

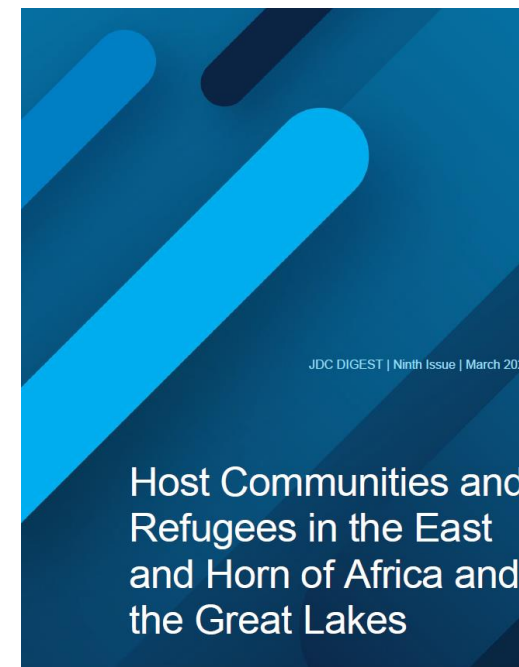
# SUMMARY OF RECENT RESEARCH IN EHAGL

Data and evidence are crucial to guiding investments into situations of forcible displacement, ensuring they target those most in need, facilitating longer-term development goals and measuring the impacts of hosting refugees. The World Bank-UNHCR Joint Data Center on Forced Displacement [Newsletter \(Q1 2024\)](#) details the many ways this transformation is taking shape across EHAGL: Uganda, Kenya, Djibouti, Somalia and Rwanda include, or plan to include, refugees into their [national surveys and statistics](#). South Sudan has introduced a first consolidated household survey – the [Forced Displacement Survey](#) – generating data that is vital to effectively meet the protection needs of the population, even in face of emergency. Facing drought and a rapidly evolving context, [phone surveys in Somalia](#) show increasing food insecurity and diminished livestock herds devastating the traditional pastoralist economy.

The accompanying [Digest](#) further examines the impact of forced displacement on host communities, efforts to expand opportunities for forcibly displaced persons and areas in need of further research. The tables below expand on this list of [recent research publications](#) in EHAGL countries, by country and sector, with links to publications and summaries. Findings from these publications can be used for evidence-based advocacy, strategy and programme development and partnership engagement.

## By country

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
1	Burundi	Education Host community impacts	The impact of refugee experiences on education: evidence from Burundi	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
2	Burundi	Repatriation Host Community impacts	The impacts of refugee repatriation on receiving communities	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>



#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
3	Burundi	Food security and Nutrition IDPs returnees	Returning Home after Civil War: Food Security and Nutrition among Burundian Households	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
4	Ethiopia	Social Cohesion Host community impacts	Refugees welcome? Inter-group interaction and host community attitude formation	Attitudes towards refugees   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2023	<a href="#">Link</a>
5	Ethiopia	Poverty IDPs and Refugees	A Multi-Country Analysis of Multidimensional Poverty in Contexts of Forced Displacement	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
6	Ethiopia	Livelihood Refugees and Host communities	Forced displacement, Gender and Livelihoods: Refugees in Ethiopia	Impact on the Labor Market and Firms   Miscellaneous	2011	<a href="#">Link</a>
7	Ethiopia	Welfare Host communities impact	Welfare Impact of Hosting Refugees in Ethiopia	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
8	Ethiopia	Livelihoods Refugees	Refugees and Decent Work – Lessons Learned from Recent Refugee Jobs Compacts	Job Compacts   Private Sector	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
9	Ethiopia	Livelihoods IDPs and Host communities	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
10	Ethiopia	Integration Refugees	Impact of the Regulatory Environment on Refugees' and Asylum Seekers' Ability to Use Formal Remittance Channels	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
11	Ethiopia	Integration Refugees	Refugee Economies in Addis Ababa – Towards Sustainable Opportunities for Urban Communities	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
12	Ethiopia	Government IDPs	A Call to Action: Mobilising Local Resources in Ethiopia for Urban IDPs	Urban and Local Government	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
13	Ethiopia	Livelihood Refugees	Building Refugee Economies: An Evaluation of the IKEA Foundation's Programme in Dollo Ado	Private Sector   Private Sector Initiatives	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
14	Kenya	Welfare Refugees	The freedom to choose: Theory and quasi-experimental evidence on cash transfer restrictions	Cash Transfers   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2023	<a href="#">Link</a>
15	Kenya	Labor Market Host Community impacts	“Yes” in my backyard? The economics of refugees and their social dynamics in Kakuma, Kenya	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Labor Market Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs	2016	<a href="#">Link</a>
16	Kenya	Integration Refugees and Host communities	Refugee Camps or Cities? The Socio-economic Dynamics of the Dadaab and Kakuma Camps in Northern Kenya	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Impact on Housing Market	2000	<a href="#">Link</a>
17	Kenya	Welfare Host community impacts	Do refugee camps help or hurt hosts – The case of Kakuma, Kenya	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Impact on Housing Market	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
18	Kenya	Self-reliance Refugees and host communities	Self-reliance and Social Networks: Explaining Refugees’ Reluctance to Relocate from Kakuma to Kalobeyei	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
19	Kenya	Education	Are Refugee Children Learning? Early Grade Literacy in a Refugee Camp in Kenya	Education	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
20	Kenya	Livelihoods	Refugee livelihoods: a comparative analysis of Nairobi and Kakuma Camp in Kenya	Livelihoods	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
21	Kenya	Welfare Refugees	Empowering refugees through cash and agriculture: A regression discontinuity design	Big Data   Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
22	Kenya	Health Refugees	Localising public health: Refugee-led organizations as first and last responders in COVID-19	COVID-19 Impact and Response   Health	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
23	Kenya	Market Refugees	Doing Business in Dadaab Report: Market Systems Analysis for Local Economic Development in Dadaab, Kenya	Market Potential   Private Sector	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
24	Kenya	Market Refugees	<u><a href="#">Doing Business in Kakuma – Refugees, Entrepreneurship, and the Food Market</a></u>	Market Potential   Private Sector	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
25	Kenya	Self-reliance Refugees	Fostering Refugee Self-Reliance – A Case Study of an Agency's Approach in Nairobi	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
26	Kenya	Self-reliance Refugees	The Kalobeyei Settlement – A Self-Reliance Model for Refugees?	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
27	Kenya	Economic Outcomes Refugees and Host communities	Refugee Economies in Kenya	Factors Explaining Economic Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
28	Kenya	Profiling Refugees	Understanding the Socioeconomic Conditions of Refugees in Kalobeyei, Kenya: Results from the 2018 Kalobeyei Socioeconomic Profiling Survey	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Profiles of Displaced Populations	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
29	Kenya	Shocks Refugees	Assessing the Direct and Spillover Effects of Shocks to Refugee Remittance	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
30	Kenya	Self-reliance Refugees	Improving Information and Communication to Boost Inclusion and Self-reliance for Urban Refugees	Urban and Local Government	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
31	Kenya	Health Refugees	The Prevalence of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) among Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Maai Mahiu Camp in Nakuru County, Kenya	Health   Mental Health	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
32	Kenya	Education Refugees	Child-friendly Spaces: Enhancing their Role in Improving Learning Outcomes	Education   Psycho-Social Support	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
33	Kenya	Livelihoods IDPs and Host communities	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
34	Ethiopia/Kenya	Social Cohesion Host community impacts	Refugees welcome? Inter-group interaction and host community attitude formation	Attitudes towards refugees   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2023	<a href="#">Link</a>
35	Rwanda	Education Refugees and Host communities	Is the Education of Local Children Influenced by Living near a Refugee Camp? Evidence from Host Communities in Rwanda	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
36	Rwanda	Labour market Host community Impacts	Considering the benefits of hosting refugees: evidence of refugee camps influencing local labour market activity and economic welfare in Rwanda	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
37	Rwanda	Financial services Refugee	Refugees and Their Money: The Business Case for Providing Financial Services to Refugees	Market Potential   Private Sector	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
38	Rwanda	Labour market Refugees and Host communities	Refugees and Host Communities in the Rwandan Labour Market	Factors Explaining Economic Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
39	Rwanda	Education Refugees	Refugee Children with Communication Disability in Rwanda: Providing the Educational Services They Need	Education	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
40	Somalia	Poverty IDPs	Differences in Household Composition: Hidden Dimensions of Poverty and Displacement in Somalia	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
41	Somalia	Health IDPs	Knowledge and perceptions of COVID-19, prevalence of pre-existing conditions and access to essential resources in Somali IDP camps: a cross-sectional study	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
42	Somalia	Protractedness IDPs	Breaking the Impasse: Reducing Protracted Internal Displacement as a Collective Outcome	Internal Displacement	2017	<a href="#">Link</a>
43	Somalia/Sudan	Development IDPs and Host communities	Reducing Protracted Internal Displacement: A Snapshot of Successful Humanitarian-Development Initiatives	Development Interventions in Response to Internal	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
				Displacement   Internal Displacement		
44	Somalia/South Sudan/Sudan	Poverty IDPs and Refugees	A Multi-Country Analysis of Multidimensional Poverty in Contexts of Forced Displacement	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
45	Somalia/South Sudan/Sudan	Durable Solutions IDPs	Informing Durable Solutions for Internal Displacement in Nigeria, Somalia, South Sudan, and Sudan: Volume A: Overview	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2019	Overview - <a href="#">Link</a> Case Studies - <a href="#">Link</a> Methodology - <a href="#">Link</a>
46	Somalia	Government IDPs	Multi-stakeholder Approach to Urban Displacement in Somalia	Urban and Local Government	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
47	Somalia	Government IDPs	Displacement Profiling in Urban Areas: Methodological Approaches for Collecting and Analysing Data on Internal Displacement in Cities	Urban and Local Government	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
48	Somalia	Government IDPs	Displaced in Cities: Experiencing and Responding to Urban Internal Displacement Outside Camps	Urban and Local Government	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
49	Somalia	Integration Returnees	Unprepared for (Re)integration – Lessons learned from Afghanistan, Somalia, and Syria on Refugee Returns to Urban Areas	Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
50	Somalia	Livelihoods IDPs and Host communities	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
51	South Sudan	Peace Displaced	UN Peacekeeping and Forced Displacement in South Sudan	Other themes	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
52	South Sudan	Integration IDPs	“Tired of Running” Repeated Displacement and Premature Returns in South Sudan	Internal Displacement   Return and Reintegration of IDPs	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
53	Sudan	Livelihoods Refugees and IDPs	The double burden of female protracted displacement: Survey evidence on gendered livelihoods in El Fasher, Darfur	Labor Market Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs	2011	<a href="#">Link</a>
54	Sudan	Education Hosts	Can’t Wait to Learn: A quasi-experimental mixed-methods evaluation of a digital game-based learning programme for out-of-school children in Sudan	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy   Impacts of Displacement on Educational Outcomes of Displaced People   Impacts on Educational Outcomes of Host Communities	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
55	Sudan	Economic Conditions IDPs and Non-IDPs	Forced Displacement and Behavioral Change: An Empirical Study of Returnee Households in the Nuba Mountains	Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
56	Sudan	Migration	Darfuri Migration from Sudan to Europe: From Displacement to Despair	Decisions to Flee   Drivers of Displacement and Decisions to Flee	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
57	Tanzania	Child Labor Refugees	Child Labour and the Arrival of Refugees: Evidence from Tanzania	Children and Youth in Forced Displacement   Impact on Host Communities and Host	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
58	Tanzania	Welfare Host communities impact	The Development Push of Refugees: Evidence from Tanzania	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
59	Tanzania	Vulnerability Refugees	Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: A Case Study of Refugees in Towns	Urban and Local Government	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
60	Tanzania	Host Communities impact	The Impact of Refugee Presence on Host Populations in Tanzania: A Desk Review	Conceptual Framework and Meta-Analysis   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
61	Tanzania	Health Refugees	Intergenerational Impact of Population Shocks on Children's Health: Evidence from the 1993–2001 Refugee Crisis in Tanzania	Health	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
62	Uganda	Education Refugees	Effects of including refugees in local government schools on pupils' learning achievement: Evidence from West Nile, Uganda	Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts	2022	<a href="#">Link</a>
63	Uganda	Host communities impact	Inclusive Refugee-Hosting in Uganda Improves Local Development and Prevents Public Backlash	Attitudes towards refugees   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2022	<a href="#">Link</a>
64	Uganda	Mental Health Refugees	Conflict-related violence and mental health among self-settled Democratic Republic of Congo female refugees in Kampala, Uganda – a respondent driven sampling survey		2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
65	Uganda	Development Refugees	Development after Displacement: Evaluating the Utility of OpenStreetMap Data for Monitoring Sustainable Development Goal Progress in Refugee Settlements		2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
66	Uganda	Genda-based Violence Refugees	Gender-Based Violence and Violence Against Children: Prevention and Response Services in Uganda's Refugee-Hosting Districts	Gender and LGTBI   Gender-Based Violence	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
67	Uganda	Mobility Refugees	Deconstructing borders: Mobility strategies of South Sudanese refugees in northern Uganda	Resettlement   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
68	Uganda	Health Refugees	Locked Down and Left Behind: The Impact of COVID-19 on Refugees' Economic Inclusion	COVID-19 Impact and Response   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
69	Uganda	Social Cohesion Refugees and host communities	Refugees' Engagement with Host Economies in Uganda	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Social Cohesion and Interactions with Host Communities	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>



#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
70	Uganda	Assistance Refugees and host communities	Are Integrated Services a Step Towards Integration in Northern Uganda?	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
71	Uganda	Self-reliance Refugees	Refugee Economies in Uganda: What Difference Does the Self-Reliance Model Make?	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
72	Uganda	Land Refugees	Economic Impact of Giving Land to Refugees	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
73	Uganda	Economic outcomes Refugees	Thrive or Survive? Explaining Variation in Economic Outcomes for Refugees	Factors Explaining Economic Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2017	<a href="#">Link</a>
74	Uganda	Vulnerability Refugees and host communities	Informing the Refugee Policy Response in Uganda: Results from the Uganda Refugee and Host Communities 2018 Household Survey	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Profiles of Displaced Populations	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
75	Uganda	Government Refugees	Cities as Partners: The Case of Kampala	Urban and Local Government	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
76	Uganda	Gender-based violence IDPs	Local Constructions of Gender-based Violence amongst IDPs in Northern Uganda	Gender and LGBTI   Gender- Based Violence	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
77	Uganda	Education Refugees	Restoring Hope, Rebuilding Futures: A Plan of Action for Delivering Universal Education for South Sudanese Refugees in Uganda	Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts	2017	<a href="#">Link</a>
78	Uganda	Education Refugees	Feasible Measurement of Learning in Emergencies: Lessons from Uganda	Education	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
79	Uganda	Education Refugees	Improving Learning Environments in Emergencies through Community Participation	Education	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
80	Uganda	Health Refugees	Localising public health: Refugee-led organizations as first and last responders in COVID-19	COVID-19 Impact and Response   Health	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>

## By sector

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
1	Kenya	Development	Refugee Economies in Kenya	Factors Explaining Economic Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
2	Uganda	Development	Development after Displacement: Evaluating the Utility of OpenStreetMap Data for Monitoring Sustainable Development Goal Progress in Refugee Settlements		2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
3	Uganda	Development	Thrive or Survive? Explaining Variation in Economic Outcomes for Refugees	Factors Explaining Economic Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2017	<a href="#">Link</a>
4	Burundi	Education	The impact of refugee experiences on education: evidence from Burundi	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
5	Kenya	Education	Are Refugee Children Learning? Early Grade Literacy in a Refugee Camp in Kenya	Education	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
6	Kenya	Education	Child-friendly Spaces: Enhancing their Role in Improving Learning Outcomes	Education   Psycho-Social Support	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
7	Rwanda	Education	Is the Education of Local Children Influenced by Living near a Refugee Camp? Evidence from Host Communities in Rwanda	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
8	Rwanda	Education	Refugee Children with Communication Disability in Rwanda: Providing the Educational Services They Need	Education	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
9	Sudan	Education	Can't Wait to Learn: A quasi-experimental mixed-methods evaluation of a digital game-	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
			based learning programme for out-of-school children in Sudan	Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy   Impacts of Displacement on Educational Outcomes of Displaced People   Impacts on Educational Outcomes of Host Communities		
10	Uganda	Education	Effects of including refugees in local government schools on pupils' learning achievement: Evidence from West Nile, Uganda	Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts	2022	<a href="#">Link</a>
11	Uganda	Education	Restoring Hope, Rebuilding Futures: A Plan of Action for Delivering Universal Education for South Sudanese Refugees in Uganda	Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts	2017	<a href="#">Link</a>
12	Uganda	Education	Feasible Measurement of Learning in Emergencies: Lessons from Uganda	Education	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
13	Uganda	Education	Improving Learning Environments in Emergencies through Community Participation	Education	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
14	Ethiopia	Financial inclusion	Impact of the Regulatory Environment on Refugees' and Asylum Seekers' Ability to Use Formal Remittance Channels	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
15	Rwanda	Financial inclusion	Refugees and Their Money: The Business Case for Providing Financial Services to Refugees	Market Potential   Private Sector	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
16	Burundi	Food security and nutrition	Returning Home after Civil War: Food Security and Nutrition among Burundian Households	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
17	Uganda	Gender-based violence	Gender-Based Violence and Violence Against Children: Prevention and Response Services in Uganda's Refugee-Hosting Districts	Gender and LGTBI   Gender-Based Violence	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
18	Uganda	Gender-based violence	Local Constructions of Gender-based Violence amongst IDPs in Northern Uganda	Gender and LGBTBI   Gender-Based Violence	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
19	Kenya	Health	Localising public health: Refugee-led organizations as first and last responders in COVID-19	COVID-19 Impact and Response   Health	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
20	Kenya	Health	The Prevalence of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) among Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Maai Mahiu Camp in Nakuru County, Kenya	Health   Mental Health	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
21	Somalia	Health	Knowledge and perceptions of COVID-19, prevalence of pre-existing conditions and access to essential resources in Somali IDP camps: a cross-sectional study	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
22	Tanzania	Health	Intergenerational Impact of Population Shocks on Children's Health: Evidence from the 1993–2001 Refugee Crisis in Tanzania	Health	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
23	Uganda	Health	Locked Down and Left Behind: The Impact of COVID-19 on Refugees' Economic Inclusion	COVID-19 Impact and Response   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
24	Uganda	Health	Localising public health: Refugee-led organizations as first and last responders in COVID-19	COVID-19 Impact and Response   Health	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
25	Uganda	Health	Conflict-related violence and mental health among self-settled Democratic Republic of Congo female refugees in Kampala, Uganda – a respondent driven sampling survey		2021	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
26	Kenya	Host communities	Do refugee camps help or hurt hosts – The case of Kakuma, Kenya	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Impact on Housing Market	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
27	Burundi	Host community impacts	The impact of refugee experiences on education: evidence from Burundi	Barriers to Improving Educational Outcomes   Education   Education Interventions in Displacement Contexts   Education Policy	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
28	Kenya	Host community impacts	“Yes” in my backyard? The economics of refugees and their social dynamics in Kakuma, Kenya	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Labor Market Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs	2016	<a href="#">Link</a>
29	Kenya	Host community impacts	Do refugee camps help or hurt hosts – The case of Kakuma, Kenya	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Impact on Housing Market	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
30	Rwanda	Host community impacts	Considering the benefits of hosting refugees: evidence of refugee camps influencing local labour market activity and economic welfare in Rwanda	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
31	Tanzania	Host community impacts	The Development Push of Refugees: Evidence from Tanzania	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
32	Tanzania	Host community impacts	The Impact of Refugee Presence on Host Populations in Tanzania: A Desk Review	Conceptual Framework and Meta-Analysis   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
33	Uganda	Host community impacts	Inclusive Refugee-Hosting in Uganda Improves Local Development and Prevents Public Backlash	Attitudes towards refugees   Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2022	<a href="#">Link</a>
34	Burundi	IDPs	Returning Home after Civil War: Food Security and Nutrition among Burundian Households	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
35	Ethiopia	IDPs	A Call to Action: Mobilising Local Resources in Ethiopia for Urban IDPs	Urban and Local Government	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
36	Ethiopia	IDPs	A Multi-Country Analysis of Multidimensional Poverty in Contexts of Forced Displacement	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
37	Ethiopia	IDPs	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
38	Kenya	IDPs	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
39	Somalia	IDPs	Multi-stakeholder Approach to Urban Displacement in Somalia	Urban and Local Government	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
40	Somalia	IDPs	Displacement Profiling in Urban Areas: Methodological Approaches for Collecting and Analysing Data on Internal Displacement in Cities	Urban and Local Government	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
41	Somalia	IDPs	Displaced in Cities: Experiencing and Responding to Urban Internal Displacement Outside Camps	Urban and Local Government	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
42	Somalia	IDPs	Knowledge and perceptions of COVID-19, prevalence of pre-existing conditions and access to essential resources in Somali IDP camps: a cross-sectional study	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
43	Somalia	IDPs	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
44	Somalia	IDPs	Differences in Household Composition: Hidden Dimensions of Poverty and Displacement in Somalia	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
45	Somalia	IDPs	Breaking the Impasse: Reducing Protracted Internal Displacement as a Collective Outcome	Internal Displacement	2017	<a href="#">Link</a>
46	Somalia/South Sudan/Sudan	IDPs	Informing Durable Solutions for Internal Displacement in Nigeria, Somalia, South Sudan, and Sudan: Volume A: Overview	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2019	Overview - <a href="#">Link</a> Case studies - <a href="#">Link</a> Methodology - <a href="#">Link</a>
47	Somalia/South Sudan/Sudan	IDPs	A Multi-Country Analysis of Multidimensional Poverty in Contexts of Forced Displacement	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
48	Somalia/Sudan	IDPs	Reducing Protracted Internal Displacement: A Snapshot of Successful Humanitarian-Development Initiatives	Development Interventions in Response to Internal Displacement   Internal Displacement	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
49	South Sudan	IDPs	“Tired of Running” Repeated Displacement and Premature Returns in South Sudan	Internal Displacement   Return and Reintegration of IDPs	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
50	Sudan	IDPs	Forced Displacement and Behavioral Change: An Empirical Study of Returnee Households in the Nuba Mountains	Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
51	Sudan	IDPs	The double burden of female protracted displacement: Survey evidence on gendered livelihoods in El Fasher, Darfur	Labor Market Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs	2011	<a href="#">Link</a>



#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
52	Ethiopia	Inclusion	Refugee Economies in Addis Ababa – Towards Sustainable Opportunities for Urban Communities	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
53	Uganda	Inclusion	Are Integrated Services a Step Towards Integration in Northern Uganda?	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
54	Kenya	Labor market	“Yes” in my backyard? The economics of refugees and their social dynamics in Kakuma, Kenya	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Labor Market Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs	2016	<a href="#">Link</a>
55	Rwanda	Labor market	Considering the benefits of hosting refugees: evidence of refugee camps influencing local labour market activity and economic welfare in Rwanda	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
56	Kenya	Labour markets	Empowering refugees through cash and agriculture: A regression discontinuity design	Big Data   Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
57	Uganda	Land	Economic Impact of Giving Land to Refugees	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
58	Ethiopia	Livelihoods	Building Refugee Economies: An Evaluation of the IKEA Foundation’s Programme in Dollo Ado	Private Sector   Private Sector Initiatives	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
59	Ethiopia	Livelihoods	Forced displacement, Gender and Livelihoods: Refugees in Ethiopia	Impact on the Labor Market and Firms   Miscellaneous	2011	<a href="#">Link</a>
60	Ethiopia	Livelihoods	Refugees and Decent Work – Lessons Learned from Recent Refugee Jobs Compacts	Job Compacts   Private Sector	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
61	Ethiopia	Livelihoods	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
62	Kenya	Livelihoods	Refugee livelihoods: a comparative analysis of Nairobi and Kakuma Camp in Kenya	Livelihoods	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
63	Kenya	Livelihoods	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
64	Somalia	Livelihoods	Measuring the Costs of Internal Displacement on IDPs And Hosts: Case Studies in Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kenya And Somalia	Internal Displacement   Socio-Economic Impacts of Internal Displacement on Host Communities and Countries	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
65	Sudan	Livelihoods	The double burden of female protracted displacement: Survey evidence on gendered livelihoods in El Fasher, Darfur	Labor Market Outcomes for Refugees and IDPs	2011	<a href="#">Link</a>
66	Kenya	Markets	Doing Business in Dadaab Report: Market Systems Analysis for Local Economic Development in Dadaab, Kenya	Market Potential   Private Sector	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
67	Kenya	Markets	Doing Business in Kakuma – Refugees, Entrepreneurship, and the Food Market	Market Potential   Private Sector	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
68	Sudan	Mobility	Darfuri Migration from Sudan to Europe: From Displacement to Despair	Decisions to Flee   Drivers of Displacement and Decisions to Flee	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
69	Uganda	Mobility	Deconstructing borders: Mobility strategies of South Sudanese refugees in northern Uganda	Resettlement   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
70	South Sudan	Peace	UN Peacekeeping and Forced Displacement in South Sudan	Other themes	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
71	Ethiopia	Poverty	A Multi-Country Analysis of Multidimensional Poverty in Contexts of Forced Displacement	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
72	Ethiopia	Poverty	Welfare Impact of Hosting Refugees in Ethiopia	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
73	Kenya	Poverty	The freedom to choose: Theory and quasi-experimental evidence on cash transfer restrictions	Cash Transfers   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2023	<a href="#">Link</a>
74	Kenya	Poverty	Understanding the Socioeconomic Conditions of Refugees in Kalobeyei, Kenya: Results from the 2018 Kalobeyei Socioeconomic Profiling Survey	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Profiles of Displaced Populations	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
75	Somalia	Poverty	Differences in Household Composition: Hidden Dimensions of Poverty and Displacement in Somalia	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
76	Somalia/South Sudan/Sudan	Poverty	A Multi-Country Analysis of Multidimensional Poverty in Contexts of Forced Displacement	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
77	Tanzania	Poverty	The Development Push of Refugees: Evidence from Tanzania	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
78	Uganda	Poverty	Informing the Refugee Policy Response in Uganda: Results from the Uganda Refugee and Host Communities 2018 Household Survey	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Profiles of Displaced Populations	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
79	Tanzania	Protection	Child Labour and the Arrival of Refugees: Evidence from Tanzania	Children and Youth in Forced Displacement   Impact on Host Communities and Host	2021	<a href="#">Link</a>
80	Burundi	Returns	Returning Home after Civil War: Food Security and Nutrition among Burundian Households	Internal Displacement   Specific Vulnerabilities of IDPs	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
81	Burundi	Returns	The impacts of refugee repatriation on receiving communities	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
82	Kenya	Returns	Refugee Camps or Cities? The Socio-economic Dynamics of the Dadaab and Kakuma Camps in Northern Kenya	Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries   Impact on Housing Market	2000	<a href="#">Link</a>
83	Somalia	Returns	Unprepared for (Re)integration – Lessons learned from Afghanistan, Somalia, and Syria on Refugee Returns to Urban Areas	Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
84	Somalia	Returns	Unprepared for (Re)integration – Lessons learned from Afghanistan, Somalia, and Syria on Refugee Returns to Urban Areas	Return   Return, Restitution, and Resettlement	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
85	South Sudan	Returns	“Tired of Running” Repeated Displacement and Premature Returns in South Sudan	Internal Displacement   Return and Reintegration of IDPs	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
86	Kenya	Self-reliance	Self-reliance and Social Networks: Explaining Refugees’ Reluctance to Relocate from Kakuma to Kalobeyei	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
87	Kenya	Self-reliance	Fostering Refugee Self-Reliance – A Case Study of an Agency’s Approach in Nairobi	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
88	Kenya	Self-reliance	The Kalobeyei Settlement – A Self-Reliance Model for Refugees?	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
89	Kenya	Self-reliance	Improving Information and Communication to Boost Inclusion and Self-reliance for Urban Refugees	Urban and Local Government	2020	<a href="#">Link</a>
90	Kenya	Self-reliance	Assessing the Direct and Spillover Effects of Shocks to Refugee Remittance	Impact on Consumption Expenditures, Income, and	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>

#	Country	Sector	Title	Category	Year	Link
				Poverty   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries		
91	Uganda	Self-reliance	Refugee Economies in Uganda: What Difference Does the Self-Reliance Model Make?	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Policies and Programming to Promote Economic Integration	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>
92	Ethiopia	Social cohesion	Refugees welcome? Inter-group interaction and host community attitude formation	Attitudes towards refugees   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2023	<a href="#">Link</a>
93	Ethiopia/Kenya	Social cohesion	Refugees welcome? Inter-group interaction and host community attitude formation	Attitudes towards refugees   Impact on Host Communities and Host Countries	2023	<a href="#">Link</a>
94	Uganda	Social cohesion	Refugees' Engagement with Host Economies in Uganda	Integration, Inclusion and Social Cohesion   Social Cohesion and Interactions with Host Communities	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
95	Tanzania	Urban	Dar es Salaam, Tanzania: A Case Study of Refugees in Towns	Urban and Local Government	2018	<a href="#">Link</a>
96	Uganda	Urban	Cities as Partners: The Case of Kampala	Urban and Local Government	2019	<a href="#">Link</a>