

KEY FIGURES

41,450

Asylum seekers received through Nadapal border point since influx began in December 2013.

853

Unaccompanied minors registered by UNHCR since influx began

12

Litres of water provided per person per day in Kakuma 4.

1,886

Durable shelters constructed in Kakuma 4.

75

SGBV survivors assessed by UNHCR in the past week for livelihood assistance.

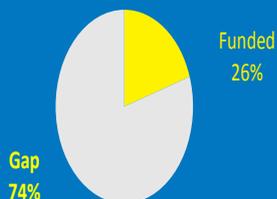
1,896

Women and girls received sanitary items from UNHCR in the past week.

FUNDING

USD 52 MILLION

Requested for the operation



PRIORITIES

- Construction of 250 durable shelters in Kakuma 4.
- SGBV Working Group to conduct two sessions on development of Kakuma SGBV strategy.
- Distribution of sanitary items for 2,000 women and girls.
- Shortlisting for recruitment of 158 incentive teachers.

KENYA

KAKUMA OPERATIONAL UPDATE

24th – 30th JULY 2014

HIGHLIGHTS

- As at 30th July 2014, Kakuma had received 41,450 asylum seekers from South Sudan. This brings the total camp population to 176,890.
- As at 30th July, a total of 5,706 urban refugees had been received in Kakuma by DRA.
- A representative from UN refugee Aid Germany (UNO-Fluechlingshilfe) visited Kakuma on 25th July on a day mission. Mr. Bernhard von Grünberg came to familiarize himself with the operation and identify some of the key challenges. He visited the reception centre, the IRC camp hospital and Kakuma 4 where he interacted with refugees and staff on the ground.



He particularly witnessed the various sectoral gaps in the camp such as the understaffed hospital, the dilapidated shelters in various sections of the camp, the sanitation situation and the need for proper classrooms and learning materials. He also took note of the urgent need for an ELISA machine (used for screening blood) for the hospital's laboratory.

UPDATE ON ACHIEVEMENTS

Achievements

Protection

Achievements and Impact

- **Border monitoring:** The Protection Cluster led by UNHCR and co-led by the Department of Refugee Affairs (DRA) maintained daily presence at the border. While the convoy to the border now operates thrice a week, border monitoring activities have continued daily to ensure safe and unhindered access to territory by asylum seekers. The protection needs and condition of arrivals was also assessed and their safe placement in the temporary transit centre. No protection or insecurity related incidents were reported at the border in the past week. A total of 380 persons of concern were received in the reporting week.
- **Child Protection:** As of 29th July, a total of 853 newly arrived UAMS and 3,386 separated children had been registered. One hundred and sixteen UAMs are currently staying at the reception centre pending relocation into foster care and child-headed households.
- A 3-day child protection training was conducted by UNHCR and UNICEF for 32 partner staff members. It focused on the BIA and BID process in an endeavor to improve and strengthen the child protection delivery system in Kakuma.

Education

Achievements and Impact

- NCKK is currently undertaking the construction of 20 classrooms in Kakuma 4. The classrooms will assist in decongesting the two temporary schools at the site which have an enrolment of over 6,000 students.
- A training facilitated by the Kenya Government and Ministry of Education was conducted from 21st to 25th July for the Board of Management (BOM) and School Management Committee (SMC) of the camp schools. There were 116 participants who attended the training which endeavours to improve on school management.

Identified Needs and Remaining Gaps

- Ten learners were visited by UNHCR and LWF under the Home Based programme to identify their needs. It was noted that most of them require medical intervention before educational intervention takes place. Discussions are currently ongoing between Handicap International and LWF on the best way to provide educational and medical services to them.
- There is insufficient number of teachers including low number of female teachers (only 20%), limited training and teacher support opportunities, all of which affect the quality of education. Measures are however in place to address some of the gaps and currently vacancies have been announced for the recruitment of 118 incentive teachers for primary schools and 40 incentive teachers for pre-schools.

Health

Achievements and Impact

- The health status of South Sudanese new arrivals received in the reporting period was stable. Morbidity and mortality rates were within the acceptable threshold of a stable population. The Under-5 mortality rate was 0.14/10,000 per day and crude mortality rate was 0.29 / 10,000 per day which is within the UNHCR Standard of <2/10,000 per day for Under-5 and <1/ 10,000 for Crude mortality.
- A coordination meeting was held on 26th July with the Sub-County Health Team, UNHCR and IRC to review and update cholera outbreak preparedness plans and to discuss challenges facing the programme.

Identified Needs and Remaining Gaps

- The main challenge noted during the health team meeting was the erratic supply of vaccines. The Ministry of Health vaccinates children aged below 12 months only yet IRC vaccinates children up to the age of 59 months for all antigens and up to 15 years for measles and polio. It was resolved that additional vaccines should be requested directly from UNICEF.



Food Security and Nutrition

Achievements and Impact

- UNICEF continued to support the nutrition programme with therapeutic foods for severely malnourished children. One hundred and nineteen children were screened at the reception centre using Weight for Height and the GAM and SAM levels for this proportion was 23.5% and 10.1% respectively. While the malnutrition levels were above the acceptable respective thresholds of < 15% and <3%, all the malnourished children were enrolled into appropriate feeding programmes.

Identified Needs and Remaining Gaps

- WFP indicated concern over the pipeline for the food basket in the coming months; however resource mobilization is ongoing to preposition for food.



Water and Sanitation

Achievements and Impact

- A total of 1,277 family shared latrines have been constructed by NRC in Kakuma 4 to date. An additional 65 household latrines have been constructed as well. This places the latrine to user ratio at 1:32 which is within the UNHCR sphere standard of 1:50 for emergency situations.
- NRC continued with hygiene promotion activities among the new arrivals in Kakuma 4 with 100 incentive workers distributing latrine cleaning kits to 705 families. An additional 600 kits will be distributed in the coming week.
- Team and Team completed work on the main pipe line from borehole in Kakuma 1 to Kakuma 4. Pipe trenching for the pipe network has started in Kakuma 4 and this will improve delivery of water to meet sphere standards.

Identified Needs and Remaining Gaps

- The available water sources cannot meet the rising water demand at the recommended standards. Lack of water supply system in Kakuma 4 has made it difficult to serve new arrivals adequately as water has to be trucked from a distance of 1 to 2 km away.
- Water tankering exposed the water to high risk of contamination during delivery and when emptying into the storage tanks. This can endanger the health of the refugees.
- There is a huge amount of water that is unaccounted for mainly through leakages, overflows and wastage both at the camp block level and in institutions such as schools. There is a dire need to control wastage of water in institutions especially in schools.
- At least two boreholes have reduced yield/low recharge rates due to possible collapse which could have been caused by over abstraction of water in the same area for many years. There is an urgent need for at least two additional boreholes and three overhead tanks to boost the capacity of the existing water supply.

Shelter and NFIs

Achievements and Impact

- The Shelter Cluster led by UNHCR and co-led by NCKK constructed 210 durable shelters in Kakuma 4 in the past week, bringing the total durable units at the site to 1,886.
- NCKK has so far constructed 9,553 temporary shelters accommodating 40,998 individuals (9,900 families).
- Over 40,000 individuals have so far benefited from NFI distribution by UNHCR and LWF. NRC has also provided 39,980 individuals with firewood in Kakuma 4.

Identified Needs and Remaining Gaps

- The need for land for a new camp is very urgent as there is no more space in Kakuma to put up more shelters. Talks with the County Government over land are at an advanced stage.
- With the ongoing construction of durable shelters in Kakuma 4, there remains a gap of 10,000 families in urgent need of durable shelters at the site.

Camp Coordination and Camp Management

- The Camp Coordination Camp Management Cluster led by UNHCR and co-led by DRA ensures that basic rights of refugees and asylum seekers in the camp are provided. It also ensures participation by refugees through leadership structures and decision-making processes.
- The current term of the refugee leadership expired in June and preparations for elections are underway. In the meantime, a meeting with all block and zonal leaders will be held on 31st July to extend their tenure for a further three months pending elections.

Community Empowerment and Self-Reliance

Achievements and Impact

- Three greenbelts were directly affected by refugee settlement in Kakuma 4. However, NRC has completed fencing 3 greenbelt areas in Kakuma 4 – two measure 10 hectares each while one measures 15 hectares. 9,800 trees have also been planted in the greenbelts.
- UNHCR and LWF verified 40 SGBV survivors who met the criteria for livelihood support; a further 35 are still being verified before they receive assistance. An additional 25 foster parents were also identified for livelihood support.

Logistics

Achievements and Impact

- UNHCR in co-ordination with IOM has maintained consistency in providing transport assistance to asylum seekers crossing into the country via Nadapal border. **There are daily border monitoring convoys with a team of UNHCR, DRA and RCK officials and three convoys a week (Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays) that transport asylum seekers to Kakuma camp.**

Working in partnership

- UNHCR continues to work closely with the Government, DRA and other partners to ensure support to refugees and asylum seekers is assured. There have been consistent weekly Inter-Agency meetings chaired by UNHCR and co-chaired by DRA to address the emergency response and issues arising since the start of the influx.

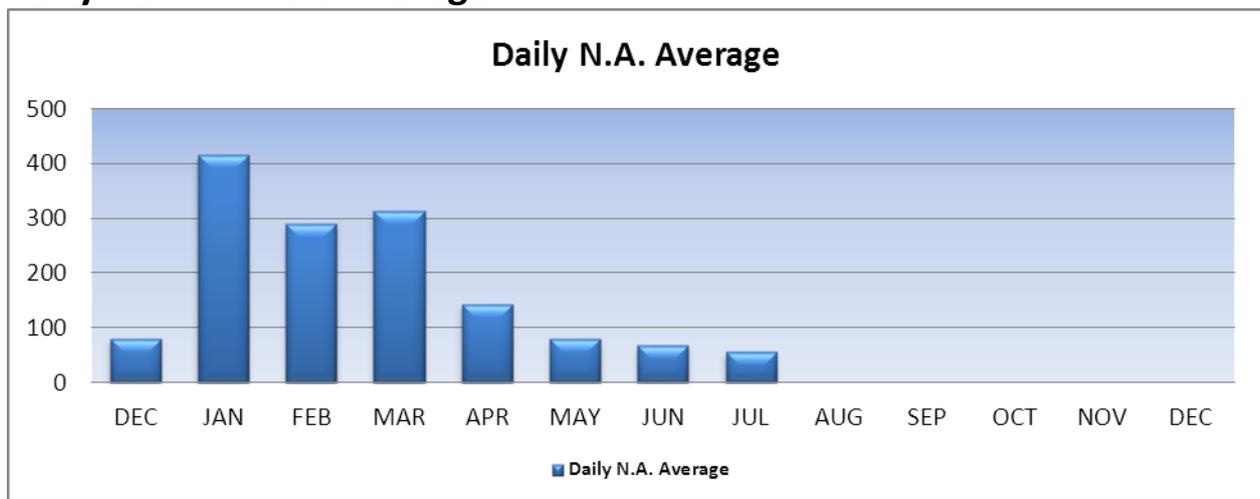
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Total recorded contributions for the operation amount to **US\$ 28.05 million**, including **US\$ 14.8 million** for the situation.

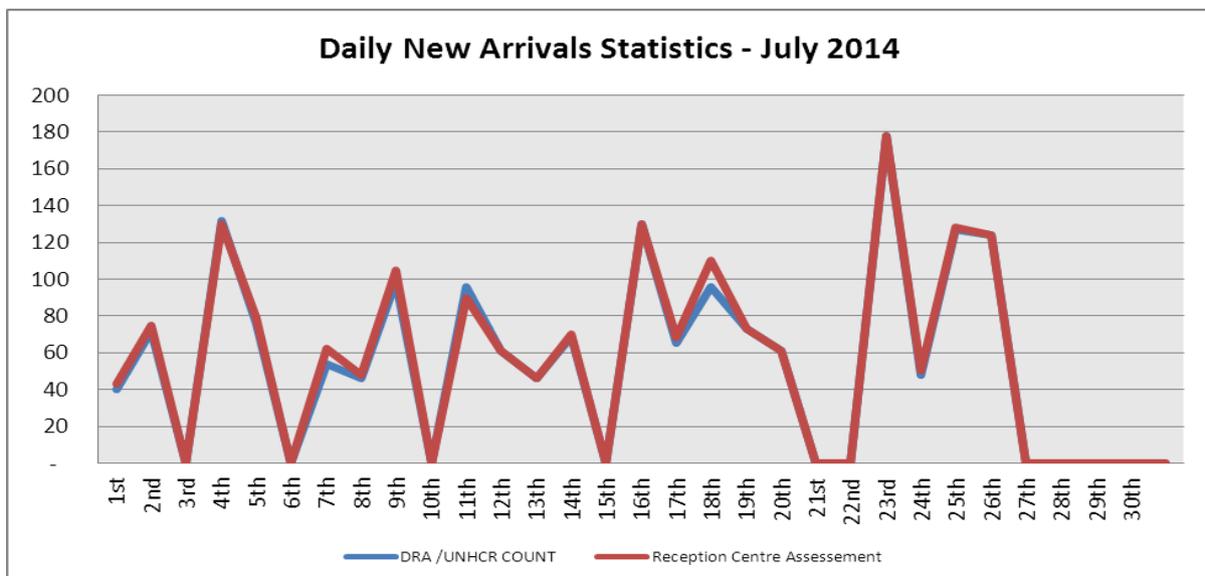
UNHCR is grateful for the critical support provided by donors who have contributed to this operation as well as those who have contributed to UNHCR programmes with unearmarked and broadly earmarked funds.

ANNEXES

1. Daily New Arrivals Average



2. Daily New Arrivals statistics – July 2014



3. New Arrivals Registration Trends by Date – 2014

Month	Day	Total*	Adults	Children	Female	Male	Somali	South Sudan	Sudan	Burundi	Ethiopia	Congo DRC	Other
January		3,633	1,145	2,488	1,824	1,809	106	2,978	218	128	65	133	5
February		6,102	1,889	4,213	3,173	2,929	129	5,366	340	114	50	95	8
March		8,237	2,555	5,682	4,113	4,124	100	7,710	165	96	59	90	17
April		3,204	1,017	2,187	1,627	1,577	61	2,980	69	20	23	47	4
May		3,590	1,138	2,452	1,802	1,788	50	3,353	79	4	52	44	8
June		6,252	1,966	4,286	3,134	3,118	186	5,674	150	38	92	82	30
July	01/07/14	478	140	338	252	226	14	455	7	-	2	-	-
	02/07/14	421	144	277	212	209	7	352	18	20	2	21	1
	03/07/14	464	178	286	232	232	8	439	5	3	6	3	-
	04/07/14	239	69	170	117	122	2	222	5	1	8	-	1
	05/07/14	434	129	305	227	207	-	434	-	-	-	-	-
	07/07/14	321	113	208	157	164	28	228	24	19	3	17	2
	08/07/14	434	158	276	236	198	13	388	5	13	10	-	5
	09/07/14	495	177	318	241	254	2	457	18	7	1	4	6
	10/07/14	503	172	331	252	251	1	496	6	-	-	-	-
	11/07/14	152	54	98	76	76	-	152	-	-	-	-	-
	12/07/14	165	56	109	85	80	-	165	-	-	-	-	-
	14/07/14	224	80	144	103	121	8	189	8	5	3	2	9
	15/07/14	298	108	190	142	156	18	247	11	11	7	2	2
	16/07/14	181	67	114	93	88	2	150	6	11	3	9	-
	17/07/14	19	8	11	13	6	2	16	1	-	-	-	-
	18/07/14	50	14	36	21	29	-	38	-	9	1	1	1
	21/07/14	197	65	132	95	102	5	158	9	6	2	16	1
	22/07/14	361	121	240	186	175	-	331	9	20	-	-	1
	23/07/14	532	156	376	267	265	1	511	12	-	8	-	-
	24/07/14	433	141	292	196	237	3	378	8	6	1	36	1
25/07/14	89	28	61	51	38	2	59	17	8	-	-	3	
July Total		6,490	2,178	4,312	3,254	3,236	116	5,865	169	139	57	111	33
Total		37,508	11,888	25,620	18,927	18,581	748	33,926	1,190	539	398	602	105

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Links:

Regional portal-<http://data.unhcr.org/SouthSudan/regional.php> Twitter- @UNHCR_Kenya Facebook – UNHCR Kenya