# Child Protection Sub Working Group

30 March 2022







# Agenda 30 March

- Child protection concerns identified by members
- Presentation on the Referral Pathways on child protection
- Update on cash-based interventions in child protection programs in the Ukraine response in Poland
- FAQs feedback
- Coordination AOB (ToRs, etc.)







## **Coordination related**

- TORs drafted inputs awaiting from members by tomorrow – to be finalized this Friday and circulated
- Translation of resources:
  - Referrals to Family Courts
  - List of Family Courts
- Mou between GoP and GoU is finalized and was circulated – if policy changes take place – will inform



# Child protection risks and concerns

- Separation of children
  - Challenges in identification and documentation of children at risk/ UASC
  - Limited awareness of support and appropriate referral pathways

### Challenges of parents and caregivers to adequately care

- Guidance on how to support children with distress
- Single parents with limited information on where to access support for child care
- Limited reluctance to access services anticipating return

#### Risk of trafficking of children from borders and reception sites

- Regional approach to children on the move
- Racking, identification and referrals and RFL
- Potential risks of teenage boys/ young adults (18+) to return to Ukraine and being recruited/ pendular movements ongoing
- Risk of GBV against children
- High levels of distress/ MHPSS needs amongst children and caregivers
- Heightened risk of children with disability
- Limited awareness on child-friendly procedures and child protection risks at borders and of other stakeholders
  - Limited knowledge of large number of volunteers on child safeguarding and child protection
- Timely enrolment to education
  - Risk of adolescents to drop out of school
  - Limited number of teachers and infrastructure
  - Children/ adolescents accessing online education through MoE in Ukraine (need for online spaces where children access internet-based platforms)
- Risk of increasing host community tensions







# Child protection needs assessment

- Limited data on number of children at risk/ UASC in Poland and locations of residence and assistance of children being hosted by family-based care
- Limited knowledge on the capacity of the national system to cater for large number of children in need of CP services
- Access to information on children with disabilities
- Need for child protection assessment evident
  - Key ask from members: any agency undertake an assessment, please inform the CP SWG co-chairs (UNHCR/UNICEF and FDDS) at the planning stage and upon finalization; outcomes to be made available for sectors







# Referral Pathways for children at risk and unaccompanied or separated refugee children

- Important tool in the coordination of a response to ensure timely and efficient response to children at risk including UASC of all actors (not only CP actors)
- Development of a simple template to be used to document:
  - Overall roles and responsibilities in Poland
  - Actors activities and involvement for case management/ non-case management programs









### Family and Guardianship Code

**Criminal Code** 

Act on counteracting domestic violence

Act on social services

Act on juvenile deliquency proceedings

Suspicion of abuse by employee/volunteer

Suspicion of abuse by parent/carer

Suspicion of abuse by a minor

Anaccompanied or separated child

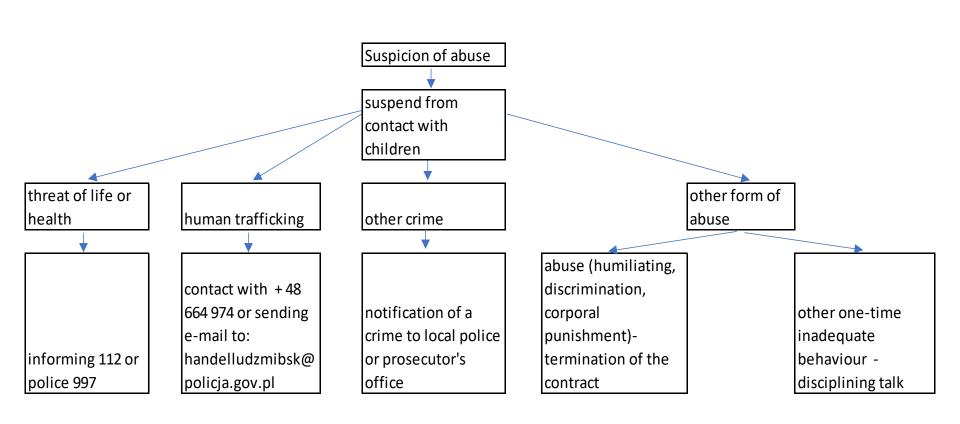
Crime

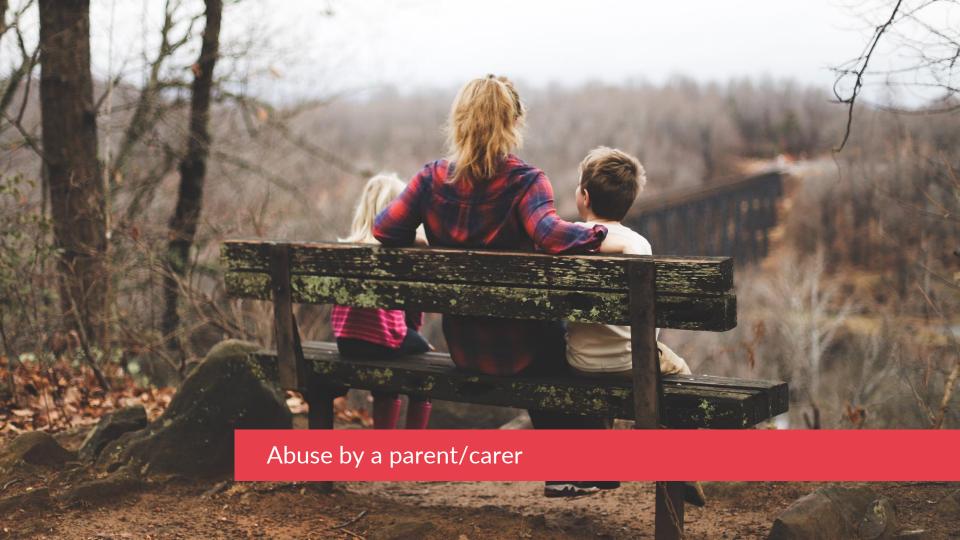
Criminal offence

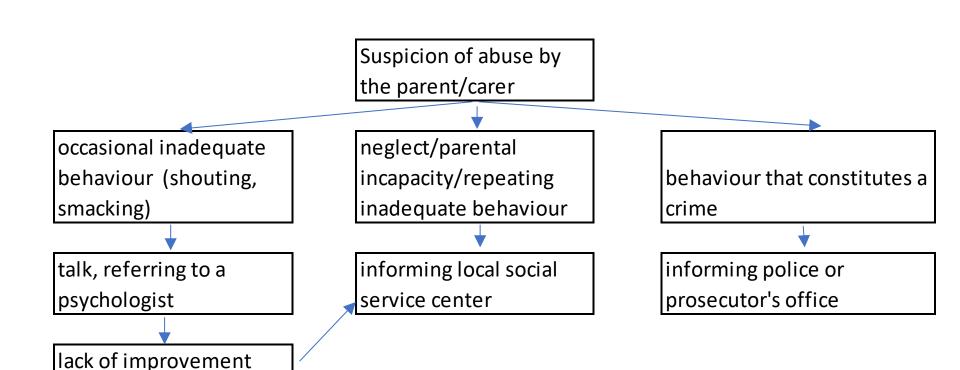
Abuse

Inadequate behaviour

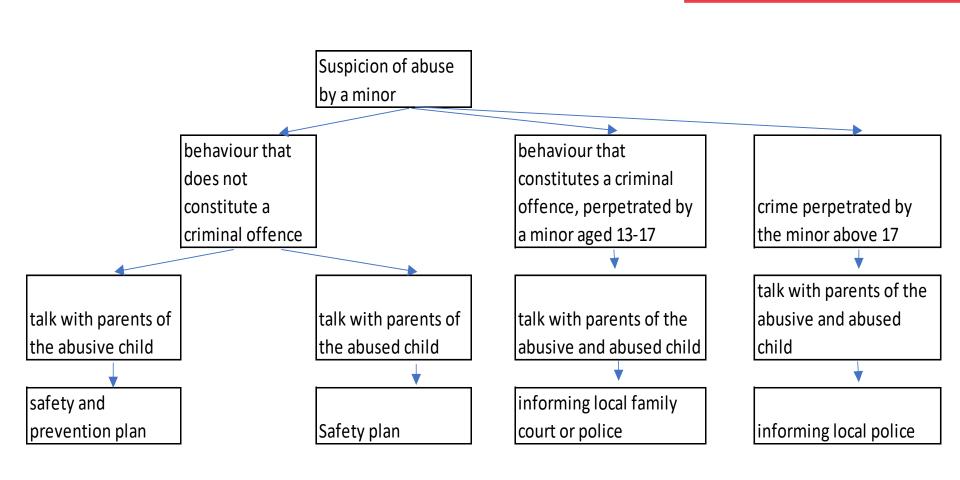




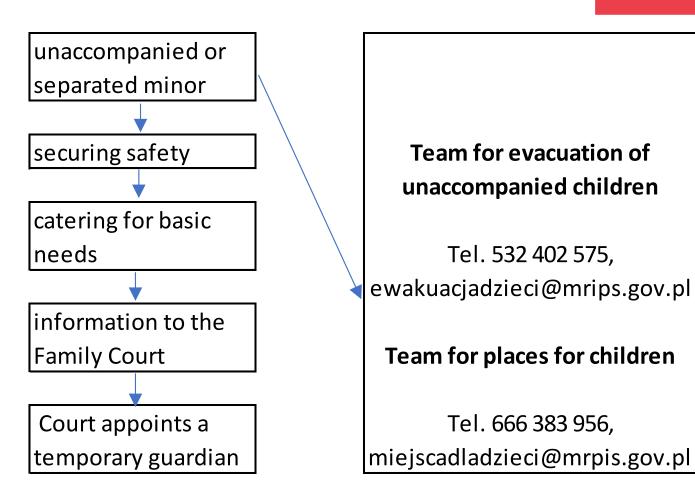
















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zdjęcia i ikony: <a href="https://pl.freepik.com/">https://pl.freepik.com/</a>, pixabay.com i unsplash.com

### Referral Pathways – Way forward

- Process of compiling generic referral pathways
- Specific referral pathways to Blue Dots and access to services
- Timeline:
  - next week initial template and generic by beginning of April
  - Blue Dots is live document as they are in process of development







# **UNHCR's cash program**

Presentation of the cash/ registration program



### Cash-based intervention in Child Protection

- Drafting a guidance document for Poland on cash for unaccompanied/ separated children
  - 2 pager on guidance on how to mainstream child protection in any CBI program
  - Guidance mainly around unaccompanied children:
    - Children can be included but only if linked to CM procedures
    - In line with GoP instructions, all unaccompanied and separated children require a legal guardian to be appointed by the Family Court
    - UASC should be receiving cash through the appointed caregiver







### Identification for UASC at Blue Dots

- As of 30 March, 147 separated and unaccompanied children were identified (6.4% of all children registered are UASC)
  - DoA: 26 in Feb and 121 in March
  - Sex: 90 girls and 57 boys
  - Age:
    - 0-4 = 11 children
    - 5-11 = 57 children
    - 12-17 = 78 children







# **AOB**

• Q&A

