



Camp Opened: 21 January 2014 Camp Phase: Emergency



Population: 47,802
as of 8 August 2014



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Contextual Background

Historical background	▪ Established at the onset of the emergency in South Sudan (mid-December 2013). Refugees began arriving at Ethiopian border entry points (Akobo, Pagak, Burbiey, Pochalla) and were relocated to Leitchuor Camp.
Areas of Origin	▪ This camp caseload comprises refugees mainly from South Sudan’s Unity, Upper Nile and Jonglei states.
Cultural Background	▪ The refugees are predominantly ethnic Luo-Nuer with an Anuak minority population.
Main Occupations	▪ Primarily farmers and pastoralists.

Administrative Structure

- **UNHCR** provides **Coordination Support, Protection, Community Services, Registration, Logistics, Technical Expertise** and monitors the delivery of services.
- **Camp Management** and the implementation of **Primary Healthcare and Education, distribution of Food and Core Relief Items, Shelter Demarcation and Provision and Refugee Screening/Registration** is conducted by Ethiopia’s governmental body, the **Administration for Refugee and Returnee Affairs (ARRA)** with support from **UNHCR**.
- **UN Agencies** (WFP, UNICEF, UNFPA, OCHA, IOM) and **Partners** work together with ARRA and UNHCR in the provision of various essential services (See the detailed 3Ws – who does what, when and where – on page 2).
- **Camp Coordination Meetings** are co-chaired weekly by ARRA and UNHCR.

Operations and Services

- ARRA**
- The Administration for Refugee and Returnee Affairs (ARRA) is responsible for Camp Management, security of the camp and entry points, security for persons of concern and humanitarian partner staff with support from UNHCR.
 - Jointly with UNHCR, ARRA registers asylum seekers at entry points (Level 1 registration). Level 2 registration for the camp is completed with pending registration of few refugees who were absent.
 - Refugees are individually registered in UNHCR’s proGres database (Level 2 registration), and hold food ration cards. To avoid double registration, biometrics (finger printing and photo capture) is used for registering refugees.
 - Food distribution and distribution of core relief items (e.g., tents, kitchen sets, soap, jerry cans, sanitary materials), and are among the responsibilities of ARRA. In addition, ARRA prepares to undertake primary health and primary education in the next few months.
- UNHCR**
- Provides international protection to persons of concern and monitors delivery of assistance and services to refugees. Jointly with AARA, UNHCR coordinates the activities of humanitarian partners.
- Coordination meetings**
- ARRA and UNHCR jointly chair camp coordination meetings at camp level.
 - Sector coordination meetings like WASH, health and child protection are conducted weekly or as needed at camp level.

Leitchuor Refugee Camp: Who does What Where (3Ws)

Health 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Emergency medical activities (and ambulance support)	MSF-F, ARRA, ERC
▪ HIV/AIDS	ARRA, IMC
▪ Health services, including vaccination	MSF-F, GRHB
▪ Support to health centers with material and tents	UNHCR, UNFPA, UNICEF, MSF
Nutrition 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Implementation and monitoring of Supplementary Feeding Programme (SFP)	ACF
▪ Nutrition screening for new arrivals (relocated refugees)	ACF
▪ Outpatient Therapeutic Programme (OTP), Stabilization Centers and Blanket Supplementary Feeding (BSFP)	MSF-F, ACF
▪ Baby-friendly spaces	ACF
Water, Sanitation & Hygiene (WASH) 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Water system construction, expansion and/or upgrading	DRC
▪ Deep borehole drilling	LWF
▪ Shallow borehole drilling	UNICEF
▪ Water trucking	DRC
▪ Construction and maintenance of household sanitary facilities/latrines	NRC
▪ Construction and maintenance of emergency latrines	DRC, ACF and LWF
▪ Construction and maintenance of refuse pits	DRC
▪ Hygiene promotion/awareness	ERCS
▪ Capacity building in WASH	DRC, LWF
Protection & Community Services 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Camp Management and security	ARRA
▪ Provision of psychosocial counseling	UNHCR
▪ Child Protection	Save the Children
▪ Support to persons with specific needs	HelpAge / RADO
▪ SGBV	IMC
Shelter 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Provision of transitional shelter	NRC
▪ Provision of emergency shelter (Emergency Family Tents and Plastic Sheeting)	UNHCR
▪ Setup of emergency shelter	NRC
Core Relief Items 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Distribution of Core Relief Items E.g. sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets	UNHCR, ARRA
Logistics and Site Planning 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Relocation and transportation of refugees	IOM
▪ Physical planning of camp layout	UNHCR
Education 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Emergency education	Save the Children
▪ Support with educational materials and tents	UNICEF
Environment 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Environmental protection	NRDEP
Food 	
Activities	Actors
▪ Food supply and transportation	WFP
▪ Food distribution, provision of hot meals for new arrivals	ARRA

UNHCR acknowledges the support of the following partners in Leitchuor:

