

SOMALIA | Displacements dashboard | Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN) | Part 1 of 3

Internal Displacements during November 2017

32,000
internal displacements in month

1,096,000
internal displacements year-to-date

HIGHLIGHTS

Reports from PRMN partners indicate that some 32,000 individuals have been newly internally displaced countrywide during the month of November 2017 (12,000 primarily drought-related, 16,000 for conflict or insecurity and 3,000 related to riverine flooding). Cumulative drought-related displacements monitored by PRMN year to date have reached 874,000, while conflict-related displacements during 2017 have reached approximately 188,000. Year to date internal displacements monitored by PRMN now total approximately 1.1 million.

A spike in conflict driven displacements in multiple regions was observed during November - heightened military operations in Middle Shabelle (Balcad district) and ongoing conflict in Lower Shabelle were the major contributors (15,000 individuals) while Galmudug also recorded an increase due to skirmishes between clan militias near the Galmudug-Puntland border.

The current *Deyr* rainy season (October – December) has started late and is generally performing below average, marking a fourth failed rainy season. The onset of the rainy season might be expected to trigger IDP returns - while approximately 6000 IDP returns were recorded in the month (2,000 in Mudug region and substantially all of the remainder in Bay region) these numbers are lower than expected.

Meanwhile, the Juba and Shabelle river basins experienced heavy rains in the Ethiopian highlands during the second week of November, resulting in some riverine flooding in Middle Juba displacing at least 2,500 individuals.

INTERACTIVE DASHBOARD

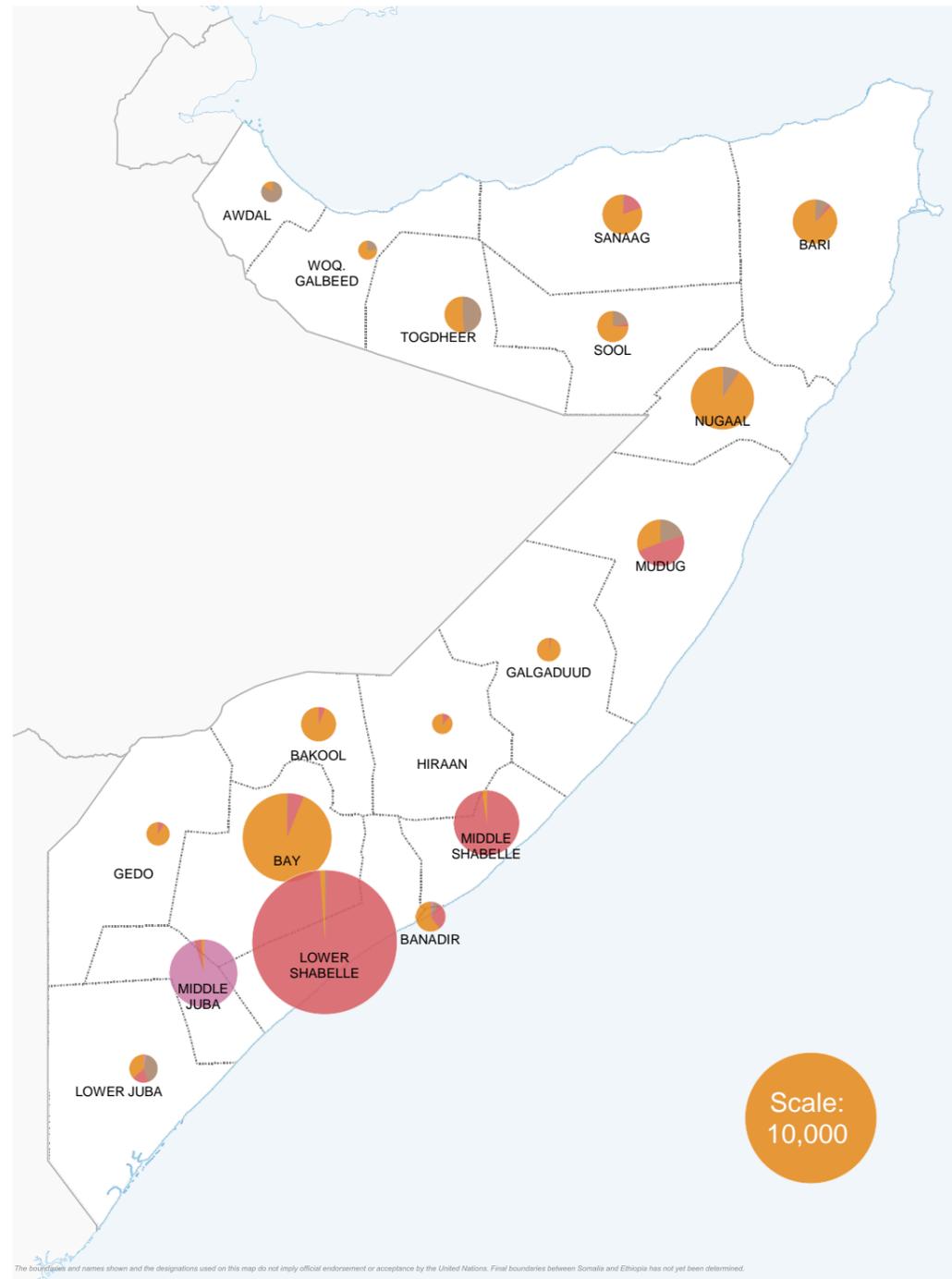
An interactive online dashboard showing trends of internal displacements filterable by regions of origin and departure may be found at the following link (together with the underlying data-set):

<https://unhcr.github.io/dataviz-somalia-prmn/index.html>

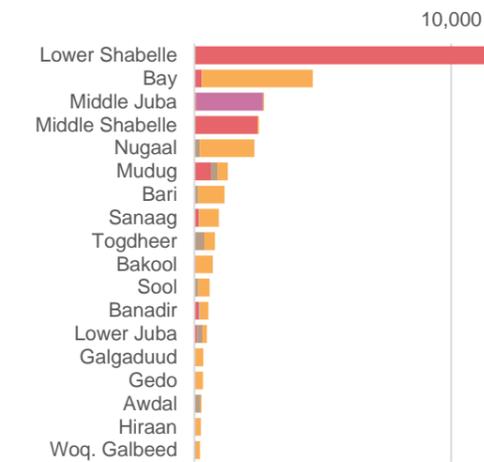
About PRMN

The PRMN (Protection & Return Monitoring Network) is a UNHCR-led project which identifies and reports on displacements (including returns) of populations in Somalia. The network also identifies and reports on protection risks and incidents underlying such movements. Only figures collected by PRMN are reported above. Not all displacements in Somalia are captured. This dashboard should be read in conjunction with the [Notes on PRMN Methodology](#) (<https://goo.gl/HQwirQ>) which outline the approach and certain limitations. The figures shown are for numbers of individuals and are based on interviews at destination.

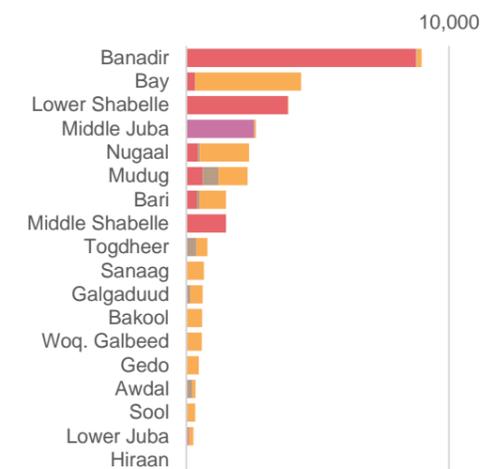
Map showing regions of origin (departures) in month by reason



Displacement origins in month



Displacement destinations in month



Priority needs of new arrivals in month [1]

Region	Food	Water	Shelter	Health	Education	Transport
Awdal	7	50	6	24	12	
Bakool	100					
Banadir	33	17		39	10	
Bari	29	18	3	46	3	
Bay	61	9	2	27		
Galgaduud	74	24				2
Gedo	35	1		64		
Hiraan						
Lower Juba	59	35		6		
Lower Shabelle				19	81	
Middle Juba	87	12				
Middle Shabelle						
Mudug	24	2	5	4	48	17
Nugaal	16	16		1	7	59
Sanaag	90		2	2	4	2
Sool	12			66	22	
Togdheer	29	6	14	40	10	
Woq. Galbeed	33	26		5	29	8

NOVEMBER 2017

Conflict origin regions

Lower Shabelle	11,966
Middle Shabelle	2,456
Mudug	638
Bay	273
Sanaag	172
Other	521

Flood origin districts

Saakow	1,516
Bu'aale	760
Jilib	309
Banadir	15
Jamaame	15
Other	0

IDP return districts in month

Gaalkacyo	2,821
Baidoa	2,419
Qansax Dheere	323
Diinsoor	316
Dhuusamarreeb	280

PRMN does not capture all returns by previously displaced people to their home locations. Returns figures are not included in internal displacements totals.

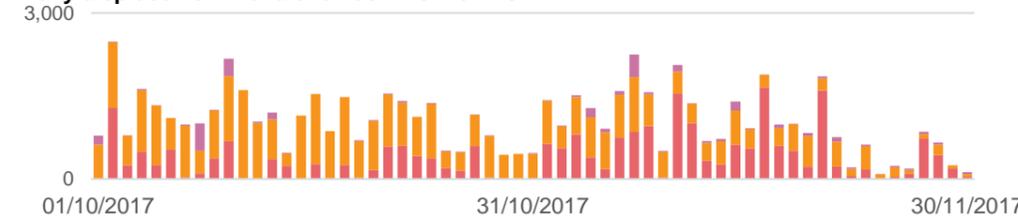
KEY

■	Conflict/Insecurity
■	Drought
■	Flood
■	Other

NOTES

[1] Priority needs are those expressed by displaced households on arrival or by key informants. A darker colour indicates larger proportion of the need within the region and numbers indicate percentage of all needs expressed within region.

Daily displacement trend over last two months



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Contact: SOMMOPMN@unhcr.org
Further information/data available on request

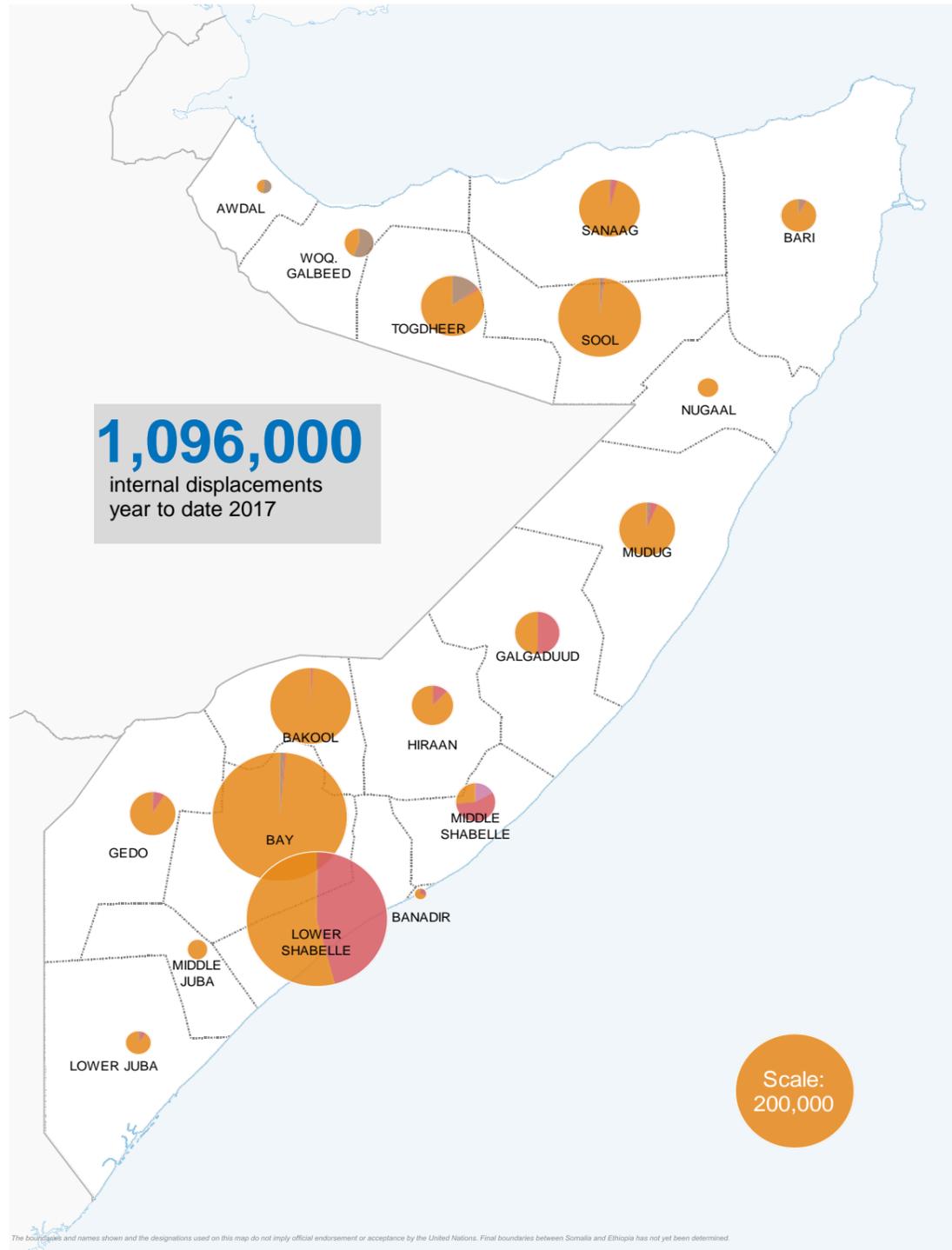
Implementing partner:



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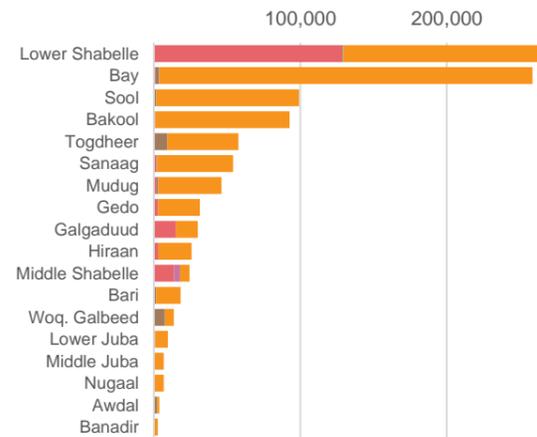
Cumulative Internal Displacements and Trends 1 January - 30 November 2017

Map showing regions of origin of displacements (departures) by reason - cumulative year to date

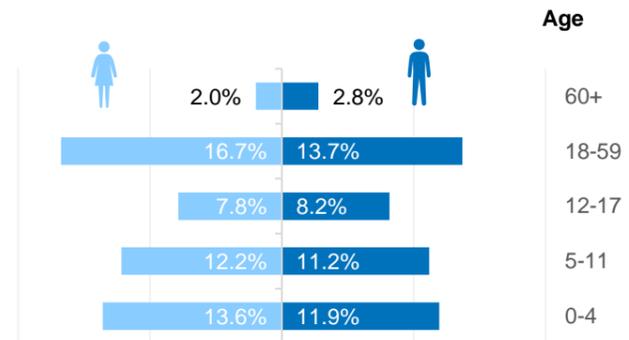


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Displacement origins year to date



Displacements age and gender breakdown



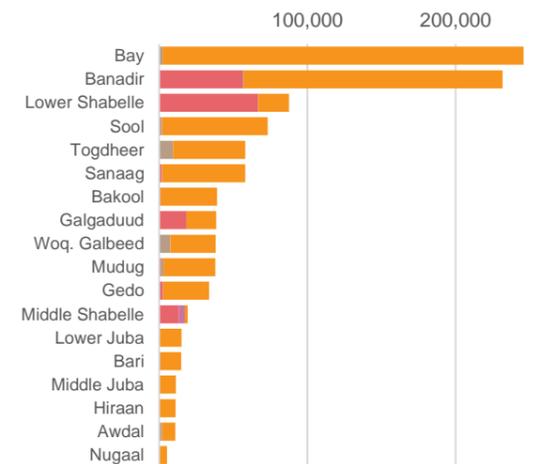
Note: disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

2017
YEAR TO DATE

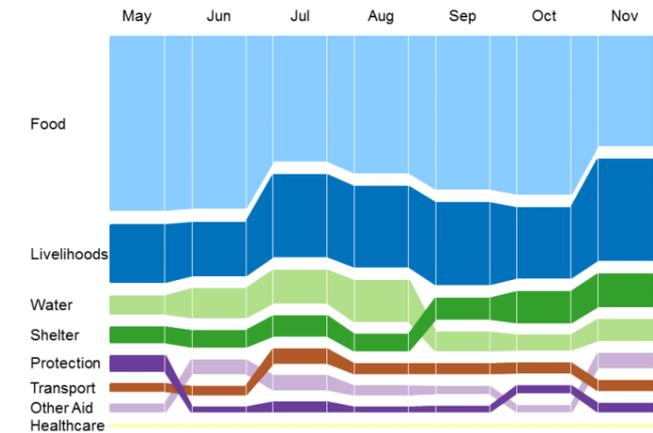
Top district destinations YTD

Baidoa	256,262
Mogadishu	248,091
Marka	45,259
Buuhoodle	43,596
Gaalkacyo	35,838
Laas Caanood	34,045

Displacement destinations year to date



Trends of priority needs (first need expressed)



Priority needs are those expressed at household level on arrival. The chart above shows aggregated needs countrywide though variations may exist depending on location and reason for displacement.

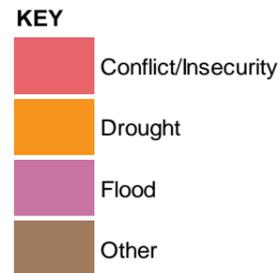
Conflict origins year to date

Lower Shabelle	140,456
Middle Shabelle	16,197
Galgaduud	14,984
Hiraan	3,245
Gedo	2,796
Other	10,165

Top drought origin districts

Baidoa	150,373
Kurtanwaarey	97,641
Diinsoor	53,796
Qansax Dheere	38,932
Caynabo	30,220
Ceel Afweyn	27,519

Last 12 months trend - all displacements by reason



Year	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
2016	82,199	22,671	62,649	109,583	296,405	156,543	88,154	72,525	130,839	62,589	49,822	34,427	32,330
2017	4,408	3,194	604	3,274	891	11,814	32,400	18,170	60,027	25,113	11,107	8,289	16,026
	71,031	18,210	61,922	106,100	293,361	142,018	45,931	52,197	68,667	36,731	30,151	24,787	12,031
	6,760	1,267	118	209	2,153	2,711	5,587	2,152	2,145	738	8,564	1,351	1,658
	0	0	5	0	0	0	4,236	6	0	7	0	0	2,615
Total	82,199	22,671	62,649	109,583	296,405	156,543	88,154	72,525	130,839	62,589	49,822	34,427	32,330

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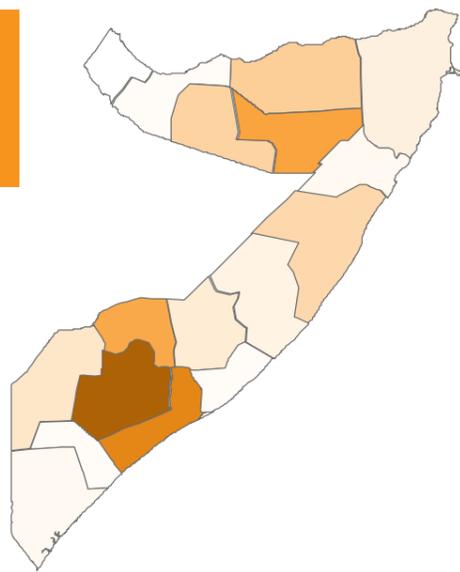
Implementing partner:



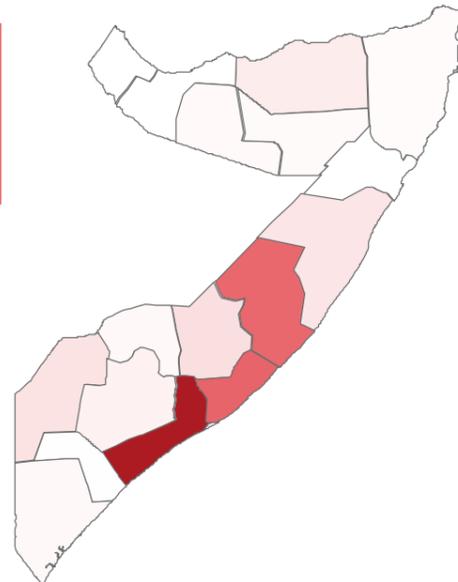
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Cumulative displacements and trends by reason and region 1 January - 30 November 2017

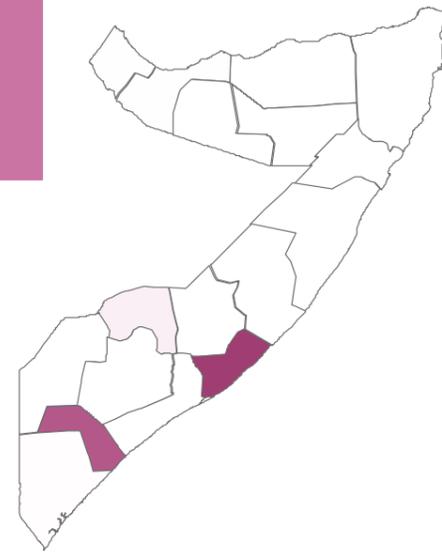
DROUGHT
874,000



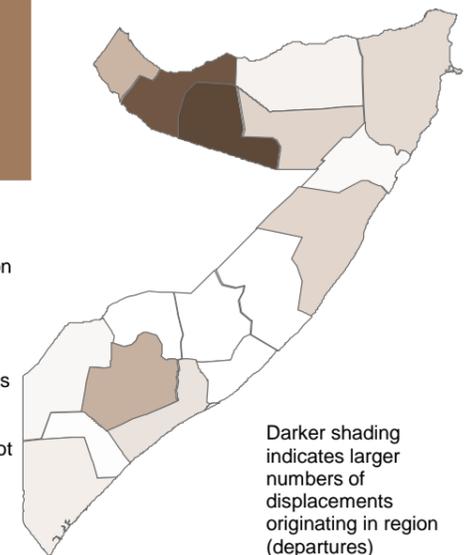
CONFLICT/INSECURITY
188,000



FLOOD
7,000



OTHER
27,000



Darker shading indicates larger numbers of displacements originating in region (departures)

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Other reasons include a number of options included on PRMN data-collection forms not readily allocable to one of the major underlying causes for displacement such as 'Access to humanitarian assistance', 'Could not afford to stay in the previous location', 'Access to health'.

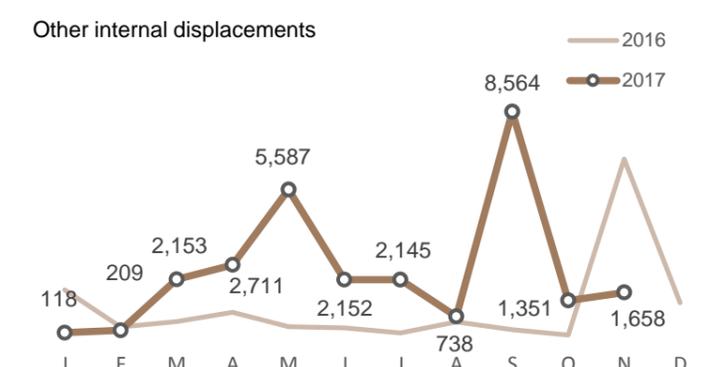
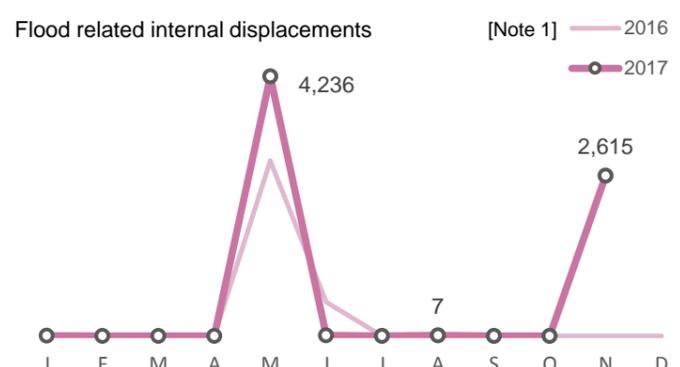
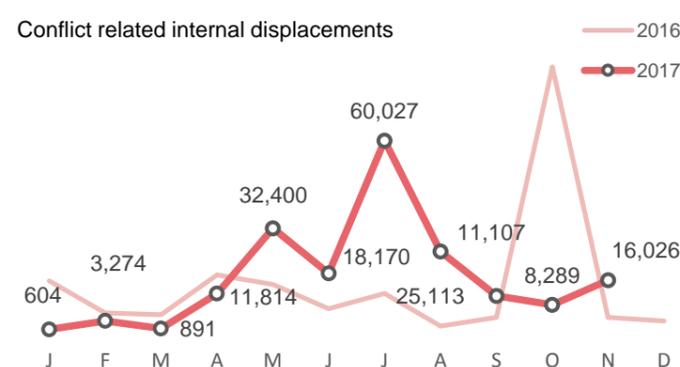
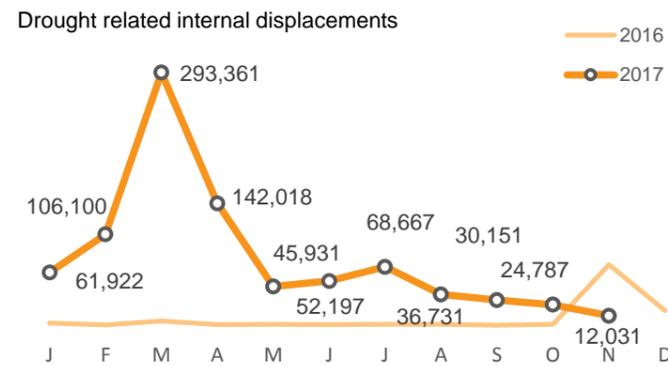
Darker shading indicates larger numbers of displacements originating in region (departures)

	DEPARTURES	ARRIVALS
Bay	259,431	255,397
Lower Shabelle	152,842	20,871
Sool	97,842	71,861
Bakool	92,651	41,524
Sanaag	52,698	59,989
Togdheer	48,975	49,769
Mudug	43,619	38,070
Gedo	28,847	32,032
Hiraan	22,758	11,166
Bari	17,834	18,141
Galgaduud	15,323	21,511
Lower Juba	8,844	15,784
Middle Shabelle	6,595	2,010
Middle Juba	6,744	11,724
Nugaal	8,839	7,896
Woq. Galbeed	6,181	31,755
Awdal	1,811	9,126
Banadir	2,174	175,382

	DEPARTURES	ARRIVALS
Lower Shabelle	140,456	70,931
Middle Shabelle	16,197	14,947
Hiraan	3,245	
Gedo	2,796	2,756
Galgaduud	14,984	18,498
Mudug	2,645	2,066
Togdheer	609	195
Bakool	761	721
Bari	443	1,169
Bay	1,419	762
Banadir	926	71,777
Lower Juba	706	676
Middle Juba	108	98
Sanaag	1,977	1,796
Awdal		
Nugaal	14	462
Sool	557	989
Woq. Galbeed		

	DEPARTURES	ARRIVALS
Middle Shabelle	4,129	4,129
Bakool	100	100
Woq. Galbeed	7	7
Middle Juba	2,591	2,587
Bay	5	
Lower Shabelle		
Sool		
Sanaag		
Togdheer		
Mudug		
Gedo		
Hiraan		
Bari		
Galgaduud		
Lower Juba	15	24
Nugaal		
Awdal	7	7
Banadir	15	15

	DEPARTURES	ARRIVALS
Togdheer	6,435	7,597
Bay	2,321	2,308
Awdal	1,201	3,639
Bari	932	124
Sool	919	697
Lower Shabelle	359	
Sanaag	343	
Gedo	224	209
Middle Juba	51	37
Lower Juba	43	750
Mudug	43	939
Woq. Galbeed	29	738
Banadir	16	377
Middle Shabelle	11	
Galgaduud	3	
Bakool		
Hiraan		
Nugaal		



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Note 1
PRMN partners record displacements by interviewing displaced households and key informants. The figures shown are based on interviews "on arrival" i.e. at destination. However, in some circumstances, displacements reported "on departure" may be significant - for example, 59,000 displacements due to floods in Belet Weyne in May 2016 are not included in the figures above.

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Implementing partner:

