

Overall situation in the country

The humanitarian and security crisis in Mali continues to displace Malians into Mauritania, particularly into the south-eastern border region of Hodh Chargui, where Mbera refugee camp is located. This influx is exacerbating the strain on services and natural resources in a region with high levels of multi-dimensional poverty (approx. 78%) and acutely vulnerable to climate-related shocks. As the camp is saturated, the majority of new arrivals are choosing to settle in neighboring villages, requiring UNHCR to adapt its response both to needs within the camp (see below) and out of the camp (see page 2).



238,000
total refugees and asylum seekers



138,118
registered refugees and asylum seekers

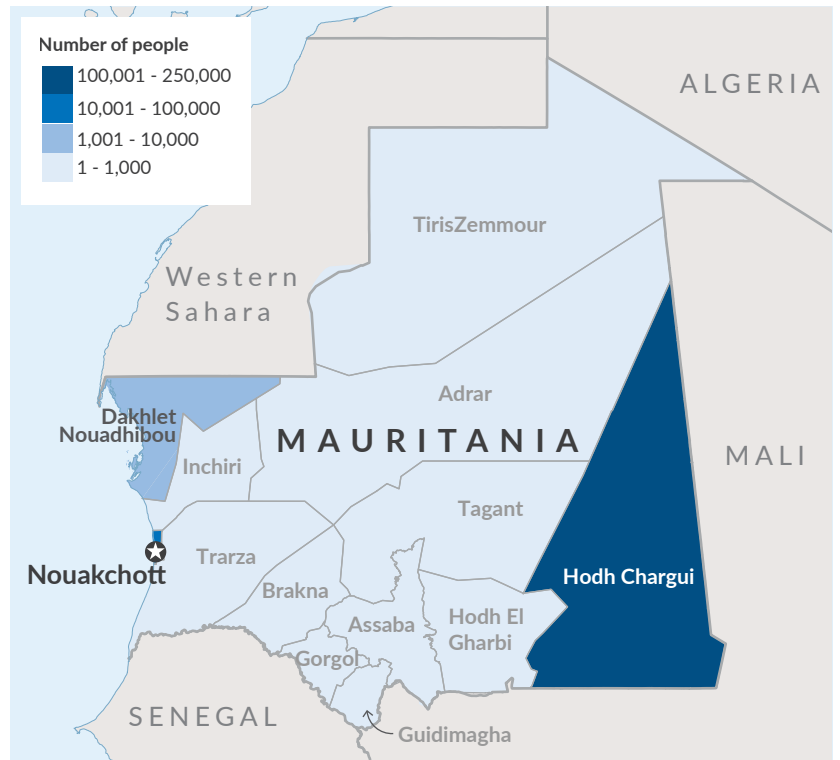


33,154
registered women



74,308
registered children

Total refugees and asylum seekers by region



Situation in Mbera Camp



107,674
registered refugees

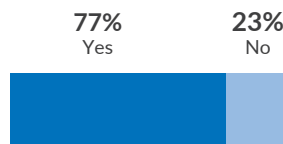


83%
registered women and children

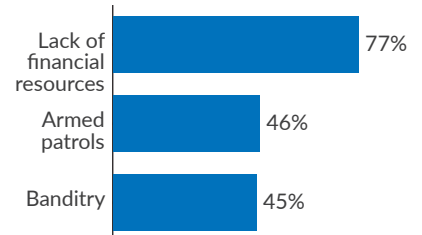


1,744
new arrivals in May (3,377 in April)

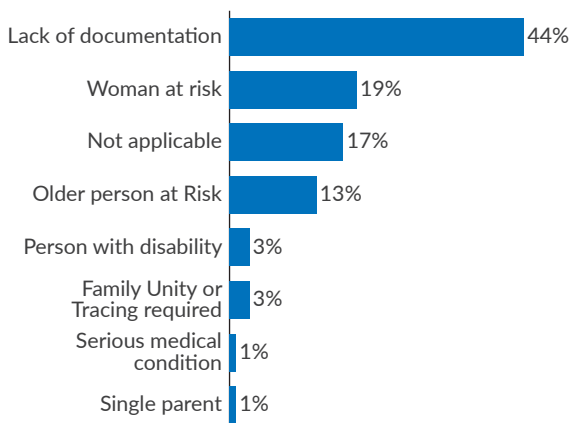
Difficulty along the journey to reach Mauritania



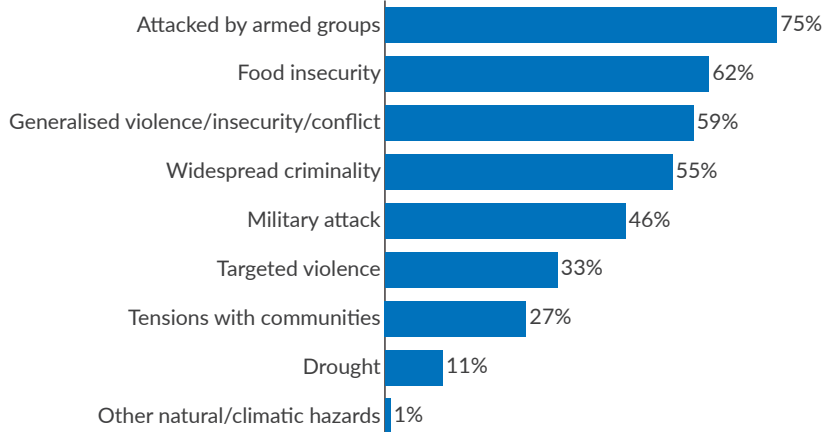
Difficulty by type



Specific needs declared by new arrivals



Reasons for fleeing Mali



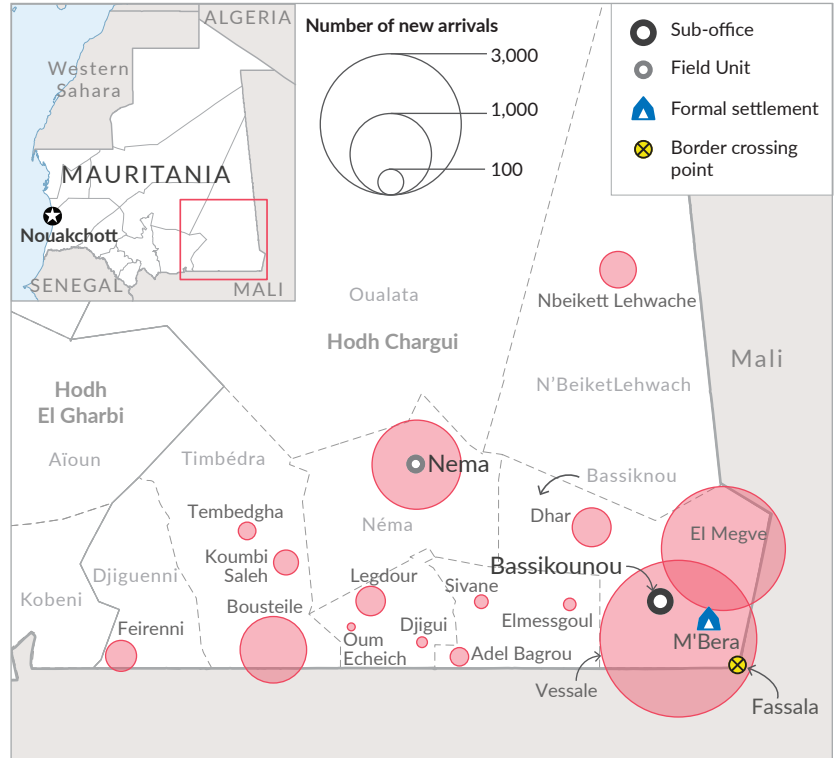
Out-of-camp situation in Hodh Chargui region

The out-of-camp response is part of the emergency humanitarian response for Malian refugees crossing into Hodh Chargui region. Focusing on refugees opting to settle outside Mbera refugee camp, which is already saturated, the objective is to deliver vital assistance to vulnerable displaced populations and host communities through an area-based approach. With refugees scattered across a wide geographical area, UNHCR is collecting monthly data on new arrivals through its Population Flow Monitoring in over 60 villages and, with its partners and the local authorities, aims to scale up the provision of basic assistance such as food, shelter, healthcare, and WASH services.

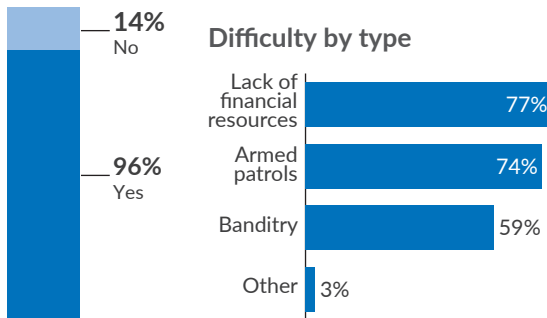
111,135 total Malian refugees
11,263 registered Malian refugees

7,594 new arrivals in May (27,123 in April)
85% women and children among new arrivals

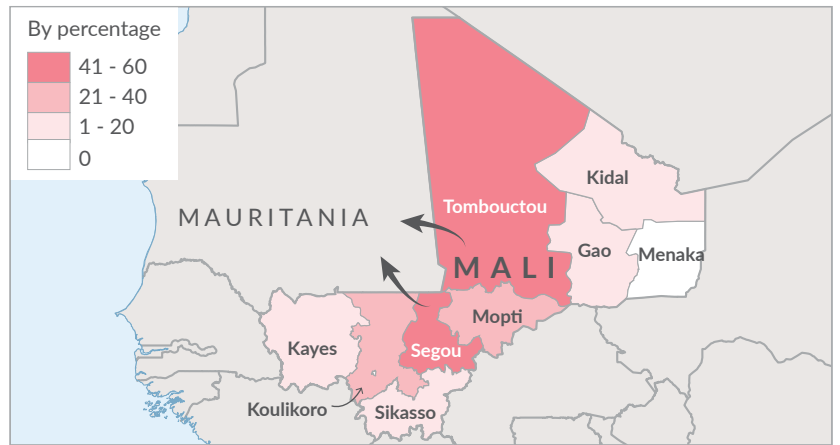
New arrivals in May by host commune



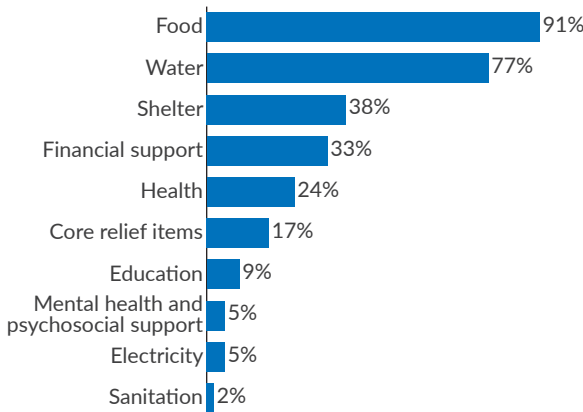
Difficulty along the journey to reach Mauritania



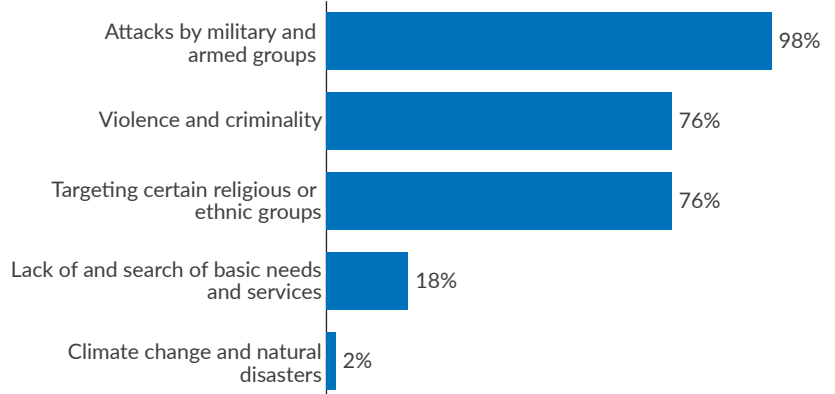
Region of origin (as identified by key informants)



Main needs in host villages



Reasons for fleeing Mali



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.