EASTERN CHAD

06 December 2025

SUDANESE SITUATION – FLASH UPDATES #17

Key numbers

1,463,233
Refugees and asylum seekers - 30 September 2025[1]

894,659
New Sudanese refugee arrivals – 01 December 2025[2]

171,120
New Sudanese refugees registered since January 2025

Funding

$701.4 M requested for the Sudanese Emergency Interagency Regional Refugee Response Plan - Jan- Dec 2025 - **35%** of funding received

Update on Refugee Movements

Context – Cross-Border Movements into Chad

Since the latest attack in **El Fasher** at the end of October, **12,930 new arrivals** from **4,940** families have been registered in Chad, bringing the total number of newly registered refugees to 171,120 individuals (53,890 families).

Distribution by Entry Points:

- 62% (7,805 individuals / 2,679 families) entered through Oure Cassoni – Bahai and Kariari (Ennedi Est).
- 29% (3,619 individuals / 1,570 families) crossed via Tiné (Wadi Fira).
- 10% (1,206 individuals / 553 families) arrived through Adré and Adikong (Ouaddaï).

On 05 December, **324 individuals (119 families**) were registered at the border entries, of which 76% (245 individuals from 86 families) entered through Oure Cassoni and 24% through Tiné.

Population Movements and Trends

The number of new family arrivals declined compared to the previous week. Between **29 November and 05 December**, a total of **751 families (1,960 individuals)** fled Sudan and sought safety and protection in Chad. This represents:

- 5% decrease compared to 22–28 November (788 families, 1,913 individuals)
- 24% decrease compared to 15–21 November (932 families, 2,209 individuals)

Entry Points: A notable trend was observed in the use of border entry points:

- 29 November – 05 December: 70% entered via Oure Cassoni (Ennedi East), 25% via Tine (Wadi Fira), and the remainder through Adré/Adikong (Ouaddaï)
- 22–28 November: 69% Oure Cassoni, 22% Tine, 10% Ouaddaï
- 15–21 November: More balanced distribution: 43% Oure Cassoni, 44% Tine, 12% Ouaddaï

Border monitoring (Project 21)

Monitoring activities conducted between 28 November and 4 December 2025, along with a comparative analysis of trends observed between October and November, revealed the following:

573 households (1,500 individuals) were interviewed at entry points and transit sites:

- Ennedi East (57%),
- Wadi Fira (28%), and
- Ouaddaï (15%).

For more information, Kindly contact : Principal Situation Coordinator -Dossou Patrice Ahouansou, ahouanso@unhcr.org, Reporting Officer – Danielle Dieguen, diegued@unhcr.org

Reasons for Displacement:

- 55% fled due to armed conflict and widespread insecurity
- 19% cited lack of access to economic opportunities and basic services
- 4% left as a preventive measure

Human Rights Violations[1]

73% of households reported experiencing at least one violation during their flight, including:

- 29% extortion of property
- 23% physical assault
- 10% arbitrary arrest

Family Members Remaining in Sudan

37% of households indicated they still have relatives in Sudan, mainly due to:

- 90% lack of means of transportation
- 3% fear of arbitrary arrest

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[1] For more information on the P21:
Version anglaise : https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/details/120001

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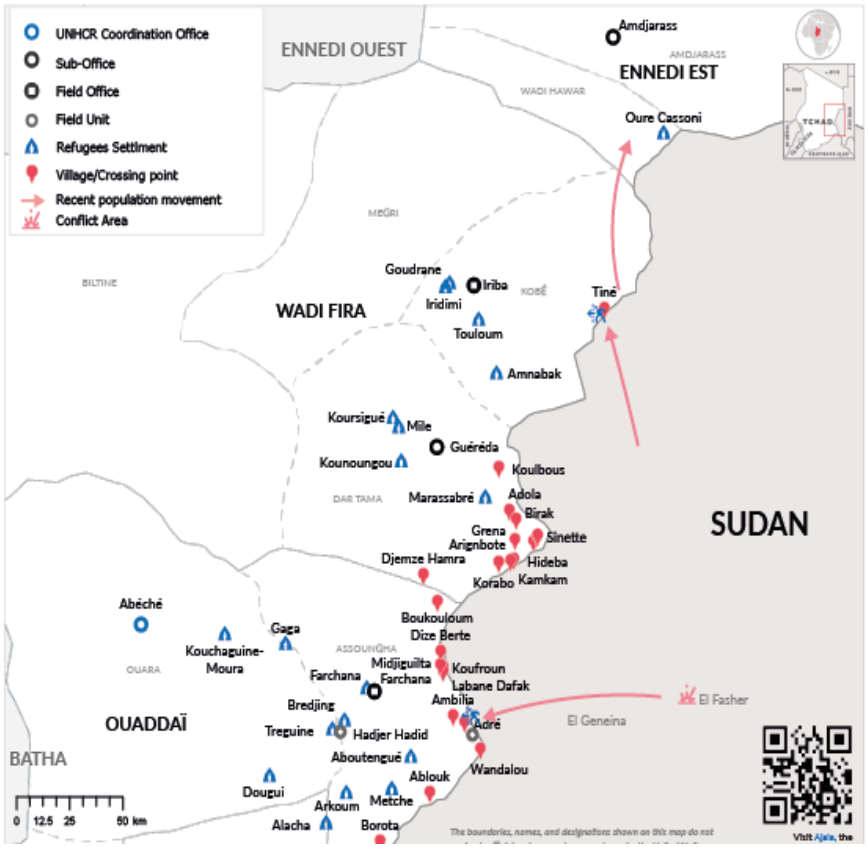
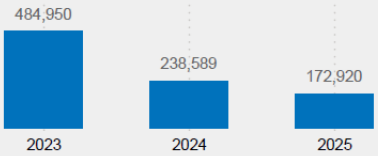


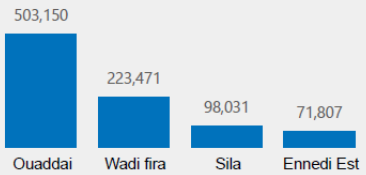
New arrival since april 2023

# Households	# Individuals
255,984	896,459

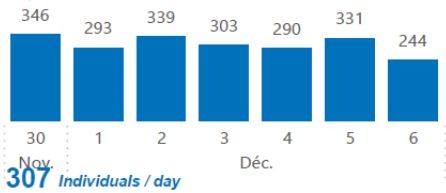
New arrivals by year



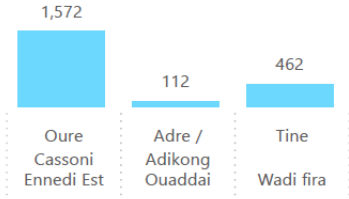
New arrivals by province



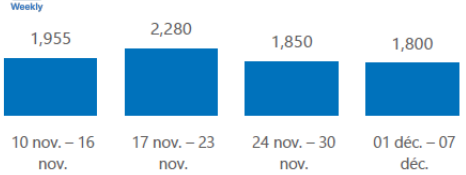
Trends in new arrivals over the part 7 days



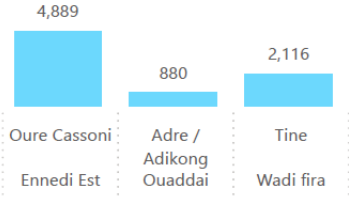
307 *Individuals / day*
7-day daily average of arrivals



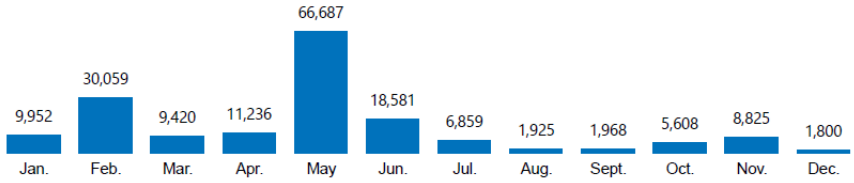
Trends in new arrivals over the past 4 weeks



2,044 *Individuals / week*
4-week weekly average of arrivals



Monthly trend of arrivals in 2025



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