The conflict in the BAY states is first and foremost a protection crisis and the Protection Sector response aims to provide an environment where IDPs, returnees and host communities can enjoy their rights and are enabled to re-establish their lives through child protection, gender-based violence, mine action and housing land and properties. The sector targeted 2.5 million people comprising of internally displaced persons (IDPs), IDPs and Refugee Returnees, and Host Communities, initially the sector had a financial requirement of $82.5M to implement 76 projects this was reviewed upward to $96M to cover for new needs resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic. As of ending October, the sector has reached 1.7 million of the people targeted with different humanitarian assistance, this includes 1,400,000 through General Protection activities, 446,000 through Child Protection activities, 775,000 with Gender Based Violence activities, 139,000 with Mine Action activities and 28,000 through Housing Land and Property activities. Funding remains a challenge, as of ending December the sector is funded at sixteen percent.

**KEY FIGURES**

**PEOPLE IN NEED**

5.4M

**PEOPLE TARGETED**

2.5M 46% of people in need

**PEOPLE REACHED**

2.0M 79% of people targeted

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Girls: 37,184
- Boys: 31,717
- Women: 319,800
- Men: 399,800
- Elderly Women: 1,699
- Elderly Men: 1,699
- IDPs in Camps: 119,634
- IDPs in Host Communities: 103,139
- IDPs in Host Communities: 92,087
- Returnees: 220,213
- Host Communities: 140,826

**BENEFICIARY TYPE**

- Child Protection: 679,766
- Gender Based Violence: 380,697
- Mine Action: 150,254
- Housing Land and Property: 28,000

**MONTHLY TREND (Individuals reached)**

- January: 192,820
- February: 190,425
- March: 194,548
- April: 162,162
- May: 220,213
- June: 148,631
- July: 486,631
- August: 119,634
- September: 119,634
- October: 122,162
- November: 103,139
- December: 71,270

**SECTOR FUNDING**

**FINANCIAL REQUIREMENT**

$96.0M

- 12% COVID-19 PROJECTS
- 88% NON COVID-19 PROJECTS

**FUNDS RECEIVED**

$15.5M

- 4% COVID-19 PROJECTS
- 96% NON COVID-19 PROJECTS

**PARTNERS**

- NGO: 84
- INGO: 44
- UN: 30
- Government: 6

**LEAD AGENCIES**

**PROTECTION**

- Yousef Daradkeh: yusef.daradkeh@unhcr.org
- Mwihaki Kinyanjui: mwihaki.kinyanjui@unhcr.org

**CHILD PROTECTION**

- Sarah John Gima: sarah.john@gsf.org.ng

**GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE**

- Christain Sabum: sabum@unfpa.org

**MINE ACTION**

- Alon Margalit: alon.magarlit@rescue.org

**HOUSING LAND AND PROPERTY**

- Jasini Jabani: jabani.mamza@nrc.no
- Katrien Nollen: katrienN@unops.org

**STAKEHOLDERS**

- 192,820
- 102,425
- 87,108
- 71,270
- 92,087
- 119,634
- 103,139
- 162,162
- 220,213
- 140,826
- 486,631

**SOURCE:** PROTECTION SECTOR 5Ws

**FEEDBACK:** nigabim@unhcr.org
General Protection outlined 3 objectives for 2020 which will be achieved through a set of interventions to prevent and/or address violations of human rights including abduction, arbitrary detention, forced displacement, restricted freedom of movement, lack of documentation, human trafficking and access to justice. The specific activities will include human rights monitoring, vulnerability screening, referral mechanisms, provision of documentation and legal advice, awareness creation. As of ending December 1.4 million of the people targeted has been reached through activities in the HRP.

**KEY FIGURES**

**PEOPLE IN NEED**

3.9M

51% of people in need

**PEOPLE TARGETED**

2.0M

**PEOPLE REACHED**

1.4M

72% of people targeted

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**BENEFICIARY TYPE**

Elderly MenElderly WomenMenWomenBoysGirls

StakeholdersReturneesHost CommunitiesIDPs in Host CommunitiesIDPs in Camps

448,820 401,843 335,721 192,937 33,677 27,016

587,991 414,165 322,146 114,209 155k 271k

57,480 34,137 55,168 22,025 30,908 84,344

320,024 28,709 158,357 216,121 163,904 219,716

57,480 28,709 46,745 21,448 30,356 82,604

154,951 160,353 216,121 138,942 143,937 451,992

155k 271k 216,121 163,904 219,716 154,951

MONTHLY REPORT | 2020  
SOURCE: PROTECTION SECTOR 5Ws  
FEEDBACK: nigabim@unhcr.org
At least 1 million girls (53 per cent) and boys (47 per cent) in need of care and protection from abuse, discrimination, exploitation, neglect and violence in north-east Nigeria are targeted with child protection interventions. Prevention and response priorities will focus on vulnerable children, their caregivers and communities amongst IDPs, returnees and host communities most affected by the conflict, and based on the level of needs, vulnerabilities and coping mechanisms. Girls and boys between the age of 6 to 17 years, including adolescents, form 28 per cent and 25 per cent of the estimated population in need of child protection services respectively. The Sub-Sector response has prioritised localities most affected by the conflict, with Adamawa State representing 13%, Borno State 77% cent and Yobe State 10% of the targeted population.

**KEY FIGURES**

### PEOPLE IN NEED

- **1.8M**
- 61% of people in need

### PEOPLE TARGETED

- **1.1M**
- 61% of people in need

### PEOPLE REACHED

- **446K**
- 41% of people targeted

### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Girls</th>
<th>Boys</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>161,428</td>
<td>153,865</td>
<td>75,368</td>
<td>56,087</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### BENEFICIARY TYPE

- **217,644** IDPs in camps
- **57,631** IDPs in host community
- **155,066** Host communities
- **16,415** Returnees

### MONTHLY TREND ( Individuals reached)

- **57,495** January
- **242,505** February
- **300,000** March

### OVERVIEW BY SECTOR OBJECTIVES AND INDICATORS

1. **Conflict-affected children, adolescents and caregivers’ well-being is enhanced through provision of quality mental health and psychosocial support services and information on child care and protection.**

   - Number of children and adolescents benefiting from psychosocial support services: 254,347 (289,653) 544,000 47%
   - Number of children and adolescents benefiting from mental health services: 220 1,280 1,500 15%
   - Number of caregivers benefiting from psychosocial support services and mental health services: 29,729 25,000 119%
   - Number of community members and caregivers of conflict-affected children who benefit from information on child care and protection: 73,359 (176,641) 250,000 29%

2. **Girls and boys facing protection risks have access to comprehensive case management services.**

   - Number of girls and boys affected by protection risks who receive specialized support services: 4,271 (3,500) 122%
   - Number of unaccompanied and separated girls and boys reunified with their families: 351 (549) 900 39%
   - Number of children affected by protection risks (family separation, violence, neglect, abuse, etc.) placed in alternative care arrangements: 7,838 (4,400) 178%

3. **Grave violations against children are monitored and reported; and children and adolescents who have suffered from such violations, including those formerly associated with armed groups or those returning from captivity, are supported to successfully reintegrate into their communities.**

   - Number of children and adolescents suffering from grave child rights violations, including those formerly associated with armed groups or returning from captivity, who benefited from socio-economic assistance to successfully reintegrate into their communities: 6,645 (4,400) 151%

Number of conflict-affected girls, boys, women and men and young people affected by grave child rights violations who benefit from information on grave child rights violations: 57,495 (242,505) 300,000 19%
The overarching goal of the GBV Sub-Sector response plan is to provide safe and comprehensive services to those affected by gender-based violence and facilitate the recognition that GBV programming is the responsibility of all humanitarian actors and needs to be addressed with adequate, comprehensive and coordinated actions. The response plan is guided by three approaches: Life-saving response to survivors and those at risk of violence; GBV prevention and integration of GBV risk mitigation aimed at promoting dignity and safety in humanitarian action. Promotion of women's leadership and participation in camp oversight groups will be prioritized. Emphasis is also placed on upholding the zero tolerance for Sexual Exploitation and Abuse (SEA) across the humanitarian system through promoting accountability, prevention measures and support to survivors.

### Key Figures

#### People in Need
- **1.9M**
  - 68% of people in need

#### People Targeted
- **1.3M**
  - 60% of people targeted

#### People Reached
- **775K**
  - 68% of people in need

#### Demostrational

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>% of People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>38,793</td>
<td>213,092</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>77,086</td>
<td>197,927</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>99,225</td>
<td>117,669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>101,054</td>
<td>95,388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly Men</td>
<td>30,161</td>
<td>36,214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elderly Women</td>
<td>27,198</td>
<td>30,121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children</td>
<td>23,729</td>
<td>29,171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women/Girls</td>
<td>135,131</td>
<td>121,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men/Boys</td>
<td>60,373</td>
<td>63,881</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IDPs</td>
<td>127,025</td>
<td>121,516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returnees</td>
<td>197,927</td>
<td>119,468</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stakeholders</td>
<td>221,131</td>
<td>271,958</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>% of People Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>159%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>1,555</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>36,408</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>113,592</td>
<td>150,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>150,000</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>5,941</td>
<td>3,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>20,281</td>
<td>79,719</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beneficiaries</td>
<td>582,286</td>
<td>482,721</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Monthly Trend (Individuals reached)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Total Reached</th>
<th>Newly Reached</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan</td>
<td>422,000</td>
<td>52,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb</td>
<td>313,500</td>
<td>80,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar</td>
<td>292,000</td>
<td>60,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr</td>
<td>278,500</td>
<td>50,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>264,000</td>
<td>40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jun</td>
<td>250,000</td>
<td>30,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jul</td>
<td>235,500</td>
<td>20,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug</td>
<td>221,000</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sep</td>
<td>206,500</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct</td>
<td>192,000</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nov</td>
<td>177,500</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec</td>
<td>163,000</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Beneficiary Type

- **GENDER BASED VIOLENCE**
- **January - December 2020**
MINE-ACTION
January - December 2020

The target population will benefit from life-saving risk education, mapping and marking of hazardous areas, development of community-owned protection and resilience mechanisms and identification and referral of survivors and affected IDP, returnees and host communities. The Sub-Sector response will target 17 LGAs across the BAY states.

KEY FIGURES

PEOPLE IN NEED

1.7M

PEOPLE TARGETED

0.6M 35% of people in need

PEOPLE REACHED

139K 22% of people targeted

DEMOGRAPHICS

BENEFICIARY TYPE

MONTHLY TREND (Individuals reached)

OVERVIEW BY SECTOR OBJECTIVES AND INDICATORS

1. Enhance civilians’ protection from harm and respond to specific needs and risks with timely and comprehensive protection services.

Number of people (IDPs, returnees, host community members, Government officials, service providers and humanitarian workers), benefiting from mine action activities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>COVERAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>138,853</td>
<td>493,147</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

HOUSING LAND AND PROPERTY
January - December 2020

The HLP sub-sector is coordinating and strengthening HLP interventions for the displaced and conflict-affected population. This objective responds to the common HLP challenges of insecure tenure on temporary settlements, poor housing conditions and inability to pay rent, and limited knowledge and capacity to access HLP rights.

KEY FIGURES

PEOPLE IN NEED

1.4M

PEOPLE TARGETED

0.9M 53% of people in need

PEOPLE REACHED

28K 3% of people targeted

DEMOGRAPHICS

BENEFICIARY TYPE

MONTHLY TREND (Individuals reached)

OVERVIEW BY SECTOR OBJECTIVES AND INDICATORS

1. Enhance civilians’ protection from harm and respond to specific needs and risks with timely and comprehensive protection services.

Number of women, girls, boys and men receiving information counseling and legal advice on housing, land and property rights.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>COVERAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25,466</td>
<td>10,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of people receiving support of housing, land and property dispute management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TARGET</th>
<th>COVERAGE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2,621</td>
<td>22,379</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>