**KEY FIGURES**

- **2,197,824**
  Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)
  in North-East. 93% due to insurgency, 6% communal clashes and 1% natural disaster. 2,012,660 in Borno, Adamawa and Yobe states.

- **969,757**
  Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)
  IDPs, 474,744 are in North-West while 495,013 are in North-Central.

- **1,983,130**
  Returnees
  Cumulative since 2015, 160,198 or 8% are former refugees who returned spontaneously with some passing through IDP Situation.
  Source: DTM - Round 41, June 2022. Since beginning of 2022, UNHCR has registered 15,139 spontaneous refugee returns. In addition, 3,880 refugees returned through voluntary repatriation from Cameroon since the beginning of 2021.

- **342,824**
  Nigerian refugees registered in Cameroon, Chad, and Niger
  Source: UNHCR August 2022.

- **92,048**
  Refugees and asylum-seekers registered in Nigeria
  Source: UNHCR September 2022.

**SITUATION OVERVIEW**

The situation in the North-East remains largely volatile with attacks in several Local Government Areas (LGAs) in Borno, Yobe and Adamawa (BAY) States continuing to cause displacement and casualties among civilians, IDPs and returnees.

In addition, Cameroonian refugees affected by the crisis between the government and activists calling for secession of the anglophone region are seeking refuge in Nigeria. Their arrival has since presented a new dimension to the already complex humanitarian situation.