

Baseline Survey 2016



INTERAGENCY

July 8th 2016

Beirut LEBANON

1. Background and methodology
2. Summary of key few indicators by theme

Purpose and Objectives

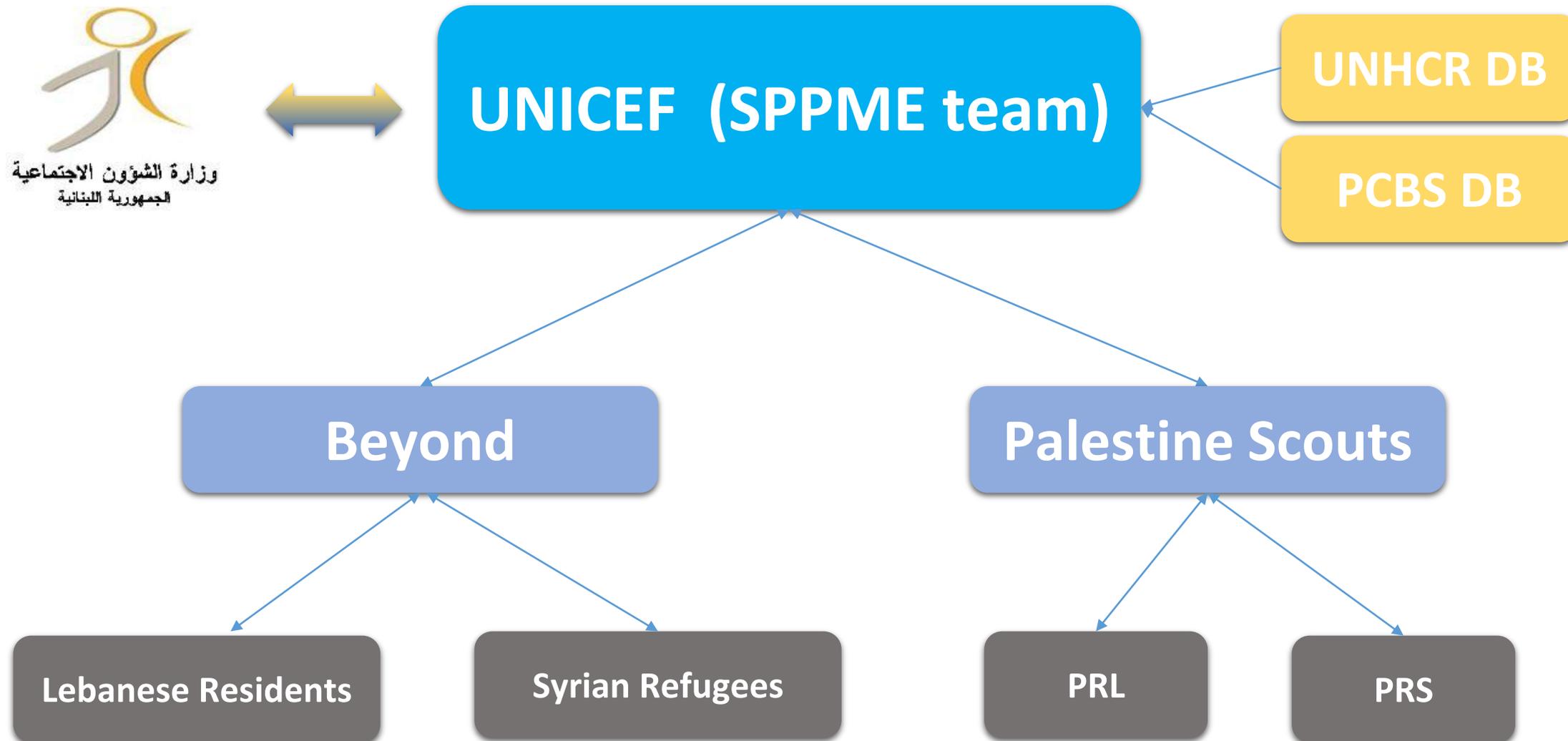
1. Provide an overview of the situation of all children and women in Lebanon
2. Provide comparable information at governorate level
3. Baseline data on key social indicators for “Lebanon country programme of cooperation 2017-2020” and SDGs



Collaboration

- Assess the situation of children and women in Lebanon of all population cohorts
- **Inform** future policies and strategies based on the findings
- Facilitate the implementation of the survey

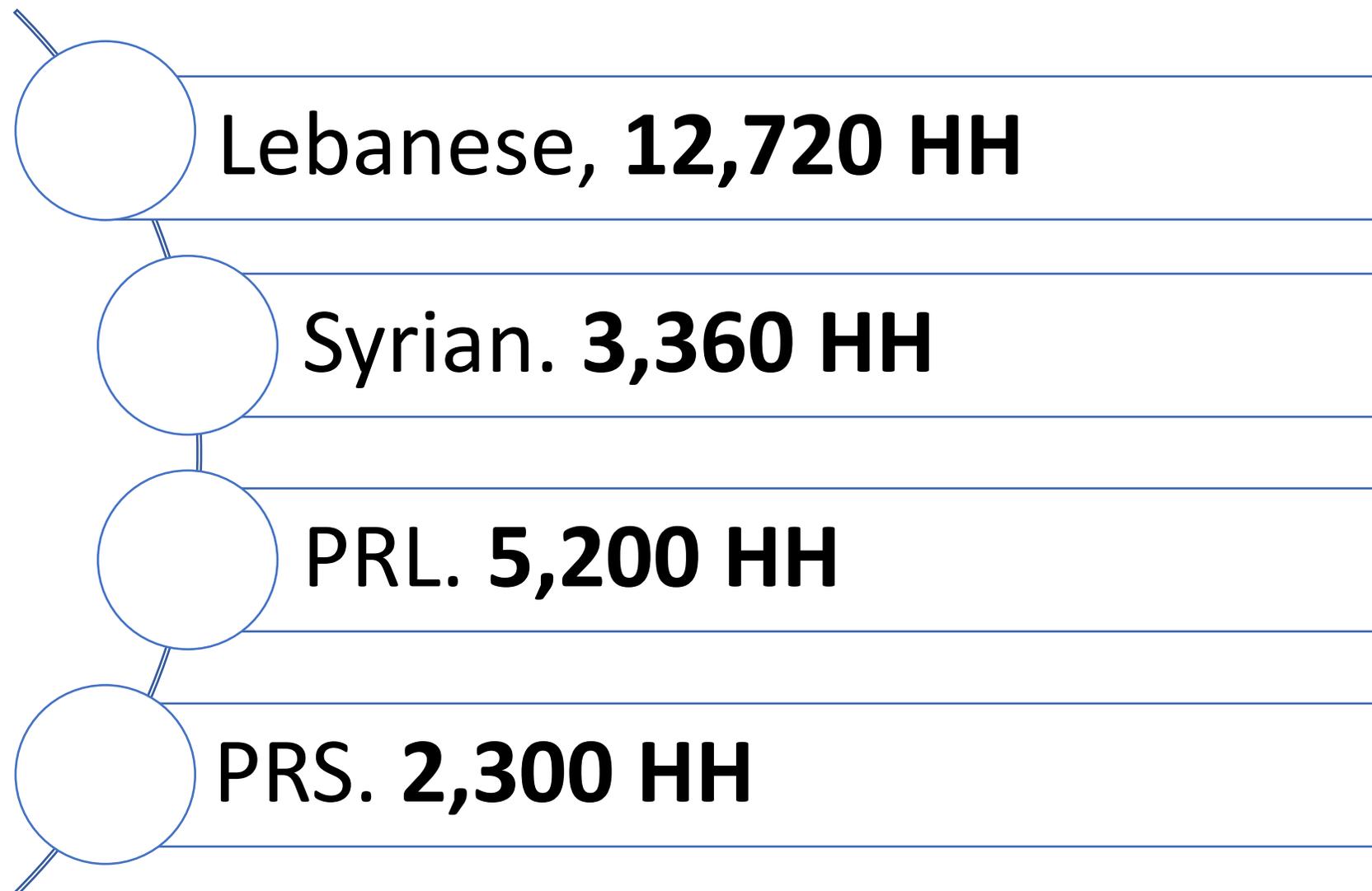
Governance structure



Sample Size and Sample Domain

4 Population cohorts

Total 23,580 HH



Questionnaire and modules

Standard MICS questionnaires were utilized in consultation with MOSA

Household Questionnaire	Questionnaire for Individual Women (15-49)	Questionnaire for Children Under Five
<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Household Information Panel○ List of Household Members○ Education○ Child Discipline○ Household Characteristics○ Water and Sanitation○ Child labour	<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Woman's Information Panel○ Woman's Background○ Access to Mass Media and Use of Information and Communication Technology○ Attitudes toward Domestic Violence○ Fertility/CM○ Union/marriage	<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Under Five Child Information Panel○ Age○ Birth Registration○ Breastfeeding○ Immunization○ Care Of Illness

Data collection

28 teams in total

- 16 for Residents of Lebanon and Syrian Refugees
- 12 teams for PRL, PRS
- Fieldwork from October 2015 till February 2016; parallel and sequential



Data Collected on Tablets using CSpro Platform

Challenges and Limitations

- Security events mitigated access and prolonged the fieldwork
- Specific local level consultations were required which further delayed fieldwork in some areas
- Challenging workload on supervisors in terms of navigating, listing, sampling and managing enumerators
- No access to some areas in Beirut, Mt Lebanon and South thus were not covered
- Movement of Syrian refugee population and the inaccuracy of the phone numbers required resampled lists from UNHCR
- Similarly, PRS required resampled lists from UNRWA listing
- Representativeness of the findings has to be analyzed with the backdrop of the above challenges

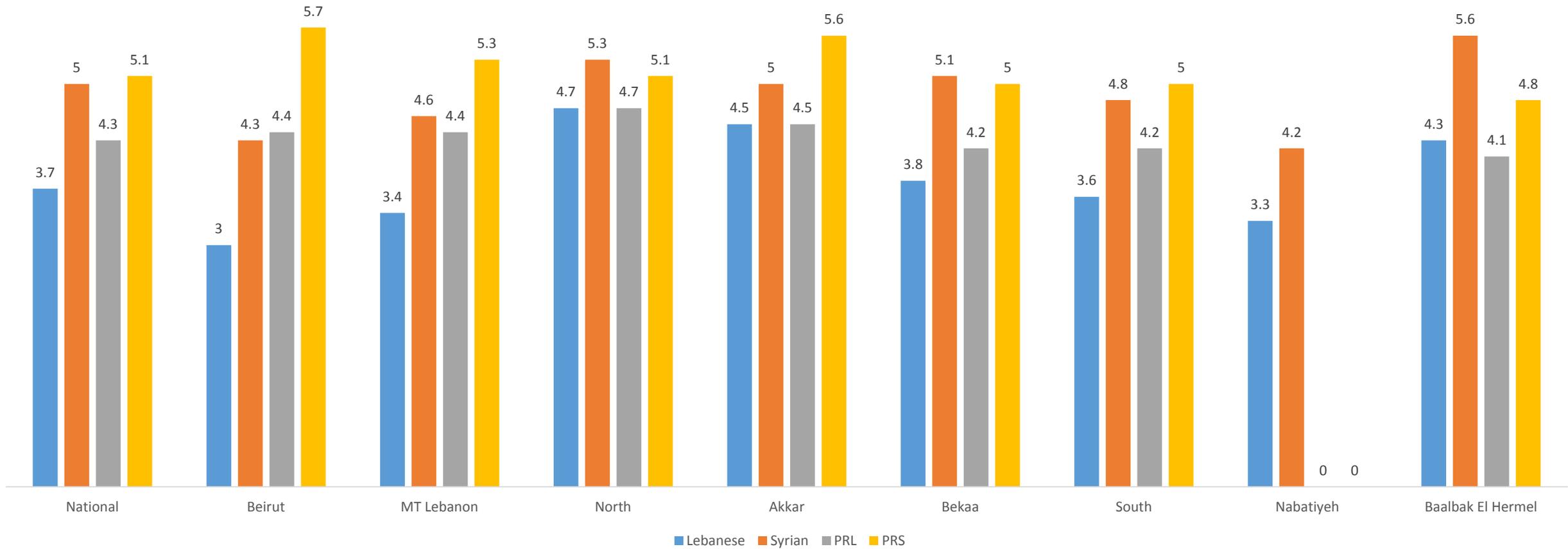
FINDINGS



Households Size

Households

Mean Household Size



Health and Nutrition

Breastfeeding practices among mothers

% of children according to breastfeeding status at selected age groups, Lebanon, 2015

Practices	Indicators	% Leb	% Syr	% PRL	% PRS
Breastfeeding	% Exclusive breastfeeding under 6 months ¹	24.8	33.5	26.2	21.2
	% Predominant breastfeeding under 6 months ²	34.2	62.1	39.9	40.5
	% Continued breastfeeding at 1 year	36.7	61.6	42.9	47
	% Continued breastfeeding at 2 years	20.1	36.5	15.4	15.3
Duration of any breastfeeding	Median duration among children age 0-35 months	9.3	16.3	10.8	13.1
Age-appropriate breastfeeding	% of children age 0-23 months ³	25	38.7	30.8	31.7
Bottle feeding	% of children age 0-23 months ⁴	68.4	50	53.1	40.5

1. Infants receiving breast milk, and not receiving any other fluids or foods, with the exception of oral rehydration solution, vitamins, mineral supplements and medicines

2. Infants who receive breast milk and certain fluids (water and water-based drinks, fruit juice, ritual fluids, oral rehydration solution, drops, vitamins, minerals, and medicines), but do not receive anything else (in particular, non-human milk and food-based fluids)

3. % of children age 0-23 months who were appropriately breastfed during the previous day

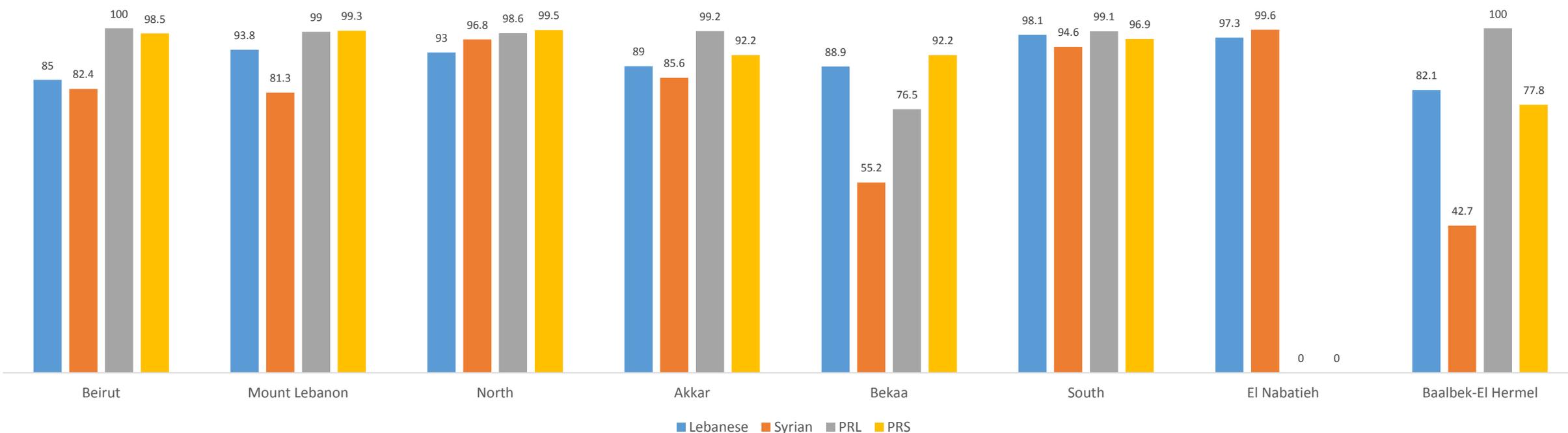
4. % of children age 0-23 months who were fed with a bottle with a nipple during the previous day

WASH

Main source of drinking water (%)

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources

Percentage using improved sources of drinking water*



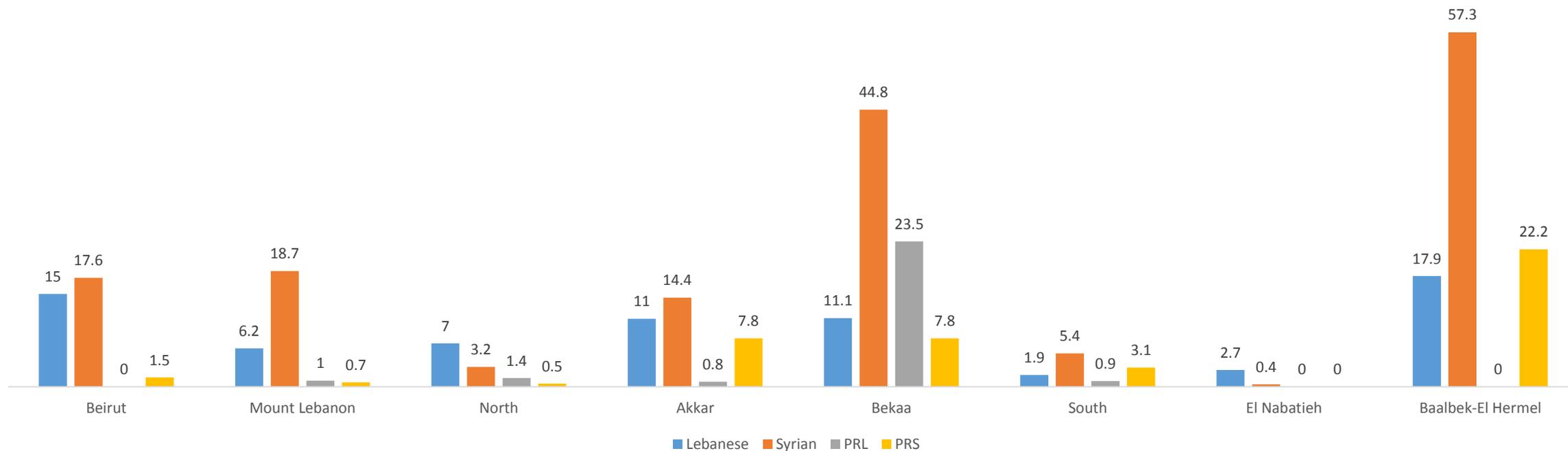
***Improved sources:** piped into dwelling, piped into compound, yard or plot, piped to neighbor, public tap/standpipe, tube well, borehole, protected well, protected spring, rainwater collection, and bottled water

****Unimproved sources:** unprotected well, unprotected spring, tanker-truck, Surface water, Bottled

Main source of drinking water (%)

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources

Percentage using unimproved sources of drinking water**



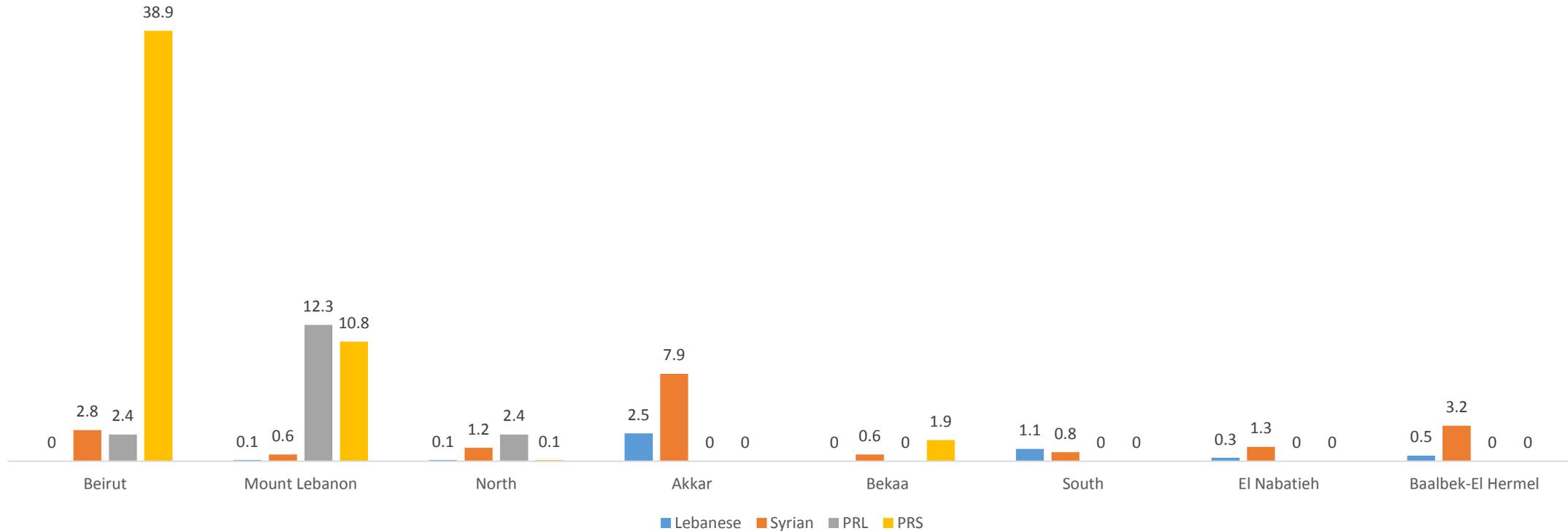
***Improved sources:** piped into dwelling, piped into compound, yard or plot, piped to neighbor, public tap/standpipe, tube well, borehole, protected well, protected spring, rainwater collection, and bottled water

****Unimproved sources:** unprotected well, unprotected spring, tanker-truck, Surface water, Bottled

Improved sanitation facility (%)

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household

Percentage using unimproved sanitation facilities



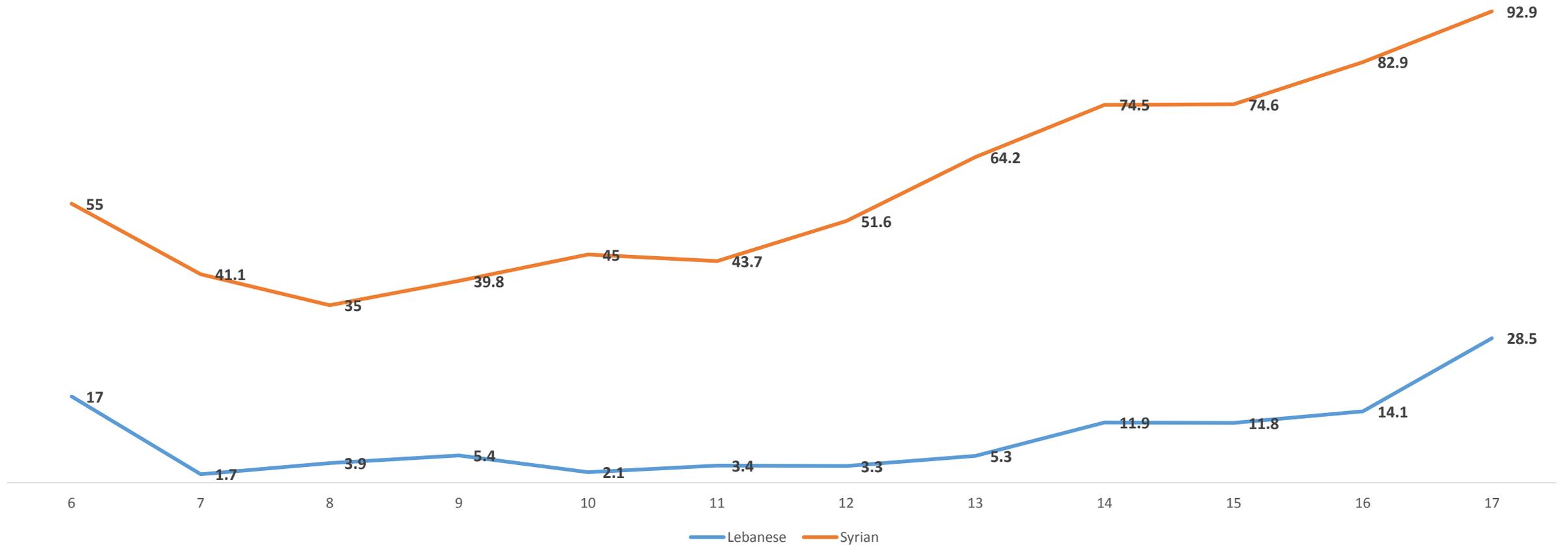
***Improved sanitation facilities:** Flush to pipe sewer system, flush to septic tank, flush to pit, flush to unknown place, ventilated improved pit latrine (VIP), pit latrine with slab.

****Unimproved sanitation facilities:** Flush to somewhere else, pit latrine without slab / Open pit, and bucket.

EDUCATION

Out of School Children

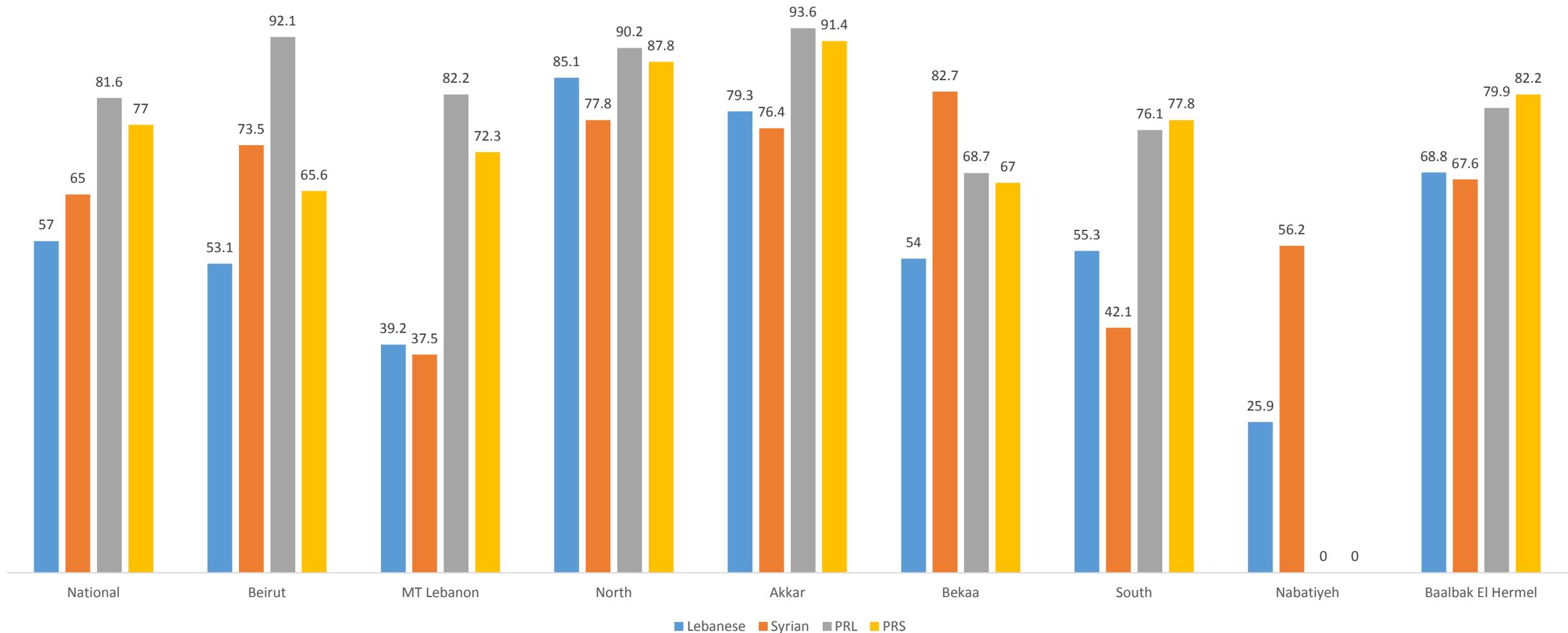
Percentage Out-of-School Children, by Age



PROTECTION

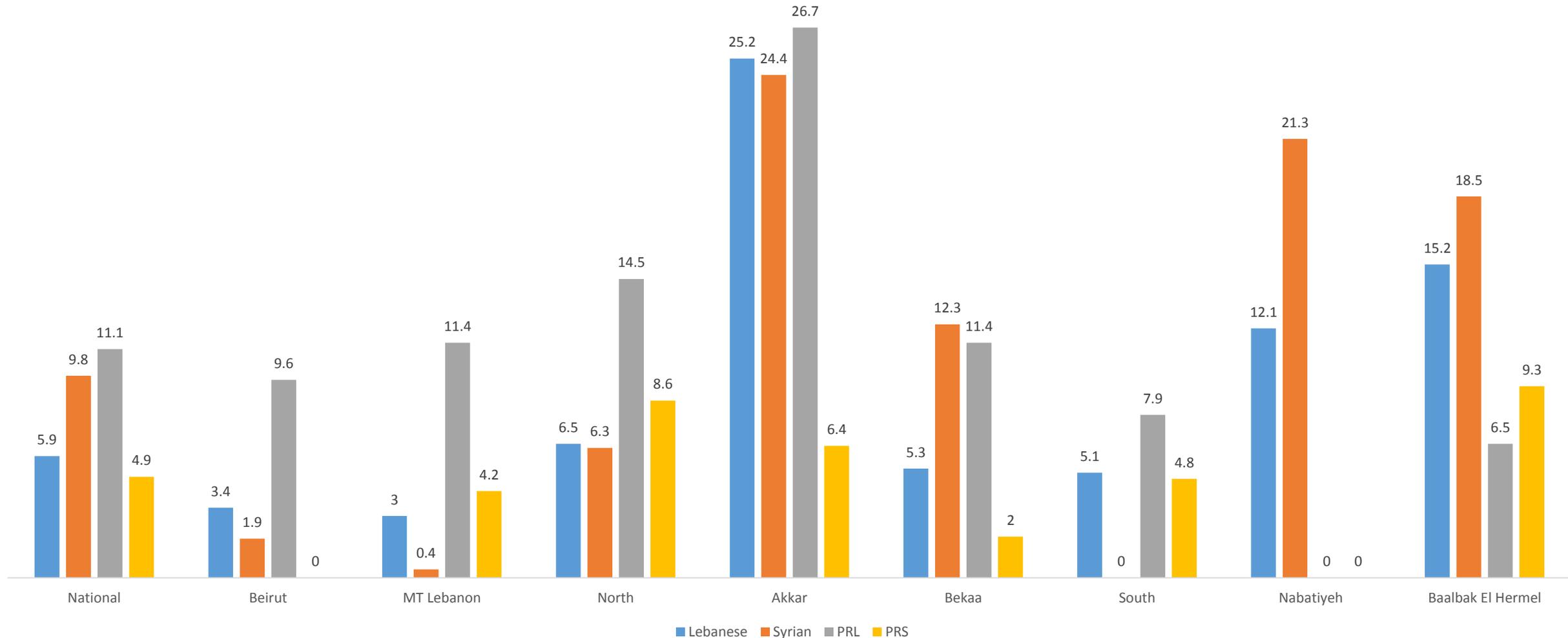
Key Indicator Results – Child Discipline

Percent of children age 1-14 years who experienced any violent discipline method during the last month



Key Indicator Results – Attitude Towards Domestic Violence

Percent of women age 15-49 who believe a husband is justified in beating his wife



Thank you

