

Since June 2013, UNHCR has been piloting a system to assess spontaneous returns in the Southeast of Myanmar, a process that may start in the absence of an organized Voluntary Repatriation operation. A **verified return village**, therefore, is a village where UNHCR field staff have confirmed there are refugees and/or IDPs who have returned since January 2012 with the intention of remaining permanently. During the assessments, communities are also asked whether their village is a **refugee village of origin**, by definition a village that is home to people residing in a refugee camp in Thailand. A village where UNHCR completes an assessment can be both a verified return village and a refugee village of origin, as the two are not mutually exclusive.

Using a “do no harm” approach based around community level discussion, the return assessment collect information about the patterns and needs of returnees in the Southeast. The project does not, however, attempt to represent the total number of returnees in a state, or the region as a whole. The returnee monitoring project has been underway in Kayah State, Mon State and Tanintharyi Region since June 2013, and expanded to Kavin State in December 2013.

Total Assessments	139
Verified Return Villages	32
Refugee Villages of Origin	59

A horizontal bar chart comparing the number of assessments (dark red bars) and verified return villages (light red bars) across six states: Bilin, Kyaikmaraw, Paung, Thanbyuzayat, Thaton, and Ye. The x-axis represents the count, with values ranging from 0 to 67. The legend indicates that dark red bars represent 'Assessments' and light red bars represent 'Verified Return Villages'.

State	Assessments	Verified Return Villages
Bilin	67	19
Kyaikmaraw	18	1
Paung	2	1
Thanbyuzayat	2	1
Thaton	31	10
Ye	19	0

Township	IDP Returnee		Refugee Returnee	
	HH	Individuals	HH	Individuals
Bilin	213	1191	15	60
Kyaikmaraw	0	0	3	3
Paung	0	0	1	1
Thanbyuzayat	0	0	1	1
Thaton	45	220	6	22
Ye	0	0	0	0
Grand Total	258	1411	26	87

Township	IDP Returnee	Refugee Returnee	Both IDP & Refugee
Bilin	11	6	2
Kyaikmaraw	0	1	0
Paung	0	1	0
Thanbyuzayat	0	1	0
Thaton	7	1	2
Ye	0	0	0
Grand Total	18	10	4

Returnee Status	Percentage
IDP Returnee	56.3%
Refugee Returnee	31.3%
Both IDP & Refugee Returnee	12.5%

