AMERICAS PROTECTION MONITORING DASHBOARD

UNHCR ACNUR
La Agencia de la ONU para los Refugiados

This dashboard includes data as of August 2019 from Protection Monitoring activities of the situations of Venezuela and NCA. Use the dropdown filters on the right to select data according to your context.

Most questions are addressed to an **adult member of the family**, while some are asked to all members of the family group at the individual level. Some sections are only asked for people with a specific profile. Use the number of interviews at the beginning of each tab as a reference of the universe of respondents to specific sections.

This assessment portrays the profile of those interviewed and it is not aimed at being a representative sample of the population.

How to read the graphs?
• **Red colour** draws attention to the prevalence of a specific category among the population surveyed (e.g., percentage of children without access to education).
• **Blue bar graphs** represent single-option questions. Its percentage is calculated based on the total number of respondents and adds up to 100%.
• **Green bar graphs**, in turn, represent questions in which respondents can select more than one answers. The percentage shown does not add up to 100%, as it is calculated based on the number of respondents who chose that answer.

The decimal places of most percentages were rounded up to facilitate the reading. Please use the cursor to interact with and fully read the graphs.

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FILTER ALL PAGES BY:

Country of monitoring
Argentina

Place of monitoring
Jujuy

Country of origin
Todas

Date of monitoring
10/09/2019   12/09/2019

1. Demographics & Specific needs	6. Legal status & Documentation	11. Priority Needs
2. Referrals	7. Incidents	12. Wellbeing & Coping Mechanisms
3. Entry	8. Housing	13. Plan to Settle
4. Situation along the route (1)	9. Health	
5. Situation along the route (2)	10. Employment	

Americas Protection Monitoring
Internal Dashboard

DEMOGRAPHICS & SPECIFIC NEEDS

Country of monitoring

Bing
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Country of origin

Bing
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18 Interviews

54 Individuals

15   23   (En ...

(E...   12   2   2

Female ● Male ●

Age	Female	Male
60+	43%	28%
18-59	4%	6%
12-17		
5-11	0%	17%
0-4	0%	4%

3,0 Average family size

Persons with specific needs
54 — 24% / 76%
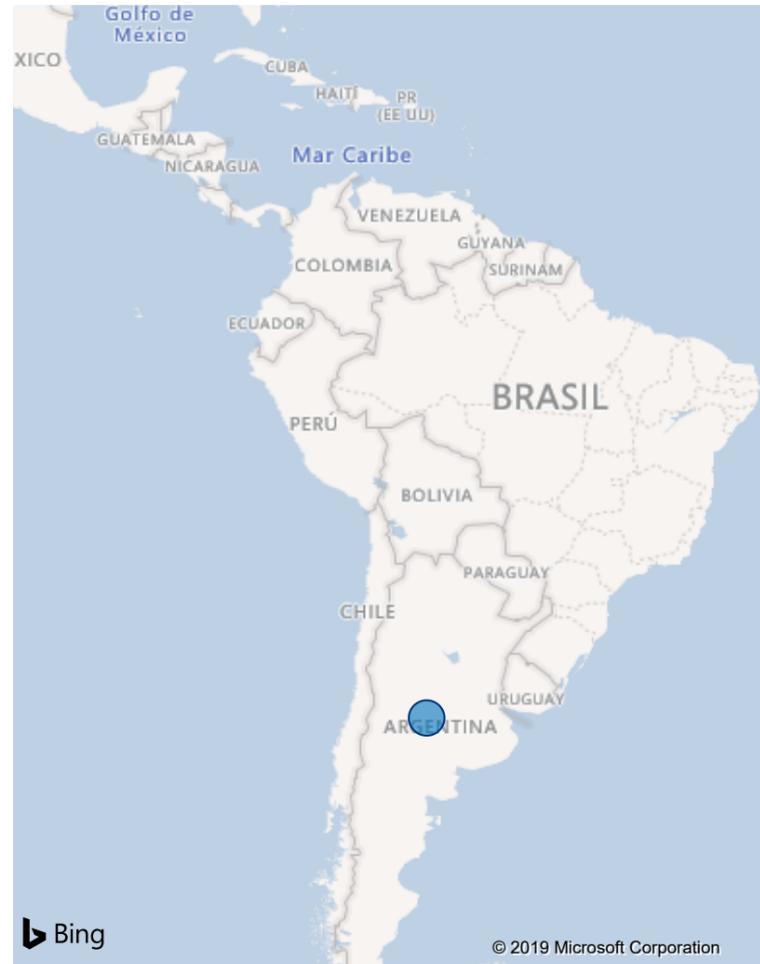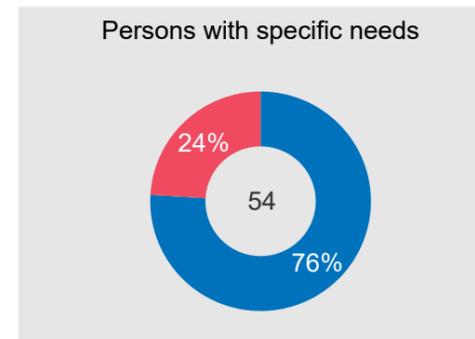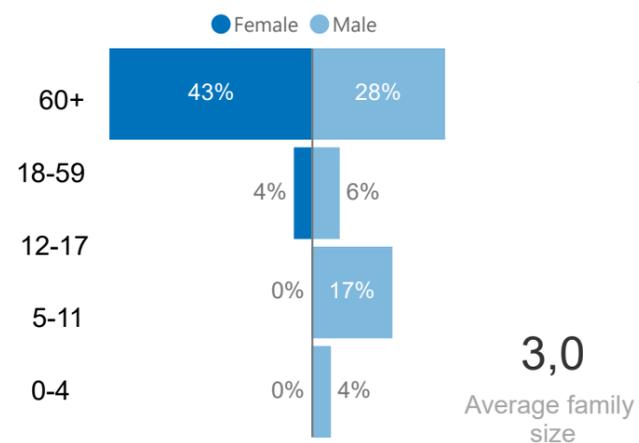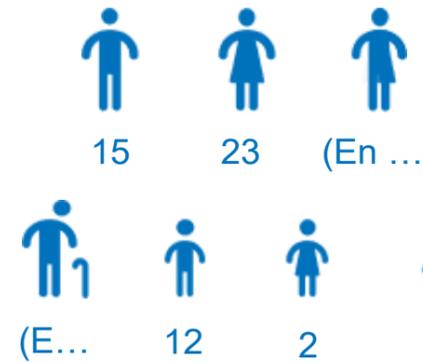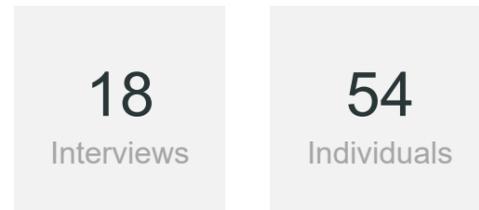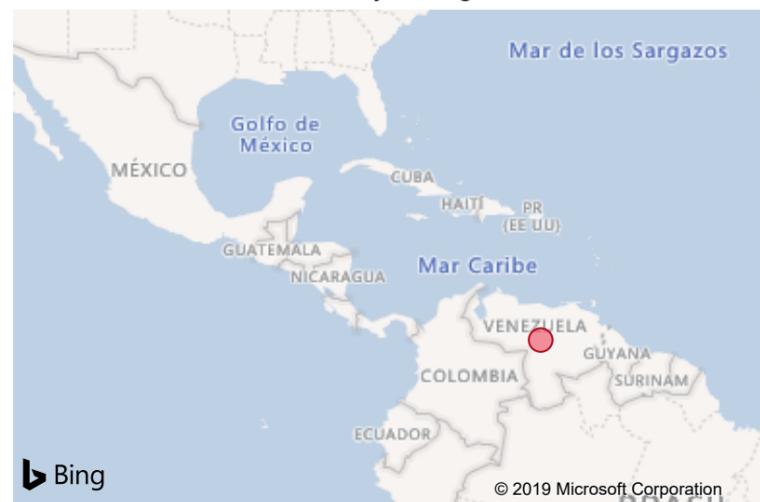
Single head household
54 — 28% / 72%
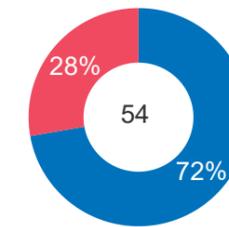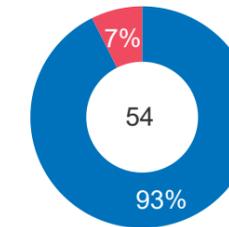
Disability
54 — 7% / 93%

Type of Disability
Visual impairment — 4

Critical or chronic medical condition
54 — 11% / 89%
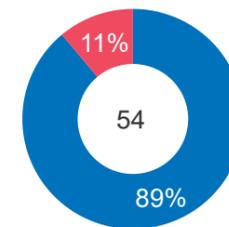
Child with Medical condition
16 — 6% / 94%
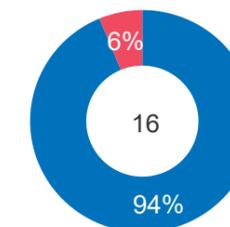
Access to treatment
6 — 33% / 67%
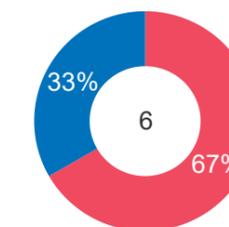
Elderly Person at Risk
Not applicable

Pregnant or Lactating
23 — 6% / 94%
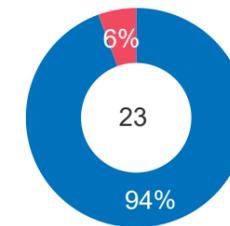
Child birth unregistered
16 — 100%
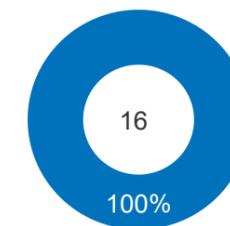
Reasons birth not registered (top 5)
Not applicable

Unaccompanied or separated child
2 — No 100%

Education level

Tertiary or University	56%
Secondary school	28%
Postgraduate	11%
Technical studies	6%
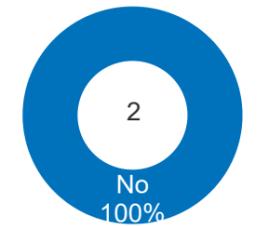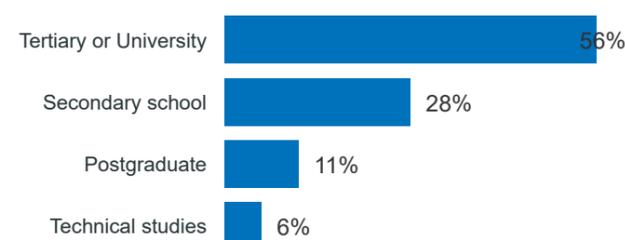
Children attending school
5 — 100%
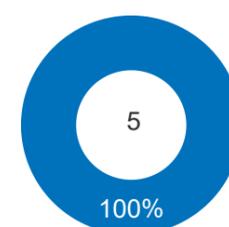
Reasons for not attending or not registered
Not applicable

Reason for separation of the child from their parents or caregivers
Not applicable

The percentages of the donut charts are expressed in relation to the age/gender group for which the condition applies (total in center), and not in relation to the total number of interviews.

Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring

18 Interviews

54 Individuals

Individuals requiring assistance being referred to special services

5 Members
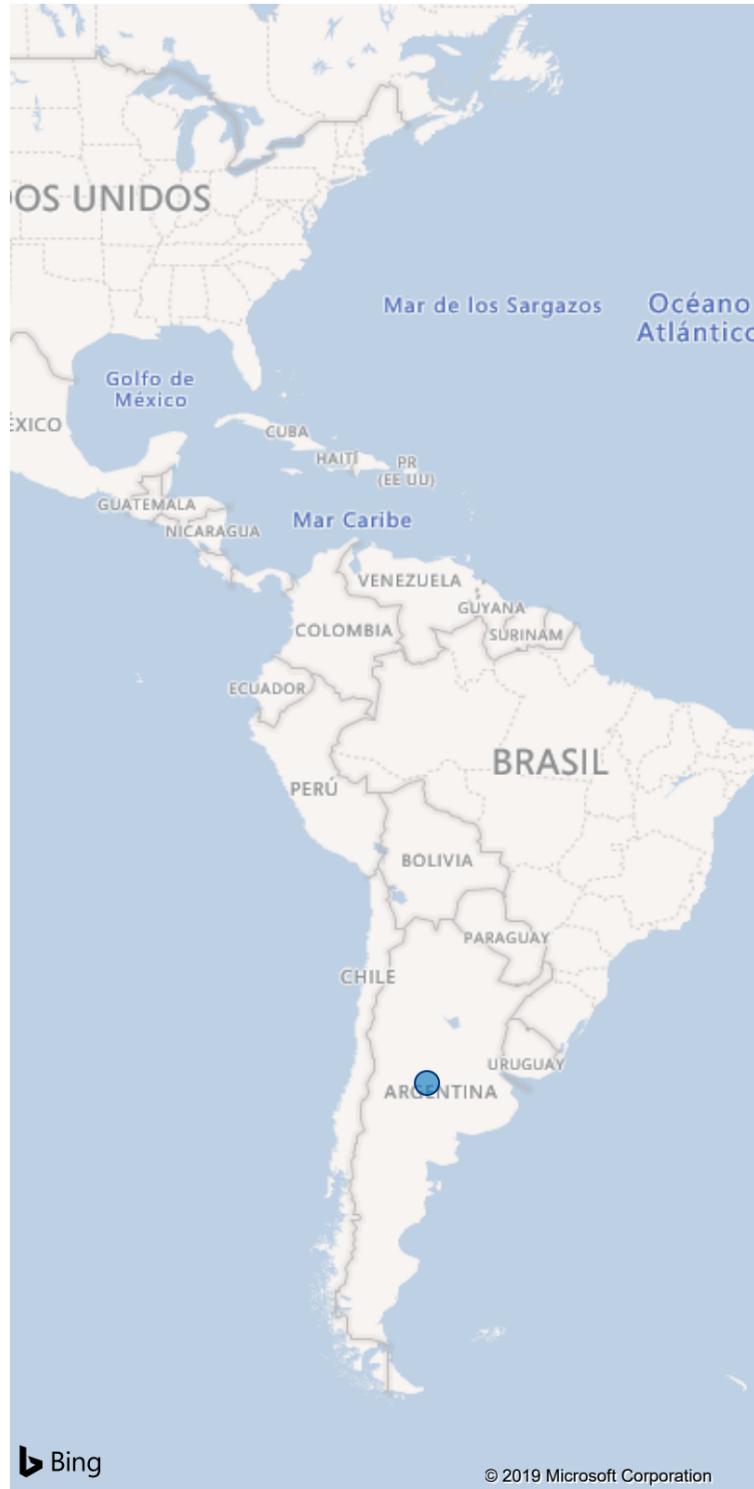
Yes 9%
No 91%
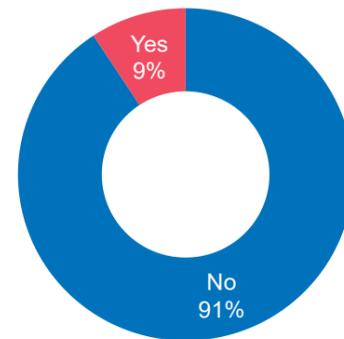
Reasons for individual referral

Food assistance	1
Livelihood assistance	1
NFIs	1
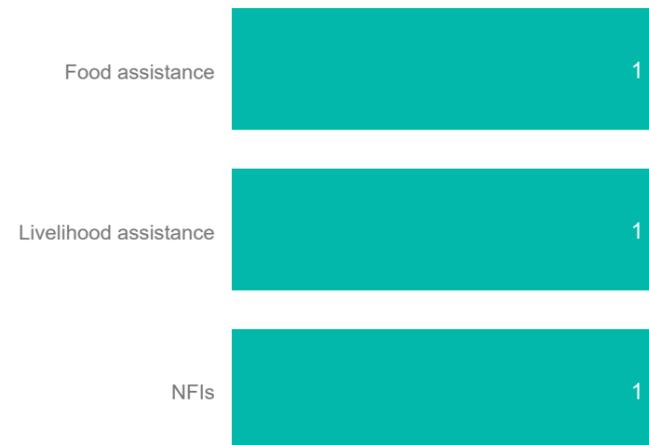
Family groups requiring assistance being referred to special services
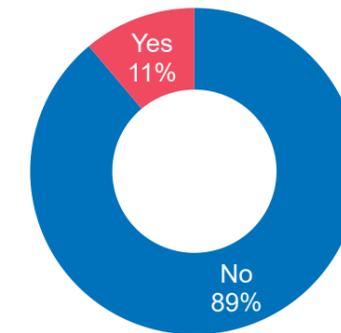
2 Families

3,0 Average family size

Yes 11%
No 89%

Reasons for group referral

Legal assistance (asylum proceadure, document ...	3
Education assistance	2
Livelihood assistance	2
Medical assistance (physical and/or mental health)	2
Cash Support	1
Drinking water	1
Food assistance	1
NFIs	1
Registration	1

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REGULAR / IRREGULAR ENTRY
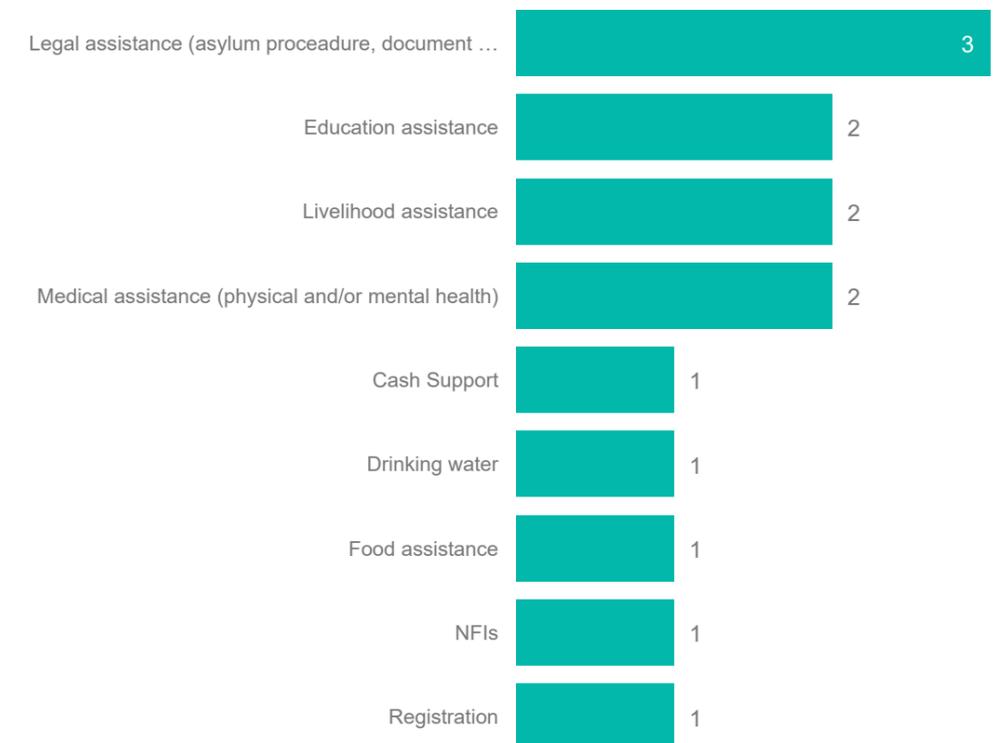
Country of Monitoring
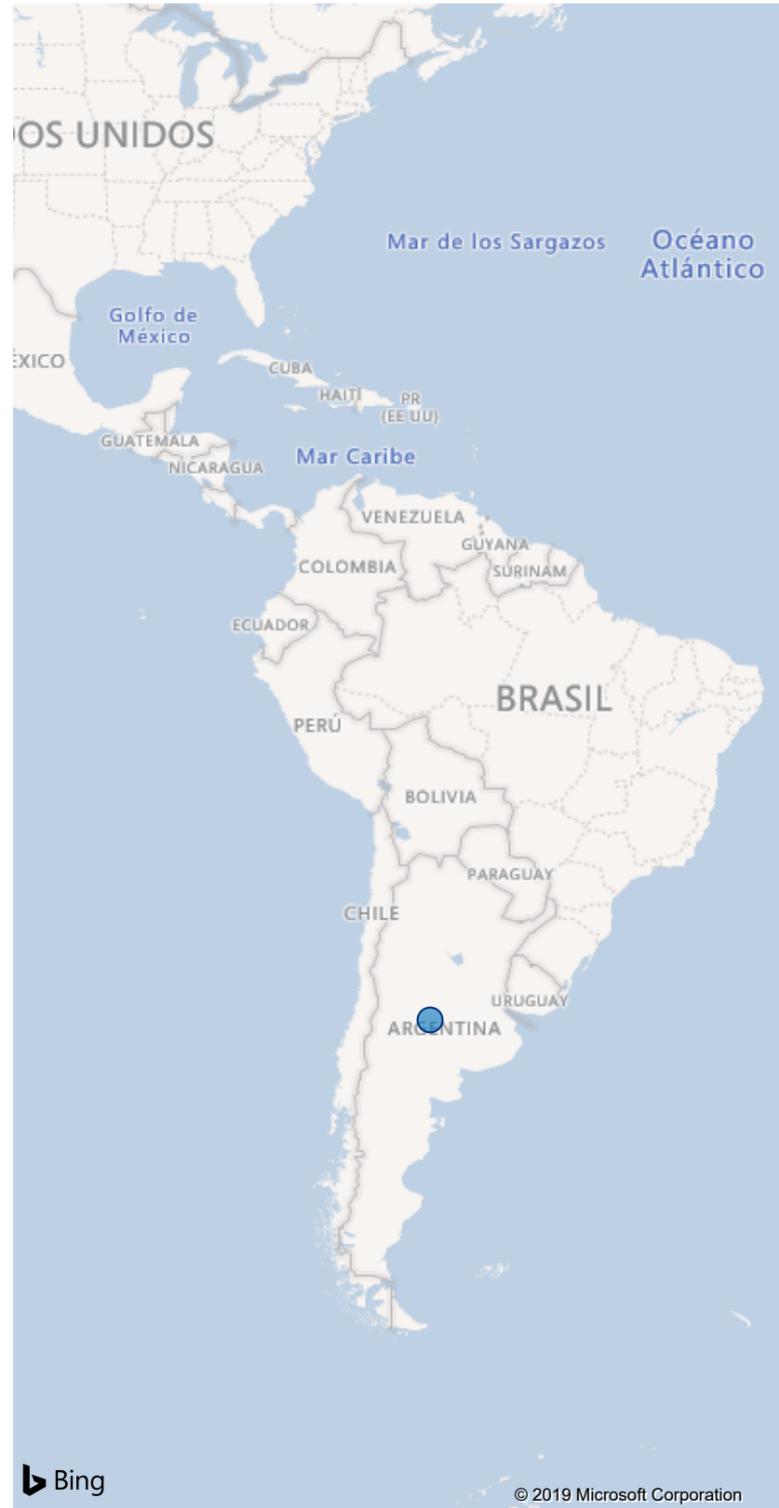
18
Interviews

Place of habitual residence in country of origin

Zulia	Carabobo	Caracas / DC	Barinas	Anzoategui	Miranda	Bolivar	Aragua
27,78%	16,67%	11,11%	11,11%	11,11%	5,56%	5,56%	5,56%
					Falcon 5,56%		

Applies to host country

Regular entry

Yes 100%
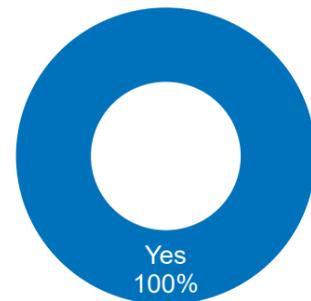
Reasons for having entered irregularly

Not applicable

Applies to all countries the person has transited

Payment for border crossing
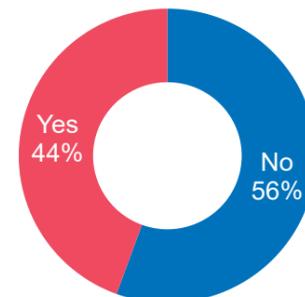
Yes 44%
No 56%

Applies to all countries

Access to the territory denied

Yes 33%
No 67%

Country which reportedly refused entry

| Bolivia | 50% |
| Peru | 50% |

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring

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Listed as a country of transit

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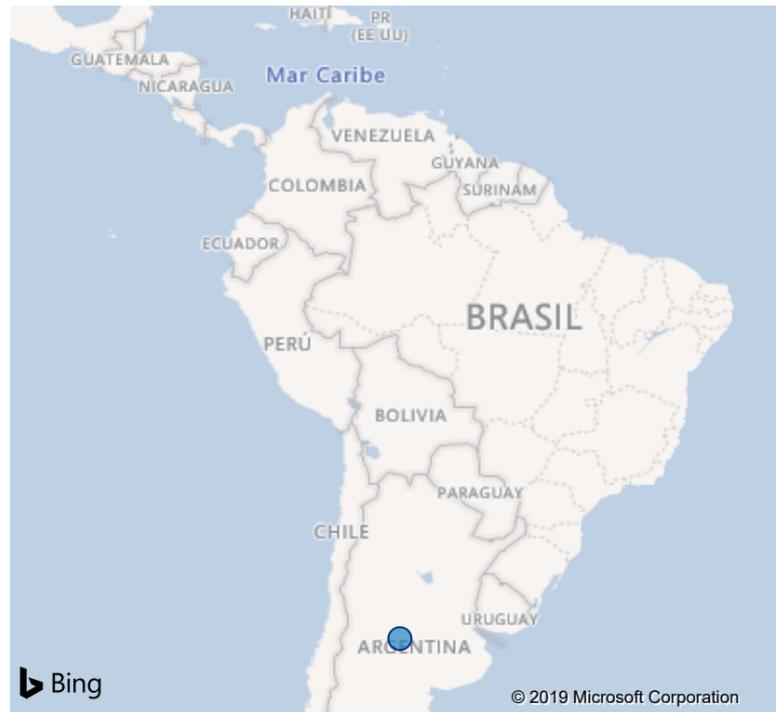
18 Interviews

Information source used for the trip

- Talk to other connational: 16
- Facebook: 4
- Instagram: 3
- Internet pages: 3
- Whatsapp: 3
- Other: 1
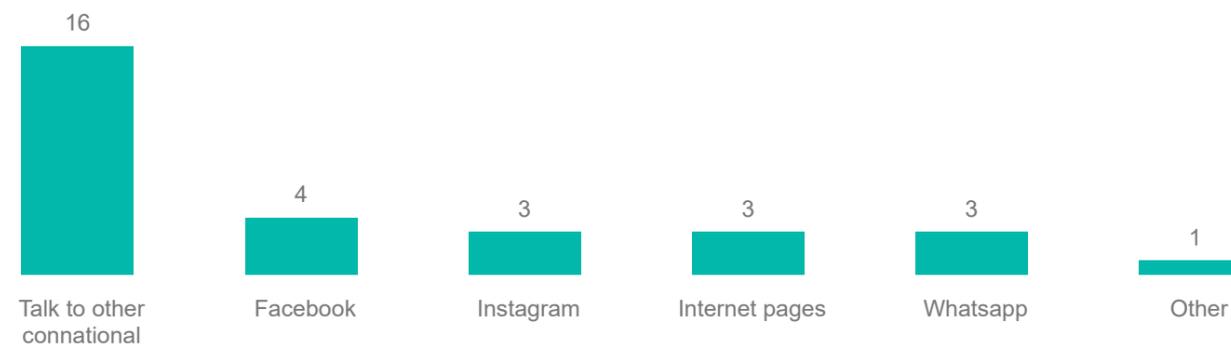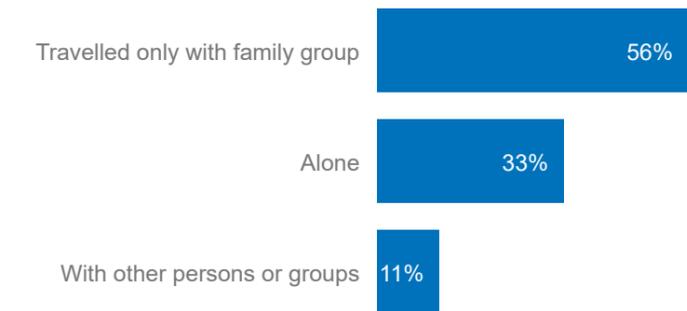
Number of countries transited

4 — 100%
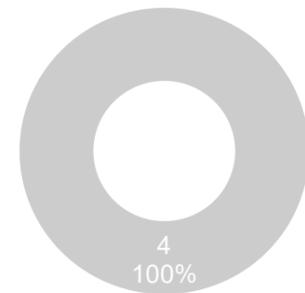
In the last year prior to departure, did you have to change your residence within your country of origin?

- Yes 6%
- No 94%

Family size changed due to displacement

- No 28%
- Yes 72%
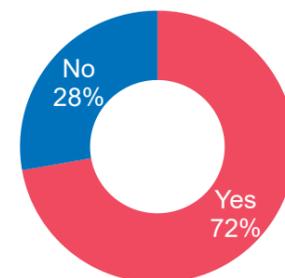
Reasons for changes in the size

Reason	Count
Member(s) stayed in country of origin	11
Member(s) moved further	4
Member(s) died	2
Other	2
Child marriage (under 18) after displacement	0
Member(s) is missing	0
Member(s) returned to country of origin	0
Member(s) stayed in other country during transit	0
Member(s) was abducted	0
Member(s) was deported	0

Travelled with

- Travelled only with family group: 56%
- Alone: 33%
- With other persons or groups: 11%

Means of travel (top 3)

- Bus: 83%
- Airplane: 17%

Reasons why members stayed in country of origin

Reason	Count
Old age	6
For work or study	5
Lack of funds	4
Health issues	2
Other reason	2
Family member taking care of dependant	1

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas
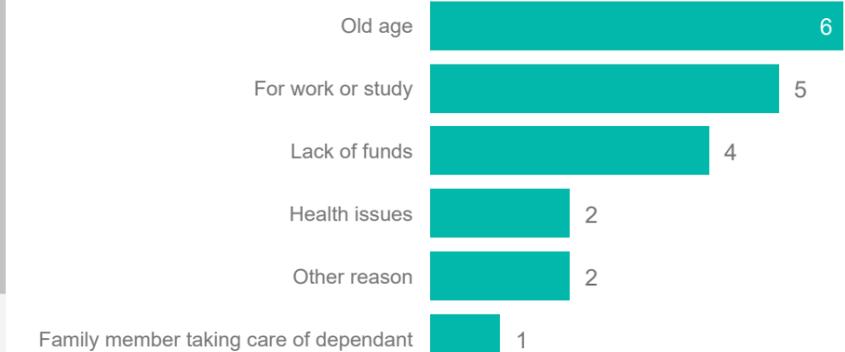
Country of Monitoring
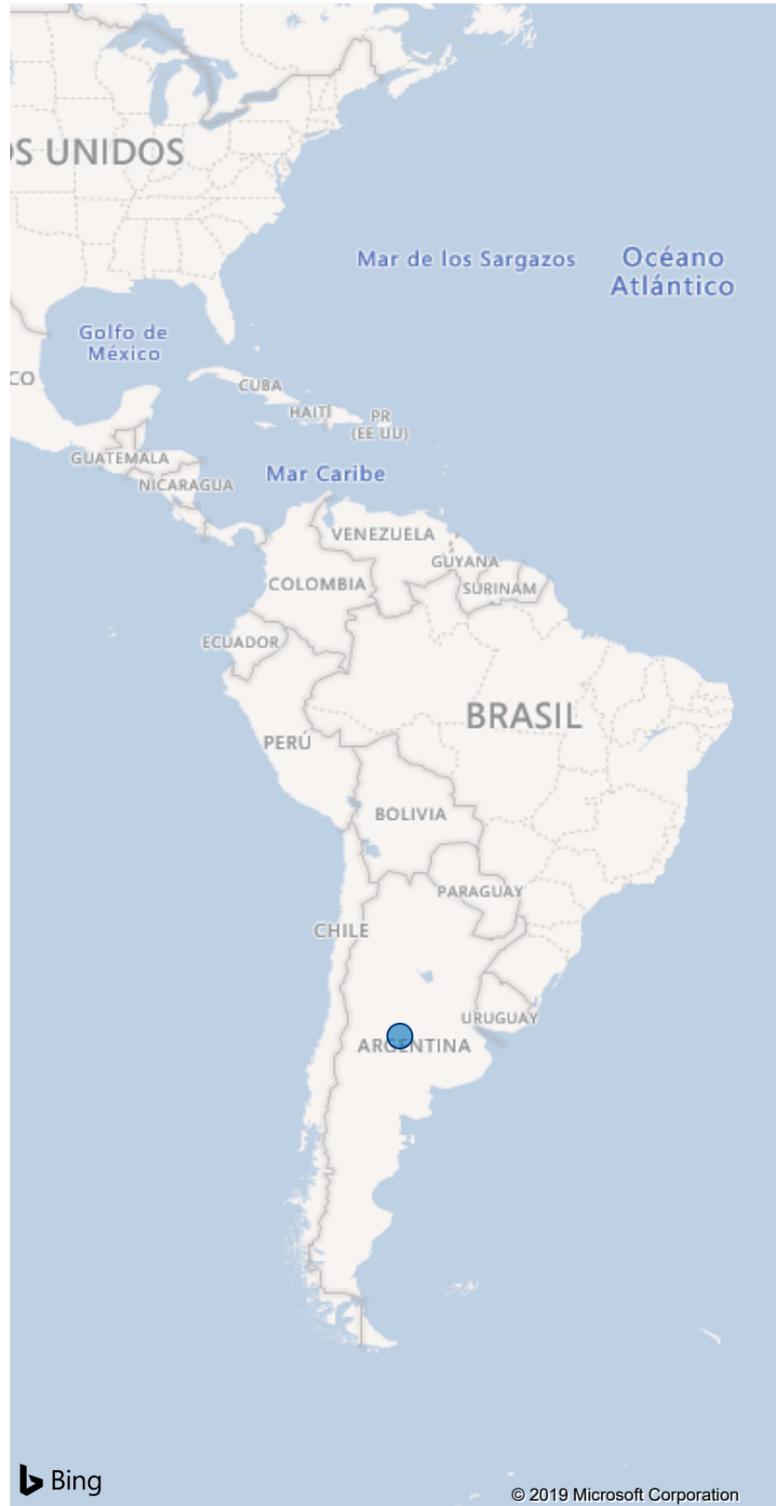
18
Interviews

Coping mechanisms during transit

Use up savings	12
Reduce quantity/quality of food	11
Restrict food in adults and prioritize children	8
Reduce essential basic need expenditures	7
Borrow money for food or basic goods	6
Family support	6
Seek aid from humanitarian agencies or NGO	6
Sell household items or assets	6
Receive donations	5
Work for food/accommodation/others (not cash)	3
Remove children from school	2
Other	1
Any of these	0
Move to a less adequate shelter situation	0
Skip paying rent to meet other needs	0

Reported risks upon return

● Violence-related reasons
14
78%

● Access to rights-related reasons
18
100%

0   14   4
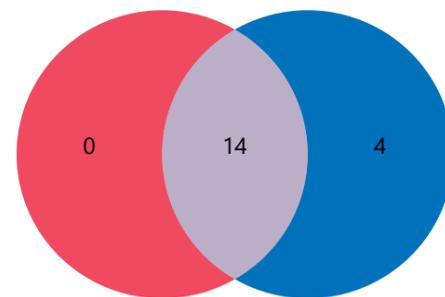
Violence-related reasons include extortian, injuries, sexual violence, kidnapping, threats, intimidation, fear of forced recruitment of children, fear of persecution and fear due to general violence or insecurity situation. The reasons related to access to rights comprise lack of employment / low income and lack of access to food, health or education.

Serious negative coping mechanisms
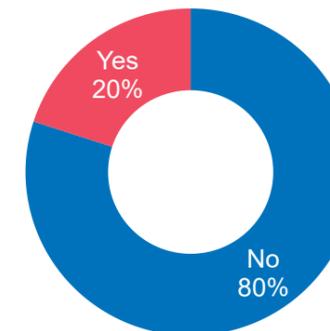
Yes 20%
No 80%

Type of serious negative coping mechanisms

Beg	2
Collecting food leftovers	1

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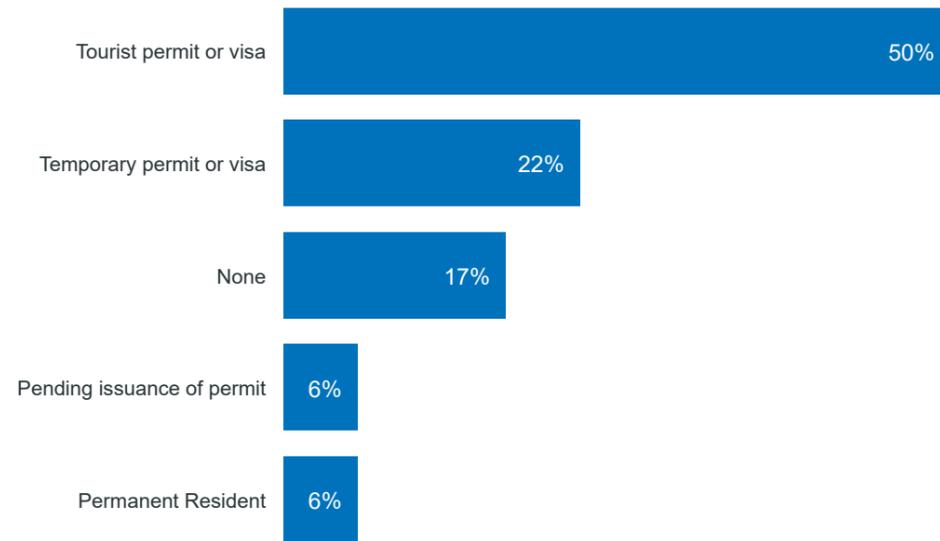| Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Type of residence permit or visa

- Tourist permit or visa — 50%
- Temporary permit or visa — 22%
- None — 17%
- Pending issuance of permit — 6%
- Permanent Resident — 6%

Asylum and refugee status

- Recognized refugee 6%
- Asylum seeker 11%
- Have not requested asylum 83%
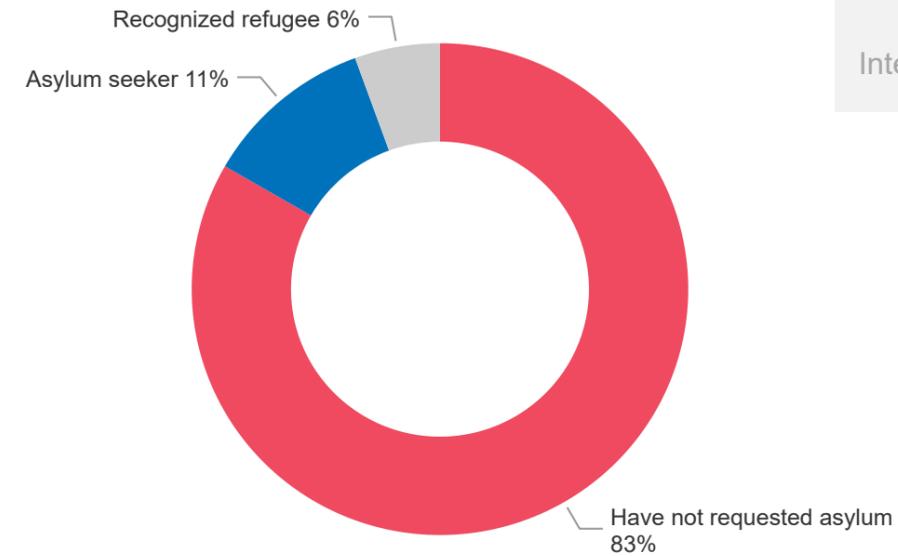
18 Interviews

Country of monitoring

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Documents held by respondent

A birth certificate? ● No ● Yes
- 11% / 89%

A valid civil identity card? ● Yes
- 100%

A valid Passport? ● No ● Yes
- 17% / 83%

Reason for not applying for asylum

- Don't see the added value — 5
- Because he/she is in transit — 4
- Do not consider it necessary or applicable to his/her case — 3
- Do not have information — 2
- Hadn't have time (just arrived) — 2
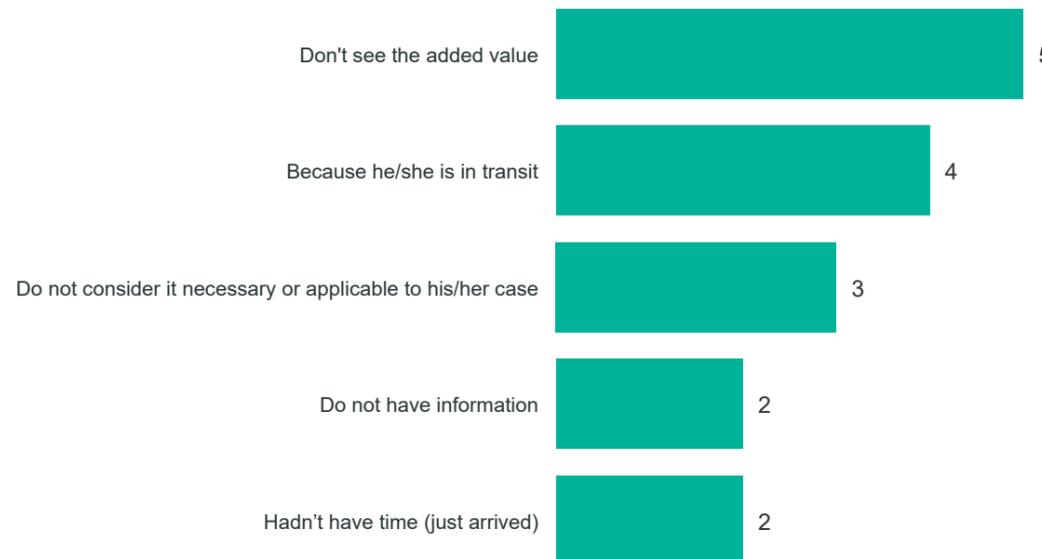
Intention to apply for asylum

- Yes, in this country 13%
- Yes, in anot… 13%
- No 40%
- Dont know 33%

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INCIDENTS

Random or Referral

Todas

Country of Monitoring

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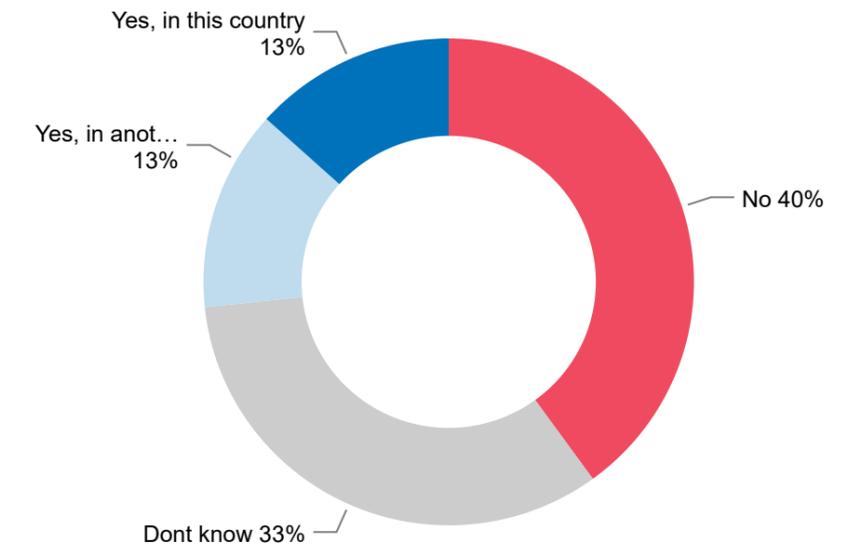
Country where incidents witnessed or experience by self or family member

Bing
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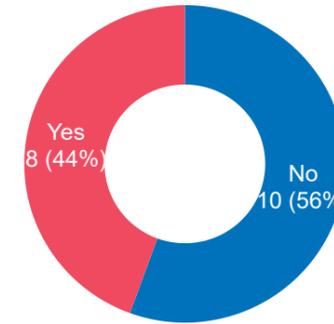
18 Interviews

12 Incidents

Filter by where incident happened
- ☑ Seleccionar todo
- ☑ Country of monitoring or transit
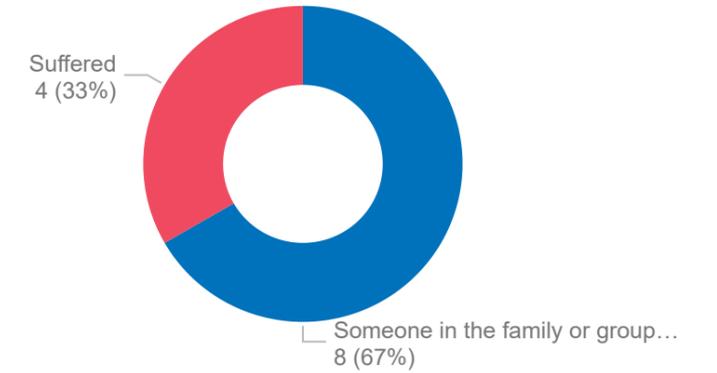- ☑ Country of origin / habital residence

Filter by type of incident
- ☐ Seleccionar todo
- ☐ Destruction of property
- ☐ Extortion
- ☐ Fraud
- ☐ Intimidation or threat
- ☐ Kidnapping or abduction
- ☐ Murder
- ☐ Physical violence
- ☐ Robbery and/or Theft
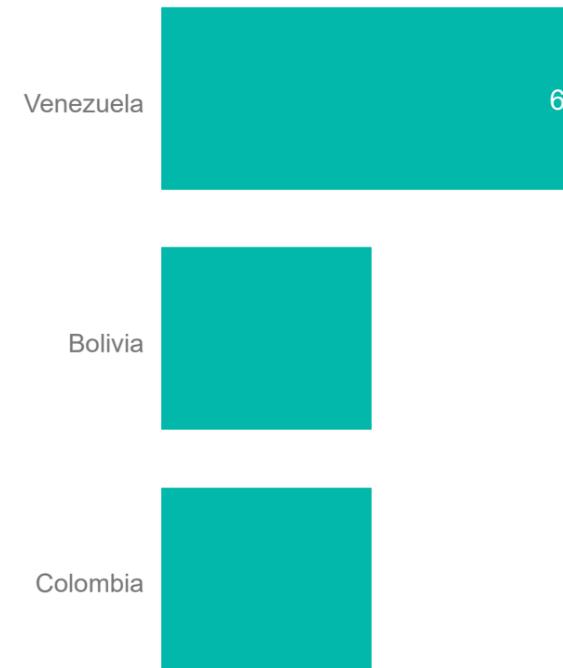- ☐ Torture
- ☐ Unlawful refusal of entry

Families who suffered or witnessed any incident
- Yes 8 (44%)
- No 10 (56%)

Incidents witnessed or experience by self or family member
- Suffered 4 (33%)
- Someone in the family or group… 8 (67%)

Incidents per country
- Venezuela 6
- Bolivia
- Colombia

Incident by type

Incident type	Percentage
Robbery and/or Theft	26,67%
Intimidation or threat	20,00%
Unlawful refus…	6,67%
Torture	6,67%
Physical viole…	6,67%
Murder	6,67%
Kidnapping or …	6,67%
Fraud	6,67%
Extortion	6,67%
Destruction of property	6,67%

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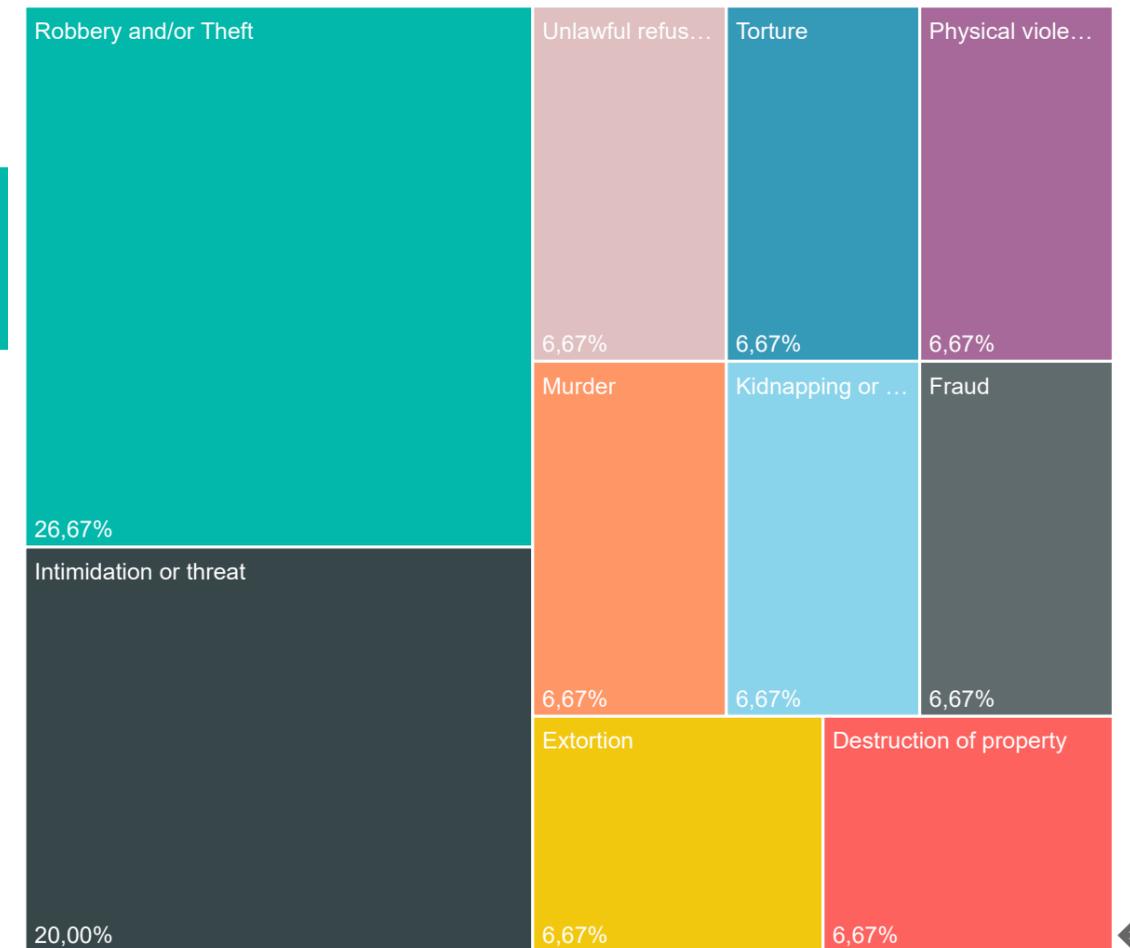
HOUSING

Country of Monitoring
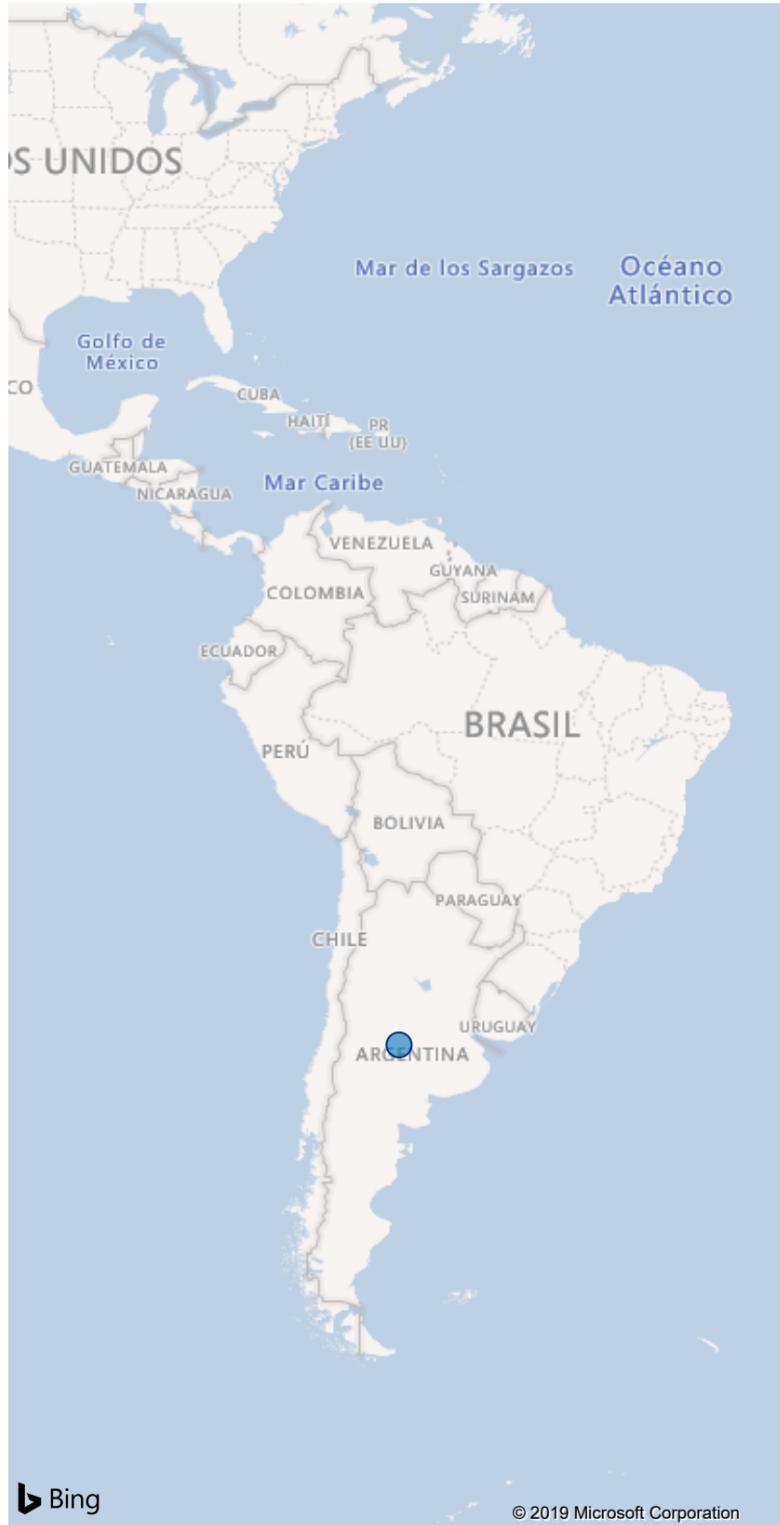
4
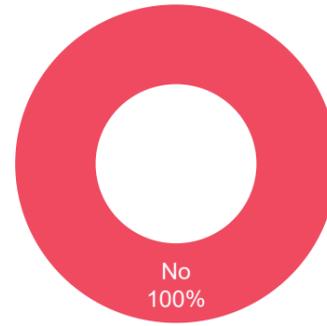Interviews

9
Average Months Living in this Place

186,33
Average Housing calculated in USD

747,50
Average Expenditure Calculated in USD

Obstacles finding a house

No
100%

Obstacles finding a house

Not applicable

Housing Type

75% — Rental (appartment or house)

25% — Owned (apartment or house)
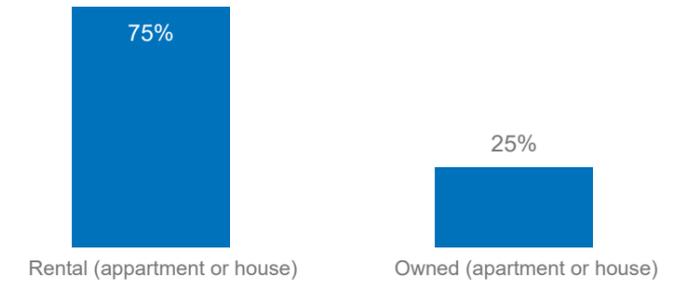
24 hours access to electricity

Yes
100%

Access to water

Yes
100%

Type of Bathroom

Collective or sh... 25%

Private toilet 75%
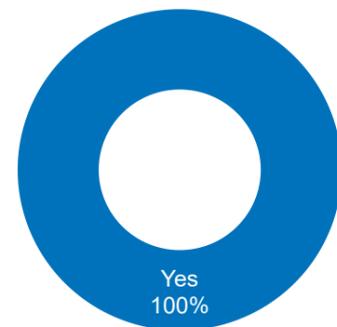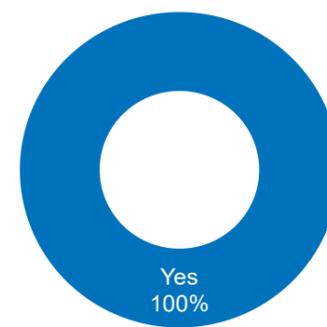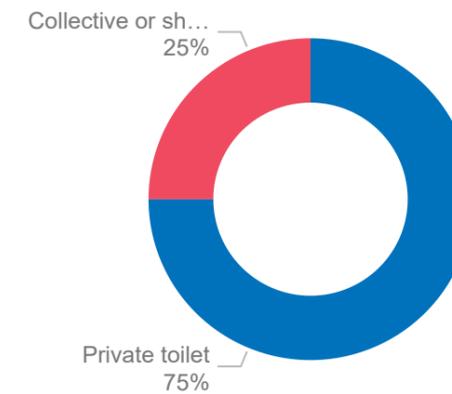
Houshold size VS Number rooms
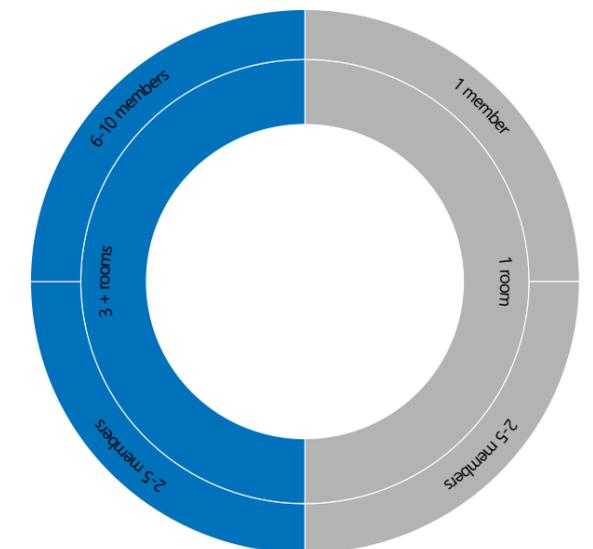
6-10 members / 3 + rooms / 2-5 members / 1 member / 1 room / 2-5 members

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring
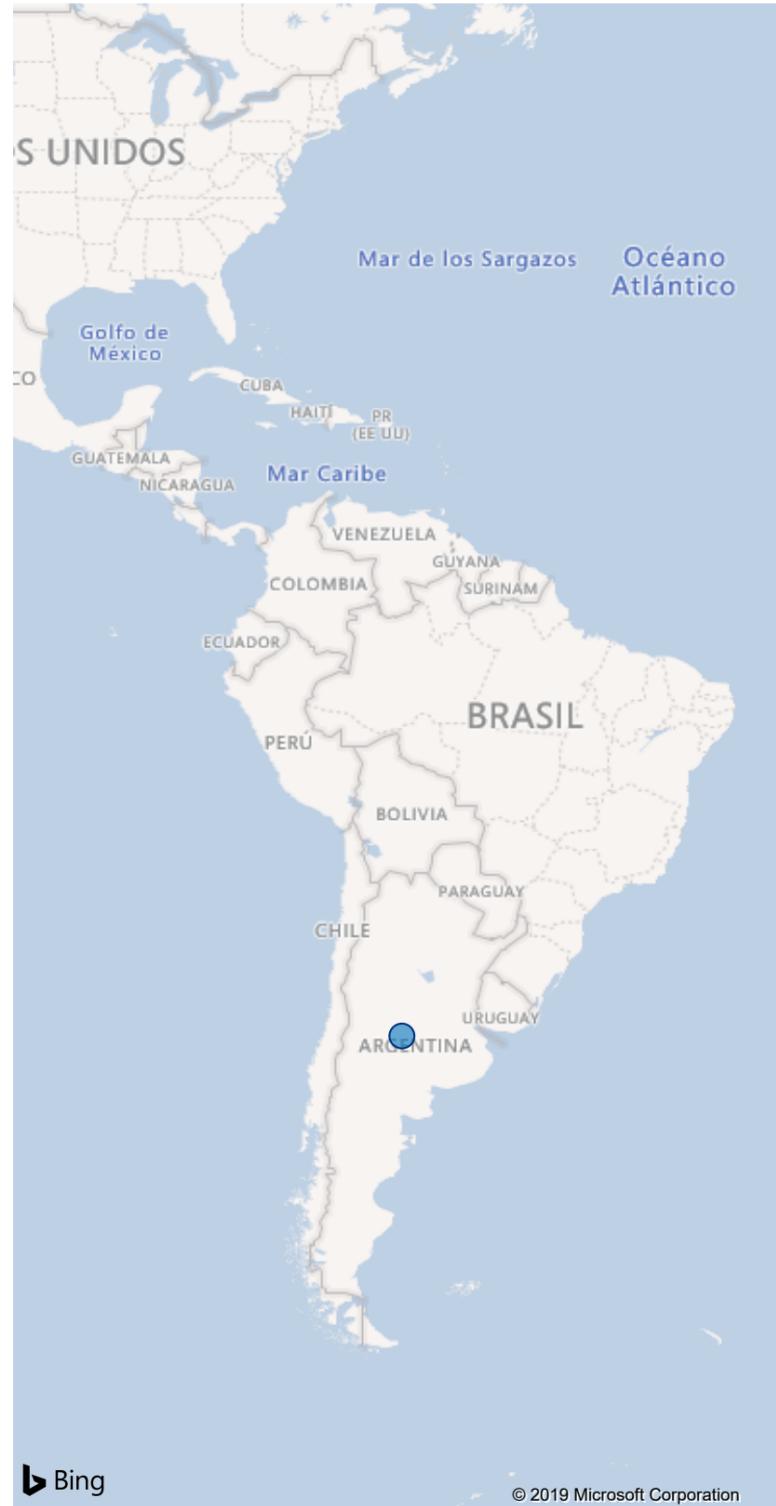
4
Interviews

In need of medical assistance for interviewee or family members since arriving to country of monitoring

Yes 50%   No 50%
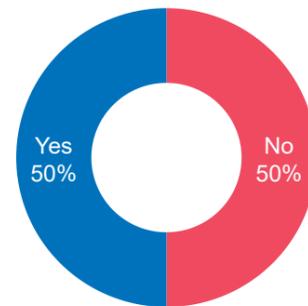
If medical assistance needed, did you go to a health facility?

Yes 100%
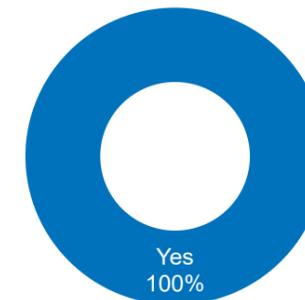
If you went to health facility, did you receive the required assistance?

Yes 100%
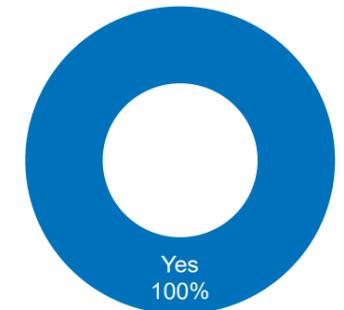
Reasons for not accessing health facility

Not applicable

Type of Health Facility

Public hospital — 2
Public Health Center — 1

Obstacles accessing medical attention

Not applicable

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This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring

4
Interviews

Contract at current employment

No
100%

Hours of work per week

Between 40 and 60 hours
33%

Between 20 and 40 hours
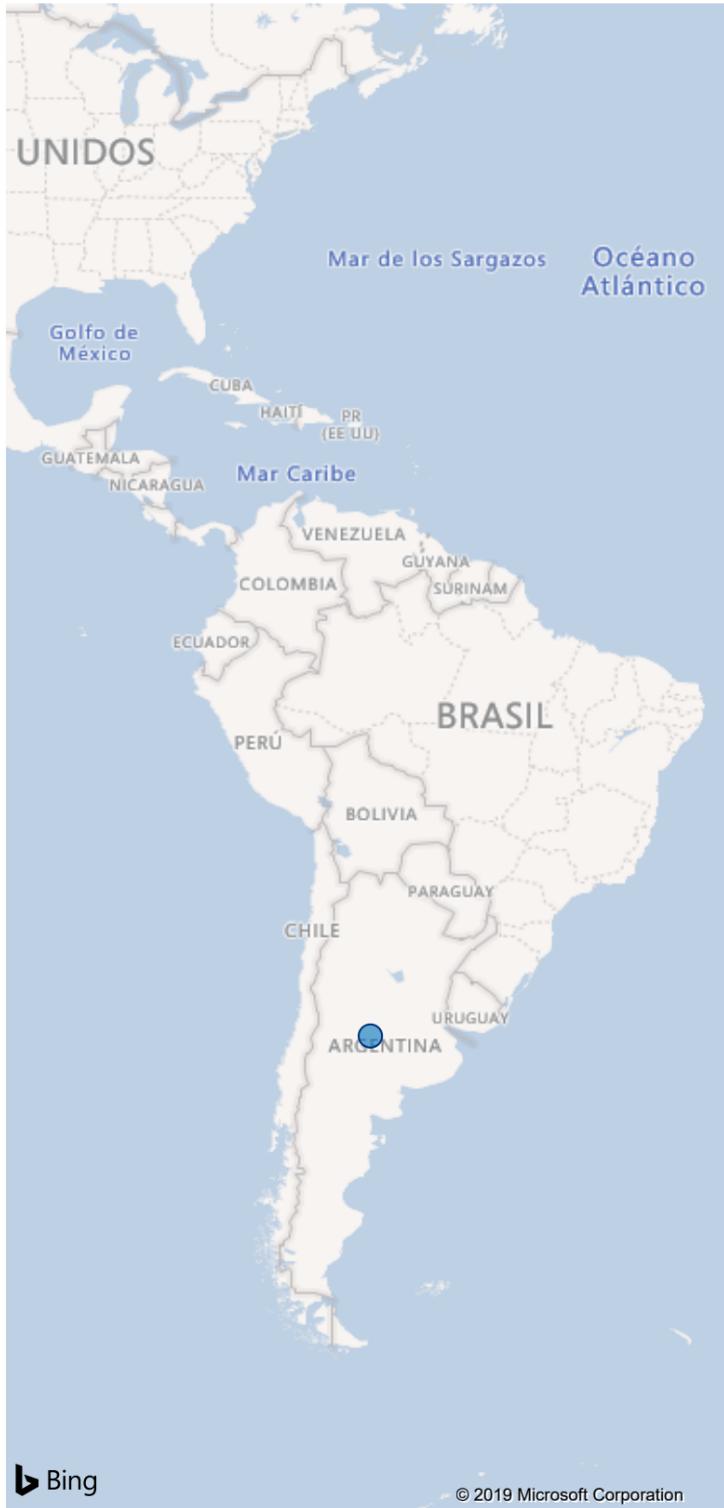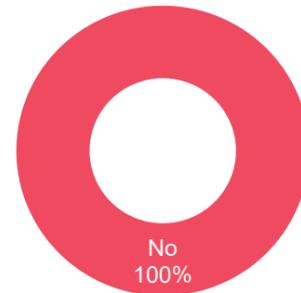67%
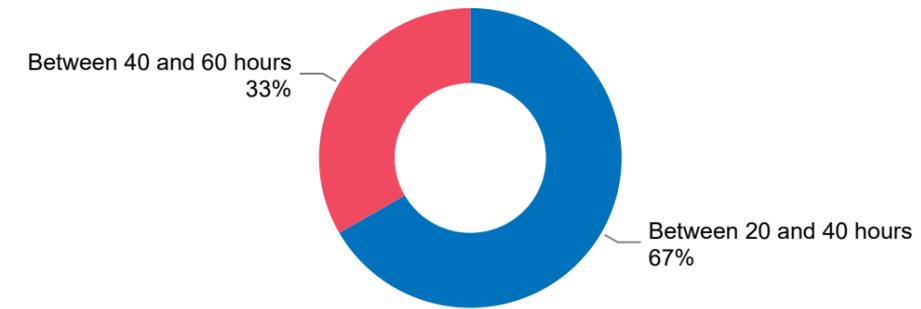
Feel respected at workplace

Not by employer ...
33%

Yes 67%
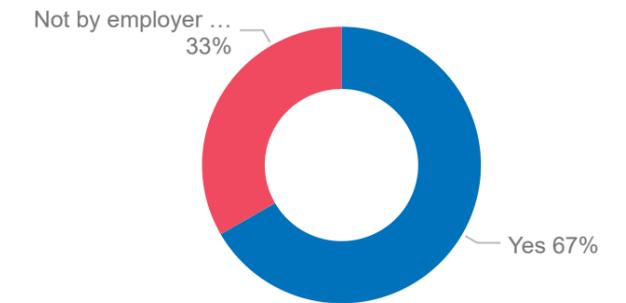
Main occupation past month

Domestic service — 50%

Employee informal (other) — 25%

Housekeeping or child care (own house) — 25%
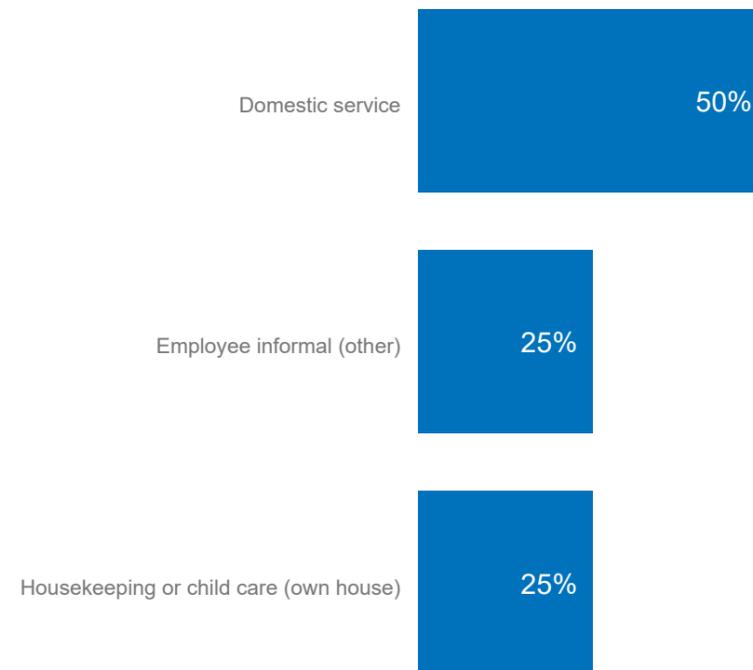
Main occupation before leaving your country of origin

Education / health system worker — 22%

Sales and other services worker — 22%

Employee formal (other) — 17%

Employee informal (other) — 11%

Student — 11%

Business owner — 6%

Civil servant — 6%

Military Personal — 6%
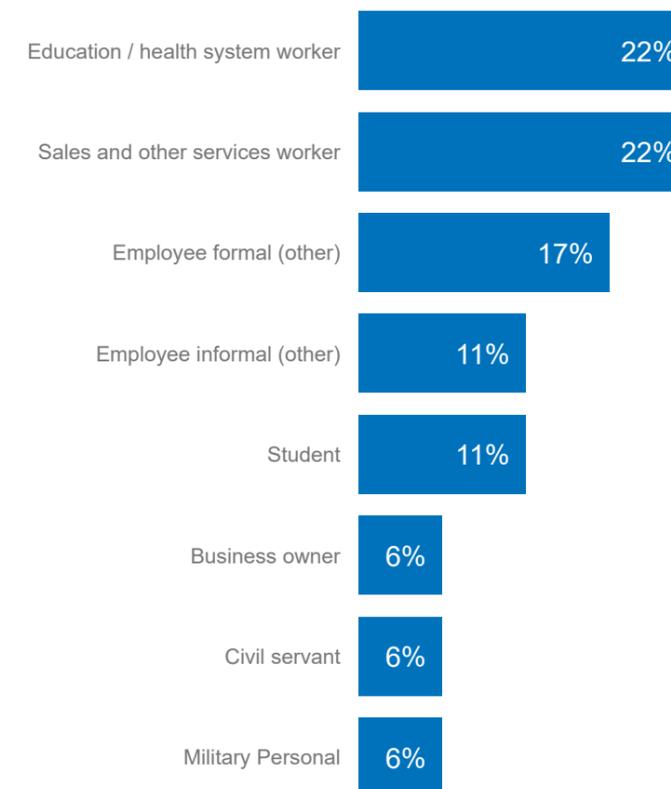
Type of discrimination at the workplace

Discriminated because of natio... — 1

Have faced harassment (work r... — 1

Knowledge/experience not take... — 1

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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para los Refugiados

Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring
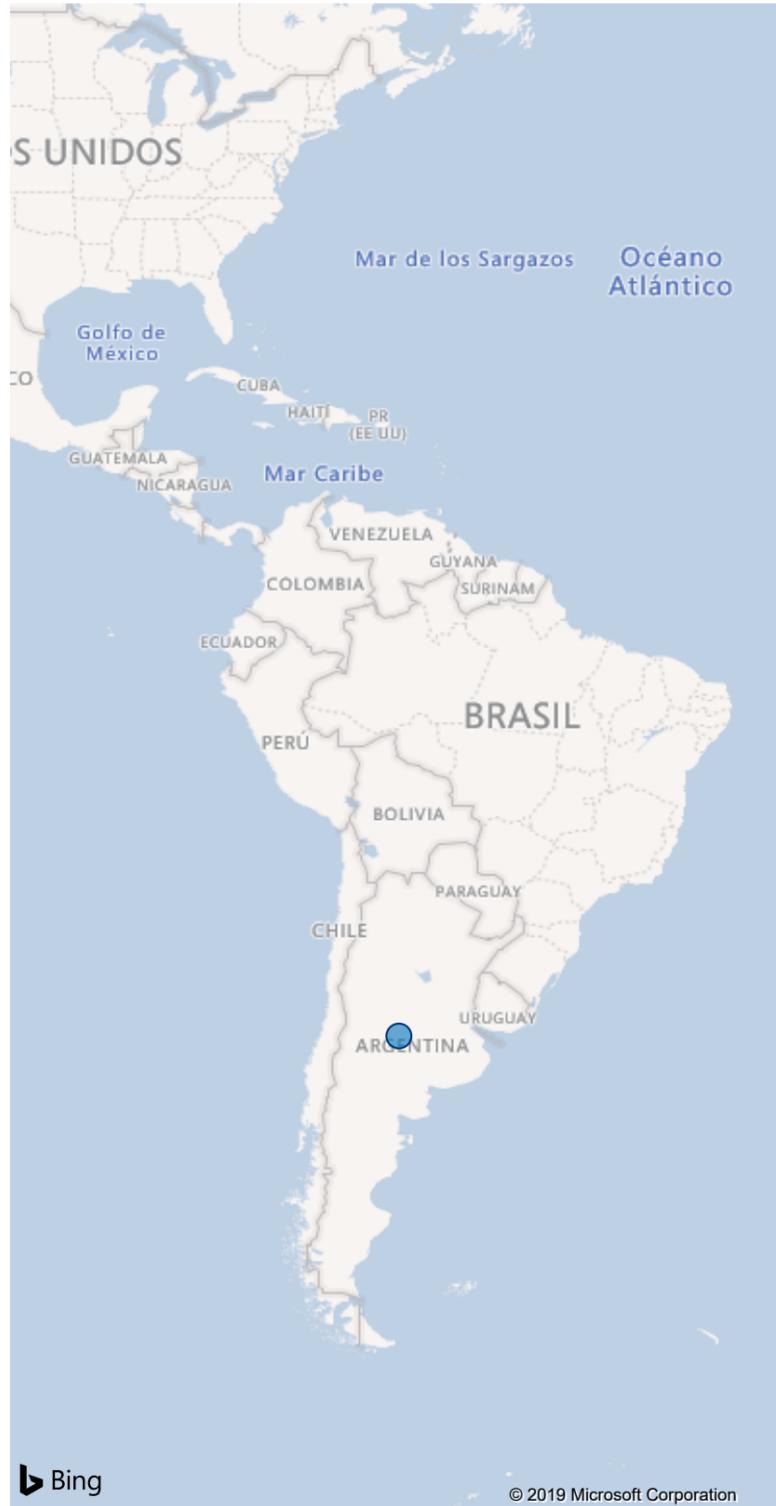
4
Interviews

Weighted average of three main priority needs

Priority Need	Percentage
Provide for my family back home	36,36%
Access to work	31,82%
Family Reunification	18,18%
Documents	13,64%
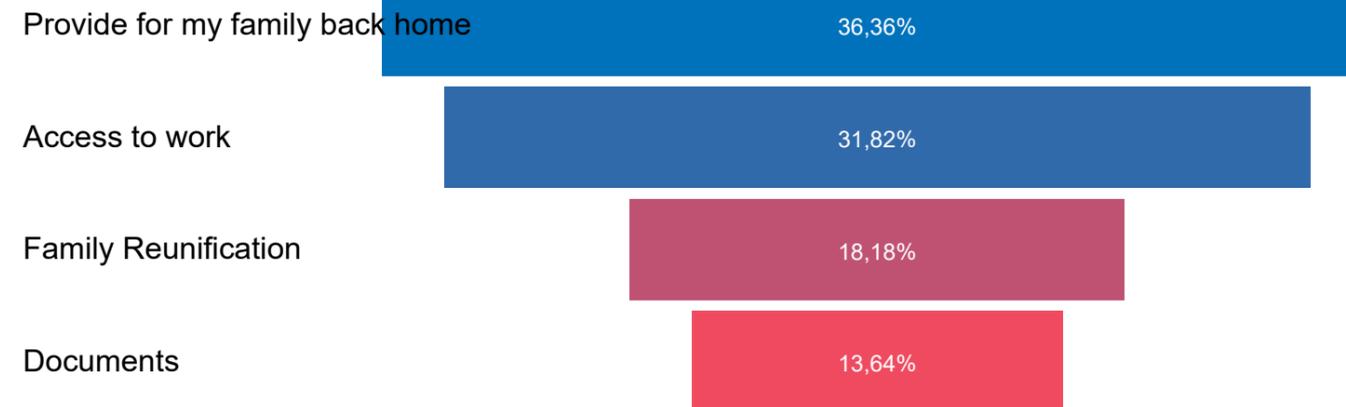
In the last month have you had any difficulties paying:

44,44%	38,89%	16,67%
Your household's MOST PRESSING SURVIVAL needs (food,water,tra... and utilities)	Had no difculties paying pressing or other needs	Your household's OTHER needs (health, education, communication, non-food items, household items, etc.)

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

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WELLBEING & COPING MECHANISMS

Age — Todas

Gender — Todas

Legal status — Todas

Random or Referral — Todas

Country of Monitoring

4
Interviews

Discrimination

Yes 25%
No 75%

Feeling of safety

Yes 100%
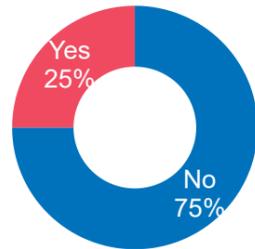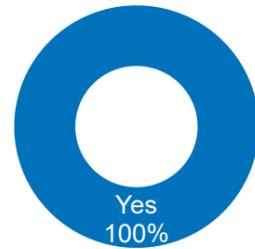
Interaction with the local community

Regular 25%
Very good 75%

Number of meals

○2 ●3 ●Over 3

25% | 50% | 25%
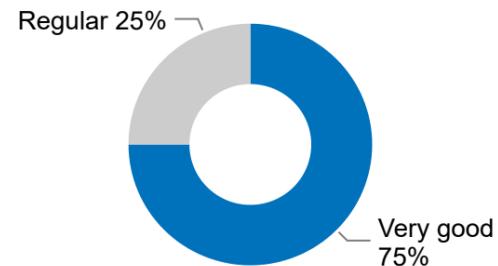
Coping mechanisms at the country of monitoring

Reduce essential basic need expenditures — 3

Borrow money for food or basic goods — 2

None — 1

Work for food/accommodation/others (not cash) — 1
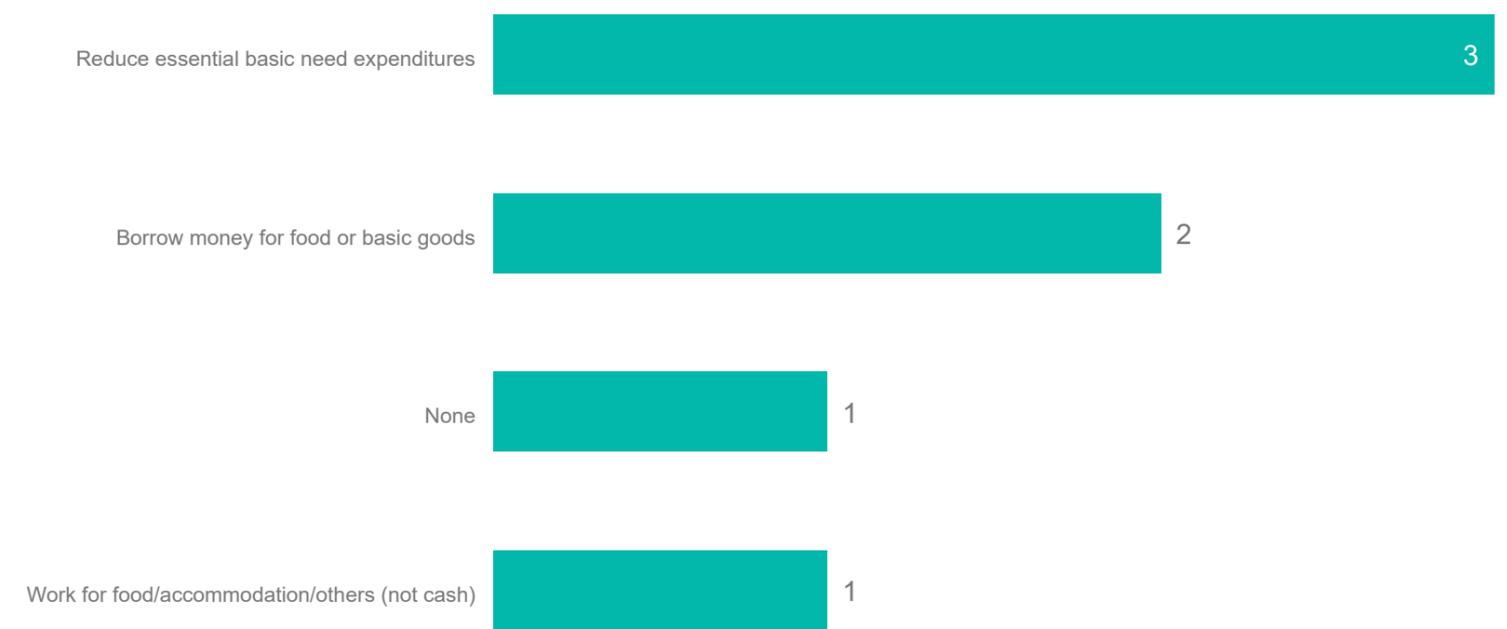
Serious negative coping mechanism at the country of monitoring

No 100%

Type of serious negative coping mechanishm at the country of monitoring (breakdown)

Not applicable

This section only applies to interviews of people who that have been in the country for 3 months or more.

Americas Protection Monitoring
Internal Dashboard

PLAN TO SETTLE

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Age	Gender	Legal status	Random or Referral
Todas	Todas	Todas	Todas

Country of Monitoring

4
Interviews

Plans to settle (near future)

Go to a third country 11,11%

Relocate within the country 50%

Stay Here 38,89%

2
Interviews

Plan to settle in third country

Uruguay — 100%
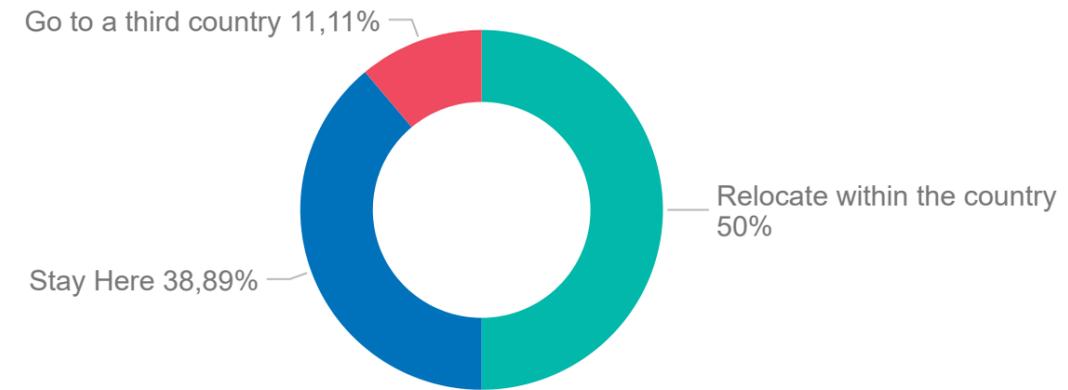
9
Interviews

Plan to settle within country

Buenos Aires — 67%

Cordoba — 11%

Neuquen — 11%

Rio Negro — 11%
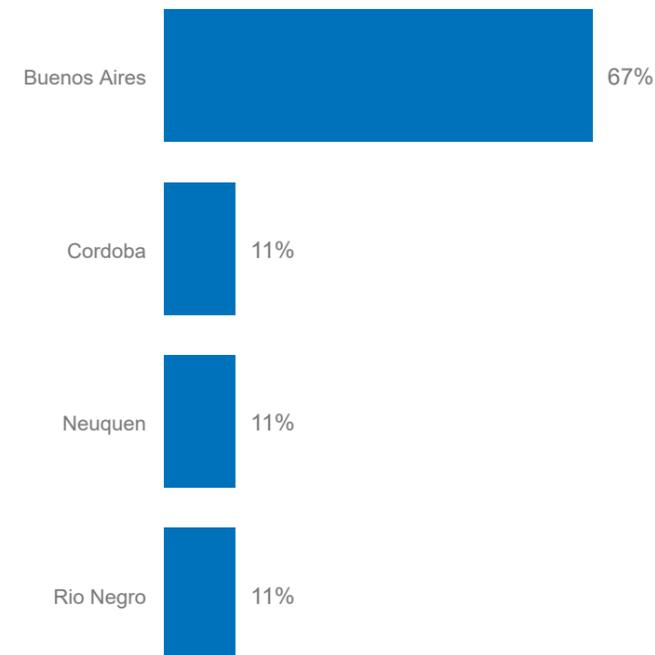
(En bl…
Interviews

Plan to settle in country of origin or residence

Not applicable

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