


Situation overview

Since May 2013, Southeastern Niger (Diffa region) has witnessed an influx of an estimated 50,000 displaced persons from Northern Nigeria following the declaration of the state of emergency in Borno, Yobe and Adamawa States in Nigeria on 14th May 2013. The displaced population is seeking shelter in the families and villages of Niger.







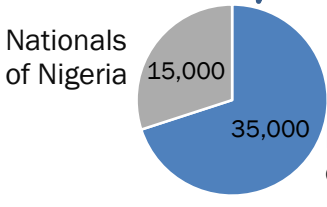
Operational Highlights

- Support of local government coordination mechanism
- The reintegration of nationals of Niger who fled Nigeria
- The preparation of registration and documentation process is ongoing

Timeline

Pourcentage of displaced population in Diffa region

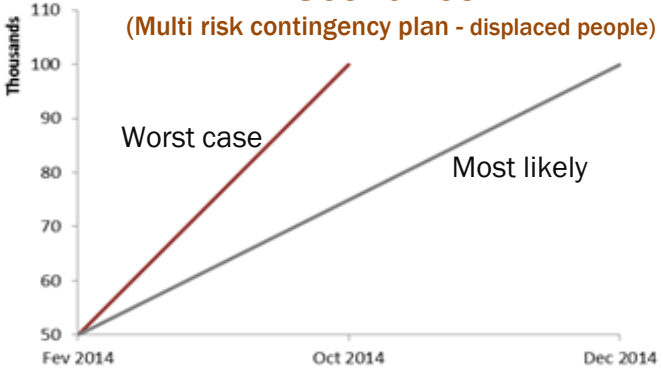
Jun 2013	Sept 2013	Fev 2014	Dec 2014
1%	7%	10%	20%
			
1:95 Ratio	1:16 Ratio	1:12 Ratio	1:6 Ratio to population
6,240 displaced people	37,353 displaced people	50,000 displaced people	100,000 displaced people



Nationals of Nigeria: 15,000
Nationals of Niger: 35,000


Scenarios

(Multi risk contingency plan - displaced people)



Mayor issues

- The security situation remains volatile
- The growth of the tension within communities
- Pressure on the means of subsistence



111 villages are hosting the displaced persons

Under State of emergency

Affected areas

The boundaries and names used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

Diffa region profile

Surface	: 156,906 km ²
Distance from Niamey:	: 1,350 Km
Inhabitants	: 591,788
Accessibility	: Difficult
% pop. living less than \$1.25 per day	: 43.20%
Under-five mortality rate	: 0,66/10,000
Under-five global acute malnutrition rate	: 16.70%
% of pop. without sustainable access to an improved drinking water	: 48%

Ethnicity:

- Kanuri(58%)
- Pulaar (27%)
- Tubu(7%)
- Hausa(3%)
- Arab(3%)
- Other(2%)

Dual track approach in Diffa region

Urgence

Protection, NFI, Wash, Shelter, Health

Livelihoods, Education, Local reintegration

Development

Operational presence and UNHCR response

Core Relief Items

In response to the influx of population and to support efforts of host families, UNHCR has pre-positioned NFIs in affected localities in Diffa region: Blankets Mats , Jerrycans , Soap , Kitchen set , Mosquito Net, etc.

Shelter

UNHCR assisted some 12.000 persons with shelter support, while some shelter projects are on-going. (rehabilitation or upgrade of shelter and infrastructure support for the local communities).

Wash

Some community-based WASH/shelter projects are on-going (rehabilitation/upgrade of water systems in some villages and health centers, and infrastructure support for the local communities).

Data sources: ACTED, UNOCHA

UN AGENCIES

- UNHCR
- UNICEF
- UNOCHA
- UNFPA
- IOM
- WFP

RED CROSS MOVEMENT

- RED CROSS NIGER
- RED CROSS LUX
- ICRC

International and National NGOs

- ACTED
- AGIR PLUS 21
- AREN
- DEMI-E
- FOUWOUNBEYE B.S
- HKI
- IEDA RELIEF
- INITIAVE ET ACTION
- IRC
- KARKARA
- RAIL
- Save The Children
- Samaritan Purse
- SFCG
- VDN/NUR

Livelihoods:

UNHCR has started discussions with FAO for a partnership to fund agriculture and fishing activities of the displaced and their hosts in the Diffa region. UNHCR's initial envelope for this sector is \$250,000 USD for targeted seeds and fishing assistance.


Reintegration of Niger Nationals:

An agreement was signed between UNHCR and the Social Safety Net Cell (Prime Minister's Office) to support 4,000 households of Niger citizens who fled Nigeria and who are currently living Diffa . A cash transfer of 10,000 XOF (approx. \$20 / month) and homeward transportation is envisaged for this population to reduce some of the demographic pressure on Diffa.

Breakdown by sector of activity

Protection	Food	Wash	Nutrition	Health	Shelter	Education	Info Mgmt	Coordination
9	8	6	5	4	3	1	1	1

UNHCR DONORS




USEFUL LINKS

eBook : I had to leave ...Nigeria

Video:Diffa refugees feature on CNN


EVENTS

14th May 2013




Declaration of the state of emergency in Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa States in Nigeria

12th November 2013




Nigerian Senate voted to extend the State of emergency for another six months

04th December 2013




The Niger Government issued a decree to grant protection to Nigerian asylum seekers

10th February 2014



Launch of the civil documentation campaign in Diffa.

06th June 2014



The multi risk contingency plan updated

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