



● Adequate/ meets min. standard ● Partially adequate/ over 70% of min. standard ● Inadequate/ below standard ● Non-existent/ not provided
 ↑ Service improved since last month ↓ Service declined since last month

Category	Item	Status	Change
Camp Management	Crowd management measures	Partially adequate	
	Burial assistance	Adequate	
	Community governance structures	Adequate	
Shelter & non-Food Items (NFIs)	Shelter living space	Inadequate	
	Vulnerable families receiving essential NFIs	Partially adequate	
Protection	People receiving cash for protection	Partially adequate	
	Refugees and asylum seekers registered	Adequate	
	Referral pathways	Adequate	
	Protection monitoring	Partially adequate	
	Community-based protection mechanisms	Partially adequate	
Gender-Based Violence (GBV)	Medical care to survivors	Adequate	
	Prevention awareness	Adequate	
	Case management	Partially adequate	
	Women and Girls Safe Space	Partially adequate	
Child Protection	Support to identified unaccompanied & separated children	Partially adequate	
	Child-friendly spaces	Partially adequate	
	Psychosocial support to children	Adequate	
Food Security	Food - for 7 days	Adequate	
	Food - after seven days	Non-existent	
	Cooking fuel options	Partially adequate	
	Functioning market	Adequate	
	Transportation to reach the market	Adequate	
Two-way Communication	Predictable & timely information dissemination mechanisms	Partially adequate	
	Diversity of voices and languages	Partially adequate	
	Complaints and Feedback Mechanism	Adequate	
Site Planning & Maintenance:	Site maintenance activities	Partially adequate	
	Public electricity	Non-existent	
	Elevation of critical infrastructure above flood levels	Inadequate	
	Functional drainage system	Non-existent	
	Lighting of outdoor areas	Inadequate	
	Lighting inside shelters	Non-existent	
Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH)	Roads and pathways	Inadequate	
	Signage and wayfinding systems	Partially adequate	
	Fire safety	Non-existent	
	Clean water per person per day	Partially adequate	Declined
	Water supply accessibility	Partially adequate	
	Gender disaggregated latrines and showers	Adequate	
	Number of latrines available	Partially adequate	Declined
	Number of showers available	Inadequate	
	Lighting inside latrines and showers	Non-existent	
	Hygiene promotion messaging	Adequate	
WASH NFIs	Partially adequate		
Waste disposal	Partially adequate	Declined	
Nutrition	Malnutrition treatment programs	Partially adequate	
	Malnutrition prevention programs	Partially adequate	
	Supplementary nutrition services	Partially adequate	
Health	Primary healthcare	Adequate	
	Vaccination for children	Partially adequate	
	Secondary healthcare	Partially adequate	
	Transportation/ambulance	Partially adequate	
	Essential medicines and medical supplies	Adequate	
	Preparedness for disease outbreaks	Partially adequate	
	Care to individuals with severe mental health conditions	Adequate	
Mobility devices for persons with physical disabilities	Inadequate		

Transit center one (TC1) was set up in April 25, 2023, to host the first new arrivals. It serves as a temporary center for refugees and returnees. The transit center, with a current capacity of 1,357 individuals, is accommodating 5,550 refugees and returnees, which puts it at over 400% of its intended capacity. This situation requires the substantial relocation given the lack of available space.

While most services are relatively consolidated, however, mainly linked with the protracted situation of the site, associated protection risks are noted due to the overcrowded tap stands, insufficient lighting in WASH facilities (showers, latrines), lack of lighting along the perimeter fence in TC1, limited food assistance and lack of dignified spaces/overcrowded shelters for both men and women. Concurrently, the nutrition overall situation is judged to deteriorate.

Existing gaps

- **Safety & Security:** There is a total lack of internal lighting in shelters and latrines, with 70% of outdoor areas also experiencing darkness.
- **Health:** The two centers have now two ambulances to cater to a population of roughly 15,000 refugees and returnees.
- **Hazard:** The risk of fire is increased due to densely packed, flammable shelters and the absence of fire breaks/extinguishers. Similarly, the transit center is highly vulnerable to flooding, lacking raised shelters or a proper drainage system.
- **Food Security:** Ongoing food insecurity poses a threat to refugees and returnees residing at the transit center for extended periods.
- **WASH:** The ratio of access to WASH facilities is well below required, exceeding the minimum standards, given increase in the population.
- **Disability inclusion:** There is a limited availability of mobility aids and equipment for people with disabilities.