Role of Ethiopian Government in Hilaweyn

ARRA is active in the following sectors:
- Camp Management
- Registration
- Protection & Camp Security
- Food & CRI Distribution

ARRA staff posted inside the camp include:
- Camp Coordinator
- Protection Officer
- Site Planner
- Distribution Staff

Role of Camp Residents in Self-Management

- Refugee Central Committee (RCC) – a Refugee Chairperson and four other refugees are acting in a coordination role until the RCC can be elected. The RCC will be a resident coordination and leadership body that is consulted on multi-sectoral issues pertaining to camp life. It will be made up of a Chairman, a Deputy, Zone Leaders and women representatives. Zone Leaders gather information on each zone in the camp, provide information to people living in each zone and advocate on behalf of their respective zone residents.

- Women’s Association – made up of 35 women elected by camp residents, runs a grinding mill (income generation project), mobilizes women’s groups and represents women’s interests in camp coordination.

- Food Distribution Committee – provide information about food distribution to the community, monitoring scooping and provide feedback on the quality and quantity of food.

- Plans are underway to establish the following resident self-governance associations:
  - Youth Committee
  - Neighbourhood Watch Programme

Local Administration
- The Kebele Chairman is responsible for local (non-refugee) administration on behalf of Dollo Ado Woreda, Somali Regional State, Ethiopia. The Kebele Chairman and his administrative committee are consulted about refugee-host community relationship, natural resource use and managing conflicts between the refugee and host communities, with the help of local elders.

Contextual Background

- Pattern in Population Change: Organized large-scale relocation from the Transit Centre began 5 August 2011 and will complete early September 2011, during which time Hilaweyn Camp has grown rapidly.
- Areas of Origin: 50% of residents are from Bay; 29% are from Geddo; remaining are from various areas.
- Cultural Background: Sunni Muslim
- Main Occupations: Pastoralists (livestock herding: goats, camels, cows, sheep and donkeys)

Tips for Humanitarians

- UNHCR provides protection and monitors delivery of services to all refugees in Hilaweyn Camp.
- Camp Management is done by ARRA with support from UNHCR.
- Camp Coordination Meetings, co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, are held weekly in Hilaweyn Camp with humanitarian actors.
- All refugees in Hilaweyn Camp are individually registered in UNHCR’s proGres database and hold ration cards. Ration card numbers are useful for referral between partners and for distribution events. Refugees have been given a Proof of Registration document showing family-related and individual details, including each person’s photo.
- Biometrics (fingerprinting) has been used for registering refugees living in Hilaweyn. Biometrics assists in preventing double registration. No refugee household should have more than one ration card.
- Thousands of children with severe acute malnutrition (SAM) under 5 have been enrolled in nutrition programmes. Each malnourished child has a unique Out-patient Therapeutic Programme card.

Administrative Structure

- ARRA is active in the following sectors:
  - Camp Management
  - Registration
  - Protection & Camp Security
  - Food & CRI Distribution
- ARRA staff posted inside the camp include:
  - Camp Coordinator
  - Protection Officer
  - Site Planner
  - Distribution Staff

For more information, please consult [http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa](http://data.unhcr.org/horn-of-africa)
## Health

### Activities
- Primary Health Care offers in-patient, out-patient, basic laboratory services, Immunization (EPI) and reproductive health including basic emergency obstetric and neonatal care services
- Mobile Vaccination Teams conducted a vaccination campaign for measles in the Transit Centre prior to relocation to Hilaweyn
- Community Health workers identify new malnutrition cases, assist in health education, community referrals to the health facilities and following up on patients already in the health programmes.among other activities
- Mobile health team doing outreach
- Acute Watery Diarrhea prevention and response

### Infrastructure
- Acute Watery Treatment Centre (in progress)
- Health Clinic operates 24 hours and has in-patient and out-patient treatment and EPI rooms. For reproductive health, there is an anti-natal care room, delivery room and post-natal care room. The clinic has a laboratory and a dispensary

### Gaps
- Comprehensive Emergency obstetric care and emergency surgical services
- Assistance for persons with disabilities

## Nutrition

### Activities
- Treatment of SAM (Severe Acute Malnutrition)
- Treatment of MAM (Moderate Acute Malnutrition)
- MOC (Malnourished Other Categories) Programme, a targeted feeding programme for severely and moderately malnourished children between 5 years and 18 years.
- Blanket / complimentary feeding for all children under 5 (starting up)

### Infrastructure
- OTP Centre
- MAM / Blanket Feeding Centre
- Stabilization Centre (SC) where all severe acute malnourished children with complications are treated in an in-patient department.

### Gaps
- n/a

## Water, Hygiene & Sanitation

### Activities
- Trucking of treated water from the non-permanent water treatment plant
- Hygiene Promotion
- Non-permanent water system installation, including a water treatment plant has been installed near Hilaweyn and a pipeline project is to be completed end September / mid-October 2011
- Referral SFP Centre
- Communal latrines have started to be built
- Emergency (trench) latrines

### Infrastructure
- UNHCR and ARRA offices are under construction

### Gaps
- Repairs and maintenance of existing infrastructure
- Solid waste disposal

## Protection & Community Services

### Activities
- On-site ARRA Protection Officer is the first point of contact for security liaison and cases of detention
- Child protection activities, including establishing child-friendly spaces
- Supporting camp self-management committees
- Establishing programmes that prevent and respond to Sexual and Gender Based Violence incidents
- Protection monitoring, individual case follow-up and provision of community services
- Facilitation of family reunification, including for Unaccompanied Minors and Separated Children
- Registration updates, lost ration cards and newborn and death registration (“continuous registration”)

### Infrastructure
- UNHCR and ARRA offices are under construction
- Women’s Association grinding mill

### Gaps
- Women’s Centre
- Youth Centre
- Community Centre
- Legal aid counseling
- Mobility devices (e.g. wheelchairs, crutches) for the disabled
- Community outreach / information programme

### Shelter

**Activities**
- Emergency shelter (tent) supply and erection
- Semi-permanent transitional shelter provision

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phase 1 Emergency Shelter: Lightweight Emergency Tent; 2 rooms; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 15-21m²</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phase 1 Emergency Shelter: Family Tent; 1 room; can accommodate average family size of 5 persons; 16 m² main floor area, plus two 3.5 m² vestibules, for a total area of 23 m²</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phase 2 Semi-Permanent Transitional Shelter: bamboo and mud brick shelters; 1 room; (planned)</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gaps**
- Semi-Permanent Transitional Shelter is in planning stages

### Core Relief Items

**Activities**
- Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets have been distributed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Central Logistics Base is located in Hilaweyn Camp (which supplies all camps); it consists of 5 rubhalls</td>
<td>UNHCR</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gaps**
- Cooking stoves
- Fuel
- Lamps

### Logistics

**Activities**
- Truck fleet for field deliveries
- Transportation of family reunification cases
- Office and facilities construction
- Vehicle maintenance, generator repair and other technical support services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Logistics infrastructure for Hilaweyn Camp is located in Hilaweyn Camp and Dollo Ado</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gaps**
- Further upgrade of access roads to Type B

### Education

**Activities**
- Emergency primary education is in the planning stage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary school construction is in planning stage</td>
<td>SC-US, ARRA, LWF</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Environment

**Activities**
- Environment assessment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>PWO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gaps**
- Household fuel / fuel-efficient stoves
- Environment conservation awareness raising campaign

### Food

**Activities**
- Food supply and transportation
- Food distribution

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Infrastructure</th>
<th>Actors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 rubhalls and 1 food distribution point</td>
<td>UNHCR, NRC, DRC</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Gaps**
- Secondary distribution points
- Food distribution point does not meet standards and needs sheltering

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UNHCR gratefully acknowledges the support of the following partners in Hilaweyn Camp: