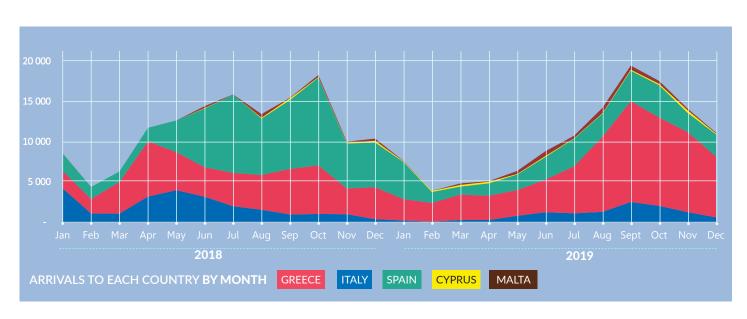








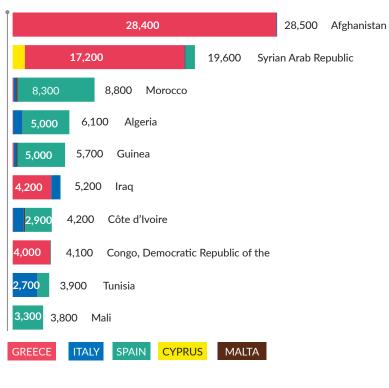
2015 1,032,400



Total Arrivals to each country (Jan - Dec 2019)

Greece 74,600	Italy 11,500	Spain 32,500
		Cyprus (1,700) –
		Malta (3 400) —

ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN



OVERVIEW

Between 1 January and 31 December 2019, some 123,700 refugees and migrants arrived via the three Mediterranean routes¹ from North Africa and Turkey - 13% less compared to arrivals in 2018. Most crossed the Eastern Mediterranean from Turkey. Arrivals in 2019 most commonly originated from Afghanistan, Syria, Morocco and Algeria.

In 2019, 56% of arrivals were men, 17% women and 27% children.

Due to the high risks associated with crossing the Mediterranean Sea, it is estimated that some 1,336 people have died or gone missing between 1 January and 31 December 2019, a 41% decrease as compared to the 2,277 deaths in the same period in 2018. Most deaths occurred between North Africa, Italy and Malta, as well as, between North Africa and Spain.

DEAD AND MISSING (Jan - Dec 2019) TOTAL (ESTIMATED)

2019	1,336
2018	2,277

DISTRIBUTION PER ROUTE



United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Information source: see (data.unhcr.org/mediterranean)

17% Women

DEMOGRAPHIC² BREAKDOWN

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27% Children

¹ All figures in this factsheet are rounded. Arrivals to Greece and Spain include both by land and sea. Arrivals to Spain also include some people coming from West Africa to Canary Islands. ² Demographic data for Spain is based on UNHCR estimation, pending provision of final figures by Spanish Mol.

	ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND	ARRIVALS BY SEA ITALY	ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND GREECE
TOTAL ARRIVALS	JAN - DEC 2019 32,500 Sea Arrivals : 26,200 Land Arrivals: 6,300	JAN - DEC 2019 11,500	JAN - DEC 2019 74,600 Sea Arrivals : 59,700 Land Arrivals: 14,900
	JAN - DEC 2018 65,400 JAN - DEC 2017 28,300	JAN - DEC 2018 23,400 JAN - DEC 2017 119,400	JAN - DEC 2018 50,500 JAN - DEC 2017 36,300
DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN	12% Women Y N 12% Children 76% Men	9% Women * * * 20% Children 71% Men	23% Women ř ř 36% Children 41% Men
ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN	8,300 (25%) Morocco 5,100 (16%) Algeria 5,000 (15%) Guinea 3,300 (10%) Mali 2,900 (9%) Côte d'Ivoire 2,400 (7%) Senegal 1,200 (4%) Tunisia 1,000 (3%) Syrian Arab Republic 400 (1%) State of Palestine 300 (1%) Yemen	2,700 (23%) Tunisia 1,200 (10%) Pakistan 1,100 (10%) Côte d'Ivoire 1,000 (9%) Algeria 1,000 (8%) Iraq 600 (5%) Bangladesh 500 (4%) Islamic Republic of Iran 400 (4%) Sudan 300 (3%) Guinea 300 (2%) Somalia	28,400 (38%) Afghanistan 17,200 (23%) Syrian Arab Republic 4,200 (6%) Iraq 4,000 (5%) Congo, Democratic Republic of the 3,300 (4%) State of Palestine 2,700 (4%) Somalia 1,900 (3%) Islamic Republic of Iran 1,000 (1%) Cameroon 700 (1%) Pakistan 600 (1%) Egypt (For Greece, gender breakdown represents sea arrivals only)

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

³ Preliminary figures based on UNHCR and government estimation. Arrival figures will be adjusted pending provision of final figures by Spanish Mol.

