



### 3RP LIVELIHOODS WORKING GROUP MEETING

**GAZIANTEP 28 NOVEMBER 2019** 

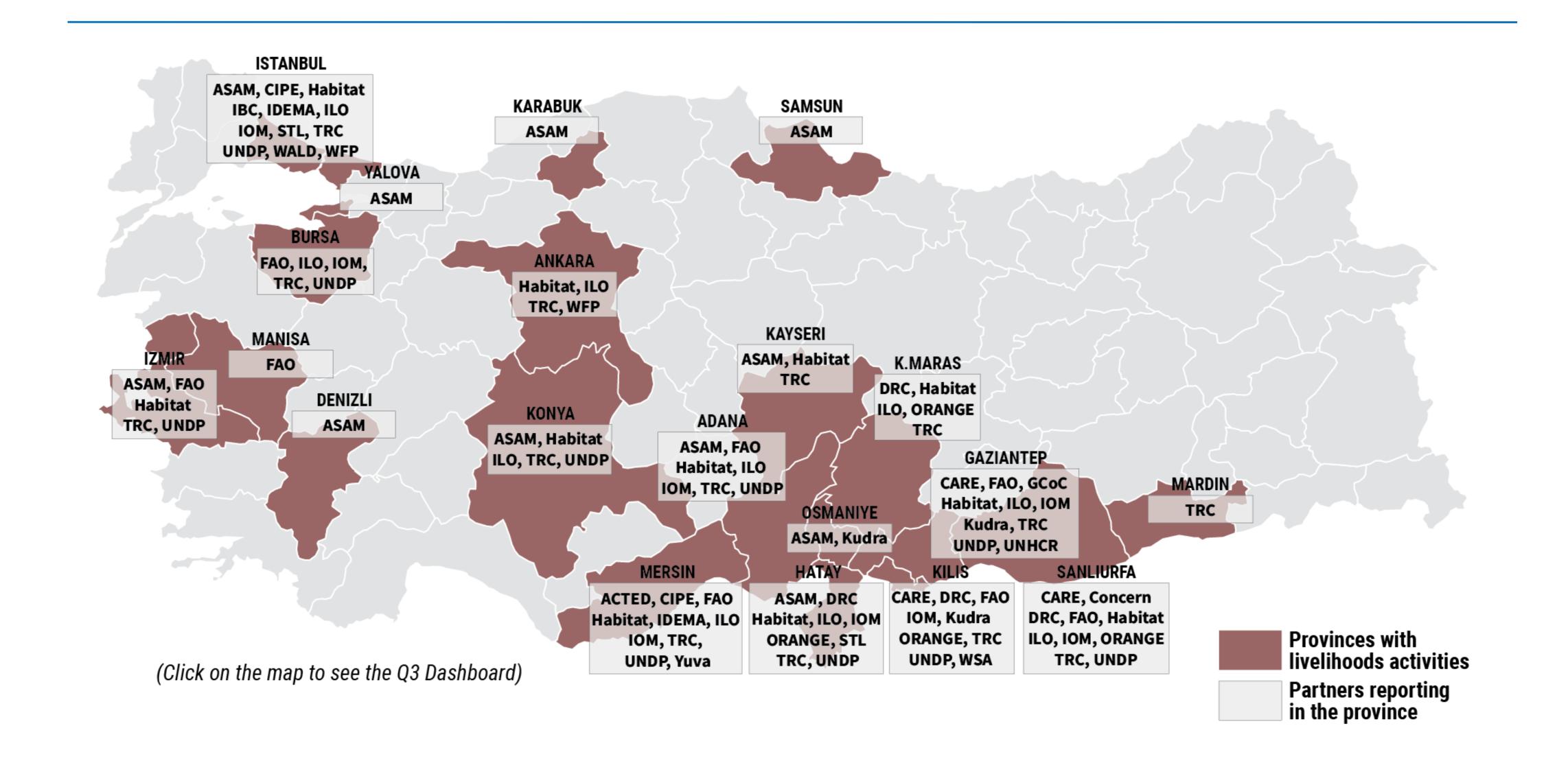


# Agenda

- Welcome
- New Member Gaziantep Metropolitan Municipality Department of Economic Development, R&D and Innovation
- Lessons Learned from ILO's Refugee Response Programme
- Child Protection Sub Working Group on Child Labour
- Discussions on Child Labour
- AOB



## **Sector Overview**





# **Gaziantep Metropolitan Municipality**



# METROPOLITAN MUNICIPALITY OF GAZIANTEP

# ECONOMICAL DEVELOPMENT R&D AND INNOVATION



# Our Business Philosophy



### Mission

✓ Wake inspiration inside our people to research develop and innovate.



### Goals

- ✓ Seminars
- ✓ Training
- ✓ Living Lab
- ✓ Workshops
- ✓ Innovation Days
- √ Hackathons
- ✓ Career Days



### Vision

✓ Build a civil society who has innovation culture use the power at technology to increase quality of their daily lives



## Values

- ✓ Quality
- ✓ Individuality
- ✓ Trust
- ✓ Creativity
- ✓ Leadership
- ✓ Accountability
- ✓ Measurement

# TEAM SKILLS

Innovator Electrical – Electronics Engineering Industrial Engineering Civil Engineering Computer Engineering Architecture Mathematician **Economist** 

# Innovation Training and Workshop For Children



#### DO IT VR GLASSES YOURSELF

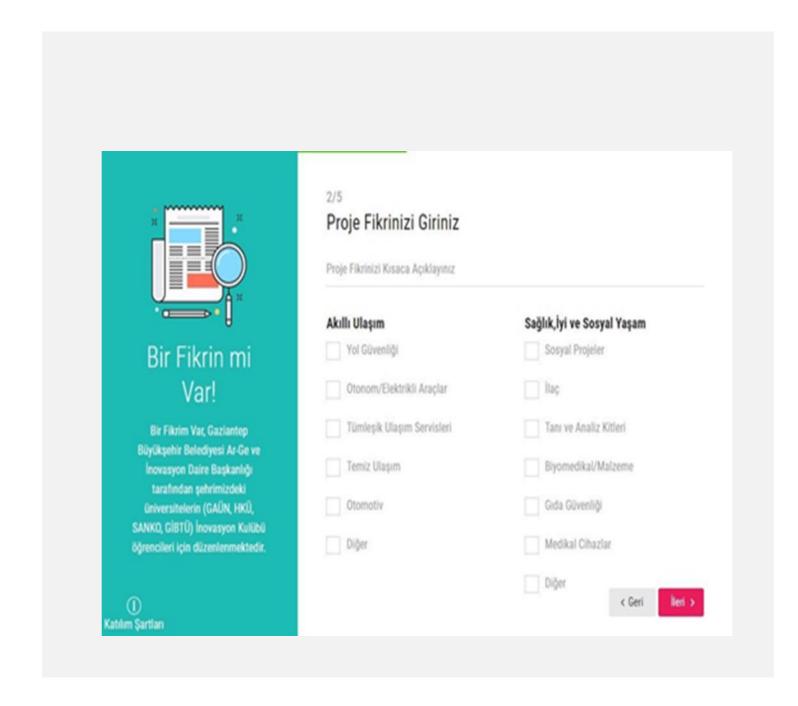
Aim of the Project create innovation culture on the children





# I HAVE AN IDEA FOR GAZIANTEP







#### For

- ✓ Staff of Gaziantep Metropolitan Municipality
- ✓ University students

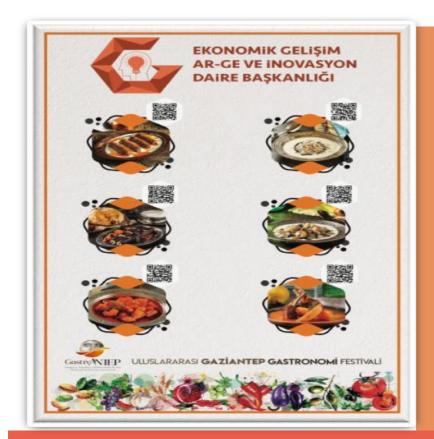
### **INNOVATION CLUB**



- Cooperation of municipality and all universities in the city
- For university students
- About 500 member students

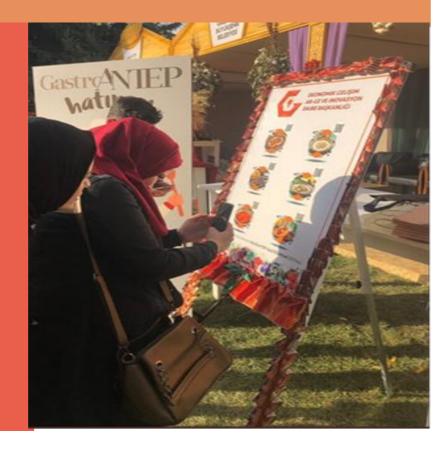


# **GASTRONOMY FEAST**



Easily accessible recipe with QR code

- ✓ 3 days
- ✓ 20.000 visitors at Gastronomy Feast











#### YUVARLAMA



#### Yuvarlama Malzemeleri:

300g Çiğ Köftelik Et

2 Su Bardağı Pirinç

1 Adet Kuru Soğan

Karabiber ve Tuz

#### Haşlama ve Diğer Malzemeleri:

750g Kemikli Yağsız Et (Pirzola Büyüklüğünde)

1/2 Su Bardağı Nohut

1-2 Yemek Kaşığı Sadeyağ ve Tereyağı

3 Su Bardağı Süzme Yoğurt

1 Adet Yumurta

1 Su Bardağı Süt

1 Yemek Kaşığı Kuru Nane



# VR HEADSET APPLICATION

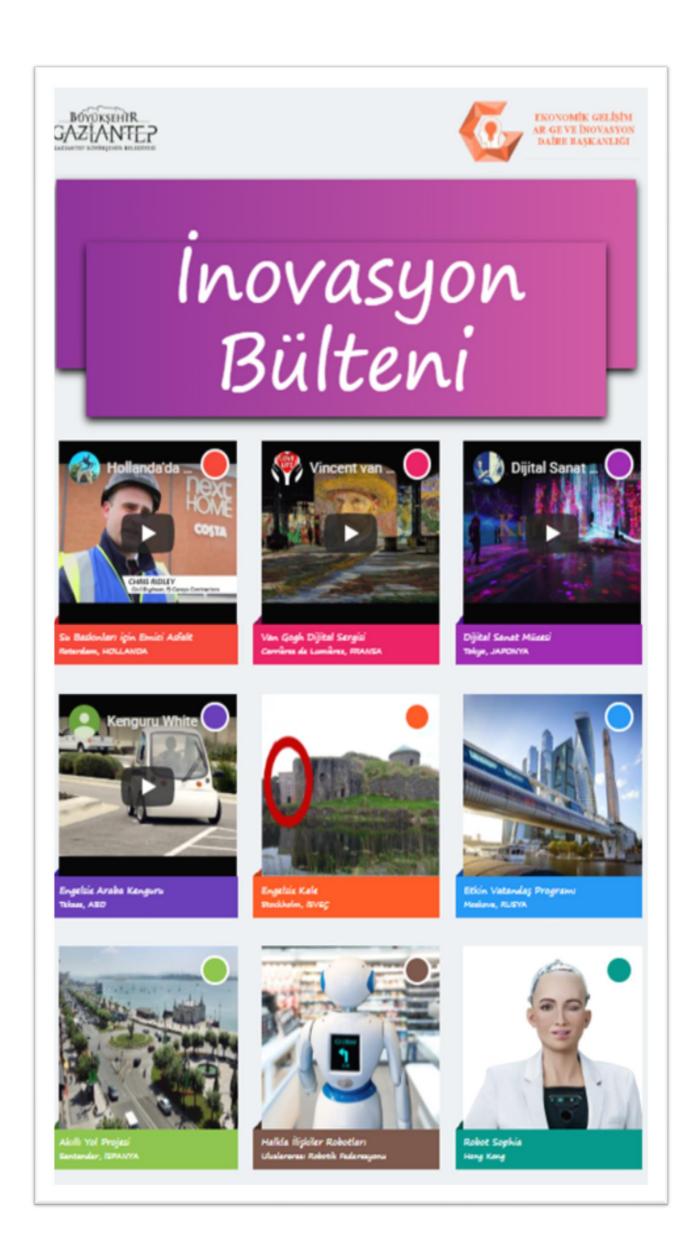


Software made by our team

### INNOVATION BULLETIN



Innovative Ideas And Tecnological Developments
In The World





### INNOVATION AND TECNOLOGICAL DICTIONARY

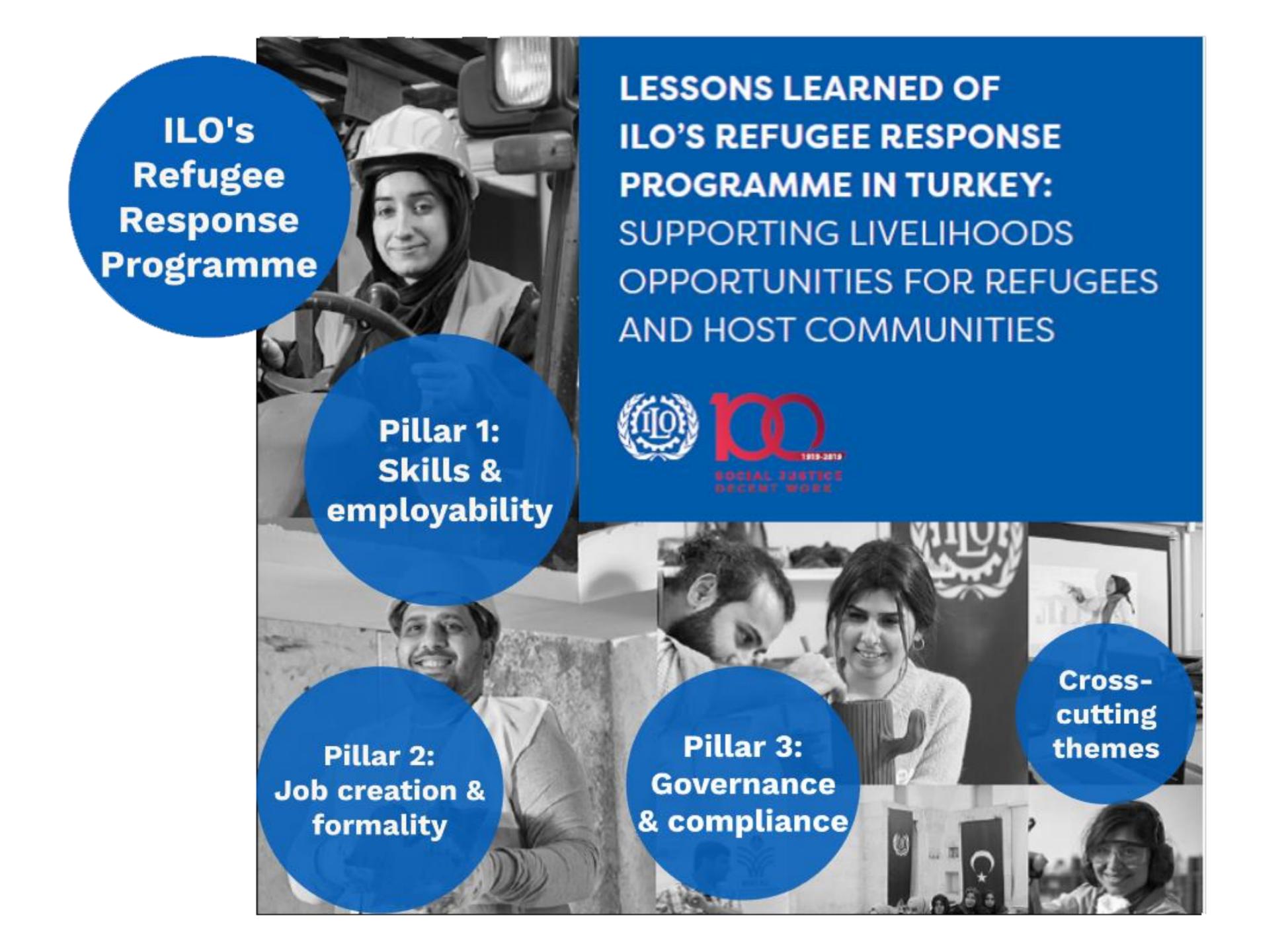


Served to public through Gaziantep Metropolitian Municipality website



# International Labour Organization-Lessons Learned













# International Labour Organization-Child Labor



#### **ILO's Action on Child Labour**

# Standard-setting activities

- Elaboration and adaption of International Labour Standards (ILS)
- Supervision of ILS application at national level

# Technical Cooperation

Promotion of the objectives established by ILS

## Research – Information - Publication

- Providing knowledge base Global estimates and trends / National child labour surveys
- Preparing policy guidelines on alternative strategies and approaches



# CHILD LABOUR INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL FRAMEWORK



### International Framework

ILO Convention No. 138 on Minimum Age 1973

ILO Convention No. 182 on Worst Forms of Child Labour 1999

Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work ILO, 1998

UN Sustainable Development Goals SDG 8.7

### National Policies

National Employment Strategy (2014-2023)

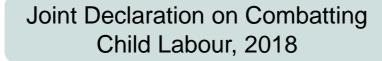
National Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour (2017-2023)

#### 11th Development Plan (2019-2023)

Circulars
 Circular on the Access to Education of Children of Seasonal Agricultural Workers, MoNE, 2016
 Circular on Seasonal Agricultural Workers, Prime Ministry, 2017

	2006	2012					
Indicators	(October-November-D	ecember)	(October-November-D	ecember)			
	(Thousand)	(%)	(Thousand)	(%)			
Population (6-17 age)	15 025		15 247	- 2			
Employed (6-17 age)	890	100.0	893	100.0			
Age group	204.30						
6-14	285	32.0	292	32.7			
15-17	605	68.0	601	67.3			
Sex							
Male	601	67.5	614	68.8			
Female	289	32.5	279	31.2			
Settlement							
Urban	490	55.1	400	44.8			
Rural	400	44.9	493	55.2			
Branch of economic activity							
Agriculture	326	36.6	399	44.7			
Industry	275	30.9	217	24.3			
Services	289	32.5	277	31.0			
Status in employment							
Regular or casual employee	505	56.7	470	52.6			
Self employed	24	2.7	10	1.1			
Unpaid family worker	362	40.7	413	46.2			
Employment rate (6-17 age)		5.9	.0	5.9			
6-14		2.5	10	2.6			
15-17	5.70	16.6	10	15.6			

Child Labour Force Survey, Turkish Statistical Institute (TurkStat), 2012

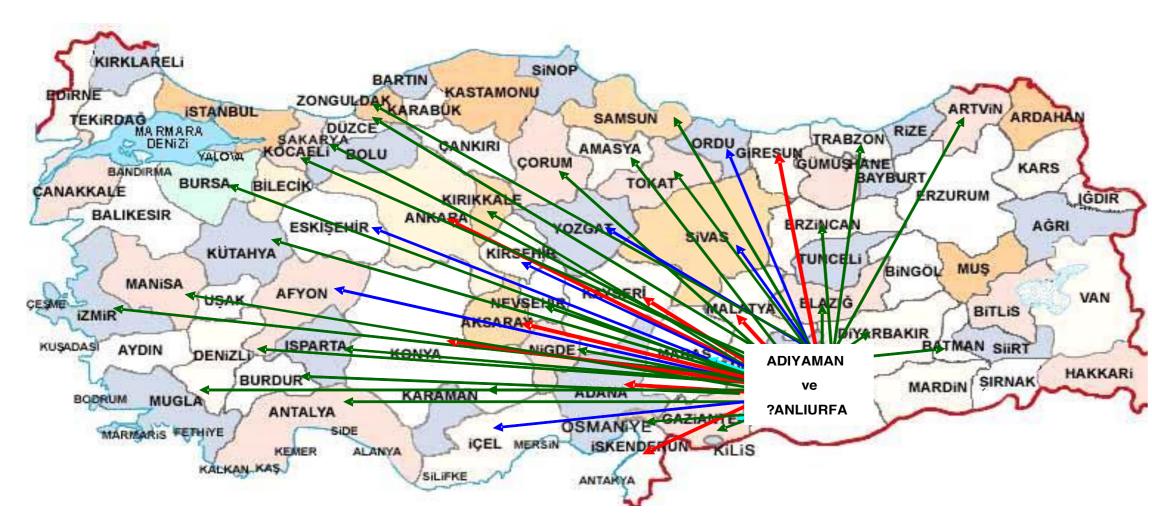




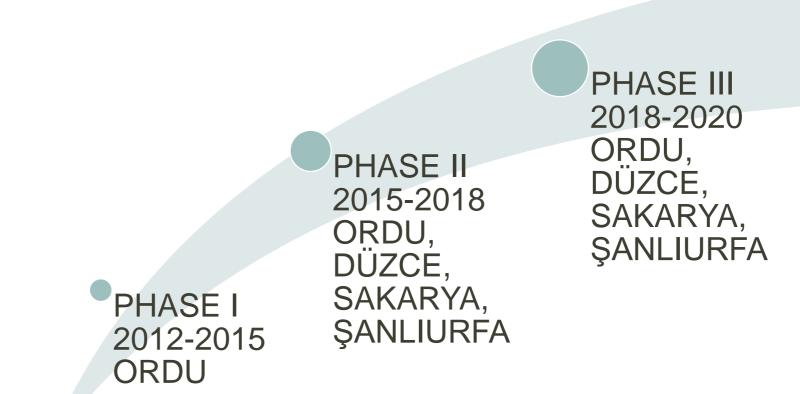
# AN INTEGRATED MODEL FOR THE ELIMINATION OF WFCL IN SEASONAL AGRICULTURE IN HAZELNUT HARVESTING IN TURKEY (2012-2020)



- Overall objective: elimination of child labour in seasonal agriculture. Guided by:
  - National Employment Strategy
  - National Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour
- In cooperation with MoFLSS



Source: Research on the Identification of Needs of Seasonal Agricultural Workers and Families, 2012, Harran University, UNFPA



#### Capacity building:

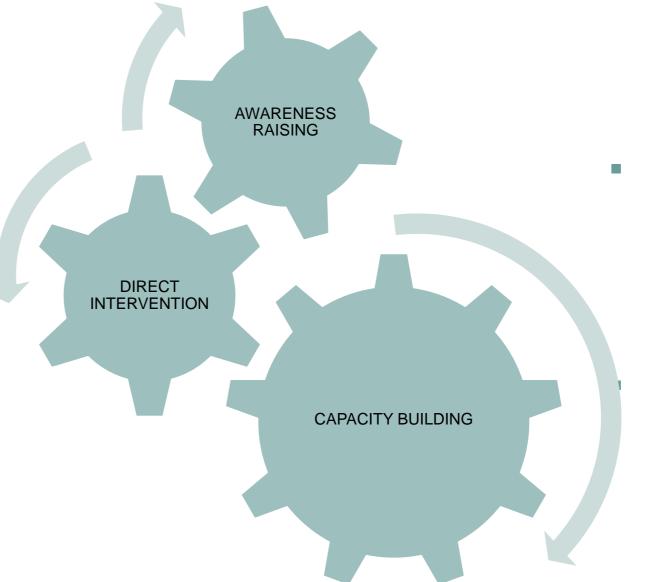
- Supporting the improvement of local and national capacity in combating child labour in seasonal agriculture
- Contributing to a sustainable policy making at national level and efficient implementation

#### Direct intervention:

 Developing a strategic intervention model targeting children, seasonal agricultural worker families, intermediaries and garden owners

#### Raise awareness:

 on the elimination of child labour in seasonal agriculture at national and international level



# CHILDREN WORKING ON THE STREETS OF ANKARA: PROBLEMS AND NEEDS, 2016



#### Partners:

- ILO Office for Turkey,
- Ankara Provincial Directorate of Family and Social Policies

#### **Objectives:**

Put forward proposals to relevant public institutions to help them develop policies and to raise awareness in the society about the issue

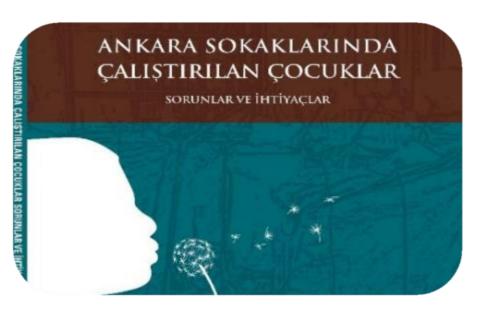
- Hacettepe University, Children's Rights Research and Application Center.

#### **Methodology:**

- Interviews with children
- In-depth interviews with families
- Focus group meetings with institutions and experts







The "Workshops for Ankara Provincial Action Plan on Children Working in Streets", 2016

The report entitled «Children Working On The Streets Of Ankara: Problems And Needs» was published in December 2016.

#### **Main findings**

#### **Root causes**

- 1. Unemployment
  - 2. Limited job opportunities
- 3. Bad working conditions, including low salaries

#### **Barriers**

- 1. Lack of information
- 2. Language barrier

#### Needs

- 1. Psycho-social support
- 2. Counselling for families and children

#### Recommendations

- Raise awareness
- Develop protective and preventive policies and intervene at an early stage





# Child Protection Sub Working Group



UNICEF Turkey's Work on prevention of Child Labour

& CLTG & CL Toolkit

28 November 2019

# **UNICEF Strategy towards the Elimination of Child Labour**

Strengthening social protection and child protection systems

Promoting child rights and asserting business principles

Adressing social norms

Providing support to access basic and social services

#### **ToC Priorities**

- •Supporting the implementation of National Programme on the Elimination of Child Labour
- •Scaling up availability of data with regards to child labour
- •Increasing awareness on the harmful effects of child labour among families and employers
- •Strengthening inspection, identification and referral system for child workers
- •Strengthening **TVET systems** properly implemented and accessible for both Syrian and Turkish children
- •Scaling up access by child labourers and their families to basic and social services, including psycho-social and educational support for children

- •Increased awareness on the harmful effects of child labour among families and employers
- •Strengthened inspection, identification and referral system for child workers
- •Strengthened TVET systems properly implemented and accessible for both Syrian and Turkish children
- Through

Workplan with MoFLSS

Workplan with TESK

Workplan with MoNE

- -> Model development for connecting on labour inspection and social protection
- -> Trainings targeting labour inspectors, coordinator teachers and small-medium sized employers

- •Scaled up access by child workers and their families to basic and social services, including psycho-social and educational support for children
- -> PCA with Support to Life
- -> İzmit Municipality
- -> Yüreğir Municipality
- -> Gaziantep Municipality

case manegement

child labour specific psycho-social support

awareness raising

- Scaled up availability of data with regards to child labour
- -> PCA with Development Workshop

Child Labour and Seasonal Agricultural Intermediaries

Child Labour and Wage Systems

Child Labour and Socio-Economic Profiles

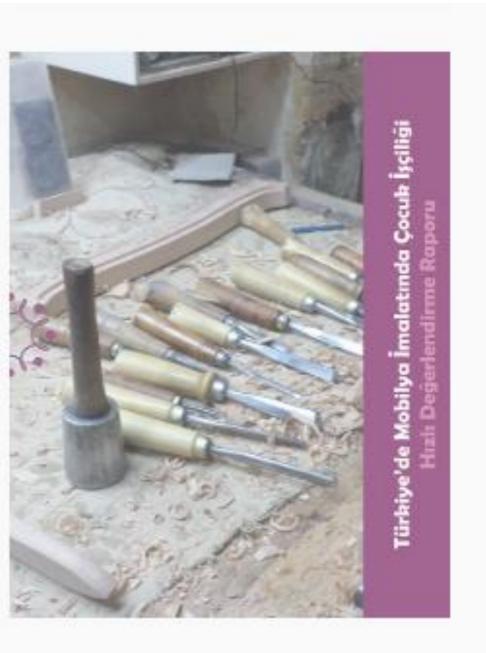
Rapid assessments – shoe making and furniture

Service Model for METIP Implementation











The Child Labour Technical Group established to function as a national technical advisory group, under the Syria Task Force, to support the initiatives that come in contact with the child workers as part of the regular programme and/or workplans of sectoral working groups.

Had 3 meetings since 2017

Child Labour Toolkit has been developed through a collaboration between UNICEF Turkey, the Child Labour Technical Group (Turkey) and the Child Labour Task Force of the Child Protection Alliance in Humanitarian Action (Global). The guidance and tools aim to provide those working in the context of the Syria crisis, tools to prevent and respond to child labour in Turkey.



#### **CHILD LABOUR TOOLKIT**

TOOLS TO PREVENT AND
RESPOND TO CHILD
LABOUR IN THE CONTEXT
OF THE SYRIA CRISIS IN
TURKEY

- Booklet 1: Brief Guide on Child Labour in the Humanitarian Context of Turkey
- Booklet 2: Child Labour Guide for Humanitarian Workers
- Booklet 3: Child Labour Guide for Child Protection Caseworkers and Case Managers
- Booklet 4: Child Labour Guide for Education Workers
- Booklet 5: Child Labour Guide for Employers and the Private Sector
- Tool 1: Child Labour Risk Assessment Guide
- Tool 2: Workplace Harm Reduction Strategies for Children
- Tool 3: Standard Indicator Guide for Child Labour



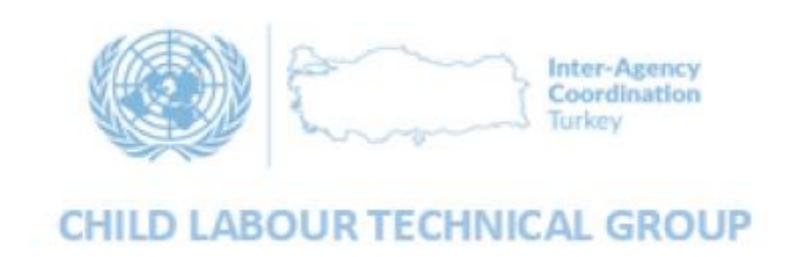
#### Booklet 1: Brief Guide on Child Labour in the Humanitarian Context of Turkey

relevant for anyone providing services for children and families in Turkey

8p

#### **Outlines**

- what child labour is,
- how child labour has changed since the humanitarian crisis,
- the impact of child labour on children,
- essential services to support working children,
- relevant legislation, key roles and responsibilities,
- what individuals and organizations can do to end child labour and
- key resources



# **Booklet 2: Child Labour Guide** for Humanitarian Workers

relevant for professionals working in the context of the Syria crisis

+Booklet 1: Brief Guide on Child Labour in the Context of Turkey and + Tool 3: Standard Indicator Guidance for Child Labour

16p

#### **Outlines**

- what child labour is,
- why child labour should be addressed through humanitarian action,
- how individuals can address child labour through humanitarian action;
- relevant legislation;
- taking action (prevention and response) against child labour through child protection, health, education, livelihoods, basic needs and food security;
- · key messages for children and caregivers and
- key resources



#### CHILD LABOUR TECHNICAL GROUP

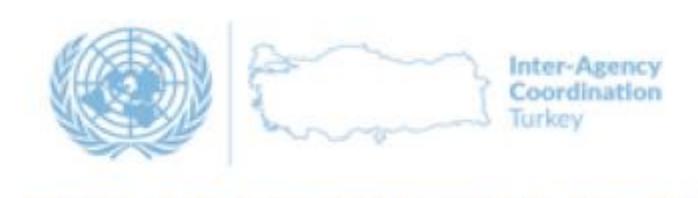
#### Booklet 3: Child Labour Guide for Child Protection Caseworkers and Case Managers

relevant for caseworkers and case managers working in the context of the Syria crisis

- +Booklet 1: Brief Guide on Child Labour in the Context of Turkey,
- +Booklet 2: Child Labour Guide for Humanitarian Workers,
- +Tool 1: Risk Assessment Guide for Turkey,
- +Tool 2: Harm Reduction Strategies for Children and
- +Tool 3: Standard Indicator Guide for Child Labour

#### **Contains**

- · guiding principles for case management,
- relevant legislation and child protection policy,
- common challenges for case managers,
- prevention strategies including awareness raising, and providing child protection case management services to child labourers including identification and registration, assessment, case planning, implementation and referral, follow-up and review and case closure, and
- key resources



#### CHILD LABOUR TECHNICAL GROUP

# **Booklet 4: Child Labour Guide for Education Workers**

relevant for practitioners who work in the education sector working in the context of the Syria crisis

+Booklet 1: Brief Guide on Child Labour in the Context of Turkey, +Booklet 2: Child Labour Guide for Humanitarian Workers and +Tool 3: Standard Indicator Guide for Child Labour

13p

#### **Outlines**

- what is child labour,
- the co-dependent challenges and opportunities of education and child labour,
- the impact of child labour on education, society and children and caregivers,
- relevant legislation, policy and regulation,
- strategies to address child labour through education including social cohesion, equitable access, identifying working children, strategies for out of school children and adolescents,
- strategies for challenging children,
- early years education and development, and
- key resources



# **Booklet 5: Child Labour Guide for Employers and the Private Sector**

relevant for people working in or with the private sector and employers

+Booklet 1: Brief Guide on Child Labour in the Context of Turkey, +Tool 1: Risk Assessment Guide and +Tool 2: Harm Reduction Strategies for Children

p23

#### **Outlines**

- what is child labour including acceptable and unacceptable work for different aged children,
- the impact of child labour on businesses and economic development, children and caregivers and society,
- the co-dependent challenges of employment and child labour,
- enforcement of child labour in the private sector,
- regulations for the private sector, and what the private sector can do to keep children safe from exploitation,
- key roles and responsibilities,
- and key resources



#### Tool 1: Child Labour Risk Assessment Guide

relevant for child protection practitioners and others working in the context of the Syria crisis to strengthen the response to child labour

p17

#### Aims

- to provide guidance and criteria to help case managers and others' asses and analyse the factors which contribute to vulnerability of working children,
- to help target and prioritize urgency and action in case management and service provision, when faced with limited resources and significant numbers of children who are identified as being in child labour.
- to provide a matrix covers 4 levels of risk: 1. high-risk, 2. Medium-risk, 3 low-risk, 4 no-risk.



# **Tool 2: Workplace Harm Reduction Strategies for Children**

relevant for the private sector, child protection practitioners and other humanitarian practitioners working in the context of the Syria crisis

p19

#### Aims

• to provide guidance on creating safe and healthy workplace environments for children who are working in harmful and hazardous tasks and develop conditions which improve their working conditions, health and well-being.

#### **Contains**

• guidance on ensuring the safety of children in the workplace including key actions to make children safe, industry-specific guidance for SMEs, agriculture, domestic labour and services, eliminating child labour in the supply chain, promoting vocational competence and key resources and sources of information.



# Tool 3: Standard Indicator Guide for Child Labour

relevant for humanitarian practitioners in child protection, health, education, livelihoods, basic needs and food security sectors

#### Aims

• to provide guidance on developing indicators for situation monitoring and programme monitoring, including measuring output, outcomes and impact.



#### **WAY FORWARD:**

Design and dissemination of CL Toolkit

Possible date for the next Child Labour Technical Group

January 2020

# Questions

Your target groups?

Likelihood of having Child labourers in the families?

Sectors?

Targeting families with Child labourers – any observations about its impact on children's work?

How can we make sure that while providing livelihood opportunities we are not increasing children's works within and/or outside the households?

# Thank you

Dilek Karagöz Küpeli

Social Policy Officer
Co-Chair of CLTG

dkaragoz@unicef.org 05326103228



# Child Labor Problem Log

	CHILD LABOUR PROBLEM LOG																									
NO.	PROVINCE	DISTRICT	AGE OF THE CHILD LABOURER	GENDER OF THE CHILD LABOURER	CHILD LABOURER WITH DISABILITY	SCHOOL ATTENDANCE STATUS	RECEIVING CCTE/ESSN	CHILDHEADED HH	UASC seperate them	Type of Housing	TYPE OF WORK		WORKING HOURS WORK TIME RISK LE		E RISK LEVEL	AUTOMATED	(approximate)Salary of the child per day , per week or per month	TYPE OF INTERVENTION			RESULT OF THE INTERVENTION			CASE OPENING CASE CLOSURE DATE DATE (MONTH/YEAR) (MONTH/YEAR)	ORGANIZATION'S	
											LIST	OTHERS *				THIS CELL IS JUST FOR AWARENESS RAISING	NARRATIVE	INTERVENTION	N 1 INTERVEN		E ANSWER IS R : NARRATIVE	RESULT OF INTERVENTION 1	RESULT OF INTERVENTION 2	IF THE ANSWER IS OTHER : NARRATIVE		
CL N1	Aksaray Ada	alar_İstanbul	1	Female	Yes	Primary	CCTE	Yes		Tent	Seasonal agricultural worker	xxx	1	Night	High	High		Referral/ Registration AI				Employment of paren	mployment of pare	ents		
CL N2																High		registration12								
CL N3																High										
CL N4 CL N5						1									-	High										
CL N5																High High										
CL N7						1									1	High										
CL N8																High										
CL N9																High										
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Click on the log to launch the website



Thank you!