Pomoc obetiam GBV z Ukrajiny
Support for UA Victims of GBV

Olga Pietruchová
Associate GBV officer, UNHCR Bratislava
GBV Related Problems

“We feel safe here, because there is no war. We don't have any concerns about the safety of women or children.”

(Multisectoral Needs Assessment October 2022)
GBV Related Problems

• Cases of discrimination based on nationality were mentioned by 1% of respondents living in CC and 3% of those living outside of CC.
• Verbal harassment was reported by almost 2% of households outside of CC and less than 1% in CC.
• The protection risks in relation to GBV focused on the perceptions on safety: 7% of women and girls living in CC and 11% outside of CC avoiding or feeling unsafe Railway stations and public transportation.

(Multisectoral Needs Assessment October 2022)
### GBV Related Problems

**Table 2: Respondents’ Concerns about Women’s Safety in the Area Where They Live (Per Region)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kraj</th>
<th>Strata</th>
<th>No concerns</th>
<th>Being robbed</th>
<th>Being threatened with violence</th>
<th>Being kidnapped</th>
<th>Physical harassment or violence</th>
<th>Being exploited</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Košický</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bratislavský</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trnavašky</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trenčiansky</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitriansky</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>93%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Žilinský</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banskobystrický</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prešovský</td>
<td>Inside CC</td>
<td>94%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Outside CC</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GBV Related Problems

FIGURE 7: SHARE OF HOUSEHOLDS ON WHERE THEY WOULD REFER A FRIEND WHO HAD BEEN SEXUALLY ASSAULTED, BY STRATA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>In CC</th>
<th>Outside CC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Police</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health facilities</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helpline - Statutory service</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal services</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not know</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helpline - NGO</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Lack of information about services
GBV cases in reality

• Domestic / intimate partners violence
• Sexual exploitation / requesting sex in exchange for job or accommodation
• Sexual harassment
• Exploitation for labour via labour agencies
• Trafficking for sexual exploitation?
Referral Pathways: First contact for women

Ukrainian phone line 0800 222 450

League for Mental Help

- Basic counselling
- Identification of type of GVB
- Referral to service providers
Referral Pathways: DV / IPV GBV

First contact:
- LMH
- Police

Crisis intervention:
- Intervention centres

Counselling and psychological support:
- LMH
- Victim support services

Legal counselling:
- IC, MoJ accredited service providers

Accommodation:
- Shelters
  Info 0800 212212

Methodological support:
- CMC + UNHCR
Referral Pathways: SGBV / CR SGBV

First contact: LMH Police

Crisis intervention: (Blue Engels)

Counselling and psychological support: League for Mental Health

Legal counselling: Victim support services

Methodological support: CMC + UNHCR

Outreach: NGOs, Sme Spolu...
Referral Pathways: other GBV forms

First contact:
LMH
Police

Victims support:
MoI Information offices

Counselling and psychological support:
League for Mental Health

Legal counselling:
Human Rights League

Methodological support:
MoI, MoJ, UNHCR

Outreach:
UNHCR, IOM, NGOs, Sme Spolu...
Referral Pathways: Sexual Harrassment

Crisis intervention: Slovak National Centre for Human Rights (SNCHR)

Psychological support: LMH

Legal counselling: SNCHR, Labour Inspectors

Methodological support: SNCHR

Outreach: NGOs, Sme Spolu...
Referral Pathways: Trafficking in Person

- Crisis intervention: Charitas
- Psychological support: LMH
- Legal counselling: IOM Charitas
- Methodological support: MoI
- Outreach: NGOs, Sme Spolu...
Questions?

Otázky?