**Sea arrivals**

- **74,156**
  - Year-to-date arrivals: 48,731 (+52%)
  - Month-to-date arrivals: 2,402 (+35%)

**Top 10 most common countries of origin**

1. Tunisia: 22%
2. Egypt: 21%
3. Bangladesh: 16%
4. Afghanistan: 9%
5. Syrian Arab Rep.: 7%
6. Côte d'Ivoire: 3%
7. Eritrea: 3%
8. Pakistan: 2%
9. Guinea: 2%
10. Islamic Rep. of Iran: 2%

**Daily sea arrivals last week (10 Oct - 16 Oct 2022)**

- Monday: 94
- Tuesday: 115
- Wednesday: 306
- Thursday: 299
- Friday: 65
- Saturday: 438
- Sunday: 193

**Weekly sea arrivals last year**

**Asylum applications by month, Jan-Jul 2022 vs Jan-Jul 2021**

- Jan: 1,189 vs 3,749
- Feb: 2,702 vs 1,072
- Mar: 1,989 vs 3,030
- Apr: 3,373 vs 3,276
- May: 3,373 vs 3,276
- Jun: 3,030 vs 2,609
- Jul: 5,979 vs 4,971

**First-Instance RSD Decisions, Jan-Jun 2022**

- 1951 Convention Refugee: 39%
- Subsidiary Protection: 17%
- Complementary Forms of National Protection: 31%
- Rejection: 13%

**Top 10 most common countries of origin**

1. Algeria: 10,831
2. Tunisia: 19,424
3. Libya: 38,928
4. Greece: 6
5. Cyprus: 4
6. Lebanon: 1,533
7. Syrian Arab Rep.: 238
8. Turkey: 12,940
9. Others:
   - Islamic Rep. of Iran: 1,000
   - Guinea: 1,000
   - Pakistan: 1,000
   - Eritrea: 1,000
   - Côte d’Ivoire: 1,000
   - Syrian Arab Rep.: 1,000
   - Others: 1,000

**Notes:**
1. The charts above are based on figures from the Italian Ministry of Interior and UNHCR estimates. All figures are provisional and subject to change. Please note that, in addition to sea arrivals, Italy also receives land arrivals and air arrivals. The present document focuses on sea arrivals only, as per official figures provided by the Italian Ministry of Interior.
2. ‘Complementary forms of national protection’ include decisions granting authorization to stay for humanitarian reasons under national law to persons who are not eligible for international protection, but nonetheless at risk of violation of articles 3 and 8 of the ECHR in case of return.
3. ‘Rejection’ includes all cases closed, including decisions not taken on the merits, such as inadmissibility decisions and no-shows.
4. Source: Ministry of Interior. This includes pending cases at first and second instance.

**United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)**

data.unhcr.org/mediterranean