



### Situation overview

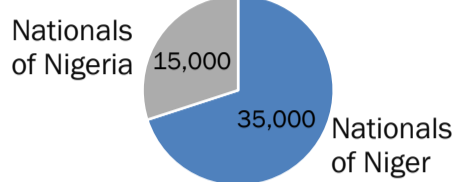
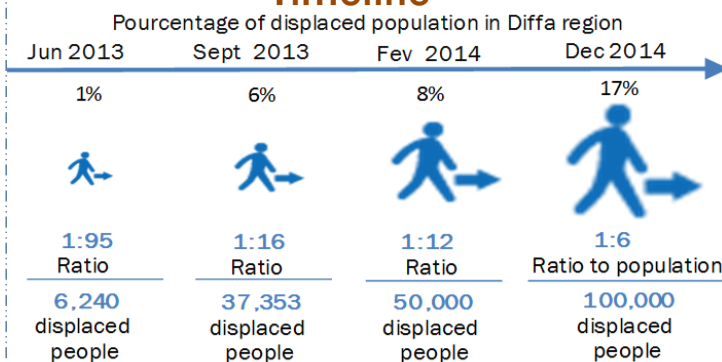
Since May 2013, Southeastern Niger (Diffa region) has witnessed an influx of more than 100,000 (Government estimation) displaced persons from Northern Nigeria following the declaration of the state of emergency in Borno, Yobe and Adamawa States in Nigeria on 14th May 2013. The displaced population is seeking shelter in the families and villages of Niger.



### Operational Highlights

- ✓ Support of local government coordination mechanism
- ✓ The reintegration of nationals of Niger who fled Nigeria
- ✓ The preparation of registration and documentation process is ongoing

### Timeline



### Scenarios



### Mayor issues

- ✓ The security situation remains volatile
- ✓ The growth of the tension within communities
- ✓ Pressure on the means of subsistence



The boundaries and names used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.



Under State of emergency



Affected areas

### Diffa region profile

Surface	: 156,906 km <sup>2</sup>
Distance from Niamey:	: 1,350 Km
Inhabitants	: 591,788
Accessibility	: Difficult
% pop. living less than \$1.25 per day	: 43.20%
Under-five mortality rate	: 0,66/10,000
Under-five global acute malnutrition rate	: 16.70%
% of pop. without sustainable access to an improved drinking water	: 48%
Ethnicity:	
	■ Kanuri(58%) ■ Pulaar (27%) ■ Tubu(7%) ■ Hausa(3%) ■ Arab(3%) ■ Other(2%)

### Urgence

Protection, NFI, Wash, Shelter, Health

Livelihoods, Education, Local reintegration

### Dual track approach in Diffa region

Development

## Operational presence and UNHCR response

### NFI Core Relief Items

In response to the influx of population and to support efforts of host families, UNHCR has pre-positioned NFIs in affected localities in Diffa region: Blankets Mats, Jerrycans, Soap, Kitchen set, Mosquito Net, etc. Partner: Care International



### Shelter

UNHCR assisted some 12.000 persons with shelter support, while some shelter projects are on-going. (rehabilitation or upgrade of shelter and infrastructure support for the local communities). Partner: Luxembourg Red Cross



### Wash

Some community-based WASH/shelter projects are on-going (rehabilitation/upgrade of water systems in some villages and health centers, and infrastructure support for the local communities).

Data sources: ACTED, UNOCHA

### UN AGENCIES

UNHCR  
UNICEF  
UNOCHA  
UNFPA  
IOM  
WFP  
WHO

### RED CROSS MOVEMENT

RED CROSS NIGER  
RED CROSS LUX  
ICRC

### International and National NGOs

ACTED  
AGIR PLUS 21  
AREN  
CARE INTERNATIONAL  
DEMI-E  
FOUWUMBAYE B.S  
HKI  
IEDA RELIEF  
INITIATIVE ET ACTION  
IRC  
KARKARA  
RAIL  
Save The Children  
Samaritan Purse  
SFCG  
VDN/NUR

### Livelihoods:

UNHCR has started discussions with FAO for a partnership to fund agriculture and fishing activities of the displaced and their hosts in the Diffa region. UNHCR's initial envelope for this sector is \$250,000 USD for targeted seeds and fishing assistance. Partner: IEDA Relief

### Reintegration of Niger Nationals:

An agreement was signed between UNHCR and the Social Safety Net Cell (Prime Minister's Office) to support 4,000 households of Niger citizens who fled Nigeria and who are currently living in Diffa. A cash transfer of 10,000 XOF (approx. \$20 / month) and homeward transportation is envisaged for this population to reduce some of the demographic pressure on Diffa.

### Breakdown by sector of activity

Protection	Food	Wash	Nutrition	Health	Shelter	Education	Info Mgmt	Coordination
9	8	6	5	4	3	1	1	1

### UNHCR DONORS



### USEFUL LINKS

eBook : I had to leave ...Nigeria  
Video:Diffa refugees feature on CNN

### EVENTS 14<sup>th</sup> May 2013



Declaration of the state of emergency in Borno, Yobe, and Adamawa States in Nigeria

### 12<sup>th</sup> November 2013



Nigerian Senate voted to extend the State of emergency for another six months

### 04<sup>th</sup> December 2013



The Niger Government issued a decree to grant protection to Nigerian asylum seekers

### 10<sup>th</sup> February 2014



Launch of the civil documentation campaign in Diffa.

### 06<sup>th</sup> June 2014



The multi risk contingency plan updated