



REFUGEES & MIGRANTS ARRIVALS TO EUROPE IN 2018 (MEDITERRANEAN)

TOTAL ARRIVALS¹

2018	16, 600	(as of 31 March 2018)
2017	32,700	(as of March 2017; total of 2017: 178,500)
2016	171,100	(as of March 2016; total of 2016: 362,753)
2015	23,100	(as of March 2015; total of 2015: 1,015,078)



ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON COUNTRIES OF RIGIN



OVERVIEW

Between 1 January and 31 March 2018, **16,600** refugees and migrants crossed the Mediterranean Sea from North Africa and Turkey. Most crossed the Central Mediterranean from Libya to Italy. Arrivals in 2018 most commonly originated the Syrian Arab Republic, Iraq, Eritrea and Tunisia.

In 2018, 48% of arrivals were men, 29% children, and 23% women.

Due to the high risks associated with crossing the Mediterranean Sea, it is estimated that over 500 refugees and migrants are thought to have died in 2018 compared to 870 in the same period in 2017. Most deaths occurred along the route from North Africa to Italy.

DEAD AND MISSING

TOTAL (ESTIMATED)



DISTRIBUTION PER ROUTE AS OF JAN-MAR 2018



DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN



	ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND	ARRIVALS BY SEA ITALY	ARRIVALS BY SEA GREECE
TOTAL ARRIVALS	JAN - MAR 2018 5,000 Sea Arrivals : 3,385 Land Arrivals: 1,615	JAN - MAR 2018 6,296	JAN - MAR 2018 5,330
	JAN - MAR 2017 4,204 JAN - MAR 2016 903		JAN - MAR 2017 4,008 JAN - MAR 2016 151,452
DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN	10% Women 10% Women 15% Children 75% Men	14% Women Image: Children 68% Men UASC : 927 children (80% of all children that arrived in Q1 2018)	22% Women Image: Children Image: Children 38% Children 40% Men UASC: 251 children (13% of all children that arrived in Q1 2018)
ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN	 800 Guinea 600 Syrian Arab Republic 570 Mali 550 Morocco 500 Côte d'Ivoire 300 Algeria 100 The Gambia 1,600 Other 	1,550 Eritrea 1,200 Tunisia 400 Nigeria 300 Pakistan 250 Côte d'Ivoire 250 Libya 230 Sudan 200 Senegal 200 Mali 1,750 Other	2,000 Syrian Arab Republic 1,450 Iraq 630 Afghanistan 170 Democratic Republic of Congo 150 Cameroon 130 State of Palestine 100 Islamic Republic of Iran 100 Algeria 80 Stateless 500 Other