



Mitigating Period Poverty: Addressing Menstrual Health needs and providing livelihood support in Lebanon

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'Usually we look for the **cheapest product**, whether it's a **nappy** or a **pad**.'

"A **bread** bundle is worth a **thousand pads**." Women make several trips waiting for a woman to be serving for **fear of harassment and embarrassment** of buying from male shopkeepers

"I don't have access to pads [...]. Mostly **my husband shops** for the family, and he **doesn't feel comfortable buying pads**."

'If I am using **bad-quality pads** or cloths, **I don't leave my tent** [...]. If I am using the good ones, I allow myself to go out or visit the neighbours.' 'Sometimes I get inflammations after my period, especially when I use **bad-quality nappies**. They also give me a **rash** and **urine infection**.'



MAJED, R & TOUMA, H. (2020) MENSTRUAL HYGIENE MANAGEMENT AMONG SYRIAN REFUGEE WOMEN IN THE BEKAA, Oxfam Research Report, AUB.

## **Period Poverty**

#### **Girls in School**

- 10-20% days / month
- Fall behind/drop out
- Increase risk of child marriage
- Reduced employment
- Dependence & Increased vulnerability

# **Plan/Fe-male** 2021 (n = ~1600)

- 78% said access to products was affected
- 76% due to high price increase (66 409%)
- Use of lower quality & quantity of products

# **Oxfam/AUB** 2020 (n = ~130)

- Reluctance to interview teenage girls & to admit alternatives used
- Affordability, shame, fear & dependency prohibiting access







## **Period Poverty**

A lack of access to...

- Decent **products**
- Accurate **knowledge** and **information**
- A **safe place** to change and dispose of products and to talk about menstruation
- Safe washing facilities to maintain **personal hygiene**



#### At WingWoman Lebanon we

## SUPPORT THE LIVELIHOODS OF WOMEN FROM DISADVANTAGED COMMUNITIES

#### through the production & distribution of

### **HIGH QUALITY REUSABLE ITEMS**

## What we do...

Reusable Period Pads & Diapers



Awareness Sessions



Livelihood Programs





#### **Internal Livelihoods Program** & Access to Essential Items

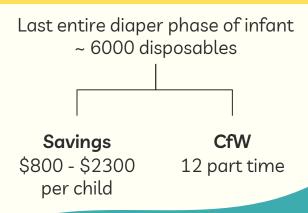


#### Pads & Awareness

Last 2.5 - 3 years ~ 790 disposables Distributed Savings CfW 55,000+ \$150 every 8 full time 3 years 5 part time



#### Diapers





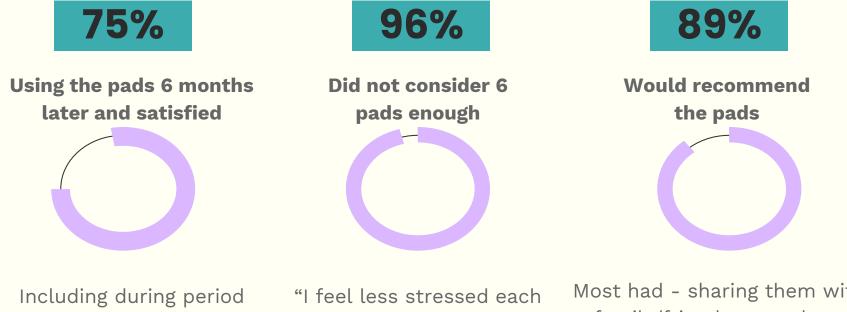
#### What this has meant to those involved in production...



"Before joining WingWoman periods were forbidden [...] to talk about at home. Now it's normal to talk about it in front of and with the community" "WingWoman has been very helpful for me because I have been able to help my family in these difficult times"

## **Pad Evaluation 1**

Syrian communities living in houses in and around Saida/Beirut - 47 participants commissioned through an independent research consultant



& as daily liner

month just knowing I have something to use"

Most had - sharing them with family/friends esp. where several women/girls

## **Pad Evaluation 2**

Syrian communities in tented settlements in Arsaal - 89 participants - conducted in collaboration with the M&E department of a large INGO (anonymous).

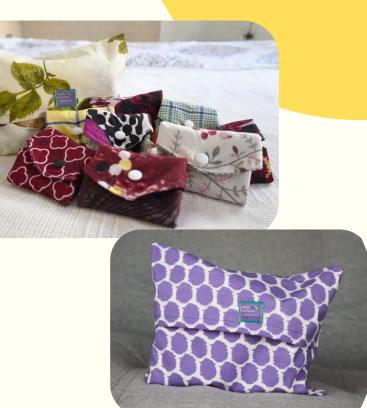
74% 94% **69%** 80% Main reason for using the Can rely solely on **Enough water** pads - financial savings reusable pads **Enough detergents** Inability to clean and Despite reported change them outside challenges, 86% had the home as the recommended reusable

challenge

pads to others.

## **Changes We've Made**

- Packs increased from 6 to 8 pads
- Waterproof pouches developed
- Packs of daily liners created
- Discussion about drying pads
- Explanation of financial savings
- Encourage organisations to supply additional detergent



## DIAPERS

One pack: 3 diapers & 12 inserts

Positive feedback regarding:

- Comfort
- Lack of rashes
- Suitable sizing
- Improvement from alternatives (plastic bags & old towels/clothes)
- Considerable financial savings mentioned by all.

Concern raised was the need for an increase in washing powder

'please remember to share this with organisations so people aren't left without it and so they are able to continue using the diapers'.



~30% of parents expressed it is less convenient when leaving the house - substituting with disposables when necessary.



## **External Livelihoods Project**

#### **1st Cycle**

- > Period awareness session to 10 trainees
- > Provide interactive training on pad making
- Trainees produce 100 packs of pads in a cash for work program over 3 weeks
- Distribute the pads and provide awareness session, alongside the trainees, to 100 people



#### 2nd Cycle

- > Awareness session with next 10 trainees
- Previous trainee trains women and monitors their progress producing 100 packs of pads
- Provide awareness sessions for next 100 recipients of the reusable pads









Economic support / CfW



Skills development

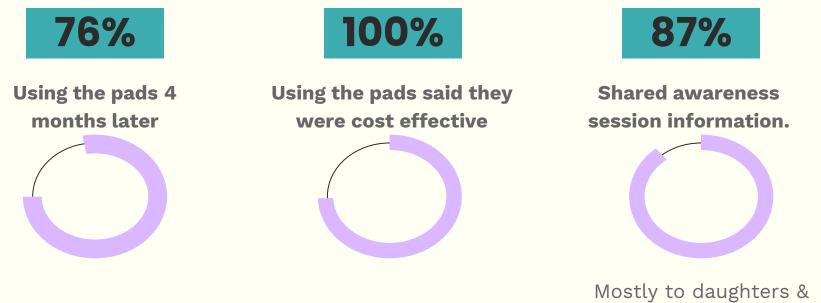




Social Inclusion for women Increased Access to Essential Items

## **Project Evaluation**

Lebanese and Syrian people living in houses & tented settlements - 78 participants - commissioned through <u>MAPS Research Center</u>



neighbors (6% to husbands).



# Thanks!

Please reach out for collaborations to increase **long term access to pads** in a **sustainable manner** or to provide **economic** and **social inclusion** opportunities for women.



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# **Q & A**