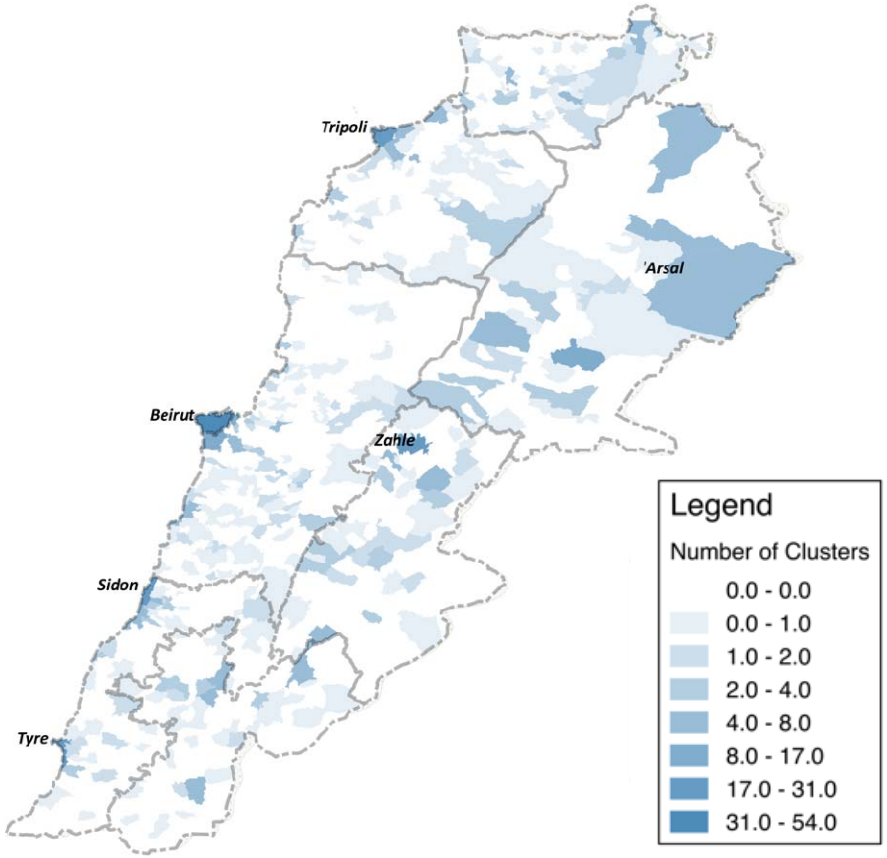
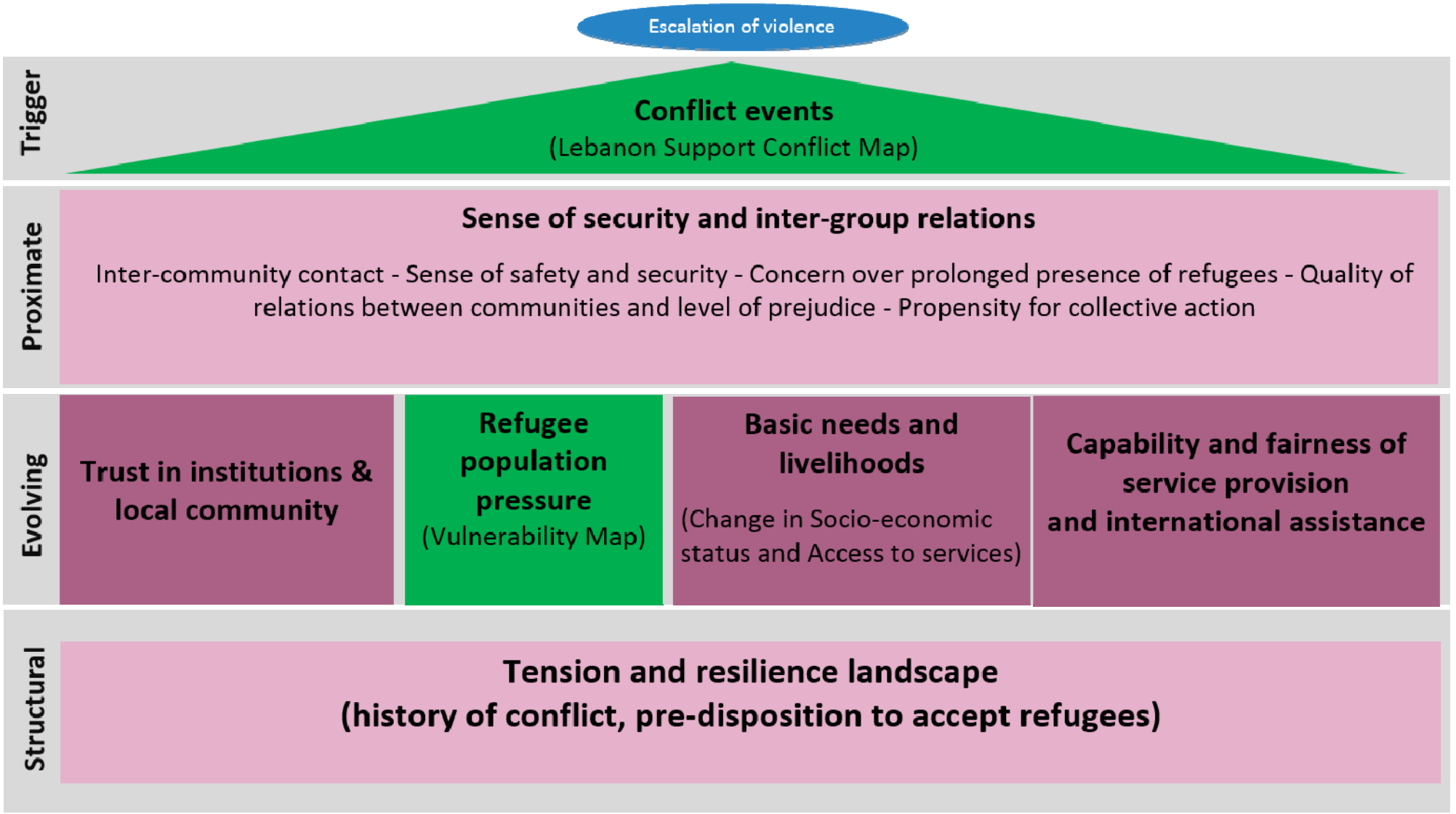
Regular Perception Surveys on Social Tensions throughout Lebanon

Wave I

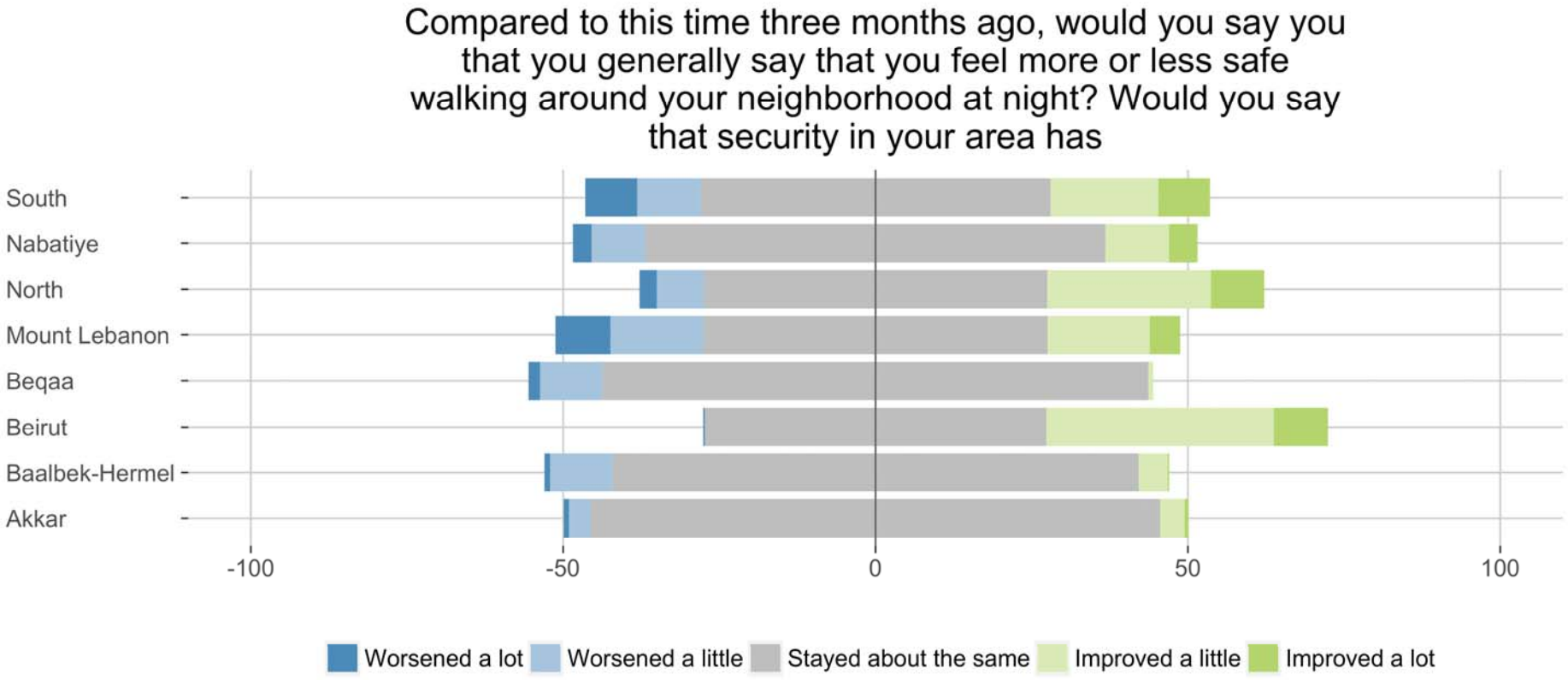
25 July 2017

METHODS

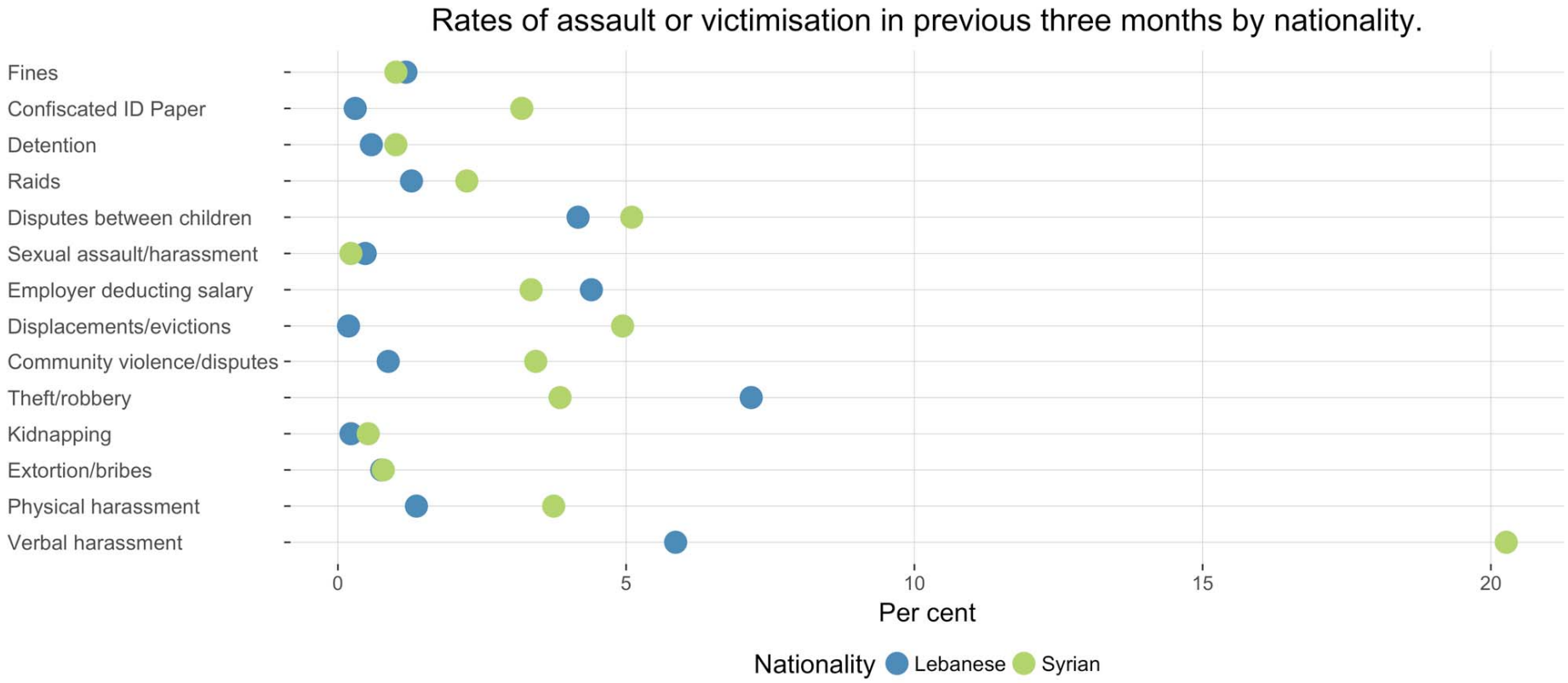

Tripoli
'Arsal
Beirut
Zahle
Sidon
Tyre
Legend
Number of Clusters
0.0 - 0.0
0.0 - 1.0
1.0 - 2.0
2.0 - 4.0
4.0 - 8.0
8.0 - 17.0
17.0 - 31.0
31.0 - 54.0


Escalation of violence
Trigger
Conflict events
(Lebanon Support Conflict Map)
Proximate
Sense of security and inter-group relations
Inter-community contact - Sense of safety and security - Concern over prolonged presence of refugees - Quality of relations between communities and level of prejudice - Propensity for collective action
Evolving
Trust in institutions & local community
Refugee population pressure
(Vulnerability Map)
Basic needs and livelihoods
(Change in Socio-economic status and Access to services)
Capability and fairness of service provision and international assistance
Structural
Tension and resilience landscape
(history of conflict, pre-disposition to accept refugees)

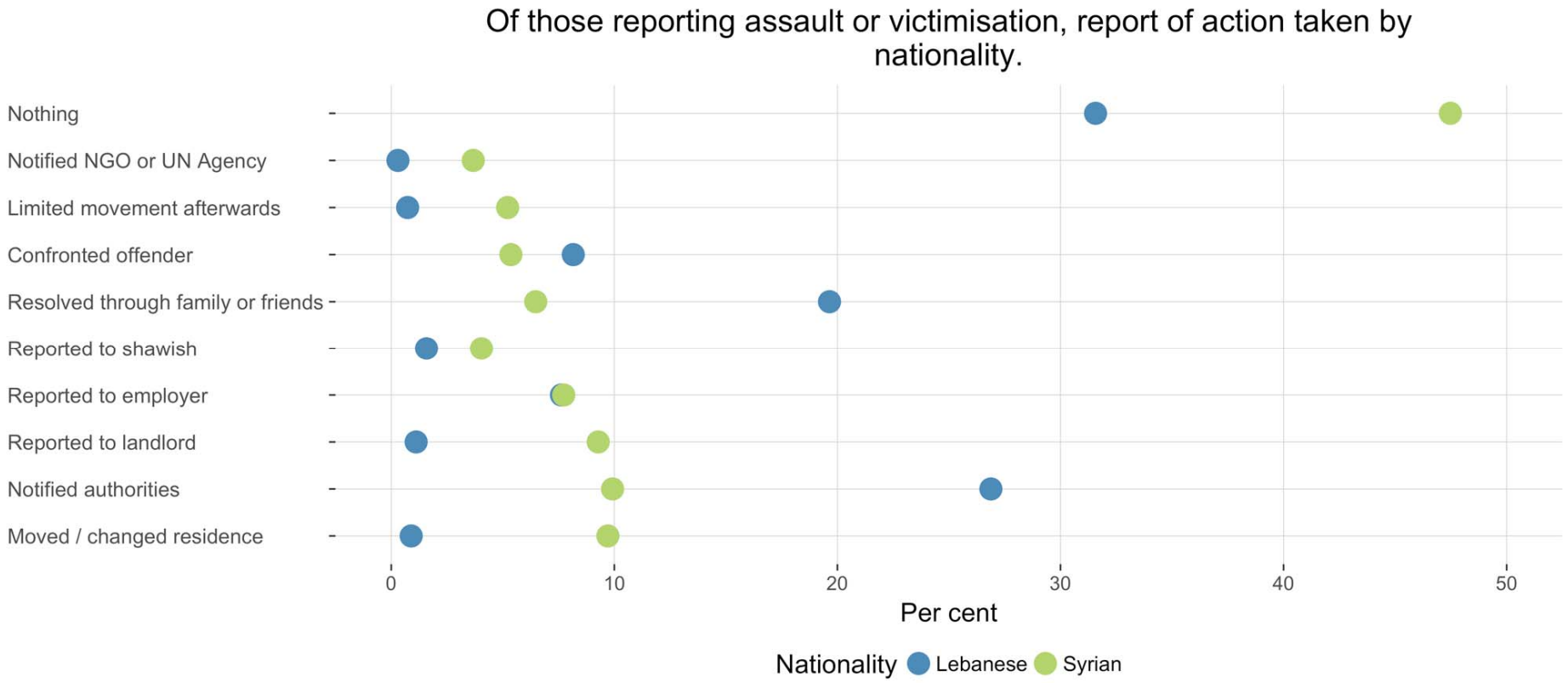
CHANGE IN SECURITY



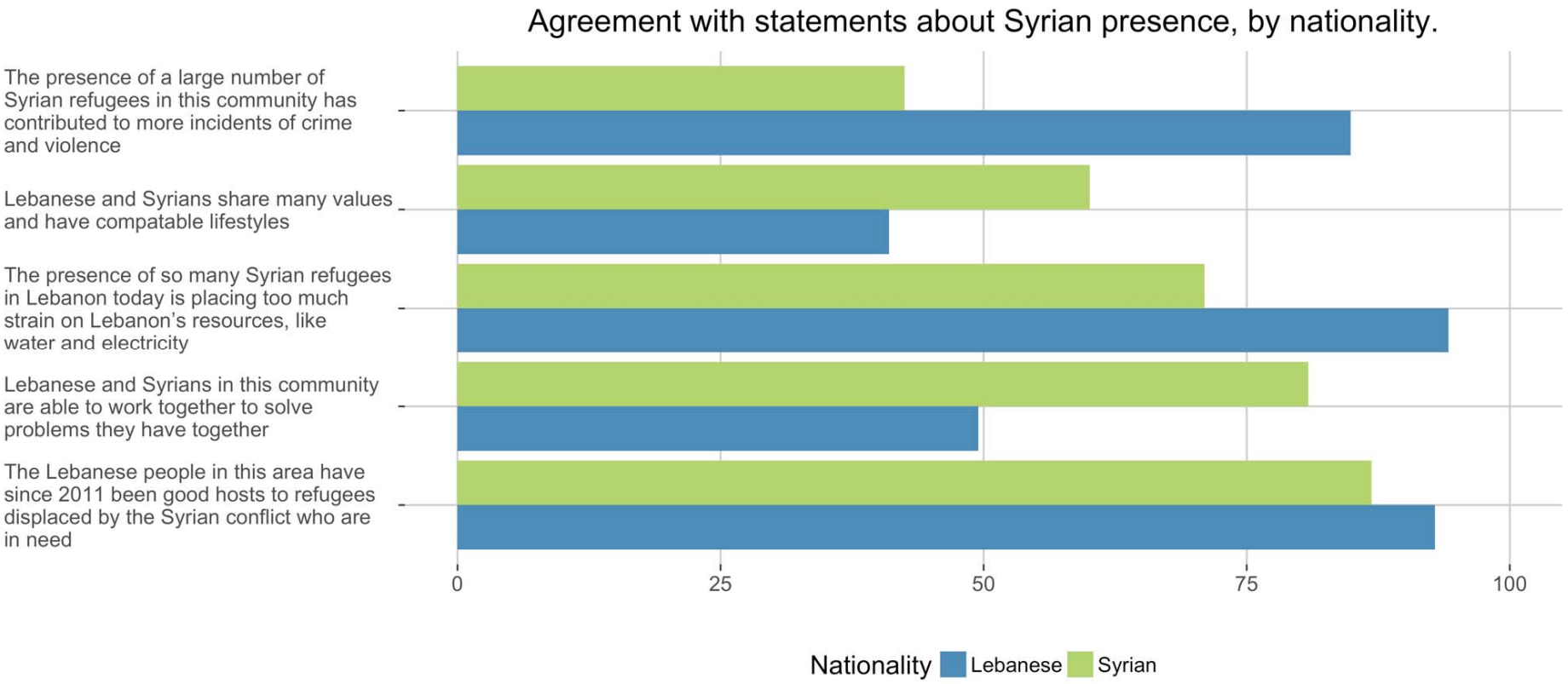
ASSAULT & VICTIMISATION



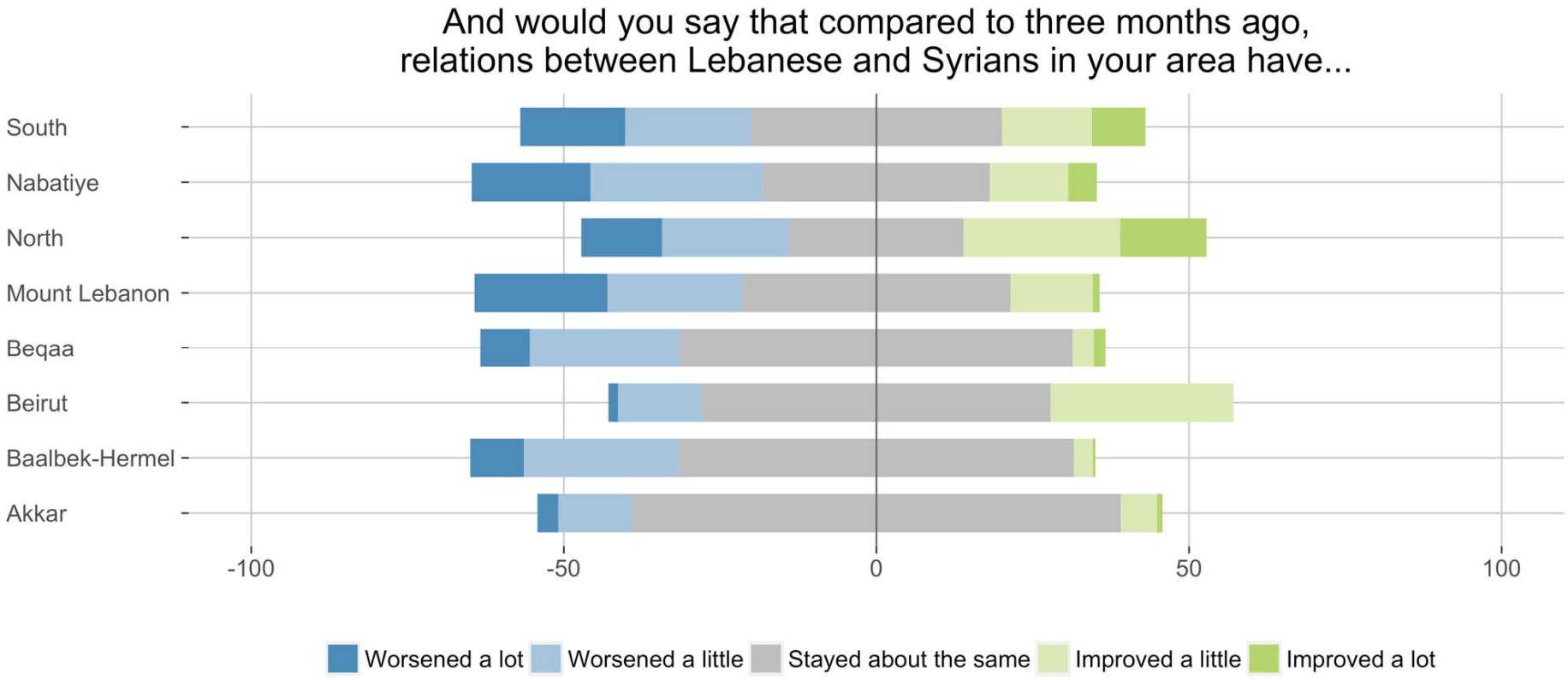
ASSAULT & VICTIMISATION



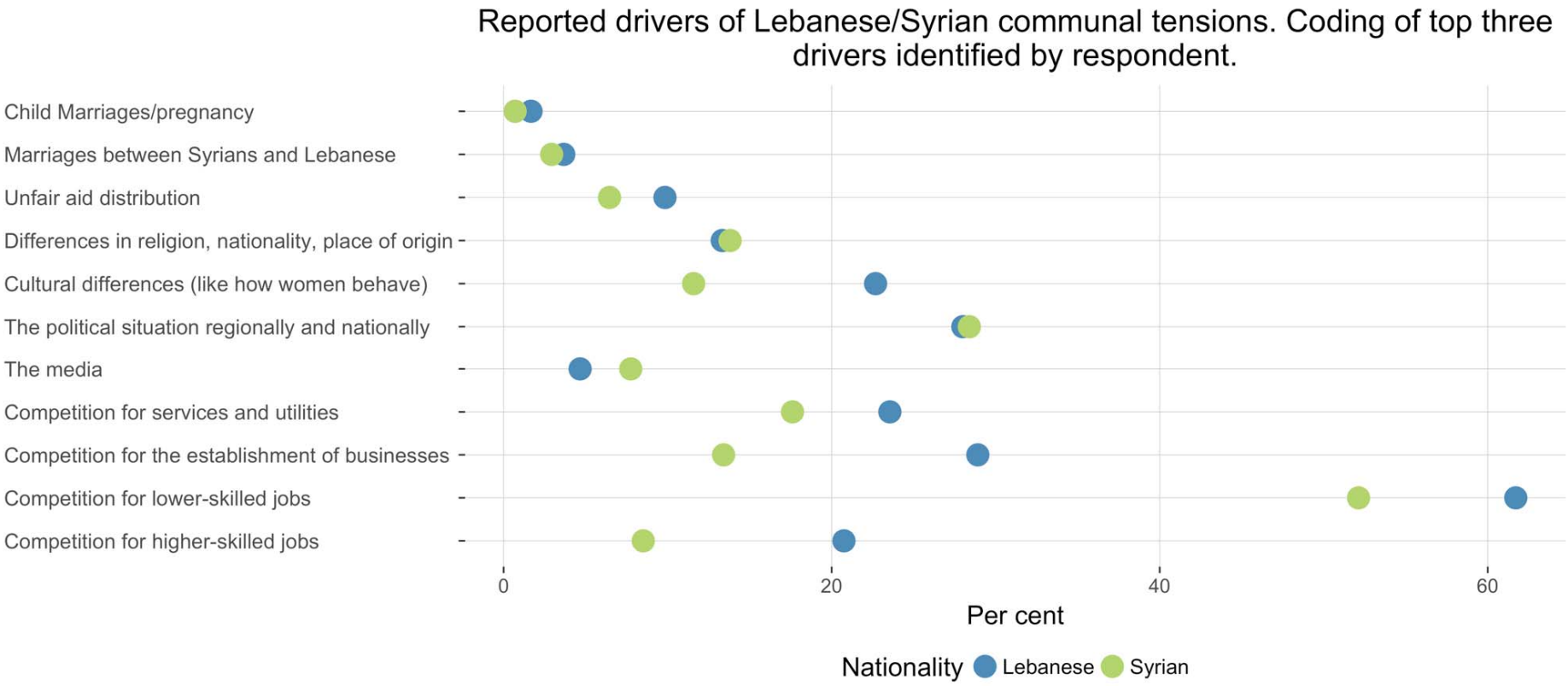
QUALITY OF RELATIONS



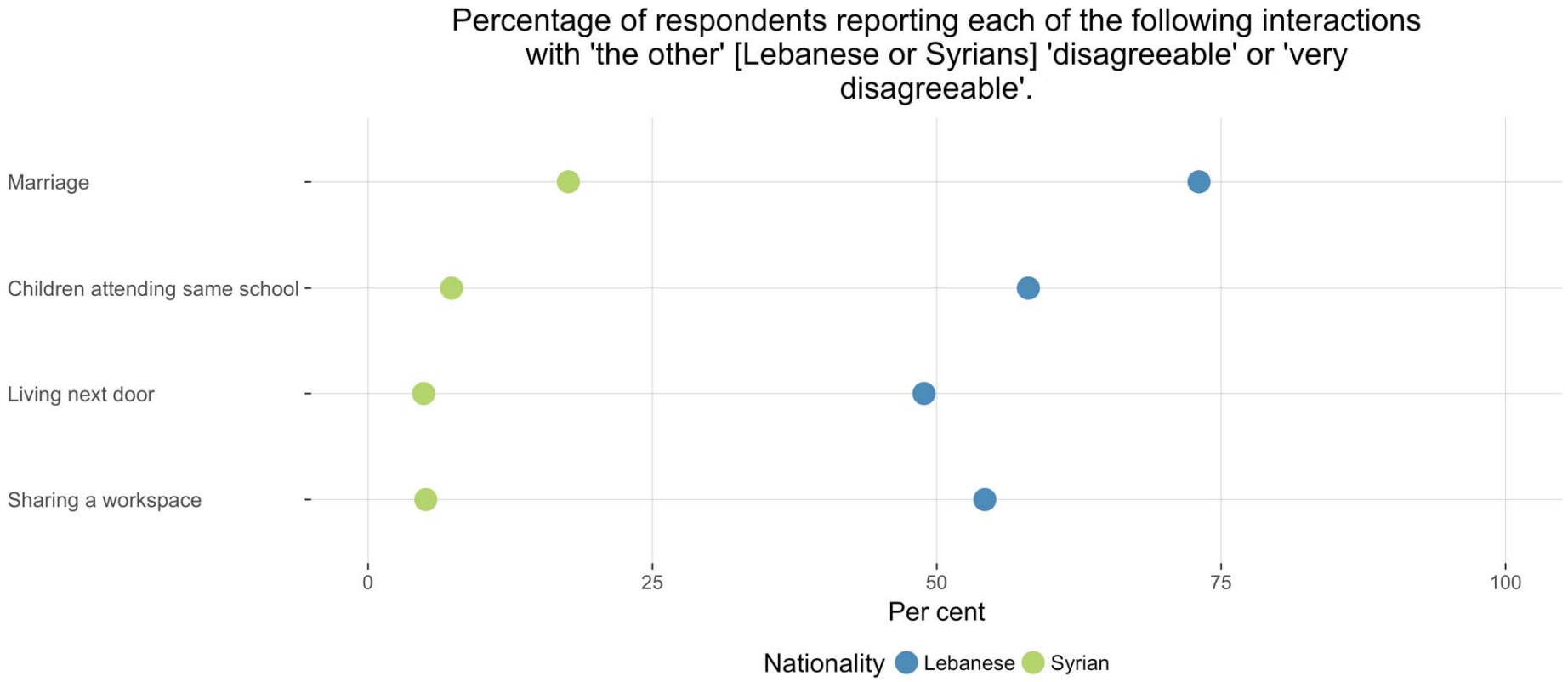
CHANGE IN RELATIONS



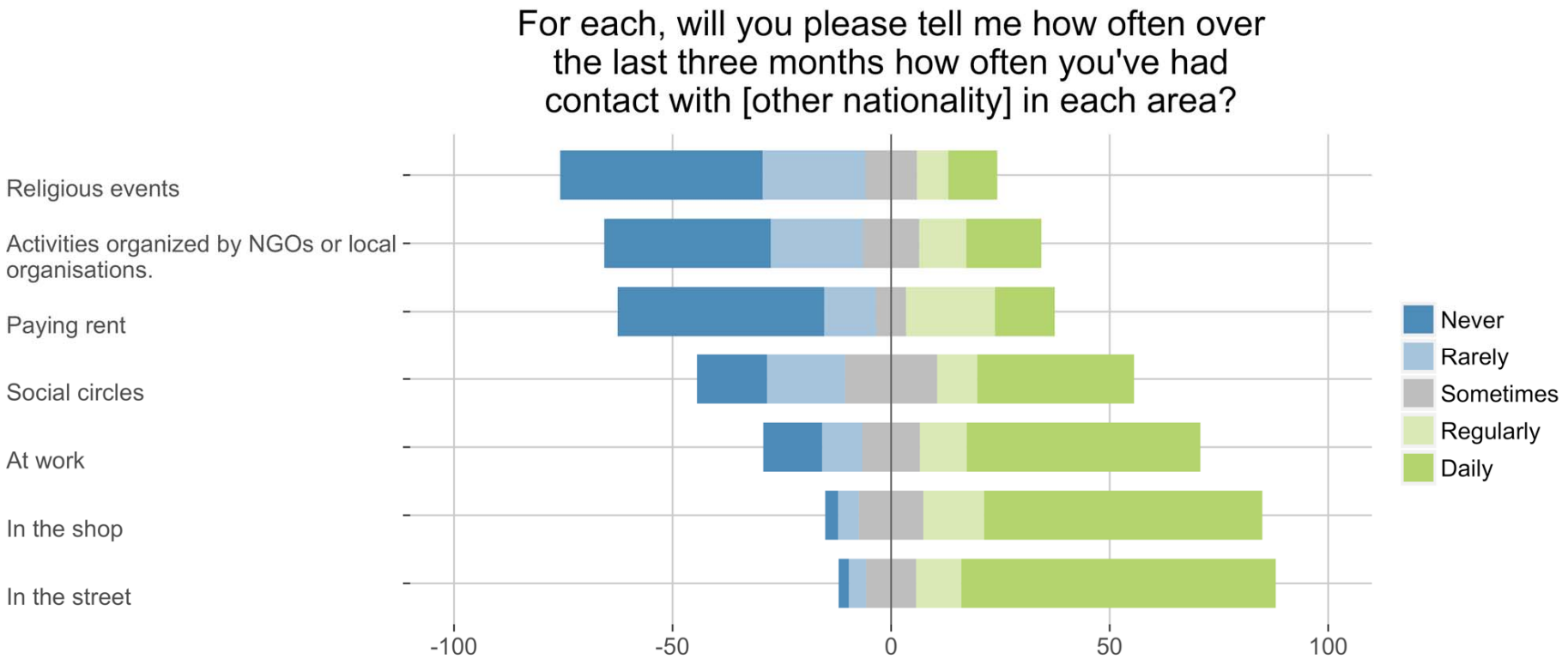
TENSIONS


Reported drivers of Lebanese/Syrian communal tensions. Coding of top three drivers identified by respondent.
Child Marriages/pregnancy
Marriages between Syrians and Lebanese
Unfair aid distribution
Differences in religion, nationality, place of origin
Cultural differences (like how women behave)
The political situation regionally and nationally
The media
Competition for services and utilities
Competition for the establishment of businesses
Competition for lower-skilled jobs
Competition for higher-skilled jobs
0
20
40
60
Per cent
Nationality
Lebanese
Syrian

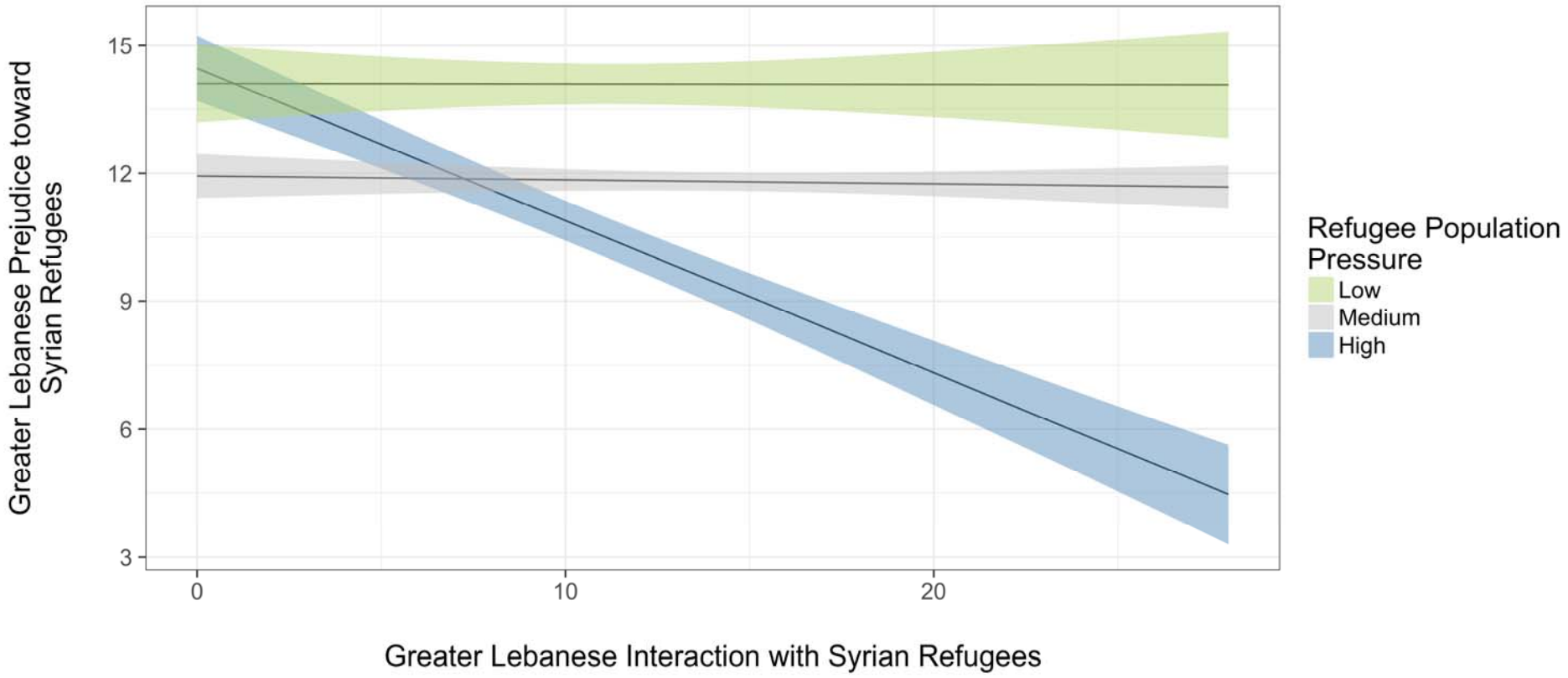
PREJUDICE


Percentage of respondents reporting each of the following interactions with 'the other' [Lebanese or Syrians] 'disagreeable' or 'very disagreeable'.
Marriage
Children attending same school
Living next door
Sharing a workspace
0
25
50
75
100
Per cent
Nationality
Lebanese
Syrian

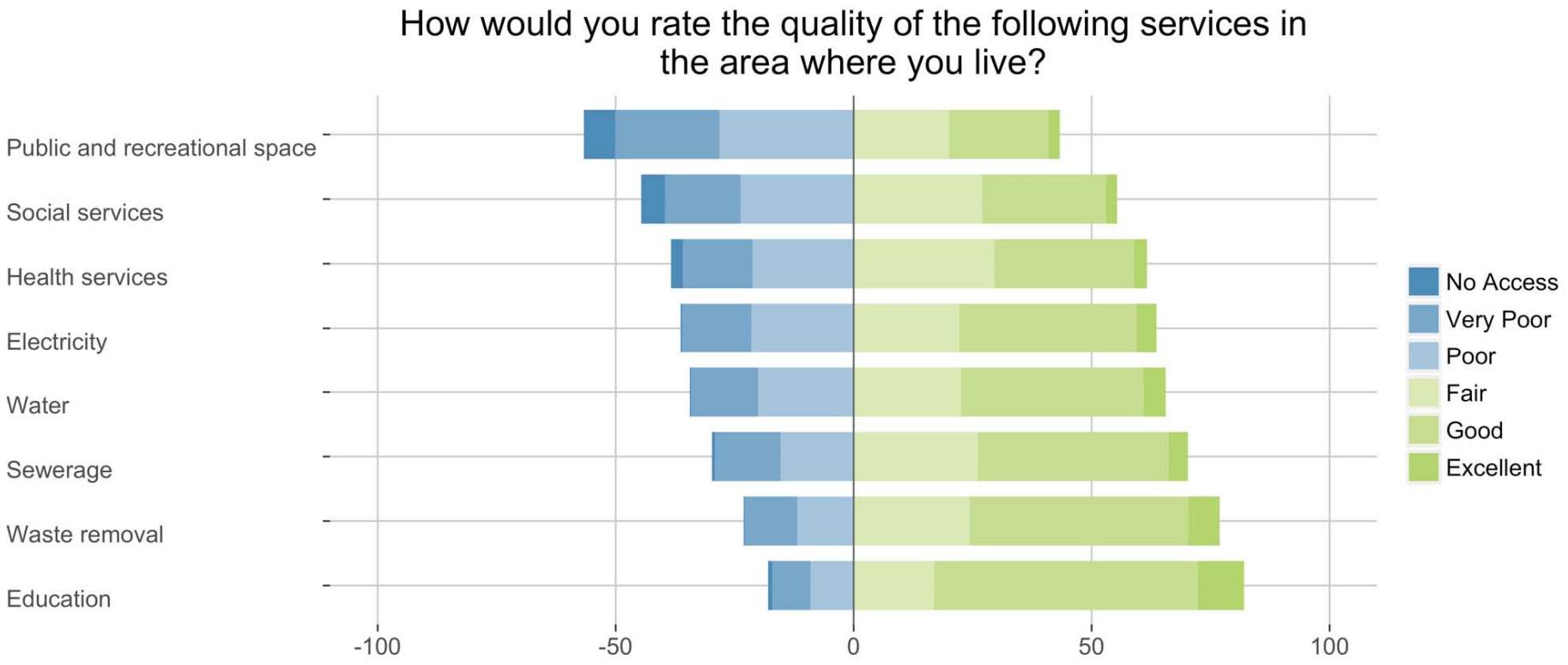
LEBANESE & SYRIAN INTERACTION



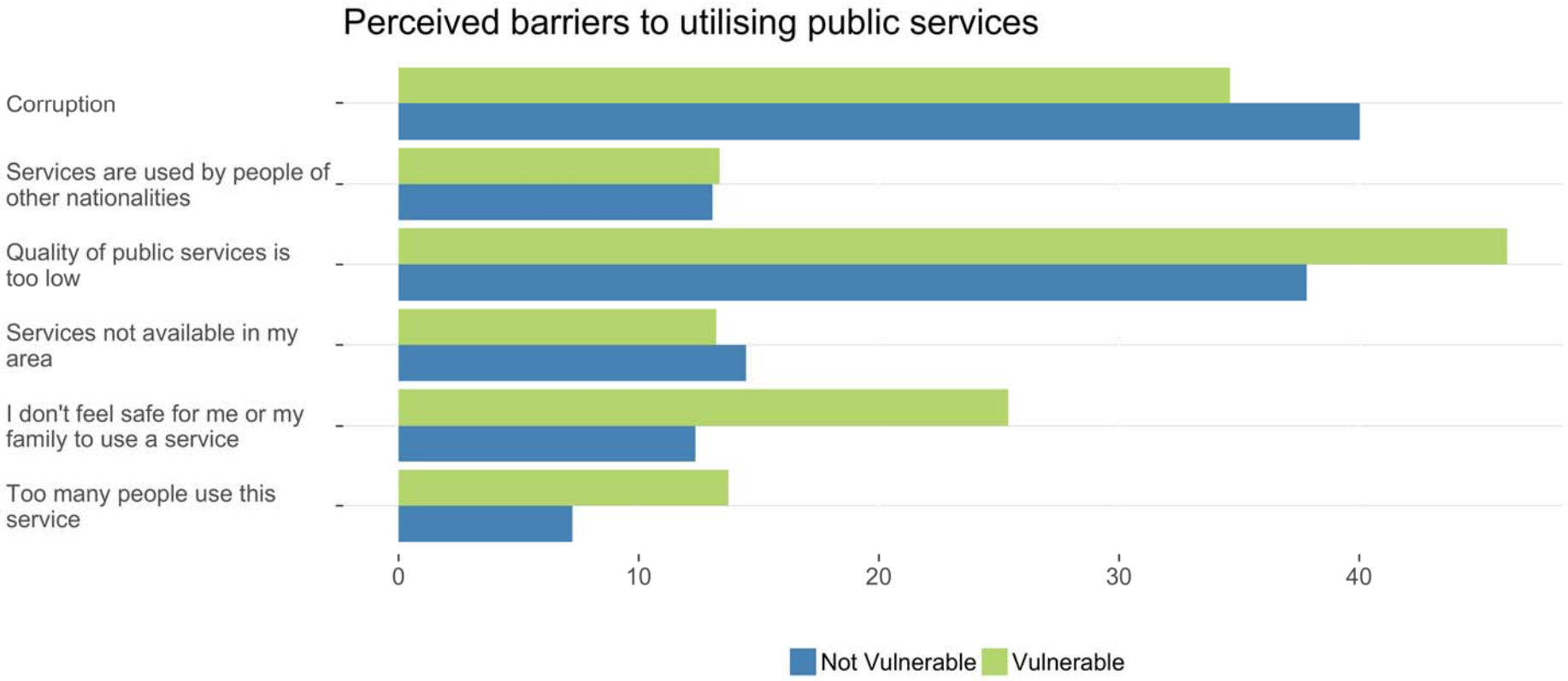
LEBANESE - SYRIAN CONTACT



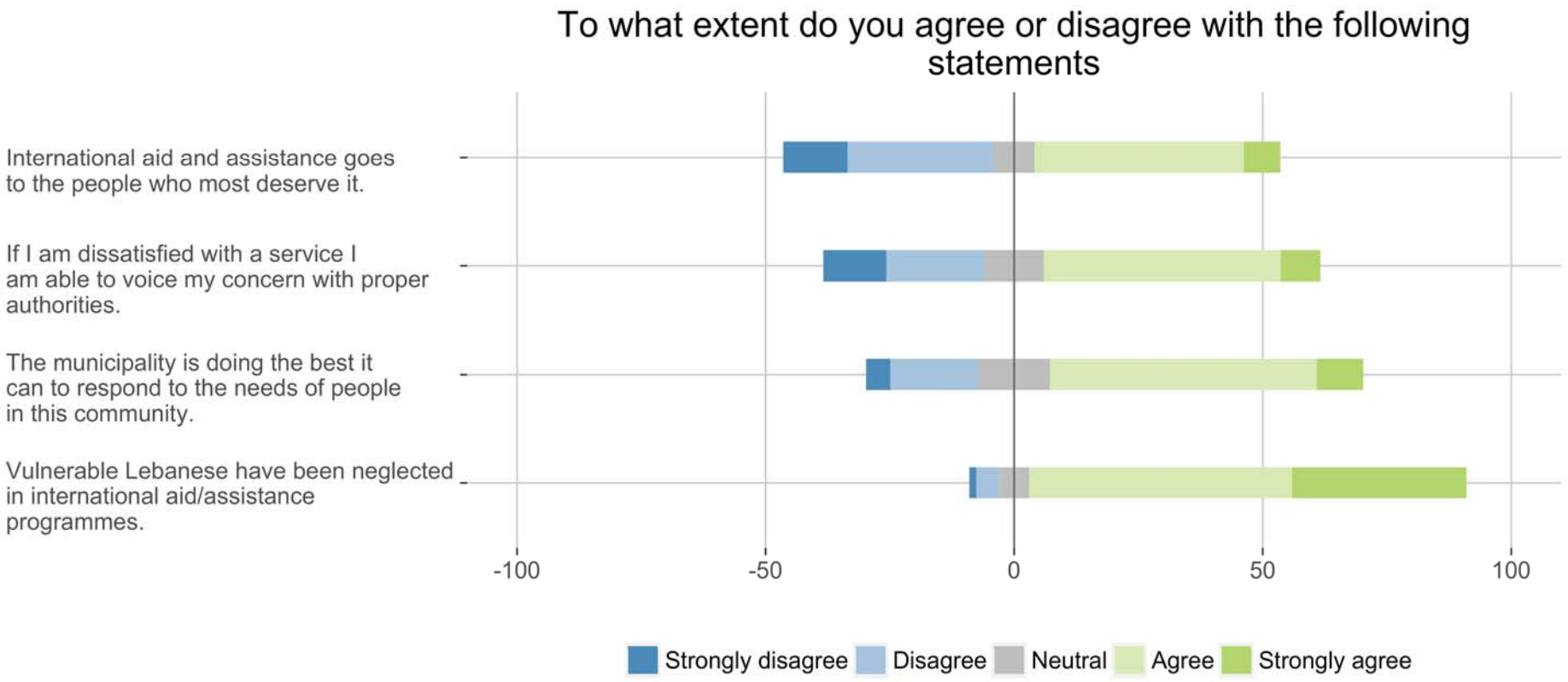
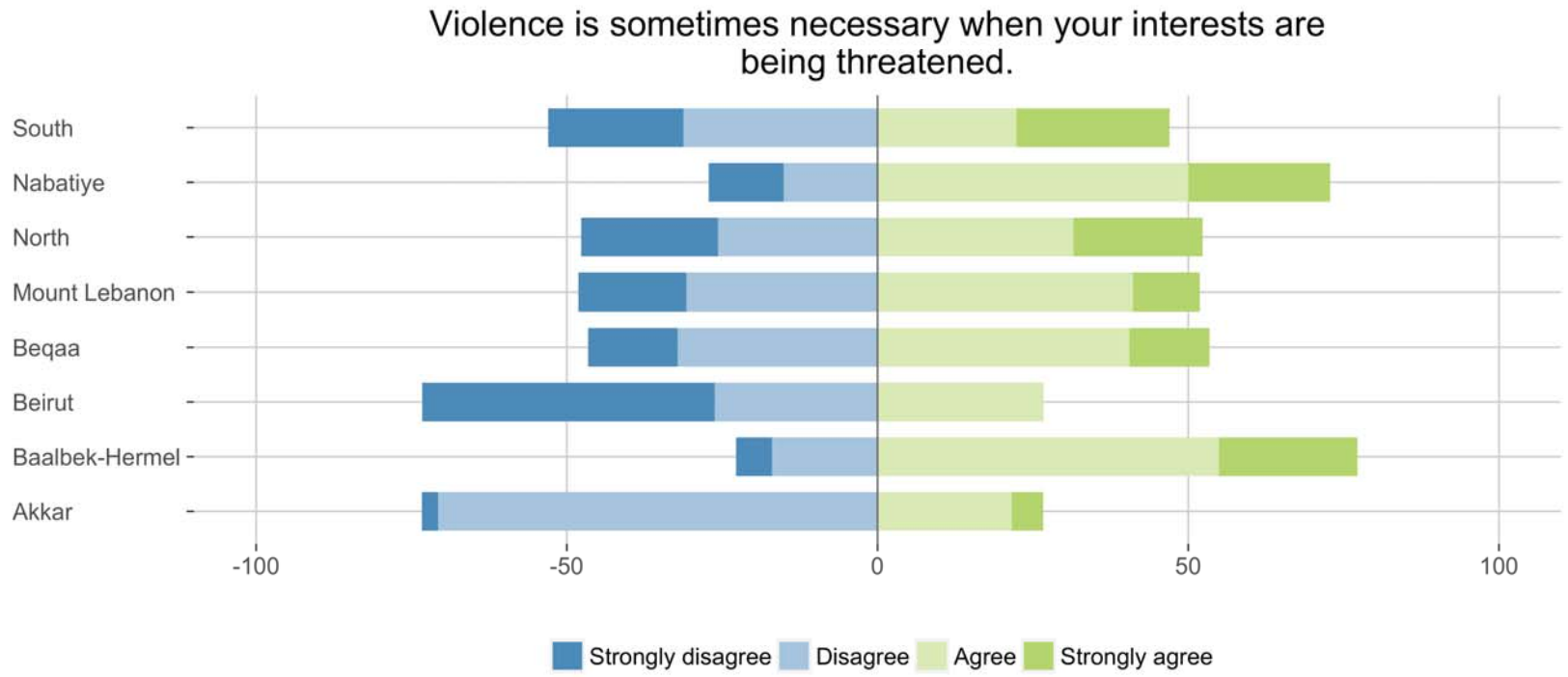
SERVICE SATISFACTION



BARRIERS


Perceived barriers to utilising public services
Corruption
Services are used by people of other nationalities
Quality of public services is too low
Services not available in my area
I don't feel safe for me or my family to use a service
Too many people use this service
0
10
20
30
40
Not Vulnerable
Vulnerable

CAPABILITY & FAIRNESS



PROPENSITY TO VIOLENCE