



# Pugnido Camp Profile January 2015



**Camp Opened: 1993**

**Camp Phase: Care and Maintenance**



**Population: 53,314**

Pre 15<sup>th</sup> Dec'13: 43,177

Post 15<sup>th</sup> Dec'13: 10,137

(as of 9th January, 2015)



Photo: ©UNHCR/PK / July 2014)

## Contextual Background

### Historical background

- Pugnido is the oldest camp in the Gambella Region of Western Ethiopia, and is hosting both refugees that arrived twenty years ago (since 1993) and those that have arrived within recent months (after 15<sup>th</sup> December 2013 following armed conflict in South Sudan). There are also refugees who arrived in 2012 followed by 2011 civil war in South Sudan.

### Areas of Origin

- The camp population is primarily comprised of refugees from South Sudan's Jonglei State (72%) and Upper Nile (27%).











### Administrative Structure

- UNHCR provides **Coordination Support, Protection, Registration, Logistics, Technical Expertise** and monitors the delivery of services.
- Camp Management and coordination, protection, registration, distribution of Food and Core Relief Items, Primary education, Health services, Nutrition and Security is conducted by Ethiopia's governmental body, the **Administration for Refugee and Returnee Affairs (ARRA)**
- UN Agencies (WFP, IOM) and Partners (IRC, RaDO, SCI, NRDEP, DICAC, NRC) work together with ARRA and UNHCR in the provision of various essential services (See the detailed 3Ws on page 2).
- Monthly Camp Coordination Meeting** is co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, on one of the working days between 01<sup>st</sup> - 05<sup>th</sup> of each month at 09:30 AM.
- The camp is divided into 4 sites: Old Nuer, Agnuak and Village-12 and village 17 (for 2014 new arrivals)

### Operations and Services

- Core protection activities include continuous registration, documentation, training of refugee community leaders, legal assistance, protection counseling, empowerment of vulnerable groups and human rights monitoring. Capacity building and training of police and Woreda authorities on key subjects like Ethiopian refugee policy, child protection and refugee rights is yet to be strengthened.
- Refugees have access to legal counseling through UNHCR's partnership with ARRA protection teams. Refugees are assisted in bringing their cases to either the Police Station in Pugnido Town or the judicial court in Abobo.
- There were 4,404 unaccompanied and separated children as of the 9<sup>th</sup> of January 2015 (UNHCR proGres database). UNHCR and partners have community systems in place that allow for continued identification of such children and their placement into community-based foster care.
- Refugee Central Committee (RCC) is elected for each of the three sites of the camp and is composed of a chairperson, a deputy, secretary, treasurer and about 7-8 ordinary members. The RCC is the main link between the refugee community, ARRA, UNHCR or other implementing partners with regard to community mobilisation and implementation of activities in the refugee camp.
- ARRA distributes food rations once a month at the four distribution points where refugees collect food and non-food items.
- There are 10 pre-schools, 4 primary schools, 1 secondary school and 1 Vocational training centre. Further, there are 3 primary health care facilities in the camp; one in each site, run and managed by ARRA.

# Pugnido Refugee Camp: Who does What Where (3Ws)

Health 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Health services, including vaccination and anti-malaria campaigning activities	ARRA
▪ Reproductive health	ARRA
▪ Support to health centers with drugs and medical equipment's	UNHCR, RHB
Nutrition 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Provision of supplementary, complementary and therapeutic feeding	ARRA
▪ Implementation and monitoring of school feeding program	ARRA
▪ Food supply for supplementary, school feeding and therapeutic feeding	WFP
▪ Food supply for complementary feeding program	UNHCR
Water, Sanitation & Hygiene (WASH) 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Existing water system management and monitoring	IRC
▪ Borehole drilling	IRC
▪ Sanitation and Hygiene promotion	IRC
▪ Construction and maintenance of family latrines and the maintenance of refuse pits	IRC
▪ WASH related capacity building trainings	IRC
▪ Emergency water supply and sanitation	IRC
Protection & Community Services 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Camp management and security	ARRA
▪ Support for person with disability and other vulnerable groups	RaDO
▪ Child Protection	SCI
▪ SGBV prevention and response services	RaDO
▪ Capacity building trainings on SGBV	UNHCR, RaDO
Shelter 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Construction and Provision of transitional shelter, pitching, allocation of emergency shelter	NRC
Core Relief Items 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Supply of Core Relief Items E.g. Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets	UNHCR
▪ Distribution of Core Relief Items E.g. Sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets	ARRA
Logistics and Site Planning 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Relocation and transportation of refugees for in camp transfer and other cases	IOM
▪ Physical planning of camp layout	UNHCR
▪ Site clearance and plot demarcation	ARRA
▪ Emergency road opening, in camp access road construction	NRC
Education 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCE)	SCI
▪ Primary Education	ARRA
▪ Non formal education	ARRA
▪ High School Education	DICAC
▪ Vocational Training	DICAC
▪ Support for University students	UNHCR
Environment 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Environmental protection and reforestation of the camp and surrounding host community	NRDEP
▪ Implementation of small scale livelihood activities for the refugees and host community	NRDEP, IOM
Food 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Food supply and transportation	WFP
▪ General Food Distribution and monitoring	ARRA