

# 521

Individuals repatriated

Since 2002, UNHCR Iran has supported nearly 1 million refugees to voluntary repatriate in safety and dignity to Afghanistan and Iraq, taking into account the UNHCR Non-Return Advisory<sup>1</sup> and UNHCR Global Guidance Note on the International Protection Needs of People Fleeing Afghanistan<sup>2</sup>. However, as the situation in Afghanistan remains fragile, only a small number of Afghan refugees in Iran have shown willingness to return to their home country. Repatriation of Afghan students to obtain visas to continue their studies in Iran has significantly declined to 11% of the repatriates in 2023. UNHCR supports the Iranian Government in providing Afghans with health, education and livelihoods opportunities. Individuals who are healthy, educated and have marketable-skills are typically more likely to return and feel capable of rebuilding their lives. Nonetheless, ultimately, a longer-term, political solution for Afghanistan's protracted crisis is the only way to ensure safe, sustainable and voluntarily return of refugees.

## 12

Persons with specific needs



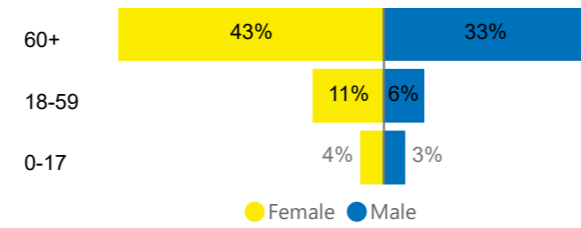
UNHCR helps returnees with specific needs including unaccompanied or separated children and elderly persons.

## 58%

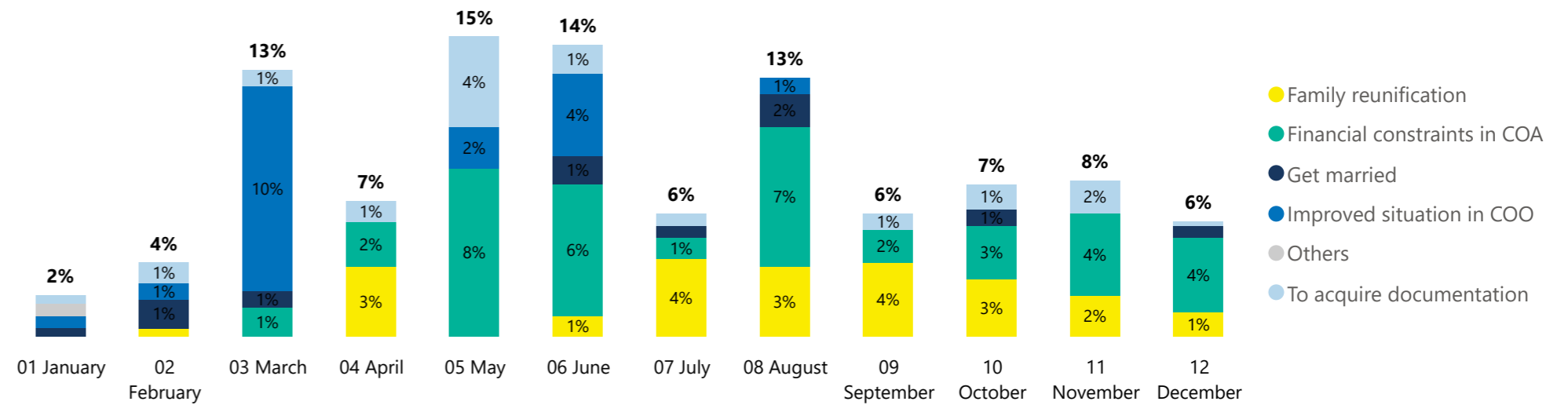
Females



### Age gender breakdown

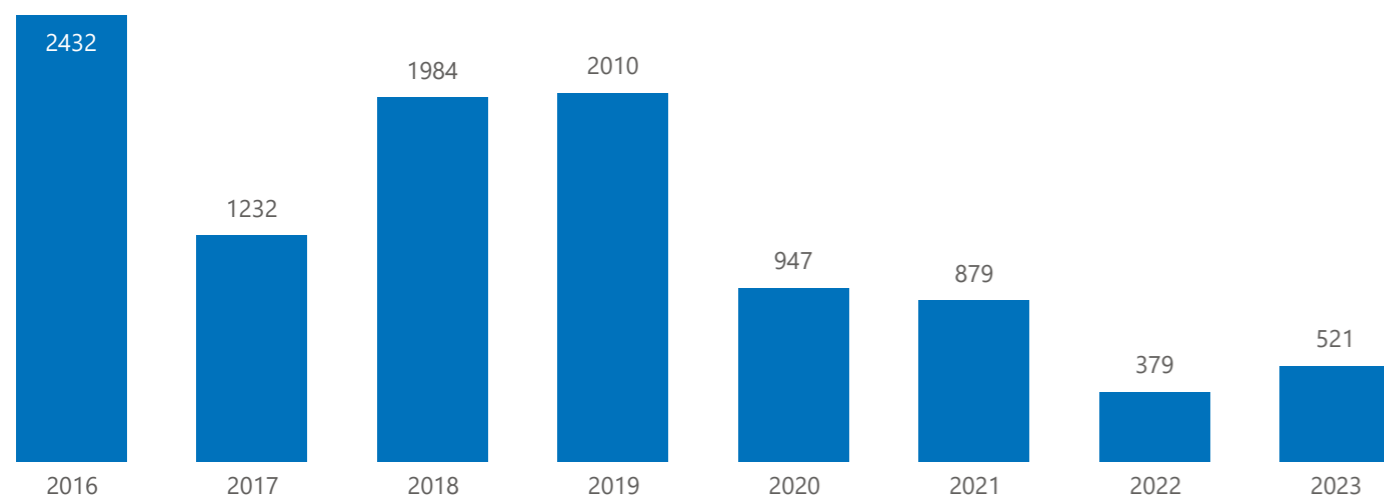


### Top 5 reason of return to Afghanistan by month (% of individuals)

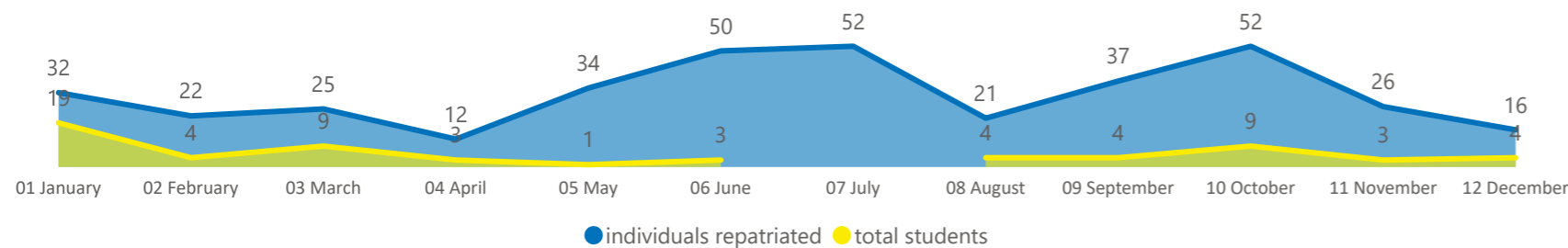


As of end of December 2023, UNHCR facilitated the repatriation of 521 individuals which includes 516 Afghans and 5 Iraqis – 28 individuals repatriated in the month of December. This represents a 37% increase compared to the same period in 2022. Amongst the main reasons for return, returnees stated facing financial difficulties in Iran, family reunification and Improved situation in Afghanistan.

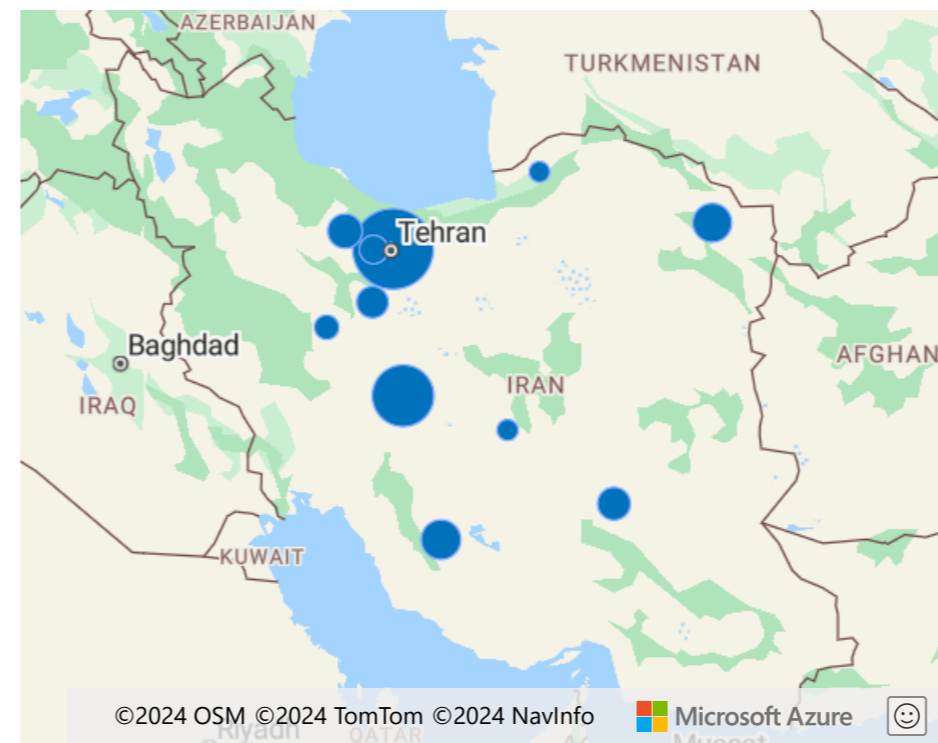
### Trend over the years (2016-2023)



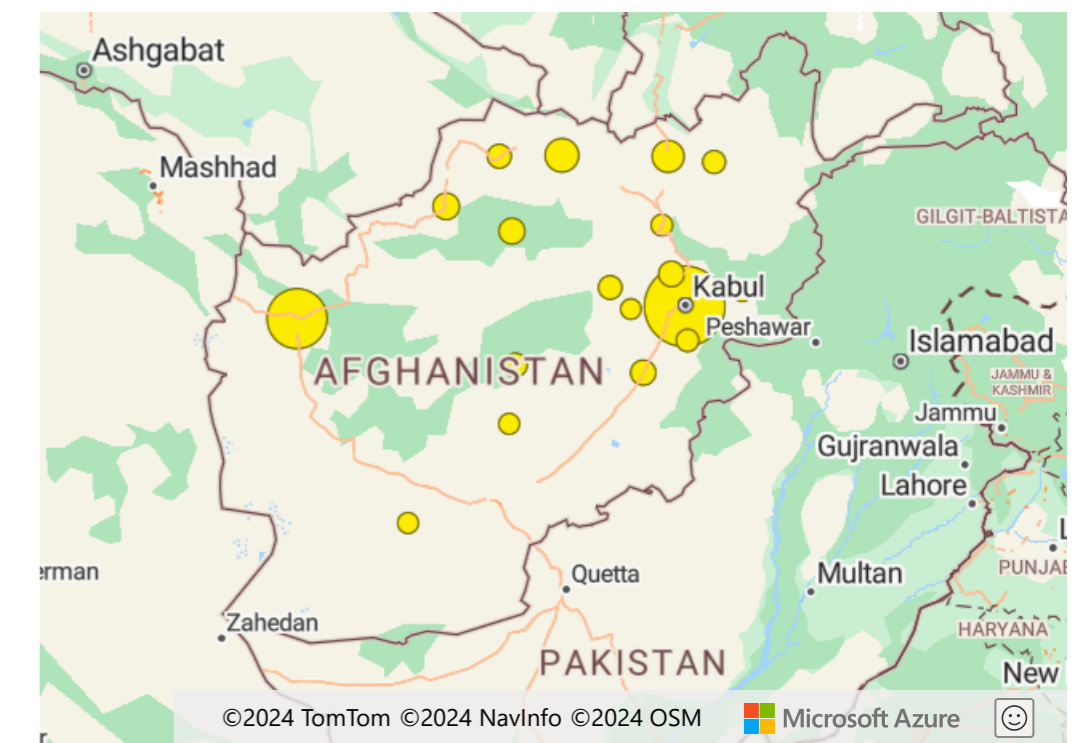
### 2022 monthly trend



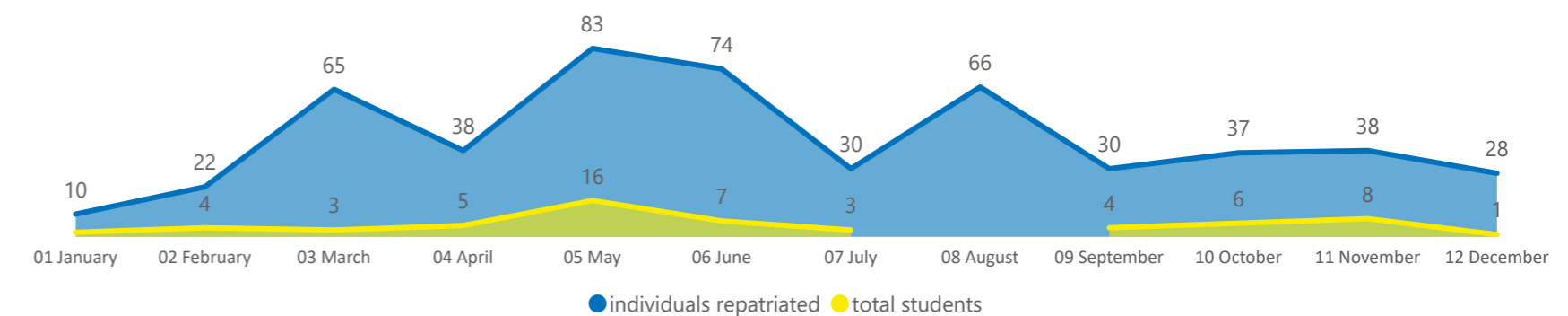
### Province of residence in Iran



### Intended return province in Afghanistan



### 2023 monthly trend



[1] UNHCR, *UNHCR Position on Returns to Afghanistan*, August 2021, available at: [www.refworld.org/docid/611a4c5c4.html](http://www.refworld.org/docid/611a4c5c4.html);

[2] UNHCR, *UNHCR Guidance Note on the International Protection Needs of People Fleeing Afghanistan*, February 2023, available at: <https://www.refworld.org/pdfid/63e0cb714.pdf>.