IDP SAFETY AUDIT REVIEW

NOVEMBER 2020

BOSSASO

CCCM Cluster
SOMALIA
CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

OBJECTIVES OF THE SAFETY AUDIT

To observe and evaluate site/section/block level protection/GBV risks associated to the camp layout, camp infrastructures and services such WASH, shelter as well as safety and security;

To understand vulnerabilities that make affected population more expose to GBV risks, particularly women and girls;

To recommend mitigation measures to be taken collectively by humanitarian actors to reduce the identified risks and/or vulnerabilities identified.

METHODOLOGY

DRC and KAALO conducted safety audit for 12 IDP sites they manage in Bossaso

Conducted in July to November 2020

Tool is based upon observation and focus group discussion

Represent a snapshot of one moment in time

Areas covered:

- Camp Layout/design
- Shelter
- Nutrition
- Health
- Wash
- Education

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CAMP LAYOUT AND DESIGN

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

83% Sites have enough space between shelters and other structures to easily walk

42% Sites have public lighting

8% Sites have sufficient public lighting

58% Sites there is a designated space where women and girls can gather to socialize, learn new skills and support one another (women centre, women and girl safe spaces)

25% Sites have drainage to drain out rainwater and greywater safely.

17% Sites have vulnerable households who are located in safe locations within the sites (e.g. not isolated/exposed, close to services)

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SHELTER

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

92% Sites observed to have shelters that have walls built of solid material

83% Sites were observed to have shelters with secure door locks

8% Sites were observed to have shelters that provide privacy

92% Sites were observed to have shelter hosting more than six people

83% Sites were observed to have one shelter which is housing multiple families

58% Sites reported having breakages, breaches or theft in their shelters

83% Sites reported having people who cook inside shelters

25% Sites reported having been a fire incident in the site

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SHELTER

Bossaso

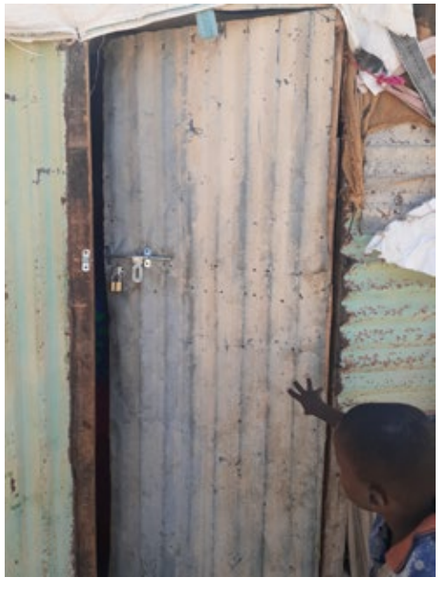
District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT



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NUTRITION

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

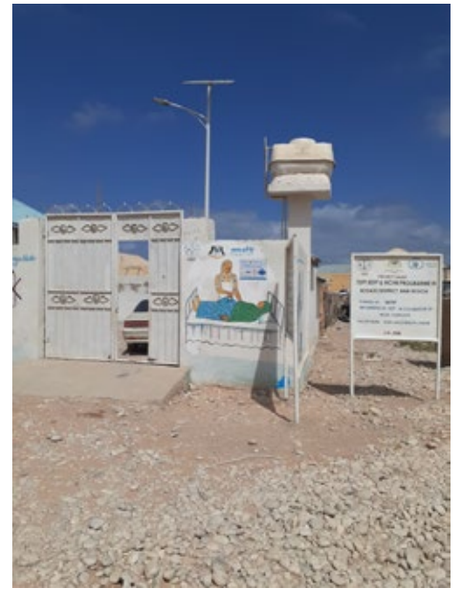
42% Sites have access to nutrition services

83% Sites reported that they are aware of how to access nutrition support in the community

42% Sites felt there were safety risks associated with the distance and/or route to be traveled to access nutrition services.

58% Sites perceived the locations and times of nutrition services are safe and accessible for women and other at risk groups

50% Sites stated that training has been provided to nutrition staff on GBV



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HEALTH

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

42% Sites have access to health facilities

75% Sites have health facilities that are a walking distance away

33% Sites reported that health facilities have a female security guard

42% Sites reported that health facilities have private rooms where GBV survivors can receive confidential treatment

17% Sites have reported latrines for males and females in the health facility

42% Sites have reported that health facilities are built/design to ensure accessibility for all persons, including those with disabilities

58% Sites feel their safety risks associated with the distance and/or route to be traveled to access health care

33% Sites have reported that training has been provided to health staff on GBV

17% Sites reported that staff are aware of existing referral pathways for GBV survivors and this visibly displaced in the health centre

42% Sites reported that agency-specific policies or protocols are in place for the clinical care of sexual assualt and other forms of GBV

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WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

83% Sites have water points located in the site

42% Sites have water points located more than 500 meters from shelters

0% Sites have latrines/bathing facilities separated for male and female

83% Sites have latrines/bathing facilities that are well lit

67% Sites have latrines located more than 50 meters from shelter

25% Sites have latrines and bathing facilities built of solid material (wood, metal etc)

75% Sites have an average wait time for water longer than one hour

33% Sites have average wait time for water longer than one hour

75% Sites queue for water before sunrise or after sunset

67% Sites have average wait time for latrines longer than 10 minutes

67% Sites have water points/latrines that are accessible (wide enough >90cms for people with wheelchairs to easily access)

50% Sites where beneficiaries are consulted and able to participate in the design, location and overall delivery of WASH services

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WASH

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

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EDUCATION

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

17% Sites reported that school/TLS compound is fenced and clearly demarcated

25% Sites reported that schools have adequate number of toilets and are separated for male and female

8% Sites reported that schools/TLS are built/designed to ensure accessiblity for all persons, including those with disabilities

8% Sites reported that sanitary supplies are available in schools for female students of reproductive age and teachers

8% Sites feel that the distance and routes traveled to school/TLS are safe for all students particularly girls

8% Sites agree that there are GBV focal point teachers who are trained in basic PSS and/or GBV

67% Sites agree that there are most of the education staff are male compare to female

17% Sites reported that teachers know the referral pathways GBV services in the camp

42% Sites observed there are children especially girls who are not attending or face barriers to attend school.

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SECURITY AND OTHER SERVICES

Bossaso

District

12

Assessed IDP Sites

CCCM Cluster SOMALIA

CAMP COORDINATION AND CAMP MANAGEMENT

8% Sites there is presence of armed individuals in/around the site who may be a threat to the community's safety

25% Sites have some sort of security personnel responsible for protecting the residents

17% Sites reported that the market have enough commodities

8% Sites reported that there is an active community protection committee or community protection/GBV focal point where meetings are held at least once a month

50% Sites there is an NGO or other group providing GBV services (case management, psychosocial activities)

75% Sites have a formal mechanism through which the community can provide feedback on services, safety concerns etc.

42% Sites have access to a health facility nearby that can provide emergency care during the night

42% Sites have access to health facility nearby that has the capacity to provide clinical management of rape treatment