

# **UNHCR** Colombia

2023

UNHCR in Colombia works for the protection and solutions of IDPs, refugees and migrants from Venezuela, people engaged in transcontinental movements and people at risk of statelessness.

UNHCR has been present in Colombia for over 25 years and has two Memoranda of Understanding with the Government of Colombia for the response to IDPs and refugees respectively.

UNHCR's workplan with the Government of Colombia (Plan Cuatrienal 2021-2024) responds to the UN Sustainable **Development Cooperation** Framework (UNSDCF 2020-2023); both documents align UNHCR's work to the priorities of the Colombian State.



\* UNHCR also assists people at risk of statelessness and people of various nationalities who need international protection.

#### PRESENCE

Staff: 416 people (55% women, 45% men) 370 National Staff (including interns). 46 International Staff (including deployees).

#### **Offices:**

- 1 Branch Office in Bogotá.
- 4 Sub Offices in Cali, Cúcuta, Riohacha, and Medellín.
- 6 Field Offices in Apartadó, Arauca, Barranquilla, Bogotá, Pasto, and Quibdó.
- 8 Field Units in Bucaramanga, Buenaventura, Ipiales, Maicao, Mocoa, Montería, Pereira, and Popayán



N.B: This map is for illustration purposes only. The boundaries and names shown, and the designations used on this map do not imply endorsement or acceptance by the UN

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#### UNHCR PRESENCE



# **Protection and Solutions Strategy**

In 2023, UNHCR will provide lifesaving assistance, promote access to rights and find solutions for all people it serves: Venezuelan refugees and migrants, people with international protection needs caught up in transcontinental movements, Colombian returnees, internally displaced persons (IDPs), people affected by conflict, and people at risks of statelessness.

UNHCR's interventions have a focus on areas and communities most impacted by displacement, to alleviate suffering, restore dignity and enable access to solutions for all the people we serve.

Based on UNHCR's long-standing experience in addressing solutions to internal displacement in Colombia, including technical assistance to key institutions, engagement with affected communities, and support for return and relocation processes as well as the legalization of informal settlements, UNHCR assumed the role of co-leader, jointly with UNDP, of the new UN Steering Group on Solutions to Internal Displacement.

UNHCR is now working towards the socio-economic inclusion through access to formal

employment as well as the legalization of informal settlements for both IDPs and refugees.



# 2023 Priorities

#### **Protection**

- Support the authorities in providing access to complementary protection for Venezuelans through the Temporary **Protection Status (TPS).**
- Strengthen Colombia's Public Ministry (General Attorney Office, Ombudspersons at national and local level), to improve access to rights for IDPs, refugees and people who need protection. UNHCR strengthens public institutions through technical assistance, as well as financial, human resources and logistical support.
- Conduct protection monitoring to identify key protection risks and promote an adequate response, as well as monitor the effective implementation of the 2016 Peace Agreement.



An information and Orientation Center (PAO) in Arauca ©UNHCR.

- Strengthen the asylum system, particularly supporting the Government
- Advocate with public institutions in terms of prevention, protection and solutions to overcome the Unconstitutional State of Affairs (ECI).



Promote access to justice, fostering the coordination of its legal assistance partners, identifying opportunities for strategic litigation on the main barriers faced by the people UNHCR serves to access rights.

#### Assistance

- Maintain a network of Information and Orientation Centres (PAOs) that give guidance to the people UNHCR serves so they can access rights and services.
- Conduct case management for individual cases with specific protection needs (children, genderbased violence).
- Provide complementary humanitarian assistance in case of emergencies (i.e. large-scale displacement events and confinements).
- Promote access to public services (health and education). Particularly, supporting children to access and stay enrolled in school.
- Reinforce cash assistance focused on multi-purpose grants for all communities.



Cash assistance ©UNHCR Colombia.

#### **Community Empowerment**

- Contribute to strengthening community structures and organizations, particularly first and second level ethnic authorities, to improve their self-protection mechanisms. Foster community leadership and expand spaces for their effective participation and advocacy in local and national planning and decision-making fora.
- Promote the participation of women, children, youth, LGBTQI+ in community processes.
- Support a network of community outreach volunteers to identify people facing heightened protection risks.

#### **Durable Solutions**

- Strive to support affected populations from the emergency phase of their displacement to their full socioeconomic inclusion by facilitating access to the labour market: formal employment, entrepreneurship, and self-employment opportunities, as well as processes aimed at financial inclusion.
- Support to return and relocation plans of ethnic communities to pave the way for the reparation of their rights.



Environmental leaders in the city of Santa Marta are Colombians and Venezuelans who work for local integration through community care of the environment. ©UNHCR/Erick Galet.

- Continue UNHCR's historic commitment with IDPs through the legalization of informal settlements in urban centers populated by displaced Colombians.
- Pursue with the Somos Panas anti-xenophobia campaign meant to promote integration while countering xenophobia and discrimination.



# Working with Partners

UNHCR leads the **Protection Cluster** since 2006, with NRC & DRC. The Protection Cluster promotes a rightsbased approach in the humanitarian response to the effects of the armed conflict. Moreover, UNHCR leads 4 out of 11 **Local Coordination Teams** (LTCs or ELC in *Spanish*) in Antioquia, Arauca, Nariño and Putumayo; as well **as 5 Protection Working Groups** (GTP in *Spanish*) in Cauca, Chocó, Nariño, Norte de Santander and Valle del Cauca.

UNHCR co-leads since 2016 with the IOM the Inter-Agency Mixed Migration Flows Group (GIFMM in Spanish), which includes 80 members, UN agencies, international and local NGOs and members of the Red Cross movement. Its main objective is to coordinate the response to the needs of Venezuelan refugees and migrants, Colombian returnees, mixed and transcontinental movements and the host population in a complementary manner with the Government. There are 11 local GIFMMs co-led by UNHCR and IOM operational in Antioquia, Arauca, Bogotá and Cundinamarca region, Bolívar, Costa Caribe, Cesar, La Guajira, Nariño, Norte de Santander, Urabá and Valle del Cauca.

**Nineteen (19) implementing partners** support UNHCR throughout Colombia in materializing its protection and solutions mandate through partnerships with local NGOs, international NGOs and UN agencies.

#### A special thanks to each of them:

Local Partners (11): Comfenalco Antioquia, Consultoría para los derechos humanos y el desplazamiento (CODHES), Corporación Ayuda Humanitaria, Corporación Colectiva Justicia Mujer (CCM), Corporación de Profesionales para el Desarrollo Integral y Comunitario (Corprodinco), Corporación de Sedecom, Federación Nacional de Personerías de Colombia (Fenalper), Fundación Renacer, Fundación Save the Children Colombia, Opción Legal Colombia (COL), Secretariado Nacional de Pastoral Social (SNPS).

International Partners (7): Bethany Christian Services Global, Cuso International, Federation Humanity and Inclusion, Fundación Capital, Heartland Alliance International (HAI), HIAS inc., Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC).

UN Agencies (1): Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

### **Financial Information**

For 2023, UNHCR in Colombia requires USD 122.1 million to fulfil its Operation Plan. UNHCR thank the contributions of our donors in Colombia and those who have contributed to the global programs with flexible funds.





Private donors in Australia, Colombia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States of America.

## Contacts

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# Links

Operational data portal - UNHCR operation page - Twitter - Recent PI story

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