SOMALIA

Internal Displacements Monitored by Protection & Solutions Monitoring Network (PSMN)

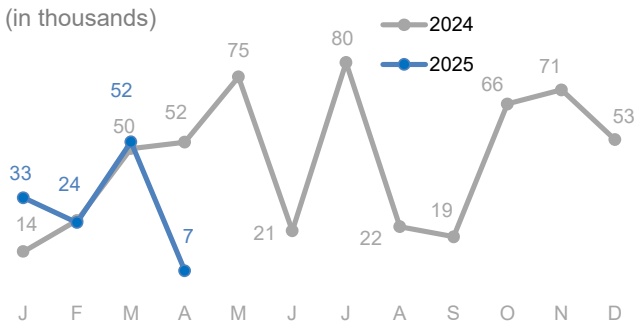
April 2025

View the interactive dashboard here: http://prmn-somalia.unhcr.org/

TOTAL DISPLACEMENTS

7,000	116,000	89,000
in Apr	(Jan - Apr 2025)	(Jan - Apr 2024)

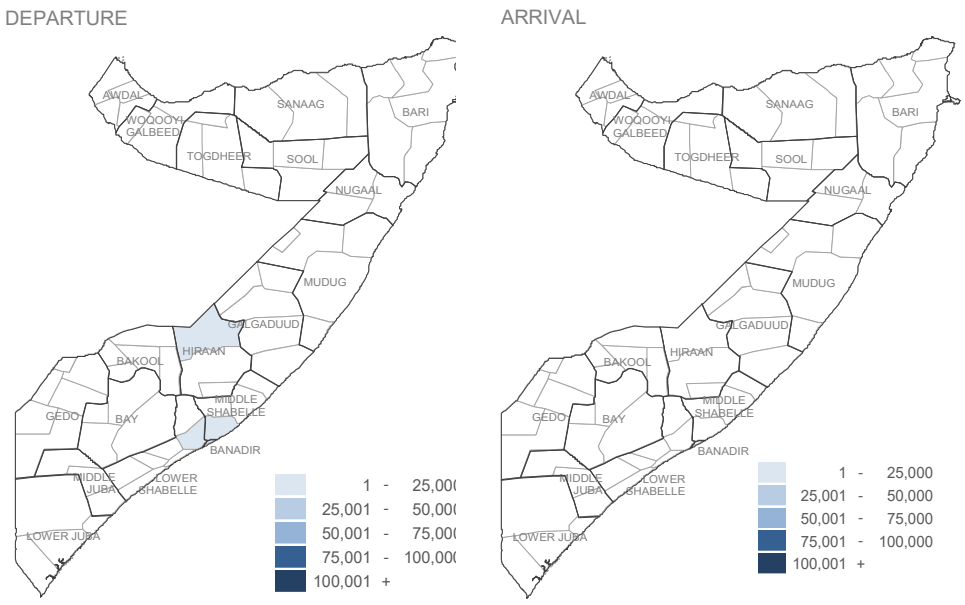
The UNHCR-led PSMN implemented in partnership with NRC reported **7,000** internal displacements in the month of April 2025. Out of these, **3,000** were caused by conflict or insecurity, **2,000** by drought, while **1,000** were displaced by floods. Approximately **2,000** were displaced due to other reasons



BY REGION (Jan - Apr 2025)

	DEP	ARR
Awdal		
Bakool	3,270	860
Banadir	130	26,250
Bari	17,760	21,470
Bay	3,680	290
Galgaduud	1,240	1,070
Gedo	4,340	8,950
Hiraan	4,800	4,390
Lower Juba	11,690	13,460
Lower Shabelle	11,150	100
Middle Juba	3,860	2,260
Middle Shabelle	36,330	22,590
Mudug	1,880	1,890
Nugaal	900	910
Sanaag	6,450	2,050
Sool	5,340	5,410
Togdheer	2,720	3,590
Woq. Galbeed		

BY DISTRICT (Jan - Apr 2025)

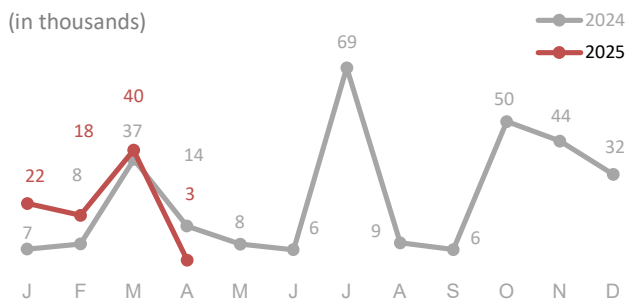


CONFLICT / INSECURITY DISPLACEMENTS

3,000	84,000	52,000
in Apr	(Jan - Apr 2025)	(Jan - Apr 2024)

Major displacement arrivals owing to conflict/insecurity occurred in **Cadale** (1800) and **Bossaso** (250). This accounted for 70% of all conflict related arrival displacements.

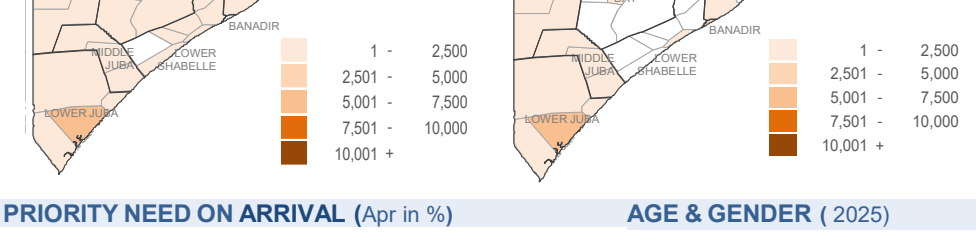
Adan Yabaal (1500) district recorded the highest number of departure displacements followed by **Caynabo** (300), **Cadale** (250) and **Bossaso** (200) districts respectively.



BY REGION (Jan - Apr 2025)

	DEP	ARR
Awdal		
Bakool	2,070	10
Banadir	30	21,570
Bari	16,210	18,710
Bay	1,160	10
Galgaduud	180	80
Gedo	3,310	6,590
Hiraan	2,770	2,620
Lower Juba	3,760	4,520
Lower Shabelle	9,390	20
Middle Juba	2,590	2,010
Middle Shabelle	34,270	22,020
Mudug	340	320
Nugaal		20
Sanaag	4,190	1,220
Sool	1,430	1,450
Togdheer	1,850	2,360
Woq. Galbeed		

BY DISTRICT (Jan - Apr 2025)

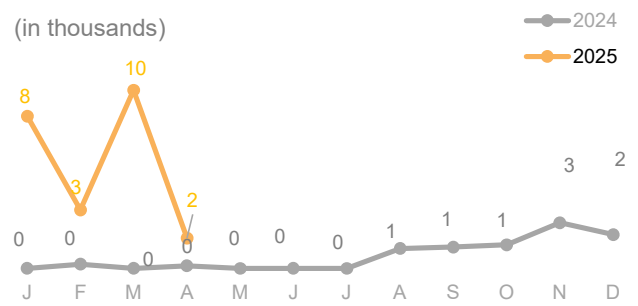


DROUGHT RELATED DISPLACEMENTS

2,000	23,000	200
in Apr	(Jan - Apr 2025)	(Jan - Apr 2024)

The highest displacement arrivals due to drought in March occurred in **Banadir** (350), **Waajid** (280) and **Belet Weyne** (250) districts.

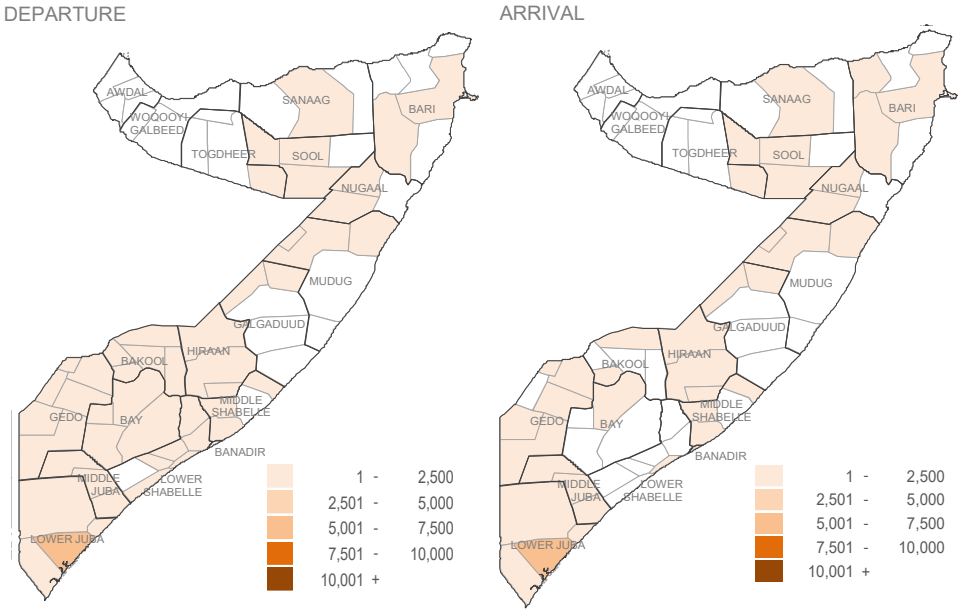
Major diplacement departures owing to drought occurred in **Belet Weyne** (250) **Iskushuban** (230) and **Bossaso** (230)



BY REGION (Jan - Apr 2025)

	DEP	ARR
Awdal		
Bakool	1,037	822
Banadir		4,644
Bari	600	600
Bay	2,029	265
Galgaduud	855	874
Gedo	546	1,053
Hiraan	1,874	1,728
Lower Juba	7,740	8,701
Lower Shabelle	1,697	57
Middle Juba	1,203	242
Middle Shabelle	1,881	476
Mudug	905	912
Nugaal	71	64
Sanaag	519	467
Sool	2,024	1,836
Togdheer	122	362
Woq. Galbeed		

BY DISTRICT (Jan - Apr 2025)

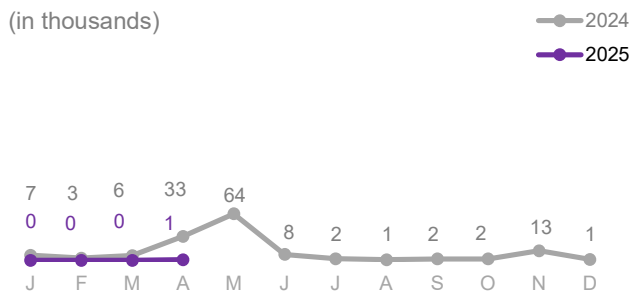


FLOOD DISPLACEMENTS

1,000	1,000	16,300
in Apr	(Jan - Apr 2025)	(Jan - Apr 2024)

The highest displacement arrivals due to floods in April occurred in **Iskushuban** (440), **Bossaso** (260) districts.

Major diplacement departures owing to floods occurred in **Iskushuban** (340) and **Dhahar** (150) dictricts.



BY REGION (Jan - Apr 2025)

	DEP	ARR
Awdal		
Bakool		10
Banadir		
Bari	440	710
Bay		
Galgaduud		
Gedo		
Hiraan	10	
Lower Juba	30	30
Lower Shabelle		
Middle Juba		
Middle Shabelle		
Mudug		
Nugaal	10	10
Sanaag	260	
Sool		
Togdheer		
Woq. Galbeed		

PRIORITY NEED ON ARRIVAL (Apr in %)

Awdal								
Bakool								
Banadir	30		70					
Bari	99		1					
Bay								
Galgaduud								
Gedo	49		51					
Hiraan			95	5				
Lower Juba	23	10	42	25				
Lower Shabelle								
Middle Juba								
Middle Shabelle	5		95					
Mudug	50		39	11				
Nugaal	22	11	67					
Sanaag	7		14	5			74	
Sool	100							
Togdheer	53		47					
Woq. Galbeed								

AGE & GENDER (2025)

Female	Age	Male
11%	0-4	11%
12%	5-11	12%
10%	12-17	10%
14%	18-59	11%
4%	60+	4%

Women & chidren **84%**

Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level during the year.

NEED

Food	Protection
Water	Livelihood
Shelter	Humanitarian Aid
Health	Transport
Other	

About PRMN

The PSMN (Protection & Solutions Monitoring Network) is a UNHCR-led project which identifies and reports on displacements (including returns) of populations in Somalia. The network also identifies and reports on protection risks and incidents underlying such movements. Only figures collected by PSMN are reported above. Not all displacements in Somalia are captured. This dashboard should be read in conjunction with the Notes on PSMN Methodology (https://data2.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/53888) which outline the approach and certain limitations. The figures shown are for numbers of individuals and are based on interviews with key informants and/or displaced hoseholds at destination (unless otherwise noted). Further information and datasets available on request use contact below.

Partner

NRC NORWEGIAN REFUGEE COUNCIL

UNHCR is grateful for the generous contributions of donors who have directly contributed to the UNHCR Somalia operation in 2025

United Nations CERF Central Emergency Response Fund | Internal Displacement Solutions Fund | From the People of Japan

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