UNHCR Yemen: IDPs Protection Monitoring Update
1 Jan 2022 – 31 May 2022

UNHCR through its partners conducted needs and vulnerability assessment targeting affected population in areas of displacement. The collected data is analysed to inform interventions and eligibility for assistance.

### HOUSEHOLD INFO

#### Breakdown of assessed households

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>70%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>57,628</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>24,964</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Average family size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family Size</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>78,400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Host Community

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20,252</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Displacement profile

- 82,592 Households
- 496,332 Individuals

#### VULNERABILITIES

- Financial vulnerability
  - Less than 25,000 YER
  - 25,000 - 50,000 YER
  - 50,000 - 100,000 YER
  - Above 100,000 YER

#### INTENTIONS

**Intensions for the next 6 Months (IDPs)**

- Return to current location: 15%
- Remained in the current location: 38%
- Under shelter: 10%
- Return to place where family resided before displacement: 1%
- Return to location of displacement: 2%
- Move to another location: 2%
- Leave Yemen for another country: 0%

#### ECONOMIC CAPACITY

**Average monthly income by assessed HHs**

- No income: 0%
- Less than 25,000 YER (Less than 42 USD): 36.2%
- More than 25,000 YER (More than 42 USD): 6.7%
- More than 50,000 YER (More than 85 USD): 1.6%
- Above 100,000 YER (Above 170 USD): 0.2%

#### FAMILY

**Family manage to meet daily food needs (in the past 7 days)**

- Yes: 16%
- No: 84%

#### VOTERS

**Households with at least one member with a vulnerability**

- Chronic medical condition
- Pregnant or Lactating Women
- Need of legal assistance
- Need of psychological support
- Female Head of Household
- Child not attending school
- Persons with Disabilities
- Child engaged in child labour
- Serious medical condition
- Unaccompanied older person
- Children with relatives/caregivers
- Single father
- Unaccompanied children
- Child Head of Household

#### Households assessed by month

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan</td>
<td>8.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feb</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mar</td>
<td>22.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apr</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Households assessed by governorate

- Aden: 10%
- Taiz: 16%
- Ibb: 38%
- Lahj: 33%
- Al-Mahwit: 5%
- Amran: 9%
- Marib: 1%

#### Factors to change in area of origin to return

- Long term safety and security/end of war: 11%
- Access to livelihood opportunities: 10%
- Clearance of landmines/ERWs/UXOs: 1%
- Access to adequate housing/property: 1%
- Restoration of access to basic services: 2%
- Ability to reunify with family members: 3%
- Good relations with communities in area: 15%

#### Most common reason for displacement (IDPs and Returnees)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>War/Generalized violence or armed conflict</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of employment/ livelihood opportunities</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct threat of violence/harm to self or on</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of basic services</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House/ livelihood assets destroyed/occupied</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evacuated / relocated for our own protection</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lack of commodities</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evicted from property</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presence of landmines/ERWs/UXOs</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Separated from family / opportunity to...</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural disaster</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### FAMILY

**Persons with needs**

- Persons in need of food aid: 96%
- Persons in need of psychological support: 11%
- Persons with legal needs: 20%
- Persons with medical needs: 25%
- Persons with Protection needs: 27%

#### Households assessed by month

- January: 8.9%
- February: 10.3%
- March: 22.6%
- April: 19.5%
- May: 20.3%

#### Ages and gender ratio in family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Children</th>
<th>HHs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boys</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Girls</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Marital status of the respondents

- Widow: 16%
- Single: 1%
- Married: 16%
- Divorced: 3%

#### Population breakdown

- Children under 18 years old: 52,736
- Women: 58,098
- Men: 61,871

#### Food needs

- Reduced the size of portions of meals: 96%
- Borrowed food or relied on friends and relatives: 84%
- Reduced the number of meals eaten per day: 0%
- Reduced the quantity consumed by adults so children can eat: 0%
- Relied on less preferred/expensive food: 0%

**Households with at least one member with a vulnerability**

- 78,400 Households
- 95% => 392,376 Persons with vulnerabilities out of total assessed individuals

**Persons with needs**

- 61,871 Children at risk
- 58,098 Women at risk
- 17,450 Persons with disability
- 5,392 Unaccompanied older person
- 97,360 Persons with SMC/CMC
- 99,072 Persons with legal and protection needs
- 52,736 Persons in need of psychological support

**Persons with needs**

- Chronic medical condition: 58%
- Need of legal assistance: 28%
- Need of psychological support: 12%
- Female Head of Household: 6%
- Child not attending school: 10%
- Persons with Disabilities: 3%
- Child engaged in child labour: 2%
- Serious medical condition: 1%
- Unaccompanied older person: 0.2%
- Children with relatives/caregivers: 0.4%
- Single father: 0.1%
- Unaccompanied children: 0.1%
- Child Head of Household: 0.1%

**Persons with needs**

- Children at risk: 23%
- Women at risk: 27%
- Persons with disability: 4%
- Unaccompanied older person: 28%
- Persons with SMC/CMC: 20%
- Persons with legal and protection needs: 20%
- Persons in need of psychological support: 11%

**Persons with needs**

- Chronic medical condition: 58%
- Need of legal assistance: 28%
- Need of psychological support: 12%
- Female Head of Household: 6%
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**Sources:** UNHCR Assessments tools: “Initial Needs Assessment Tool & Protection Monitoring Tool”

**Contact:** yemsaim@unhcr.org

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**Household per shelter condition**

- **Cave / Cliff:** 0.0% Good: 13.9% Average: 0.0% Poor: 13.9%
- **Collective accommodation:** 8.7% Good: 36.2% Average: 54.4% Poor: 0.7%
- **Collective centre:** 18.4% Good: 44.7% Average: 36.8% Poor: 0.0%
- **Emergency shelter / tent:** 1.0% Good: 11.7% Average: 82.3% Poor: 5.0%
- **Home of host family:** 9.6% Good: 44.2% Average: 45.9% Poor: 0.3%
- **Home of relatives:** 16.6% Good: 47.2% Average: 35.9% Poor: 0.4%
- **Home of relatives/friends:** 17.0% Good: 51.4% Average: 30.9% Poor: 0.8%
- **Makeshift shelter:** 0.7% Good: 14.0% Average: 79.7% Poor: 5.6%
- **Other:** 18.8% Good: 30.4% Average: 49.3% Poor: 1.5%
- **Owned house / apartment:** 25.7% Good: 50.0% Average: 23.9% Poor: 0.4%
- **Rented house / apartment:** 22.5% Good: 42.7% Average: 34.2% Poor: 0.6%
- **Shop/ basement:** 1.3% Good: 16.7% Average: 79.8% Poor: 2.2%
- **Traditional / mud house:** 1.8% Good: 38.4% Average: 58.7% Poor: 1.2%
- **Transitional shelter:** 4.1% Good: 57.8% Average: 37.4% Poor: 0.8%
- **Unfinished / vacant building:** 0.8% Good: 27.5% Average: 68.8% Poor: 2.9%

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**CIVIL REGISTRATION & DOCUMENTATION**

- **Children without a birth certificate:** 58% of overall children, 42,511
- **Children (ages 0-18) not registered with a birth certificate out of overall children:** 49%, 136,195
- **Children (ages 0-18) not registered with a birth certificate out of overall assessed IDPs:** 34%

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**Households with at least one child not registered with a birth certificate out of overall assessed households:** 58%, 42,511

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**Reasons for not getting birth certificate:**

- Lack required documents
- We think it is not needed
- No CRA office in the area...
- No money to pay fees
- Not know how to get it

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**Households without a birth certificate:** 49%, 136,195

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**Reasons for not getting national ID card:**

- No money to pay fees
- We think it is not needed
- Not know how to get it
- No CRA office in the area...
- Lack required documents

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**Households with at least one member did not obtain a national identity card out of overall assessed households:** 67%, 55,521

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**Family members (age over 18) lacking a national identity card out of overall adults:** 35%, 78,237

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**Reasons for not getting national ID card:**

- Lack required documents
- We think it is not needed
- Not know how to get it
- No CRA office in the area...
- No money to pay fees

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**Households recommended for multi-cluster referral:**

- Shelter: 82%
- Livelihoods: 77%
- Core Relief (Non-Food) Items: 61%
- Food Assistance: 59%
- WASH: 47%
- Healthcare / Medical: 35%
- Nutrition: 34%
- Shelter: 35%
- Education: 47%

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**Households who live in rented houses/apartments or others and pay rent:** 39%, 32,547

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**Households that do not reside in an owned, rented home, or shop/basement, and make monetary or in-kind payments for their current shelter:** 7%, 3,008

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**Children without a birth certificate:** 48% boys, 52% girls

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**National Identity Card**

- **Men:** 60%, 37,234
- **Women:** 40%, 37,379

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**Adult lack the national ID card**

- **Men:** 35%, 27,374
- **Women:** 65%, 50,863

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**IDPs Movement**

- **59,205 IDPs (IDPs only)**
- **Household assessed:** 36,731
- **Household displaced within governorate:** 53%
- **Household displaced outside governorate:** 47%

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**Households received notification of eviction from their current shelter (last 6 months):** 26%, 3,736

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**CID: Governorate of Displacement**

- **53% 36,731 Household displaced within governorate**
- **47% 32,474 Household displaced outside governorate**

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**Year of displacement for assessed IDPs (IDPs only):**

- **2015 and before:** 21%
- **2016:** 8%
- **2017:** 7%
- **2018:** 15%
- **2019:** 7%
- **2020:** 16%
- **2021:** 4%