The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Borama district (1007). In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 660 individuals moved from Boon settlement due to Flood.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Baki district (56). In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 41 individuals moved from Qolqol settlement due to Drought.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Zeylac district (12). In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 18 individuals moved from Garba Dadar settlement due to Drought.

In April 2023, 1% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region. The highest district recorded by protection violation across Awdal region was Borama district (100%).

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Attempted rape (57%)
- Domestic Violence (37%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Borama district (1,172).

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.*
The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Ceel Barde district (1031).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 1025 individuals moved from Ceel Barde settlement due to Drought.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Xudur district (1028).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 580 individuals moved from Xudur settlement due to Drought.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 6 individuals moved from Ceel Barde settlement due to Other.

In April 2023, 1% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Bakool region was Ceel Barde district (100%).

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Domestic Violence (99%)
- Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) (1%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations across Somalia in April 2023 was Ceel Barde district (828).

Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.
**PROTECTION & RETURN MONITORING NETWORK (PRMN)**

**BANADIR, SOMALIA | APRIL 2023**

### # OF INCIDENTS THAT CAUSED DISPLACEMENT

- **APRIL 2023**: 288
- **IN 2023**: 1,091

### # OF NEWLY DISPLACED POPULATION

- **APRIL 2023**: 13,225
- **IN 2023**: 96,048

### # OF PROTECTION VIOLATIONSRecorded1

- **APRIL 2023**: 100
- **IN 2023**: 388

1 Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.

### TRIGGERS OF DISPLACEMENT (APRIL 2023 IN %)

- **Drought**: 82%
- **Flood**: 11%
- **Other**: 0%
- **Conflict**: 7%

### DEMOGRAPHIC (APRIL 2023)

- **Girls**: 4,362
- **Boys**: 4,382
- **Women**: 2,063
- **Men**: 1,762
- **Elderly**: 655

### SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED PROTECTION VIOLATIONS (IN 2023)

- **Child at risk**: 21%
- **Women at risk**: 71%
- **Disabilities**: 0%
- **Elderly at risk**: 0%
- **Others**: 7%

### DISPLACEMENT LOCATION (APRIL 2023)

- **Banadir**
- **Shabelle**
- **Dhexe**

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Banadir district (13,225).

In April 2023, 20% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 5342 individuals moved from Mogadishu/Daynile settlement due to Drought.

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, the highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:

- **Physical Assault/Attack Not Resulting In Death** (39%)
- **Killing/Manslaughter** (27%)

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Banadir district (13,225).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 5342 individuals moved from Mogadishu/Daynile settlement due to Drought.

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 473 individuals moved from Mogadishu/Wadajir settlement due to Flood.

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 is Banadir district (8,627).

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 266 individuals moved from Former US Embassy settlement due to Conflict/Insecurity.

### PRIORITY NEED ON ARRIVAL (APRIL 2023 IN %)

- **Food**: 53%
- **Water**: 2%
- **Shelter**: 0%
- **Health**: 0%
- **Protection2**: 0%
- **Livelihood**: 36%
- **Transport**: 0%
- **Other**: 8%

*Protection figures are underestimated due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.*

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1 Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

2 Members of minority clans include the Banadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardare, Yakabur and Rahatweyne.

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**UNHCR Somalia Data**

*UNHCR is grateful for the generous contributions of donors who have directly contributed to the UNHCR Somalia operation in 2023.*

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This dashboard should be read in conjunction with the Notes on PRMN Methodology which outline the approach and certain limitations. More information on Somalia can be found on the UNHCR Somalia Data Portal.
**PROTECTION & RETURN MONITORING NETWORK (PRMN)**

**BARI, SOMALIA | APRIL 2023**

### Displacement Location (April 2023)

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Bossaso district (1914).

In April 2023, 9% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The second highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Domestic Violence (56%)
- Attempted rape (15%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Bossaso district (1,744).

#### Priorities Need on Arrival (April 2023 in %)

- **Food**: 61%
- **Water**: 0%
- **Shelter**: 22%
- **Health**: 0%
- **Protection**: 0%
- **Livelihood**: 14%
- **Transport**: 0%
- **Other**: 2%

### Triggers of Displacement (April 2023 in %)

- **Drought**: 71%
- **Flood**: 3%
- **Other**: 4%
- **Conflict**: 22%

### Demographic (April 2023)

- **Girls**: 1,109
- **Boys**: 1,114
- **Women**: 525
- **Men**: 448
- **Elderly**: 167

*Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bandu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardere, Yakubur and Rahatweyn.

### Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023 in %)

- **Child at Risk**: 13%
- **Women at Risk**: 70%
- **Disabilities**: 0%
- **Elderly at Risk**: 0%
- **Others**: 17%

*In April 2023, 13 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

*Others who are at risk include the following categories family unit, specific legal and physical protection needs, unaccompanied or separate child, pregnant or lactating, serious medical condition, single parent, SGBV and torture.

Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities.

---

1. Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.
**Displacement Location (April 2023)**

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Baidoa district (6,805).

In April 2023, 0% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 5,707 individuals moved from Baidoa settlement due to Drought.

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Illegal Arrest and Detention (29%)
- Rape (19%).

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Buur Hakaba district (1,269).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 1,269 individuals moved from Buur Hakaba settlement due to Drought.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Diinsoor district (591).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 579 individuals moved from Diinsoor settlement due to Drought.

The highest district recorded by protection violations across Bay region was Diinsoor district.

In 2023, protection violations were recorded in the following categories:

- Illegal Arrest and Detention
- Rape
- Other

In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

**Displacement (April 2023 in %)**

- Drought: 100%
- Flood: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Conflict: 0%

**Protection Violations Concerning Children, Women and Minorities (2023 in %)**

- Children: 5%
- Women: 33%
- Minorities: 1%

**Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023)**

- Child at risk: 0%
- Women at risk: 38%
- Disabilities: 0%
- Elderly at risk: 0%
- Others: 63%

*Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.*

*In April 2023, 1 specific need were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.*

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardere, Yakabur and Rahanweyne.*

*Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities.*

**Priority Need on Arrival (April 2023 in %)**

- Food: 96%
- Water: 0%
- Shelter: 0%
- Health: 0%
- Protection: 0%
- Livelihood: 0%
- Transport: 0%
- Other: 4%

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.*
**PROTECTION & RETURN MONITORING NETWORK (PRMN)**

**GALGADUUD, SOMALIA | APRIL 2023**

**DISPLACEMENT LOCATION (APRIL 2023)**

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 0 individuals moved from 0 settlement due to 0.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 0 individuals moved from 0 settlement due to 0.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 0 individuals moved from 0 settlement due to 0.

**PRORITY NEED ON ARRIVAL (APRIL 2023 IN %)**

- Food: 0%
- Shelter: 0%
- Health: 0%
- Protection*: 0%
- Livelihood: 0%
- Transport: 0%
- Other: 0%

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.

**DEMOGRAPHIC (APRIL 2023)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Girls</th>
<th>Boys</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Elderly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

**SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED PROTECTION VIOLATIONS (IN 2023)**

- In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

*Others who are at risk include the following categories family unit, specific legal and physical protection needs, unaccompanied or separate child, pregnant or lactating, serious medical condition, single parent, SGBV and torture.

Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities

---

**DISPLACEMENT OF PROTECTION VIOLATIONS**

1 Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.

**TRIGGERS OF DISPLACEMENT (APRIL 2023 IN %)**

- Drought: 0%
- Flood: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Conflict: 0%

**PROTECTION VIOLATIONS CONCERNING CHILDREN, WOMEN AND MINORITIES (2023 IN %)**

- Children: 25%
- Women: 25%
- Minorities: 0%

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardere, Yakabur and Rahanweyne.

---

**NOTES**

- The highest protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 were recorded in Awdal region.

- In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

- In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

- Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardere, Yakabur and Rahanweyne.

- Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities.
The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Baardheere district (19739).

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Belet Xaawo district (7881).

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Garbahaarey district (2947).

In April 2023, 1% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Physical Assault/Attack Not Resulting In Death (26%)
- Illegal Arrest and Detention (16%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Baardheere district (478).
**PROTECTION & RETURN MONITORING NETWORK (PRMN)**

**HIRAAN, SOMALIA | APRIL 2023**

### Displacement Location (April 2023)

- **Hiraan**
  - The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Belet Weyne district (2191).
  - In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 473 individuals moved from Hilo Kelyo settlement due to Flood.
  - The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Buloi Burto district (5).
  - In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 218 individuals moved from Baacyar settlement due to Drought.
  - The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).
  - In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 13 individuals moved from Madimo settlement due to Conflict/Insecurity.

- **BAY SHABELLE**
  - The highest district recorded by protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.
  - In April 2023, 1% of protection violations across Hiraan region were Belet Weyne district (100%).
  - The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
    - Killing/Manslaughter (53%)
    - Kidnapping/Abduction (29%).
  - The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Belet Weyne district (350).

### Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023)

- **Children**: 18%
- **Women**: 18%
- **Minorities**: 2%

### Demographic (April 2023)

- **Girls**: 725
- **Boys**: 729
- **Women**: 343
- **Men**: 293
- **Elderly**: 109

### PRMN Methodology

- Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.
- Members of minority clans include the Banadir, Bandi, Mayde, Barawa, Garare, Yakabur and Rahmatweyne.

---

*Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.*
The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Kismayo district (1467).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 549 individuals moved from Dhobley settlement due to Conflict/Insecurity.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Afmadow district (1058).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 255 individuals moved from Dalxiiska settlement due to Drought.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Badhaadhe district (750).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 176 individuals moved from Dhobley settlement due to Flood.

In April 2023, 2% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Lower Juba region was Afmadow district (100%).

In April 2023, 2 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardare, Yakubur and Rahatweyne.

*Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.
## Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN)

**Lower Shabelle, Somalia | April 2023**

### Displacement Location (April 2023)

- **Shabelle Hoose**

### Demographic (April 2023)²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Girls</th>
<th>Boys</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Elderly</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

### Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023)*

- **Child at risk**
- **Women at risk**
- **Disabilities**
- **Elderly at risk**
- **Others**

*In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

### Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN) Methodology

The highest district recorded by protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

- **In April 2023, 5% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.**

### Triggers of Displacement (April 2023 In %)

- **Drought** 28%
- **Flood** 72%
- **Other** 0%
- **Conflict** 0%

### Protection Violations Concerning Children, Women and Minorities (2023 In %)

- **Children**
  - 11%
- **Women**
  - 16%
- **Minorities²**
  - 18%

### Priority Need on Arrival (April 2023 In %)

- **Food** 65%
- **Water** 0%
- **Shelter** 13%
- **Health** 0%
- **Protection⁴** 0%
- **Livelihood** 10%
- **Transport** 0%
- **Other** 12%

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.

---

1. Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.
2. Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Gardere, Yakabur and Rahanweyne.
3. In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.
4. Others who are at risk include the following categories: family unit, specific legal and physical protection needs, unaccompanied or separated child, pregnant or lactating, serious medical condition, single parent, SGBV and torture. Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities.

---

UNHCR is grateful for the generous contributions of donors who have directly contributed to the UNHCR Somalia operation in 2023.
April 2023

Food
Livelihood
Women
335
0%
0%
Boys
Elderly at risk
Others
Other
901
0%
0%
0%
Shelter
0%
Elderly
1%
-
Water
0%
Men

Implemented by:

Displacement Location (April 2023)

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Saakow district (6177).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 3339 individuals moved from Saakow settlement due to Drought.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Bu’aale district (333).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 1948 individuals moved from Saakow settlement due to Flood.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Jilib district (251).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 58 individuals moved from Saakow settlement due to Other.

In April 2023, 8% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Middle Juba region was Bu’aale district (44%).

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:

- Physical Assault/Attack Not Resulting In Death (97%)
- Illegal Arrest and Detention (1%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Jilib district (439).

In April 2023, 40 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

Others who are at risk include the following categories: family unit, specific legal and physical protection needs, unaccompanied or separated child, pregnant or lactating, serious medical condition, single parent, SGBV and torture.

Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities

Displacement

41
562

Protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.

April 2023

In 2023

525
1,340

6,761
25,506

Protection violations recorded

TRIGGERS OF DISPLACEMENT

(April 2023 in %)

Drought 67%
Flood 29%
Other 1%
Conflict 3%

Protection violations concerning children, women and minorities

(April 2023 in %)

Children 38%
Women 97%
Minorities 1%

Specific needs of those who experienced protection violations (2023)

Child at risk 0%
Women at risk 100%
Disabilities 0%
Elderly at risk 0%
Others 0%

UNHCR is grateful for the generous contributions of donors who have directly contributed to the UNHCR Somalia operation in 2023.
**TRIGGERS OF DISPLACEMENT (APRIL 2023 IN %)**

- Drought: 13%
- Flood: 86%
- Other: 0%
- Conflict: 1%

**DEMOGRAPHIC (APRIL 2023)**

- Girls: 1,726
- Boys: 1,734
- Women: 816
- Men: 697
- Elderly: 259

**SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED PROTECTION VIOLATIONS (IN 2023)**

- Child at risk: 15%
- Women at risk: 72%
- Disabilities: 2%
- Elderly at risk: 3%
- Others: 5%

**PRIORITY NEED ON ARRIVAL (APRIL 2023 IN %)**

- Food: 93%
- Water: 1%
- Shelter: 2%
- Health: 0%
- Protection+: 1%
- Livelihood: 3%
- Transport: 0%
- Other: 0%

---

*The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.*

*In April 2023, 7% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.*

*In April 2023, 27 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.*

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bandu, Maykle, Barawa, Gardare, Yakabur and Rahatweyne.*

*In 2023, 27 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.*

*Others who are at risk include the following categories family unit, specific legal and physical protection needs, unaccompanied or separated child, pregnant or lactating, serious medical condition, single parent, SGBV and torture.*

*Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities.*

---

In April 2023, 7% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Middle Shabelle region was Jowhar district (4922).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 4348 individuals moved from Jowhar settlement due to Flood.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Balcad district (209).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 110 individuals moved from Biyo-Cado settlement due to Drought.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Cadale district (102).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 102 individuals moved from Cadale settlement due to Drought.

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Killing/Manslaughter (40%)
- Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) (35%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Jowhar district (728).
**Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN) MUDUG, SOMALIA | APRIL 2023**

### Displacement Location (April 2023)

- **114 incidents** triggered displacement in April 2023, compared to 254 in April 2023.
- **633 people** newly displaced, compared to 32,205 in April 2023.
- **45 protection violations** recorded, compared to 79 in April 2023.

*Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.*

### Protection Violations Concerning Children, Women and Minorities (2023 in %)

- **0% of children** at risk.
- **100% of women** at risk.
- **0% of minorities** at risk.

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bandu, Mayle, Barawans, Gardere, Yakubur and Rahafeyneya.*

### Demographic (April 2023)

- **Girls:** 209
- **Boys:** 210
- **Women:** 99
- **Men:** 84
- **Elderly:** 31

*Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

### Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023 in %)

- **0% of children** at risk.
- **100% of women** at risk.
- **0% of disabilities**.
- **0% of elderly at risk**.
- **0% of others**.

*In April 2023, 48 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

### Priority Need on Arrival (April 2023 in %)

- **Food:** 11%
- **Water:** 0%
- **Shelter:** 5%
- **Health:** 10%
- **Protection:** 0%
- **Livelihood:** 21%
- **Transport:** 1%
- **Other:** 52%

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.*

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**UNHCR Somalia Data**

UNHCR is grateful for the generous contributions of donors who have directly contributed to the UNHCR Somalia operation in 2023.
The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Burtinle district (7662).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 4920 individuals moved from Jaliar settlement due to Other.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Qardho district (574).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 1302 individuals moved from Burtinle settlement due to Flood.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Garoowe district (443).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 574 individuals moved from X_khayr settlement due to Other.

In April 2023, 1% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Nugaal region was Garoowe district (100%).

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
• Illegal Arrest and Detention (25%)
• Harassment (13%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Garoowe district (948).

In April 2023, 26 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

*In April 2023, 26 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

*Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities.

This dashboard should be read in conjunction with the Notes on PRMN Methodology which outline the approach and certain limitations. More information on Somalia can be found on the UNHCR Somalia Data Portal.
### Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN)

**Sanaag, Somalia | April 2023**

#### Displacement Location (April 2023)
- **Sanaag**

#### Triggers of Displacement (April 2023 in %)
- Drought: 0%
- Flood: 0%
- Other: 0%
- Conflict: 0%

#### Demographic (April 2023)
- Girls
- Boys
- Women
- Men
- Elderly

#### Protection Violations Concerning Children, Women and Minorities (2023 in %)
- Children: 0%
- Women: 0%
- Minorities: 1%

#### Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023)
- Child at risk: 0%
- Women at risk: 0%
- Disabilities: 0%
- Elderly at risk: 0%
- Others: 0%

#### Priority Need on Arrival (April 2023 in %)
- Food: 0%
- Water: 0%
- Shelter: 0%
- Health: 0%
- Protection: 0%
- Livelihood: 0%
- Transport: 0%
- Other: 0%

---

*Some protection violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.*

*In April 2023, 0 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.*

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivety of this topic in the context of Somalia.*
### PROTECTION & RETURN MONITORING NETWORK (PRMN)

**SOOL, SOMALIA | APRIL 2023**

#### TRIGGERS OF DISPLACEMENT (APRIL 2023 IN %)

- **Drought**: 53%
- **Flood**: 0%
- **Other**: 0%
- **Conflict**: 47%

#### DEMOGRAPHIC (APRIL 2023)³

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

³Disaggregated data for displaced persons are based on those displacement reports where data has been collected at household level.

#### SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED PROTECTION VIOLATIONS (IN 2023)⁵

- **Children**: 16%
- **Women**: 34%
- **Minorities²**: 0%

²Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Bar-awana, Gardare, Yakabur and Rahatweyn.

### SPECIFIC NEEDS OF THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED PROTECTION VIOLATIONS (IN 2023)⁵

- **Child at risk**: 15%
- **Women at risk**: 19%
- **Disabilities**: 0%
- **Elderly at risk**: 7%
- **Others**: 52%

⁵In April 2023, 65 specific needs were recorded of those individuals who experienced protection violations.

#### DISPLACEMENT LOCATION (APRIL 2023)

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Laas Caanood district (230).

In April 2023, 12% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Sool region was Laas Caanood district (82%).

In April 2023, protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:

- Physical Assault/Attack Not Resulting In Death (47%)
- Killing/Manslaughter (31%).

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is 2,087.

In the incident resulting in the highest displacement, 40,367 individuals moved from Laas Caanood district (2,087).
### Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN)

**Togdheer, Somalia | April 2023**

#### Displacement Location (April 2023)

The highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Buuhoodle district (284).

In the incident resulting in the largest displacement, 144 individuals moved from Burco settlement due to Drought.

The second highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was Burco district (180).

In the incident resulting in the second largest displacement, 140 individuals moved from Buuhoodle settlement due to Conflict/Insecurity.

The third highest district recorded by displacement incidents in the region was 0 district (0).

In the incident resulting in the third largest displacement, 34 individuals moved from Shangale settlement due to Other.

#### Specific Needs of Those Who Experienced Protection Violations (2023)

- **Children**: 10%
- **Women**: 89%
- **Minorities**: 0%

*Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayke, Barwana, Gardere, Yakubur and Rahatweyne.*

#### Priority Need on Arrival (April 2023)

- **Food**: 60%
- **Water**: 3%
- **Shelter**: 10%
- **Health**: 5%
- **Protection**: 0%
- **Livelihood**: 18%
- **Transport**: 0%
- **Other**: 4%

*Protection figures are underreported due to the concerns related to the sensitivity of this topic in the context of Somalia.*
In April 2023, 15% of protection violations across Somalia were recorded in Awdal region.

The highest district recorded by protection violation across Woqooyi Galbeed region was Hargeysa district (100%).

The highest recorded protection violations in the region from January to April 2023 include the following:
- Domestic Violence (49%)
- Physical Assault/Attack Not Resulting In Death (26%).

The highest district recorded by protection violations in the region from January 2016 to April 2023 is Hargeysa district (9,177).


displacement violations were not recorded due to security risks in some regions.

Members of minority clans include the Benadiri, Bantu, Mayle, Barawa, Garare, Yakubur and Rahatweyn.

Individuals can have multiple vulnerabilities or separate child, pregnant or lactating, serious medical condition, single parent, SGBV and torture.

UNHCR is grateful for the generous contributions of donors who have directly contributed to the UNHCR Somalia operation in 2023.