NATIONAL REFERRAL MECHANISM FOR THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING VICTIMS AND CHILD TRAFFICKING

2021

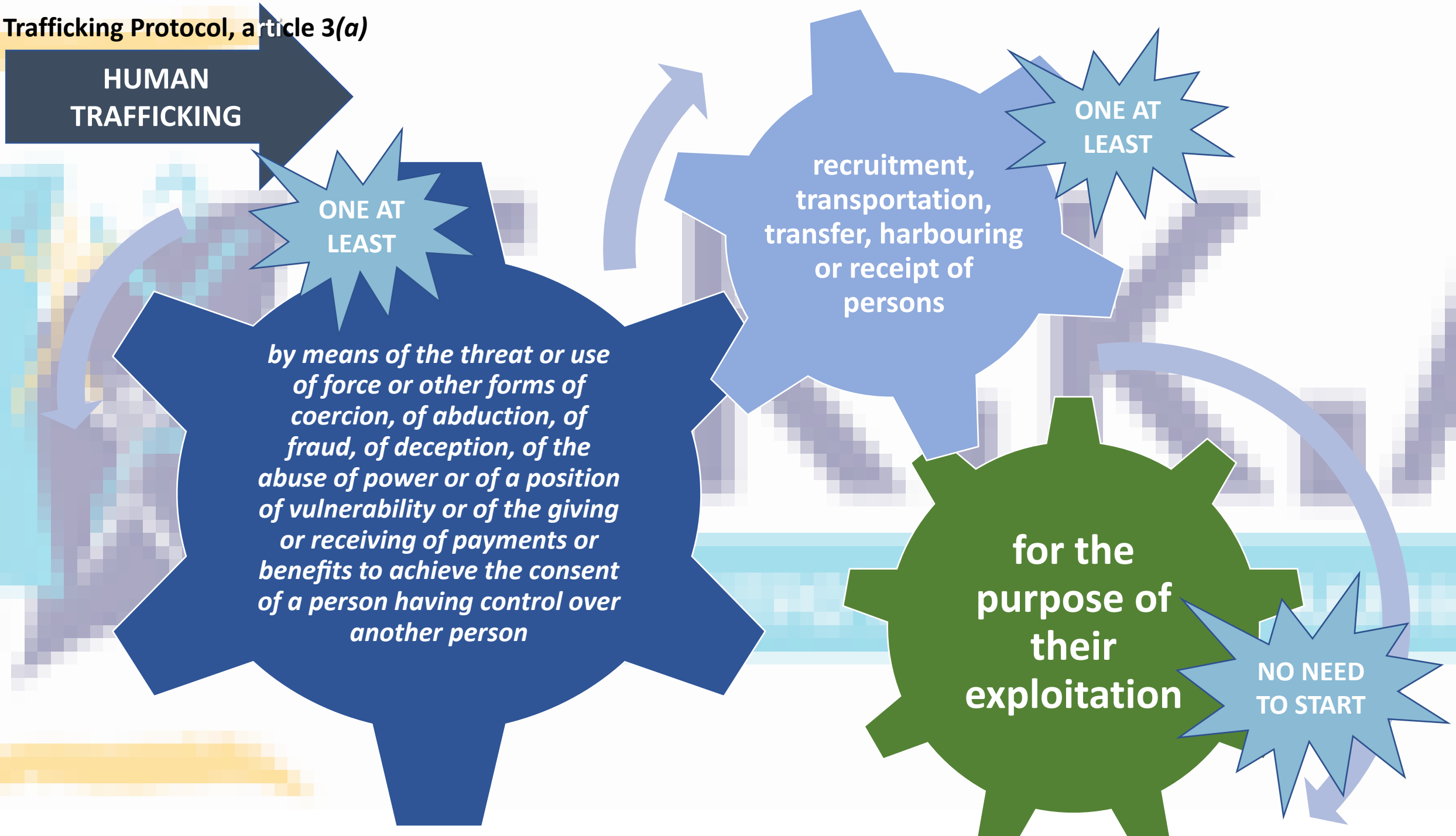
NRM COMPETENCE

- processing data on cases of THB victims for statistical purposes
- follow-up of cases
- helpdesk for first-line professionals
- Training/ Seminars of first line Professionals

NRM trainings

Trainings to first-line professionals (850 reached so far)

Trafficking Protocol, article 3*(a)*



HUMAN SMUGGLING

Smugglers facilitate the **illegal movement** of a person

throughout **national borders**

for **profit***

NOT TO BE REFERRED TO NRM

***not necessary element in Greek legislation**

NRM receives reports for victims of human trafficking...

... who are being detected in Greece and/or

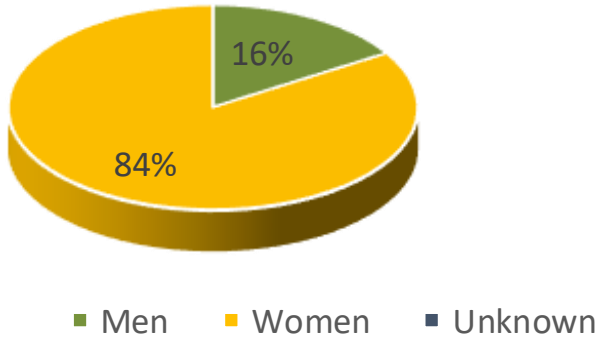
... receive protection services in Greece,

...no matter when and where the crime was committed.

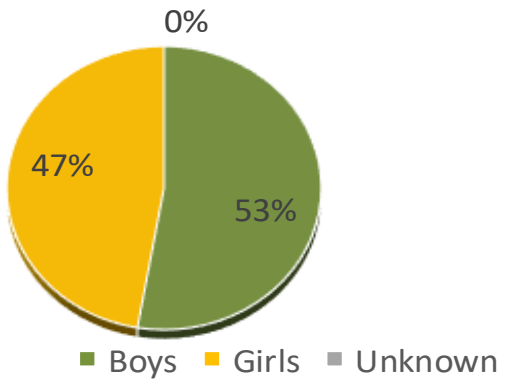
E.K.K.A.
ΕΘΝΙΚΟ ΚΕΝΤΡΟ ΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΚΗΣ ΑΛΛΗΛΕΓΓΥΗΣ

NRM ANNUAL REPORT 2020

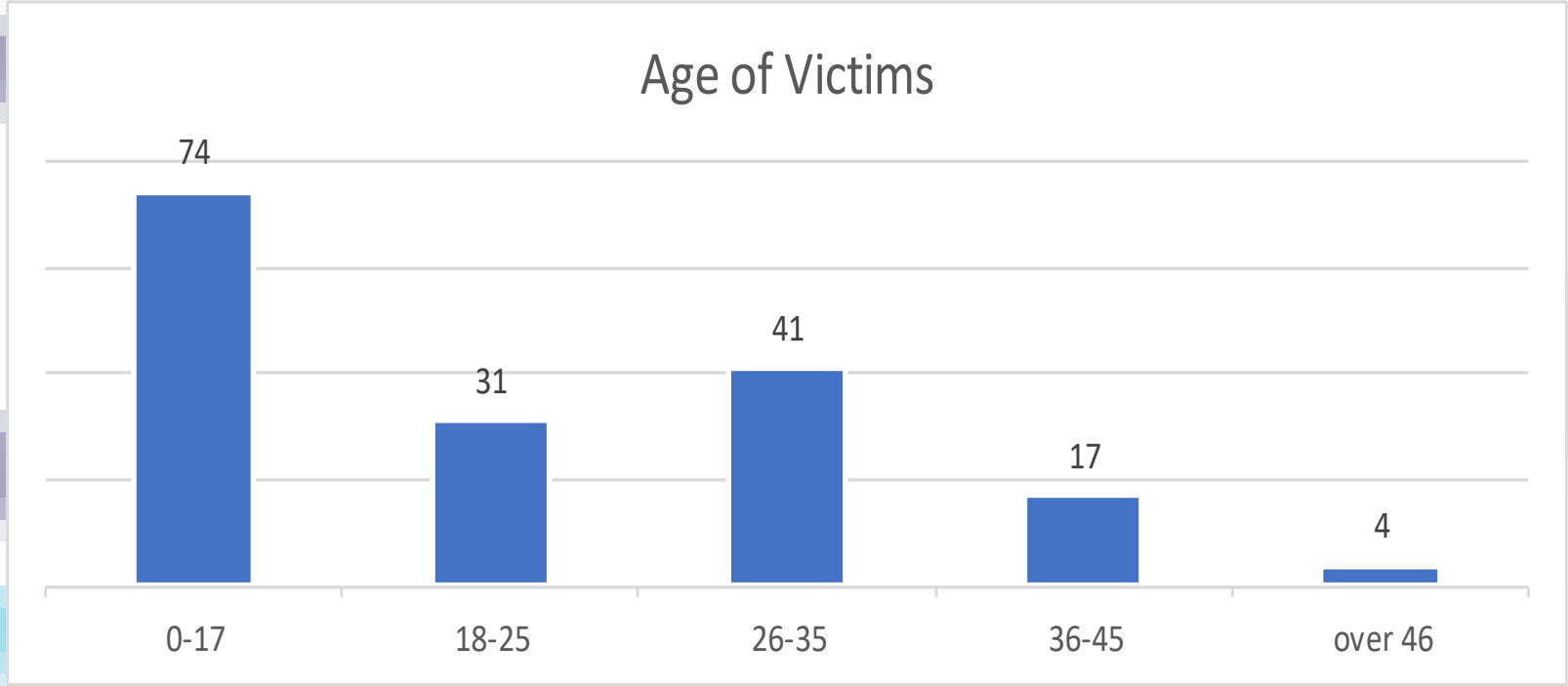
Biological Sex of Adult Victims

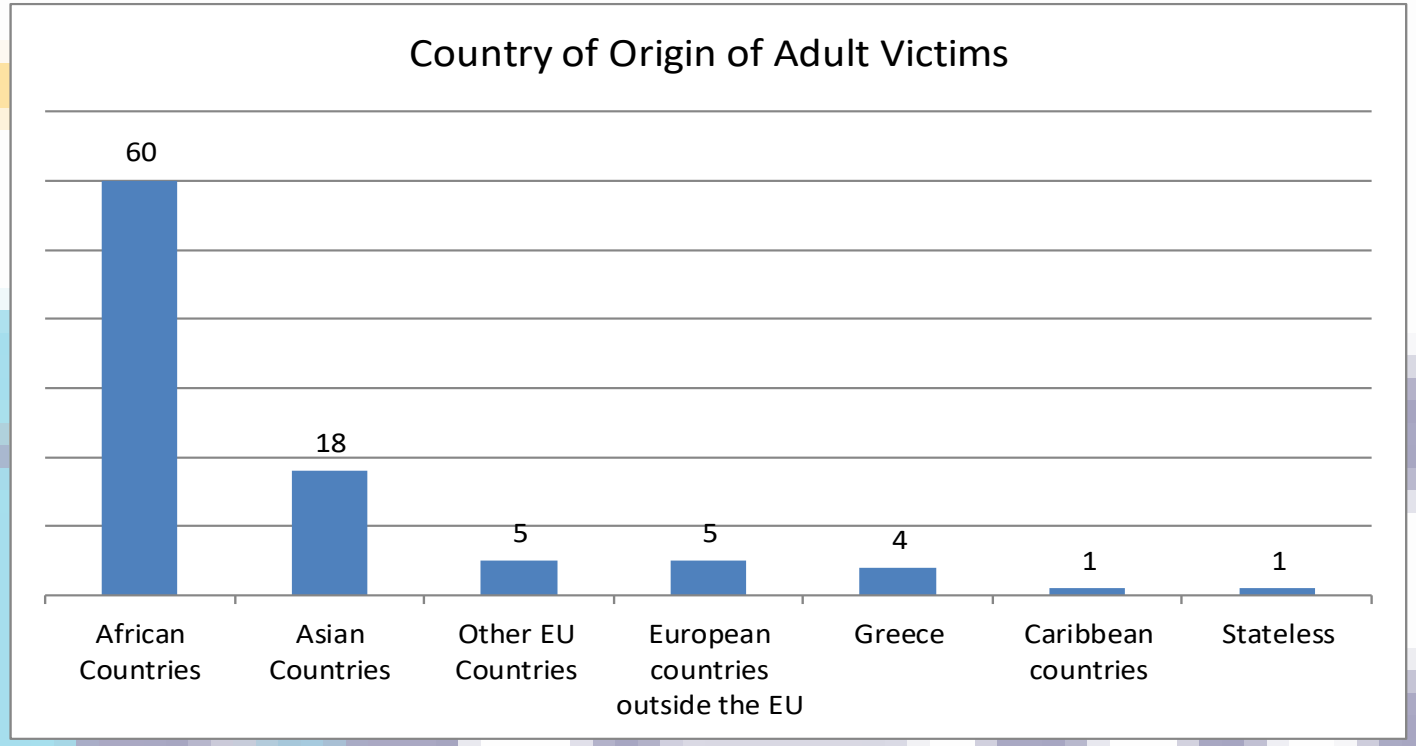


Biological Sex of Child Victims

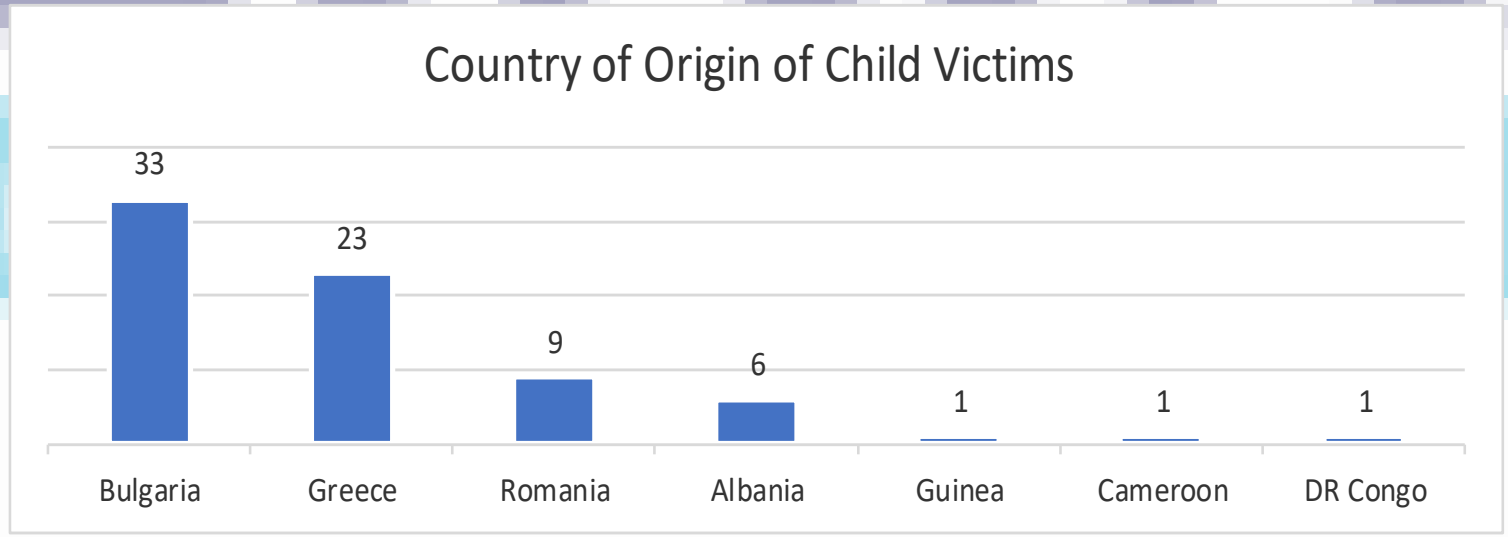


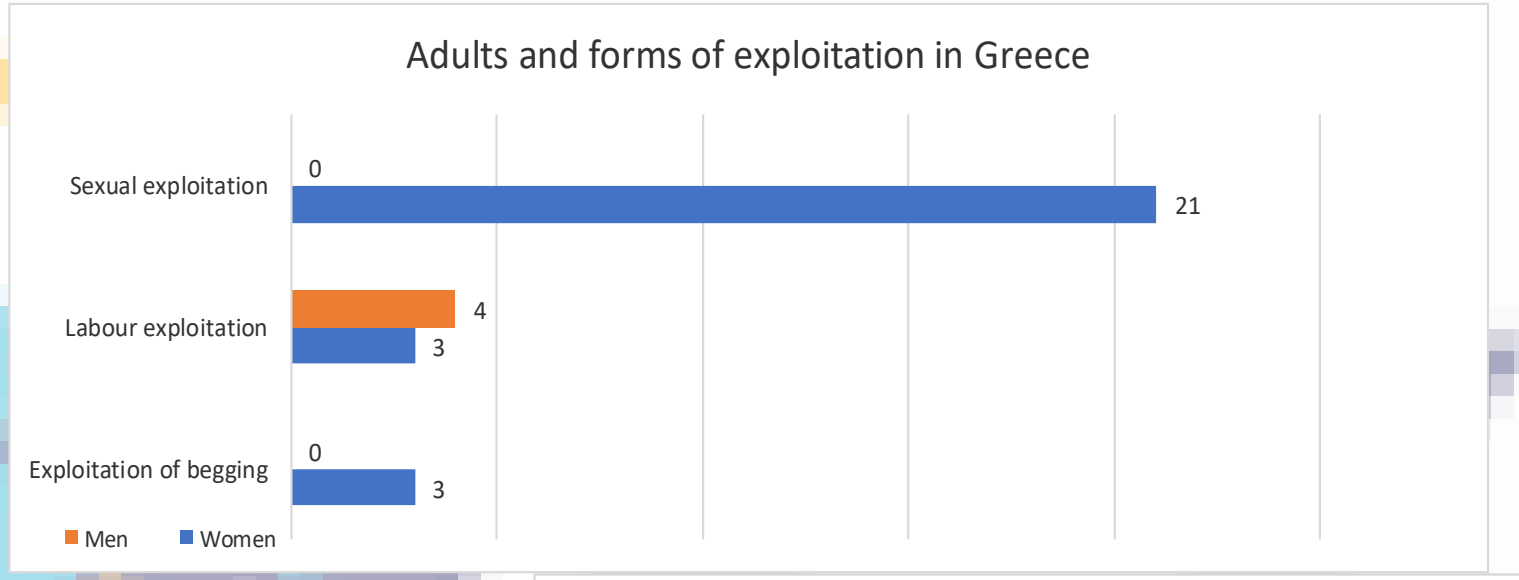
Age of Victims

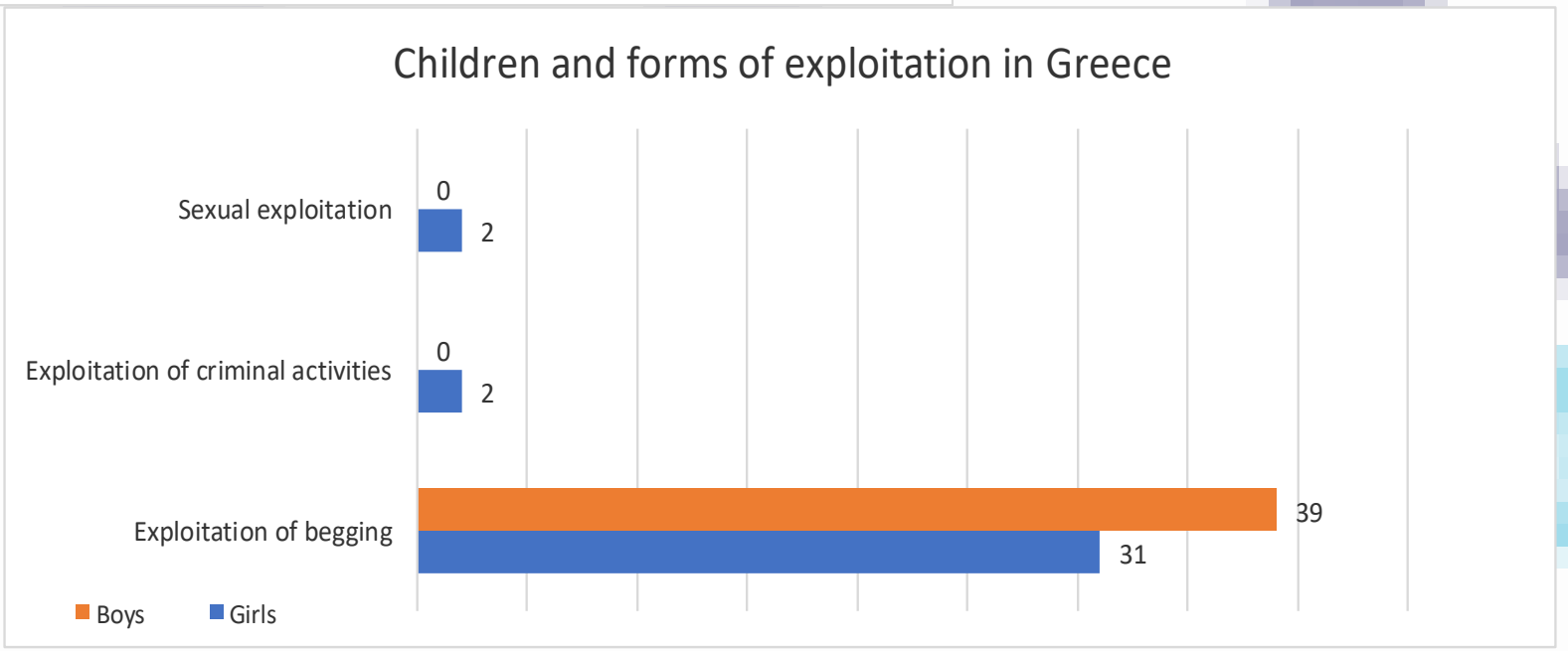




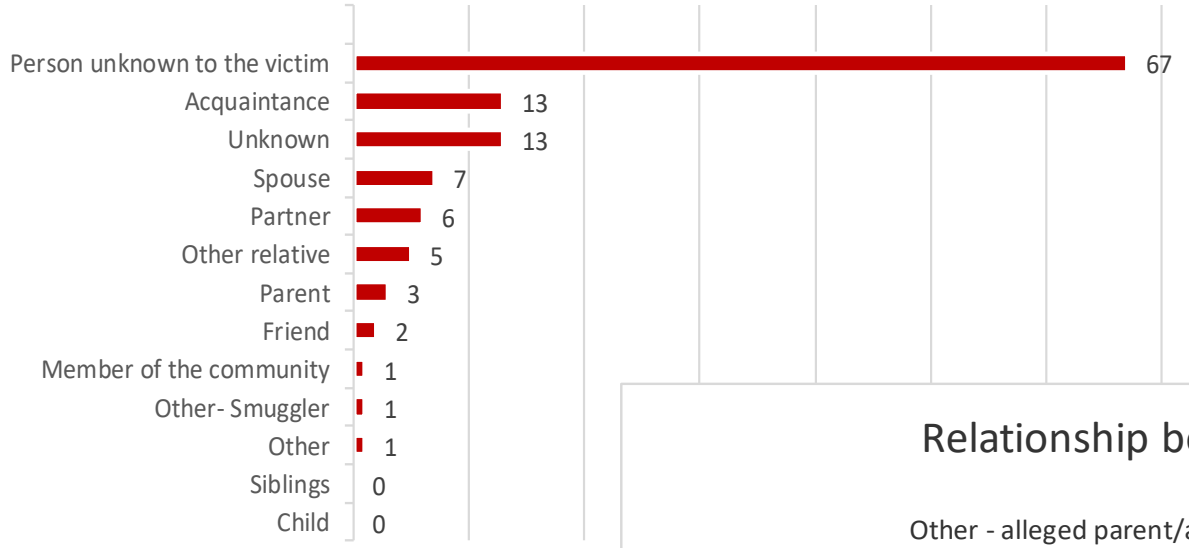
Africa: Cameroon (26), DR Congo, Ghana, Nigeria, Guinea, Eritrea, Ivory Coast, Zimbabwe, Mauritania, Uganda, Gambia, Congo, Morocco, Burkina Faso, Sierra Leone, Djibouti and Somalia.
Asia: Afghanistan, Iran, Pakistan, Iraq, Bangladesh, Syria and Sri Lanka.
non-EU countries: Albania, Belarus and Moldavia.



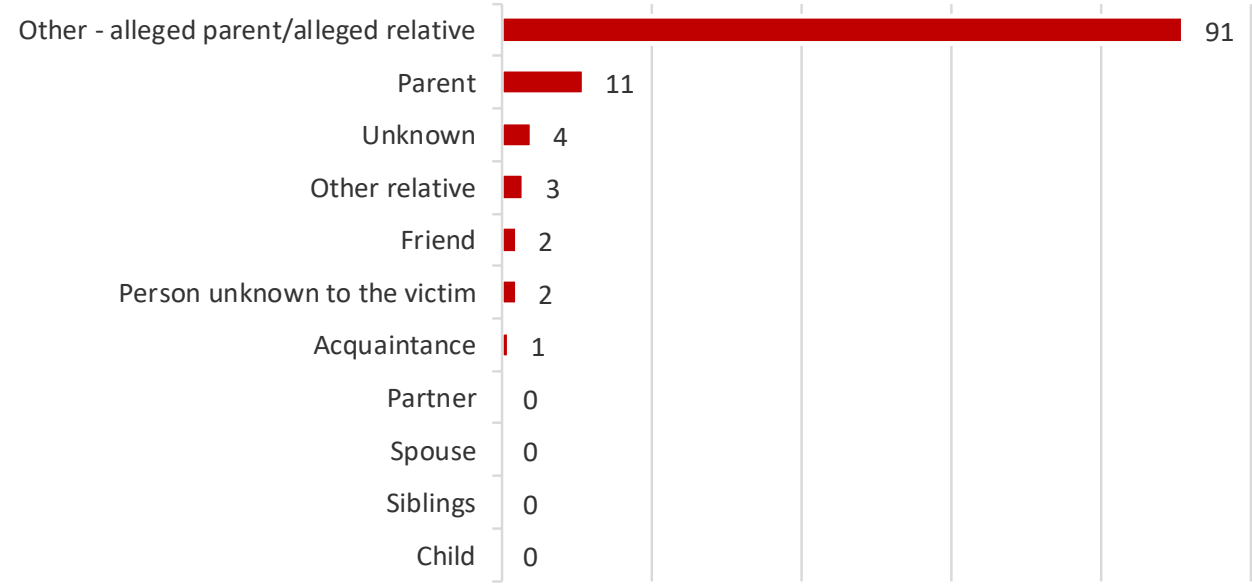

Adults and forms of exploitation in Greece
Sexual exploitation
0
21
Labour exploitation
4
3
Exploitation of begging
0
3
Men
Women

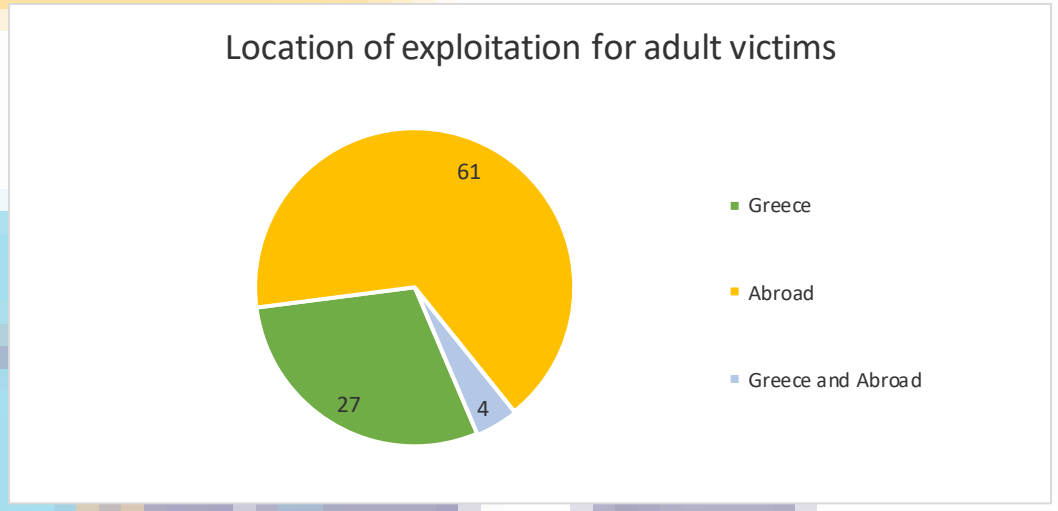

Children and forms of exploitation in Greece
Sexual exploitation
0
2
Exploitation of criminal activities
0
2
Exploitation of begging
39
31
Boys
Girls

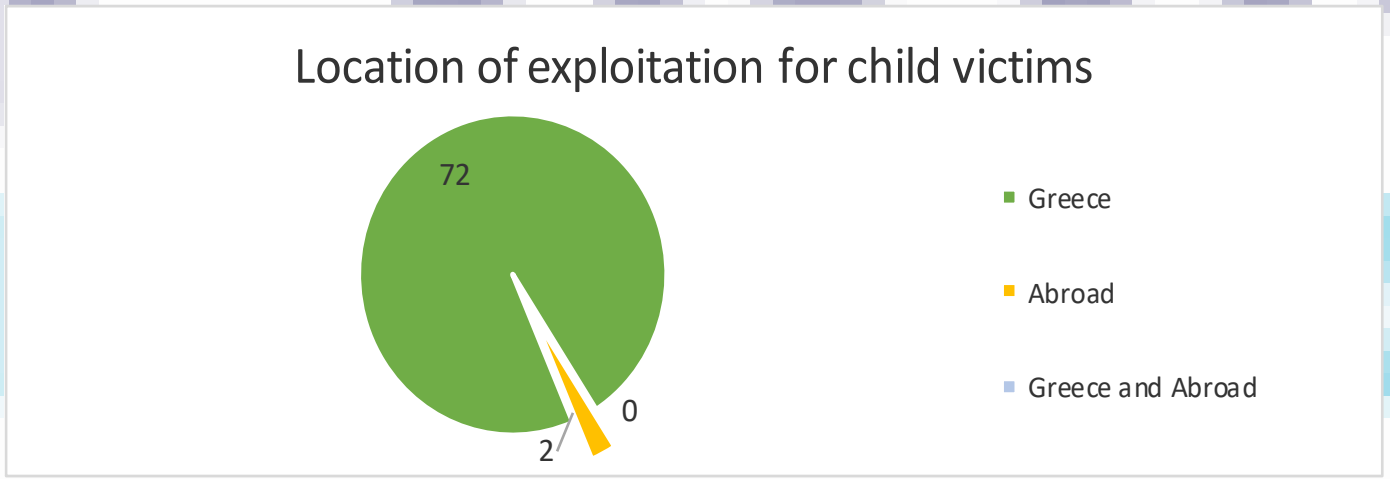
Relationship between the exploiter and the victim



Relationship between the exploiter and the child victim

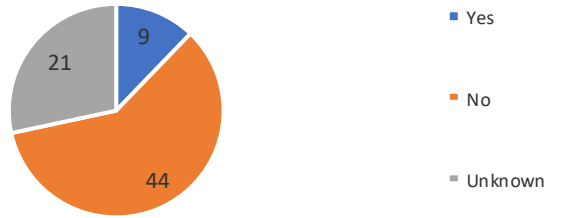



Location of exploitation for adult victims
61
27
4
Greece
Abroad
Greece and Abroad

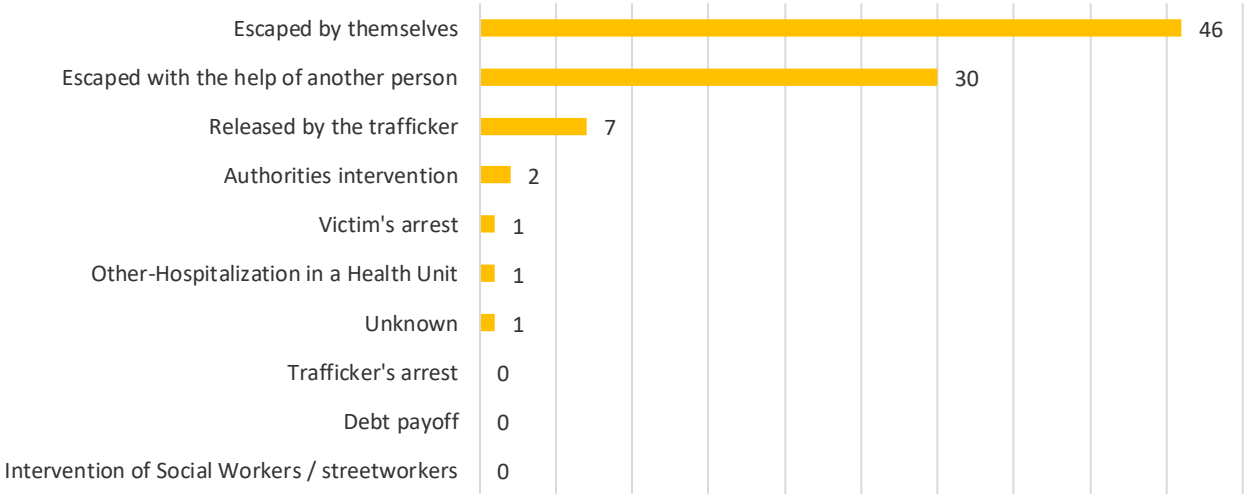

Location of exploitation for child victims
72
0
2
Greece
Abroad
Greece and Abroad

Escape from trafficking -Adult Victims

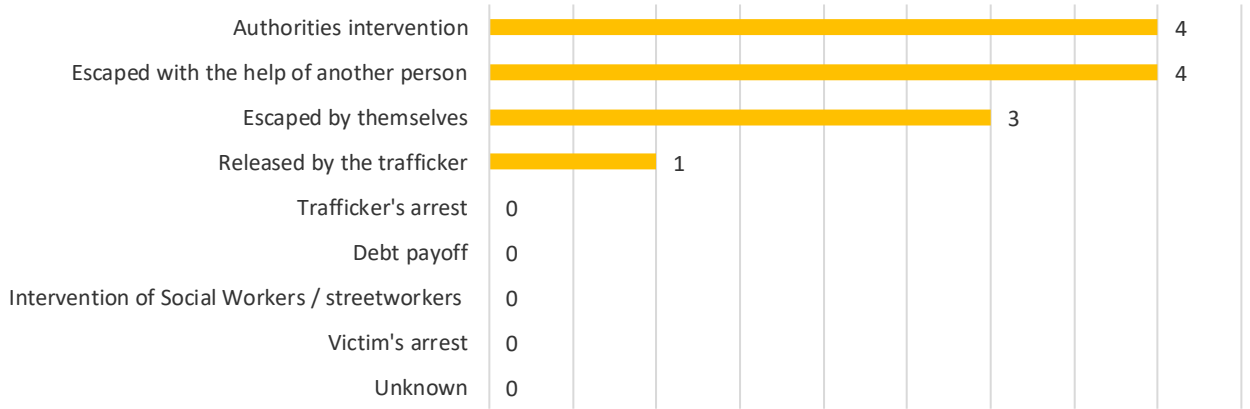
Escape from trafficking- Child Victims



Ways of Escape-Adults



Ways of Escape- Child Victims



CHALLENGES

UNDERREPORTING OF CHILD TRAFFICKING

LOW NUMBERS OF REFUGEE CHILD VICTIMS REFERRED TO NRM

NEED TO STRENGTHEN COLLABORATION WITH SHELTERS FOR UNACCOMPANIED CHILDREN

RELUCTANCE TO DISCLOSE CASES OF SURVIVAL PROSTITUTION

DIFFICULTIES IN THE DETECTION OF CHILD VICTIMS ON THE MOVE

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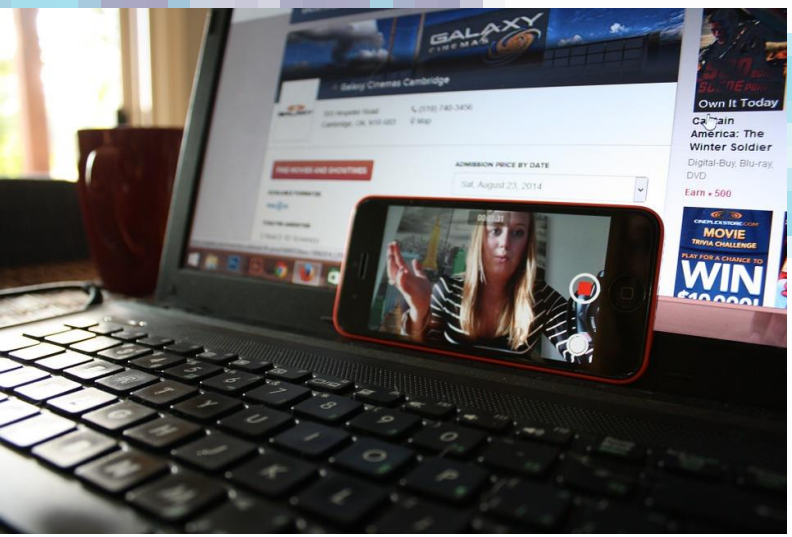
THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

STAY SAFE!