

## Syria Crisis sub-regional highlights Syria, Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq and Turkey Date: 26 October-1 November 2012

Within Syria, the UN estimates that 2.5 million people – close to half of them children – are affected by the conflict and 1.2 million are displaced. The actual figures may be still higher. Syrian children and adolescents face interruption of schooling, limited access to basic services, and psychosocial distress caused by witnessing violence and displacement. In Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq and Turkey, 282,363 Syrians are currently registered as refugees and 78,622 are awaiting registration (UNHCR, 25 October 2012). These numbers do not include the thousands of unregistered Syrian refugees, Iraqis and Palestinians who have fled Syria, nor the host families that receive them.

### JORDAN

**Water, Sanitation and Hygiene:** With UNICEF support, Za’atari camp has 90 functional WASH units, comprising of 450 fixed showers, 450 latrines, 450 hand-washing units and 204 laundry taps and sinks. An additional 87 mobile latrines are available for use by new camp arrivals, students of the UNICEF school, and persons with disabilities. As part of the winterisation strategy, UNICEF is preparing to install new winterised WASH units in the camp module two and will soon begin the ground work in module three.

In collaboration with UNFPA and UNHCR, UNICEF has carried out a blanket distribution of WASH and hygiene kits in Za’atari. In host communities, UNICEF/Mercy Corps continue to assist the Water Authority of Jordan (WAJ) and the Yarmouk Water Company in the rehabilitation of Mafraq and Ramtha water networks, to increase pipeline capacity and ensure a more efficient supply of water in both towns.

**Child Protection:** Last week, close to 2,700 children benefited from psychosocial activities in UNICEF-supported Child Friendly Spaces (CFS) in Za’atari camp- nearly half of them were girls. UNICEF partner Save the Children has reported an improvement in terms of decreased levels of violence in interaction between children in Child-Friendly Spaces, especially among older boys. Seven child protection committees are now operational in the camp. Four new youth spaces will be set up in the new camp modules and will be run by UNICEF partners IMC and Save the Children.

**Education:** Over 3,300 students (1,800 girls) in Za’atari camp are registered in the temporary learning spaces opened by UNICEF and the Ministry of Education (MoE). There was a peak in average daily school attendance last week, partly due to the distribution of textbooks and school bags. To date, over 2,700 boys and girls have received school bags and stationery while some 2,000 children have received textbooks. Additional textbooks are being delivered and will be distributed in coming days. In host communities, UNICEF, in close cooperation with SC Jordan, has distributed school bags to over 5,800 Syrian and Jordanian school children. Last week, over 70 Jordanian teachers (of which half are female) completed a six-day induction training on teaching methodology and class management. MoE in collaboration with UNICEF and SC Jordan have identified overcrowded schools to be double-shifted to accommodate further students. UNICEF and Save the Children International are carrying out small scale renovations in 50 public schools across Jordan.

**Health:** UNICEF continues to support immunisations for children for new arrivals in Za'atari through the measles, polio and Vitamin A supplementation campaign. The next phase of the campaign will be the vaccination of children in the host communities of Ramtha, Irbid and Mafraq, expected to begin on 18 November. UNICEF is procuring an additional 350,000 polio doses, 130,000 measles doses and 250,000 syringes to support the vaccination campaign. The Ministry of Health (MoH) has restarted weekly routine immunization in Za'atari camp.

**Nutrition:** UNICEF along with other UN agencies and the Jordanian government are continuing a nutrition assessment for Syrian children under 5 across Jordan. Data collection in host communities was completed on 24 October. Data collection in Za'atari will begin on 4 November and last until 8 November. UNICEF in cooperation with Save the Children Jordan is developing a new partnership to support the implementation of an infant and young child feeding programme in Za'atari, to start in the first week of November.

## FUNDING

Against a total requirement of US\$123.16 million, UNICEF has received US\$40.74 million with a remaining funding gap of US\$82.42 million. In the past week, funding has been received from the European Commission for educational activities in Jordan (US\$5.9M) as per the amended agreement that was signed on 7 October between UNICEF Executive Director Tony Lake and European Commission President Jose Manuel Barroso.

Funding Status**		Child Protection	Education	Health & Nutrition	WASH	NFIs	Coord. & Com.	Safety, Security ITC	Ops Costs	*Being Allocated	Total
Syria	Required	7.75	10.00	4.75	8.50	10.5	1.40	1.19			44.09
	Funded	2.34	1.56	2.43	1.96	1.45	-	0.42		0.62	10.80
Jordan	Required	5.87	17.53	1.83	17.57						42.80
	Funded	1.46	13.96	0.09	5.79						21.31
Lebanon	Required	3.61	8.82	0.43	4.28						17.14
	Funded	1.26	1.53	0.10	2.24						5.13
Iraq	Required	0.60	1.17	0.78	5.47				2.89		10.91
	Funded	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.75				0.00		0.75
Turkey	Required	3.21	3.21								6.42
	Funded	0.32									0.32
MENA	Required	0.30	0.30		0.30		0.70	0.20			1.80
RO	Funded									2.43	2.43
Total	Required	21.34	41.03	7.79	36.12	10.5	2.10	1.39	2.89	3.05	123.16
	Funded	5.39	17.06	2.63	10.74	1.45	0.00	0.42	0.00		40.74
	Gap	15.94	23.98	5.16	25.38	9.05	2.10	0.97	2.89		82.42

\* Being allocated refers to funds recently received and in the process of being allocated within the Country Office or across the sub region.

\*\* Funding figures include a maximum recovery rate of 7%. The actual recovery rate on contributions will be calculated in accordance with UNICEF Executive Board Decision 2006/7 dated 9 June 2006.

\*\*\* For Syria, the allocations against NFIs are mainstreamed across the programmatic sectors.