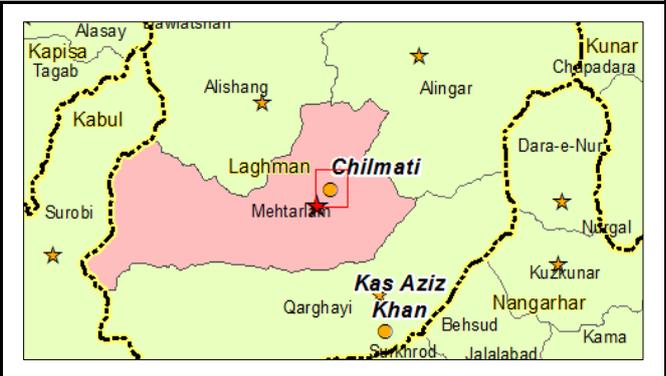
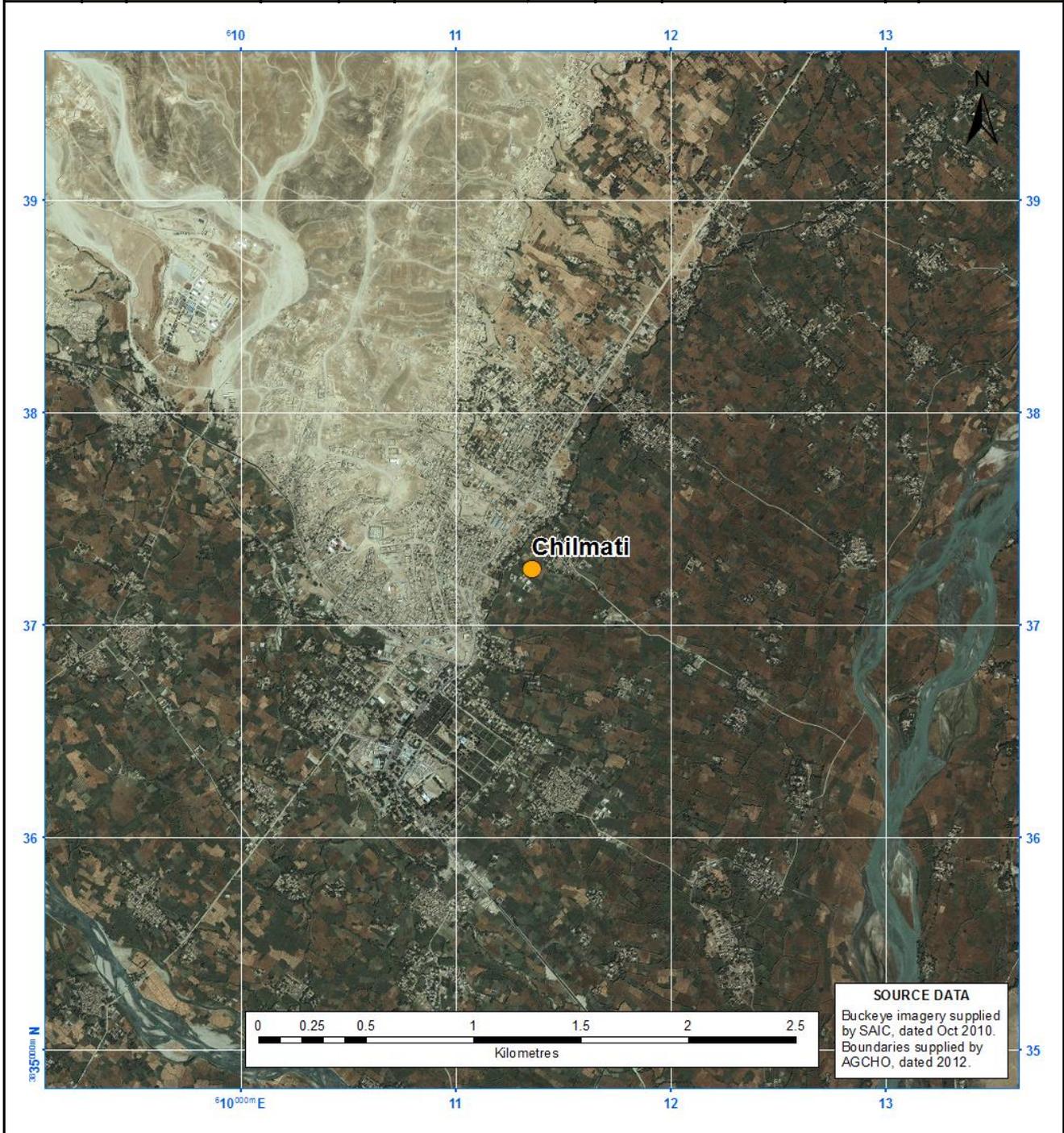
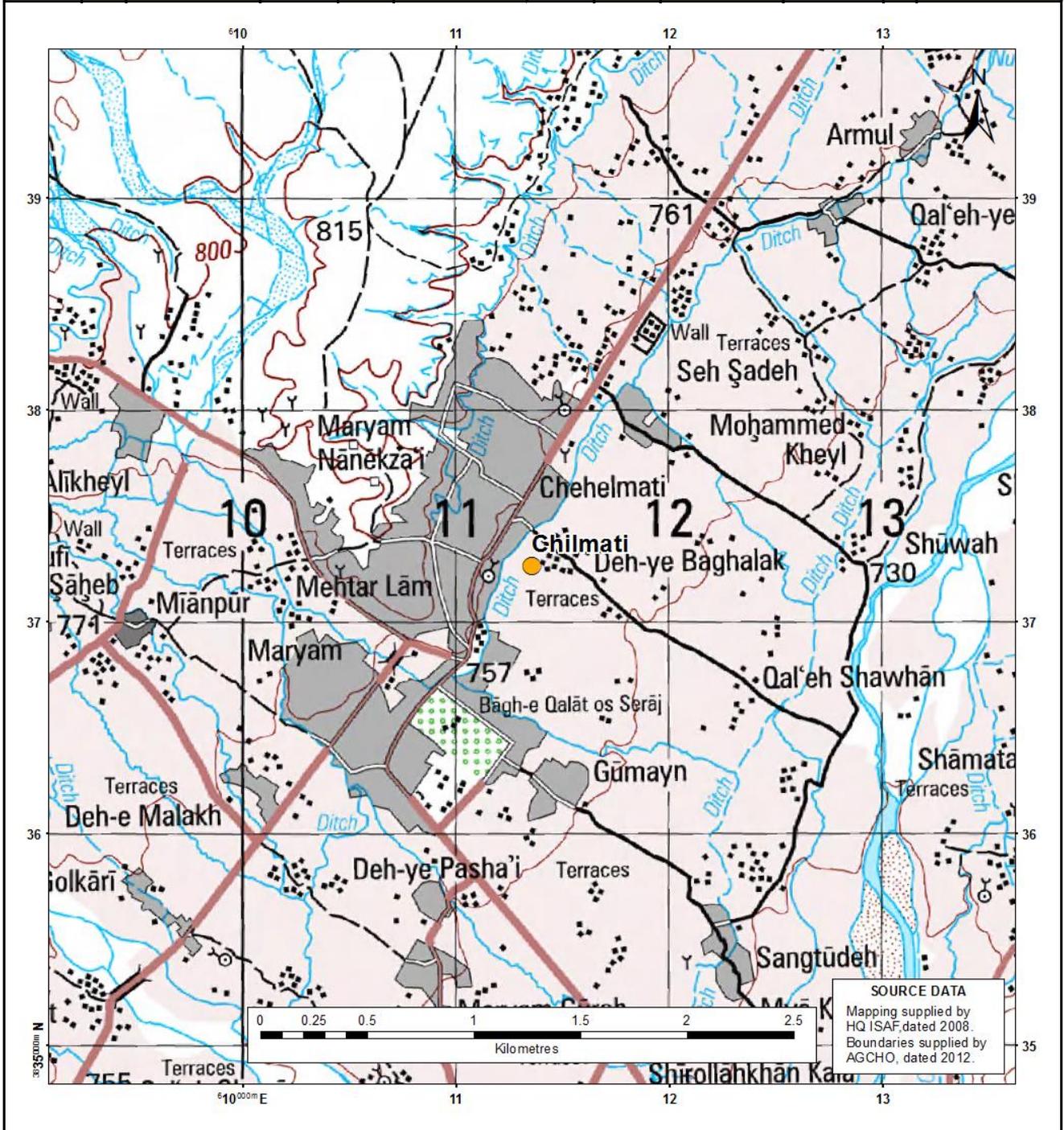


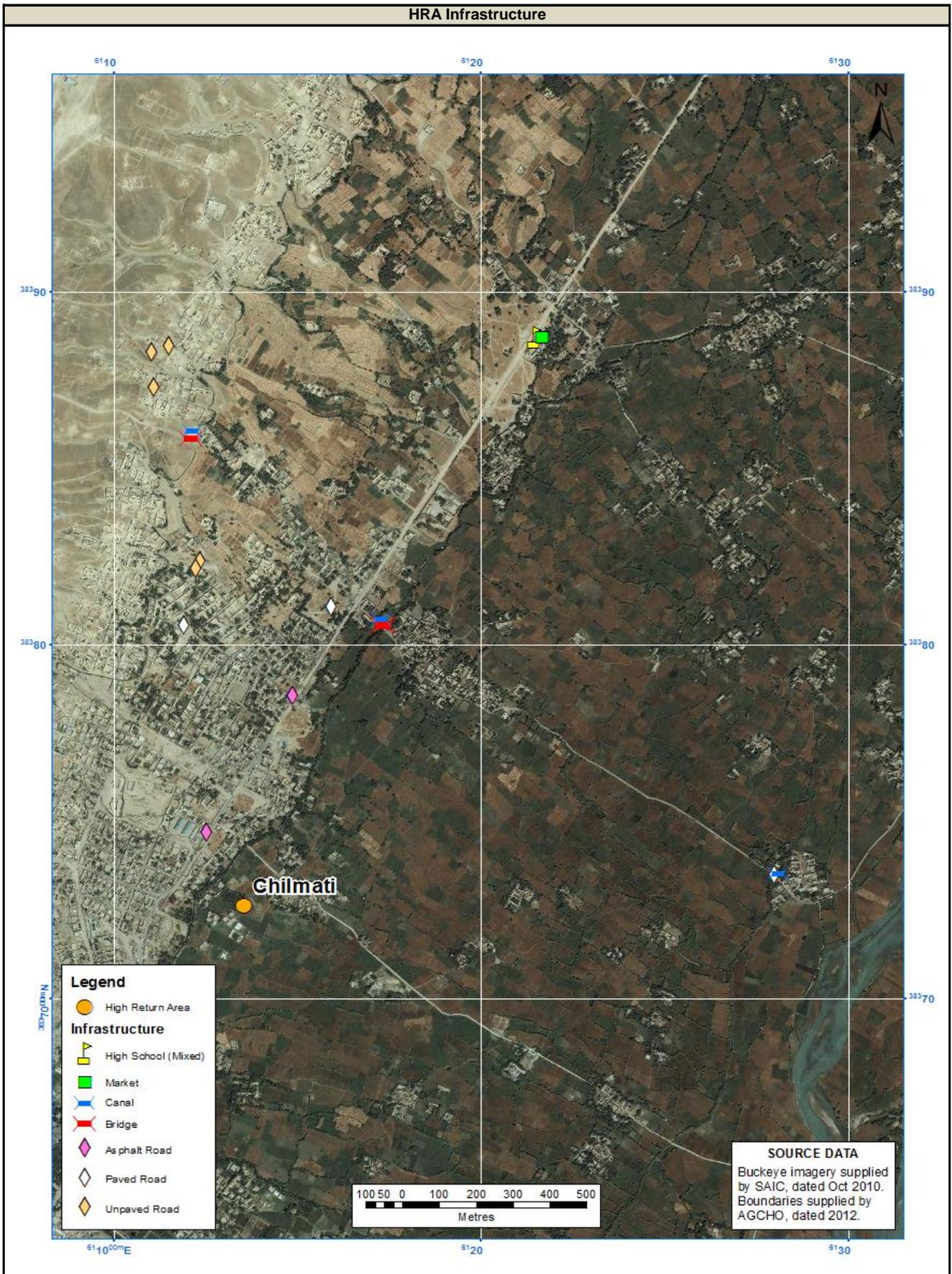
High Return Area Community Profile	Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman							Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
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1. DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL PROFILE

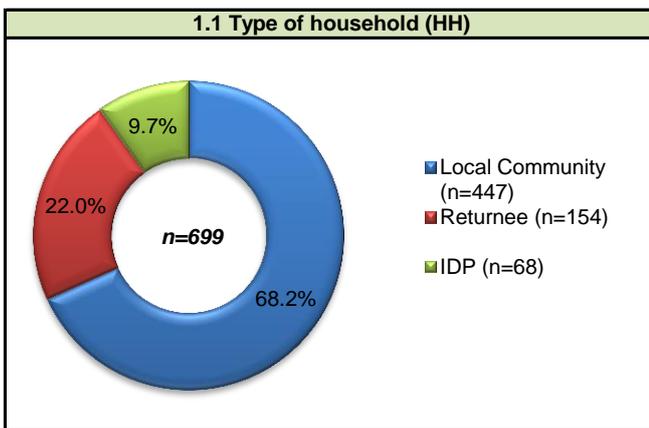
NB: Figures and values in the profile only represent the population surveyed in household survey, not the total Afghanistan population, unless stated otherwise.

Summary
 Located in the centre of Laghman Province and 3 km to the north of Mihterlam City, Chilmati is comprised of four sub-villages: Daman, Dehmazang, Mohammad Khil and Shikhan. Chilmati is home to approximately 2,835 families of which 280 are returnees. Approximately 75% of returnees spent over five years in their country of asylum.

Of the 699 households surveyed in Chilmati, 447 (68%) were local community households, 154 (22%) were returnee households and 68 (10%) were IDP households. The households encompass a combined total of 6,185 individuals with a gender ratio of 1:1.

The average household size was revealed by the survey to be 9.1 persons among returnees, 8.8 persons among the local community and 8.5 persons among IDPs. Children (0-17 years) represent three-fifths of the average household size across all three groups with equal numbers of boys and girls.

The elderly (aged 60+) were found to constitute 3%-4% of the population across all household types. Approximately 2% of the population reported to be widowed with almost eight times as many widows as widowers.



1.2 Household size and composition

Size of Household	Number of Households			Number of Individuals		
	LC	Ret	IDP	LC	Ret	IDP
1 - 3 persons	25	2	4	68	6	10
4 - 6 persons	75	41	17	399	220	89
7 - 9 persons	208	48	22	1,668	396	176
10 - 12 pers	113	43	15	1,212	460	161
13 - 15 pers	40	14	9	561	201	125
16+ persons	16	6	1	303	113	17
Total	477	154	68	4,211	1,396	578
Average household size				8.8	9.1	8.5
Average number of children (0-17)/HH				5.0	5.5	5.1
Average number of elderly (60+) / HH				0.3	0.4	0.2
% children (0-17)				56.6%	60.9%	59.9%
% elderly (60+)				3.4%	3.9%	2.8%

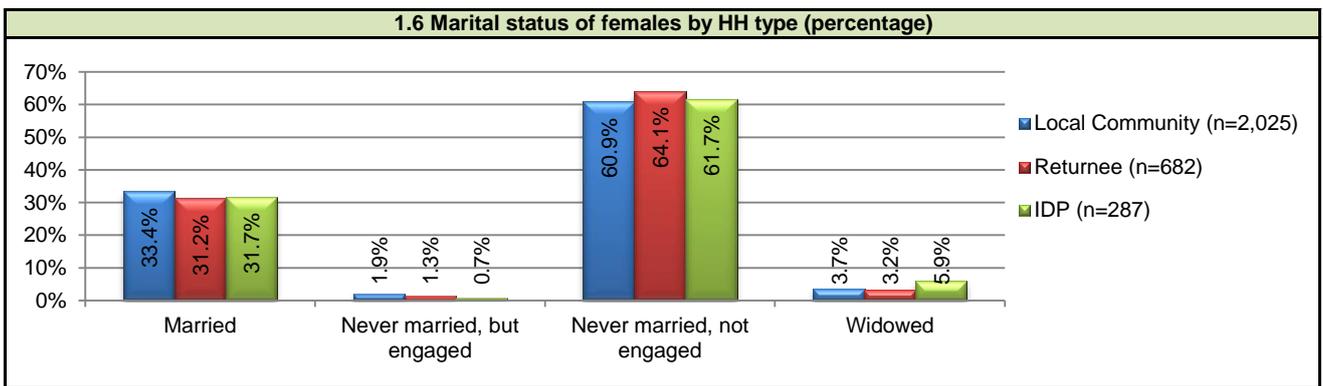
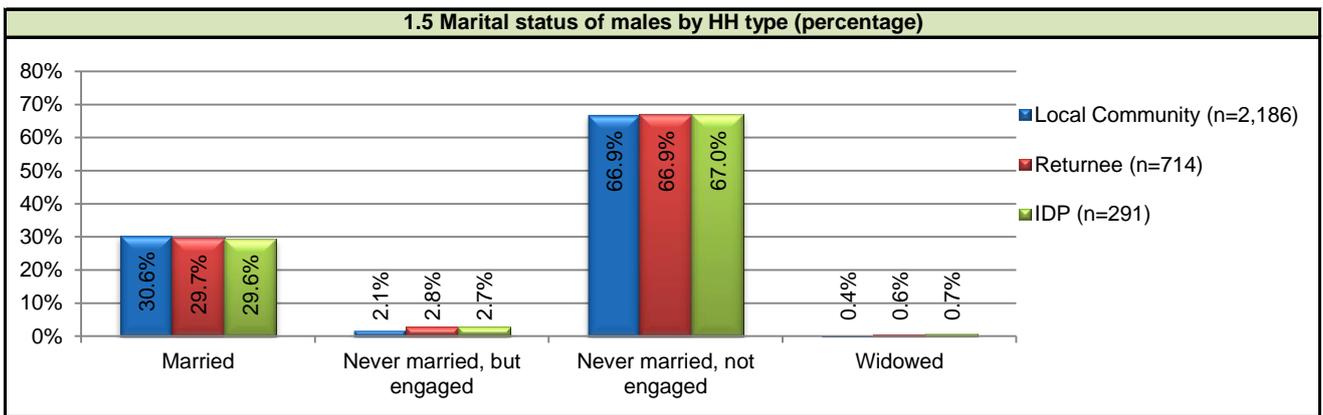
1.3 Age distribution by HH type: Male

Male	Age Group					Total
	0-4	5-11	12-17	18-59	60+	
LC	375 17.2%	502 23.0%	346 15.8%	884 40.4%	79 3.6%	2,186 100%
Ret	124 17.4%	191 26.8%	113 15.8%	255 35.7%	31 4.3%	714 100%
IDP	46 15.8%	70 24.1%	56 19.2%	112 38.5%	7 2.4%	291 100%
Total	545 17.1%	763 23.9%	515 16.1%	1,251 39.2%	117 3.7%	3,191 100%

1.4 Age distribution by HH type: Female

Female	Age Group					Total
	0-4	5-11	12-17	18-59	60+	
LC	338 16.7%	454 22.4%	368 18.2%	800 39.5%	65 3.2%	2,025 100%
Ret	119 17.4%	185 27.1%	118 17.3%	237 34.8%	23 3.4%	682 100%
IDP	47 16.4%	79 27.5%	48 16.7%	104 36.2%	9 3.1%	287 100%
Total	504 16.8%	718 24.0%	534 17.8%	1,141 38.1%	97 3.2%	2,994 100%

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2. MIGRATION PROFILE

Summary

Among the households surveyed, the year 1386 (2007/08) witnessed the largest number of returnee arrivals in HRA with 22 returnee households choosing to settle in Chilmati. Also, the year 1391 (2012/13) witnessed the largest number of IDP arrivals with 15 IDP households choosing to settle in HRA. Prior to and since 1386 (2007/08), on average, approximately 14 returnee households per year have chosen to settle in the area. Prior to 1391 (2012/13), an average 6 IDP households per year have chosen to settle in Chilmati.

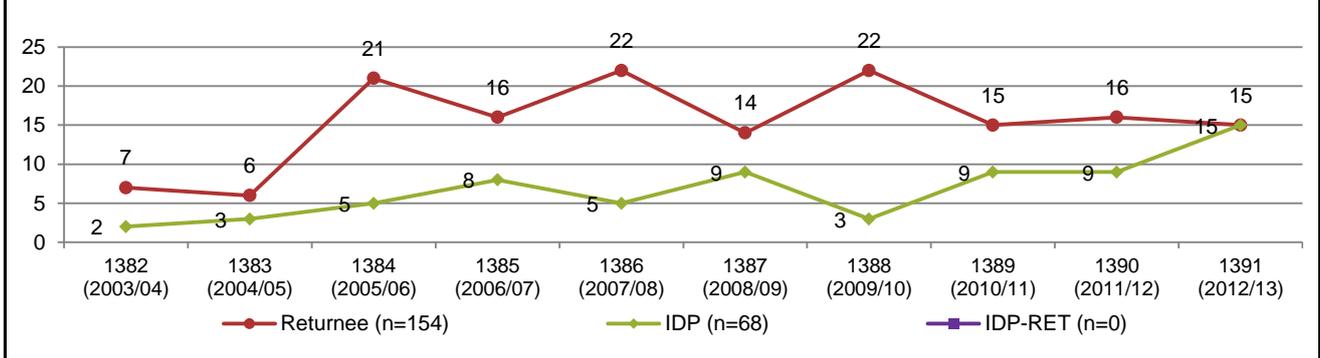
Of returnee and IDP households that have settled in Afghanistan in the last two years, 87.1% of returnee and 91.7% of IDP households stated that they did so voluntarily. Of these, all of returnee and all of IDP households stated that they intend to remain in the area.

All returnee households had sought asylum in either Pakistan (98.7%) or Iran (1.3%) with 81.8% stating that they did so for safety reasons due to conflict and economic reasons. Over two-quarters also cited family reasons and harassment/discrimination reasons. A further, 11.7% of returnee households stated that they sought asylum due to escape personal violence.

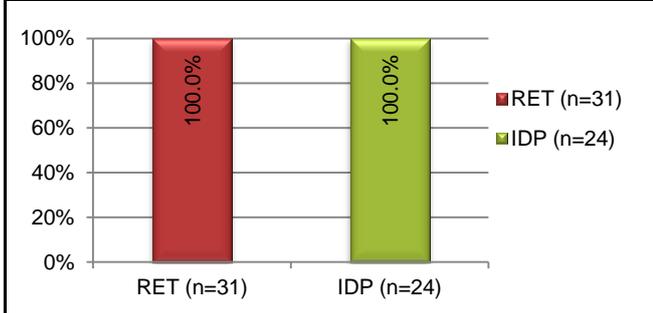
Among IDP households, 77.9% cited economic reasons and three-fifths cited safety reasons due to conflict as the main reasons for having fled their districts of origin. Over two-quarters also cited harassment/discrimination reasons and over two-fifths stated escaping personal violence as having influenced their decision to move.

Four-fifths of households stated that legal difficulties and over two-quarter cited economic reasons were the main reasons of returning back to Afghanistan. Further, 45.5% stated place of origin as having influenced their decision to return. A further over one-third of households returned to Afghanistan because of safety reasons.

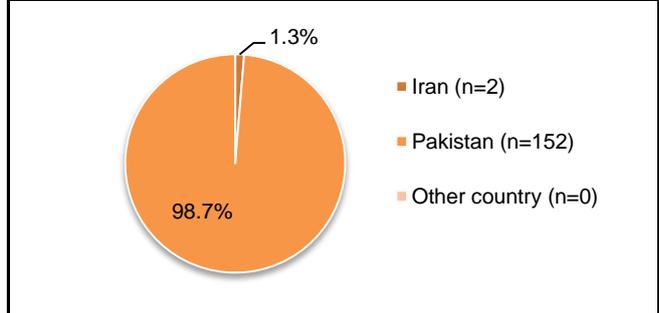
2.1 Year households settled in current location



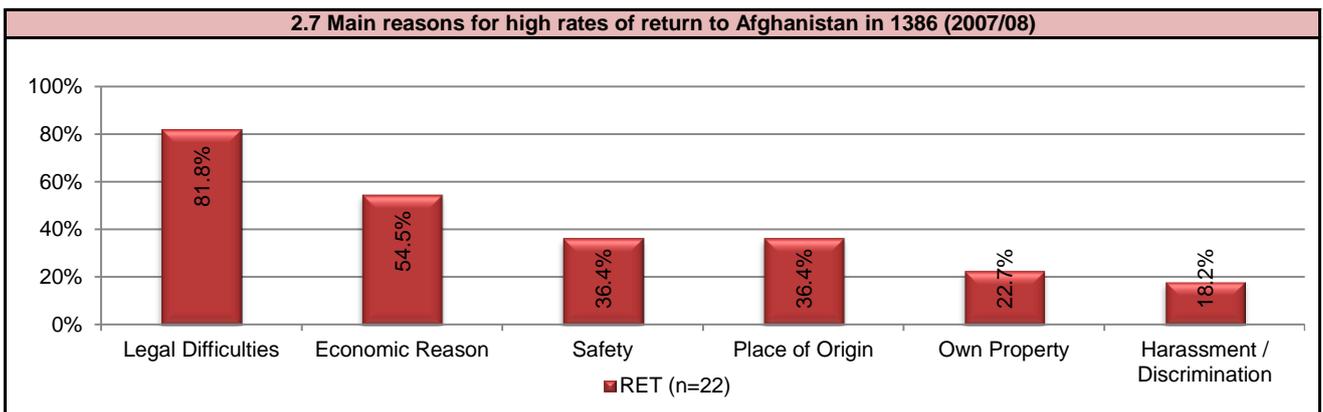
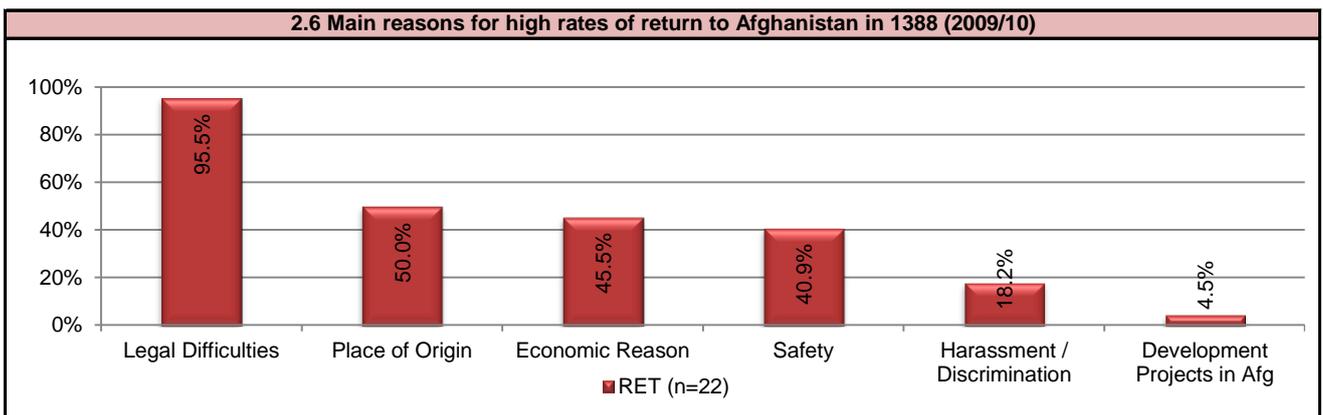
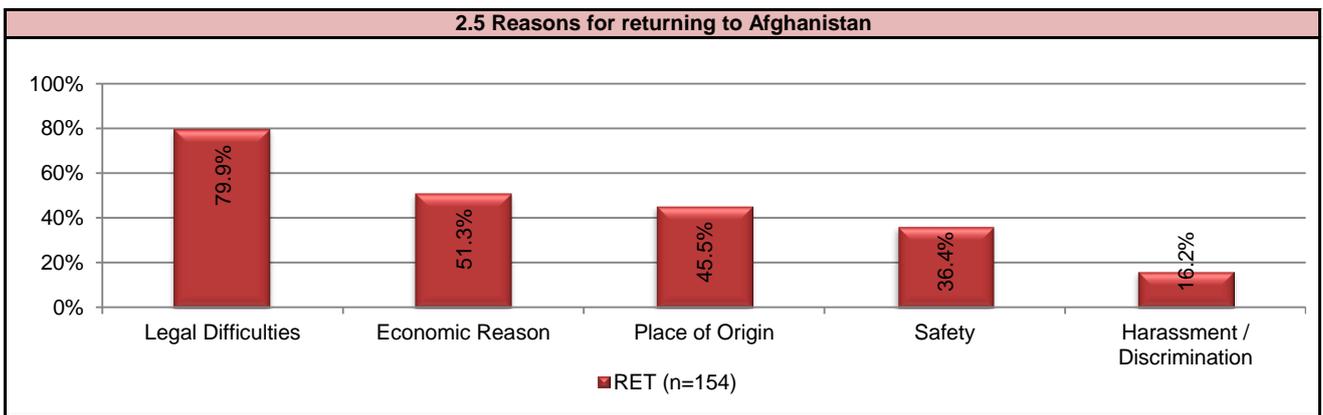
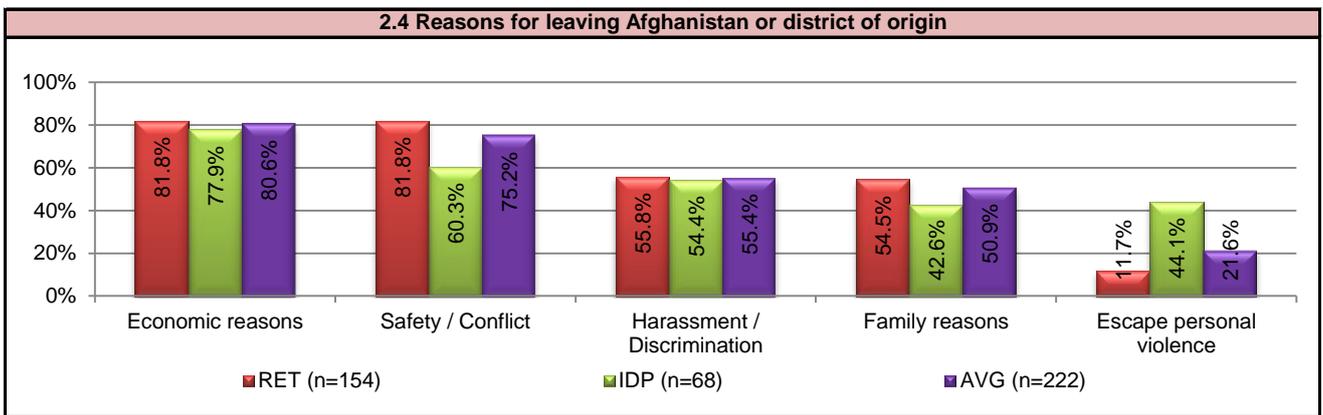
2.2 Percentage of HHs that settled in last 2 years and intend to remain



2.3 Countries of asylum from which HHs have returned

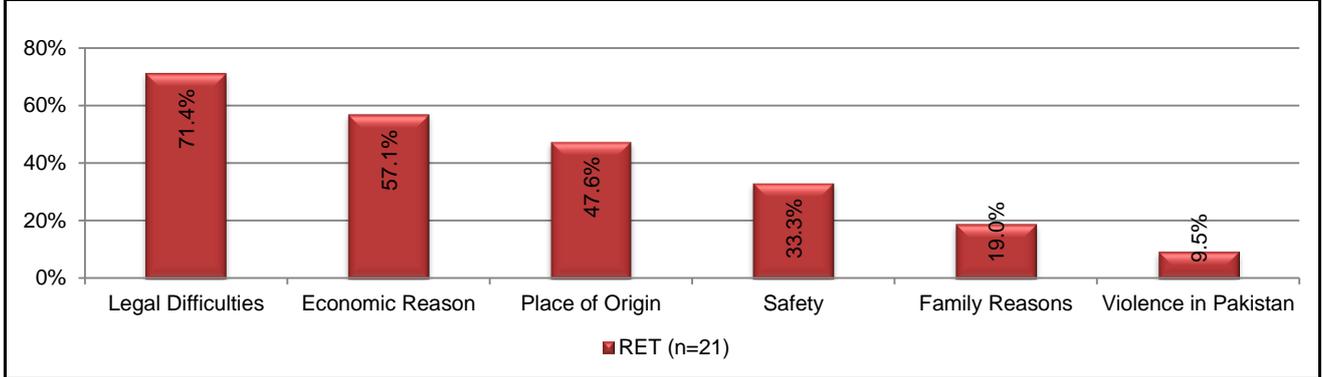


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2.8 Main reasons for high rates of return to Afghanistan in 1384 (2005/06)



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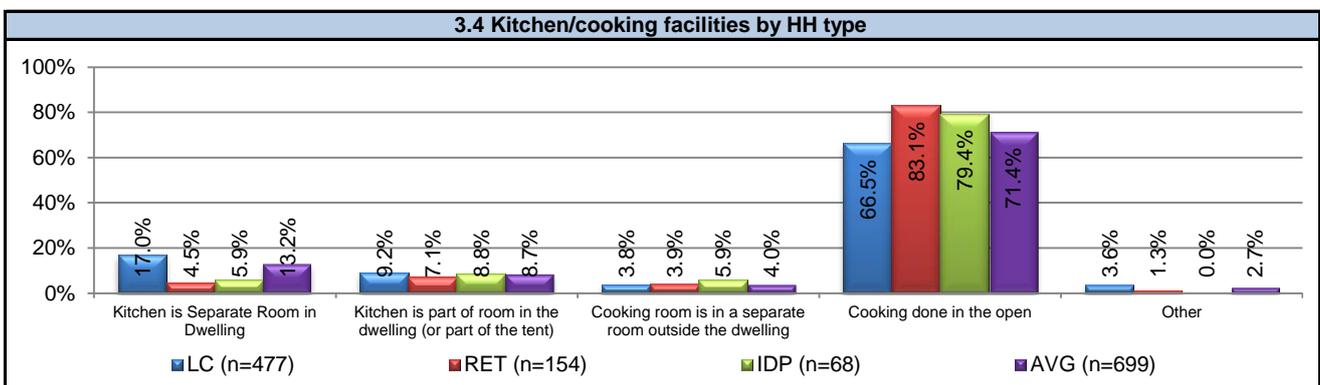
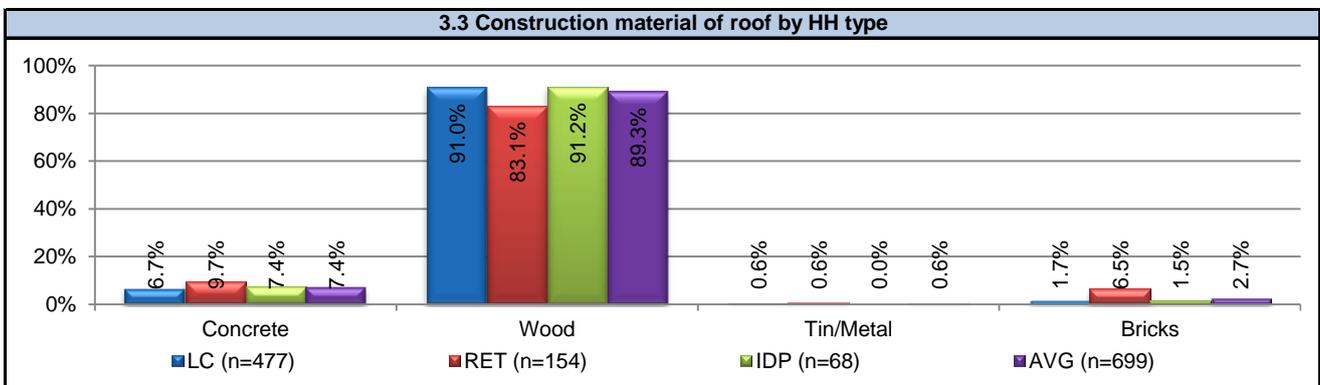
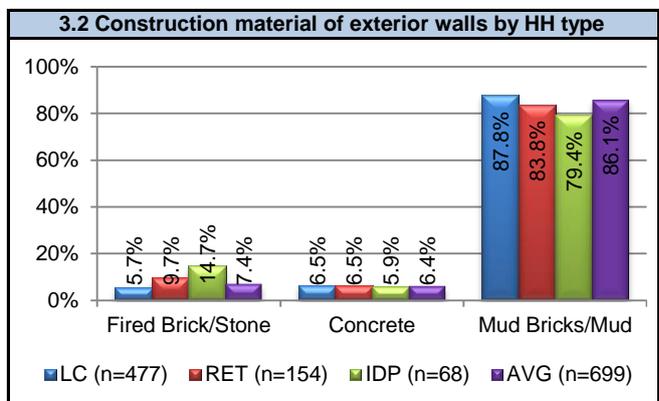
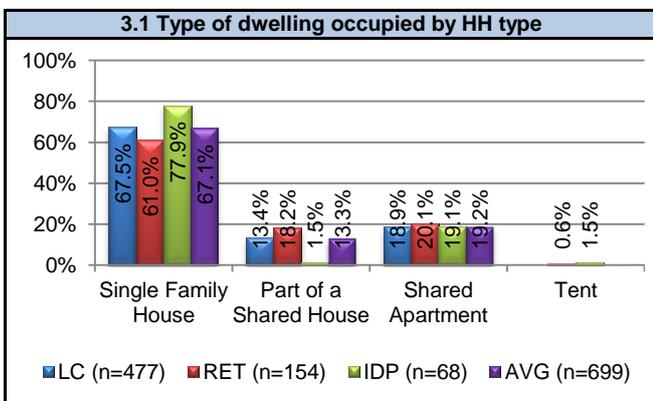
3. HOUSING STATUS PROFILE

Summary

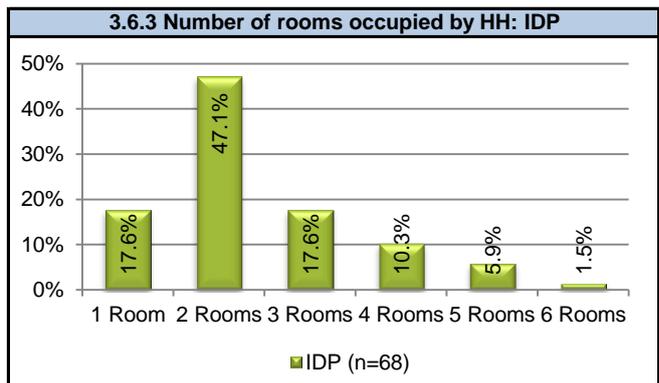
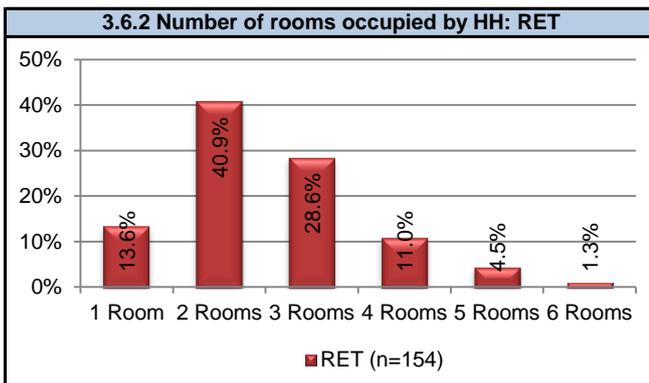
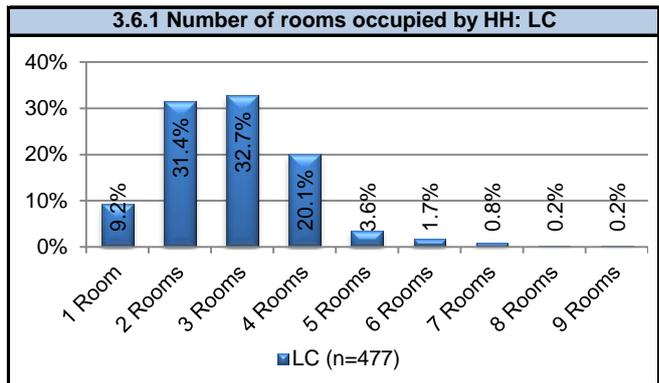
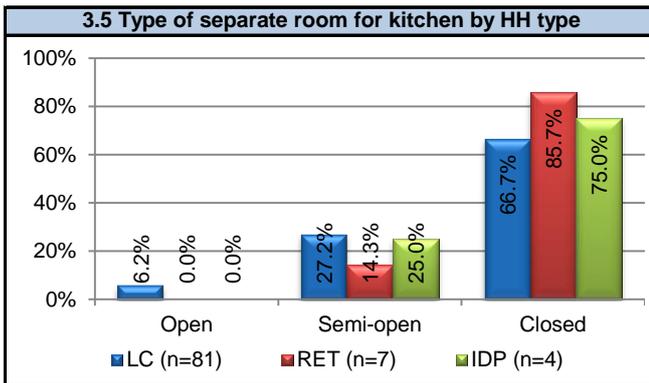
Survey findings reveal that 78% of IDP households, 68% of local community households and 61% of returnee households currently occupy single family homes with the majority of remaining households across all three groups residing in either a shared apartment or in part of a shared house. In the region of four-fifths of all dwellings were reported to be mud-brick or mud constructions with wood being the most common roofing material.

Two-room dwellings were revealed to be the most common dwelling type among IDP households (47%) and returnee households (41%), while three-room dwellings were found to be the most common dwelling type among local community households (33%). Three-room dwellings were also the second most common dwelling type among returnee households (29%) and IDP households (18%).

With regard to cooking facilities, 83% of returnee households, 79% of IDP households and 66% of local community households do their cooking in the open. Only 17% of local community households, 6% of IDP households and 5% of returnee households were found to have a separate kitchen within the home.



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4. WATER, ELECTRICITY, FUEL AND SANITATION

Summary

Water: Open well is the main source of water for 62.1% of local community households but hand pump is the main source of water for 53.2% of returnee households and 61.8% of IDP households. Hand pump also provides drinking water for 36.3% of local community households and it is located on average 5 minutes away from local community, 8 minutes away from returnee and 10 minutes away from IDP households. Open well also provides water for 44.8% of returnee and 36.8% of IDP households. Remaining households take water from open body of water and other sources.

Electricity: Of the 699 households surveyed, a total of 391 (55.9%) reported to have had access to an electricity supply in the 30 days prior to being surveyed. Solar power was the most important source of electricity for 46.9% of local community households, 52.9% of returnee and 55.6% of IDP households. Proportionally more returnee households (30.0%) have access to battery compared to local community households (20.7%) and IDP households (18.5%). A further 13.3% of local community, 7.1% of returnee and 11.1% of IDP households have access to government generator. Local community households (9.2%) are more likely to use community generator (engine) for electricity than returnee households (2.9%) and IDP households (3.7%).

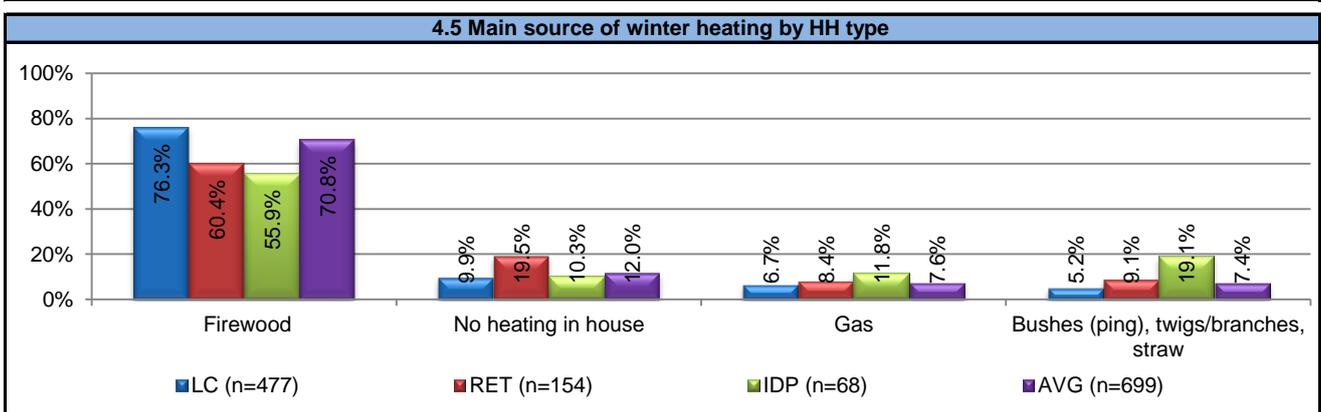
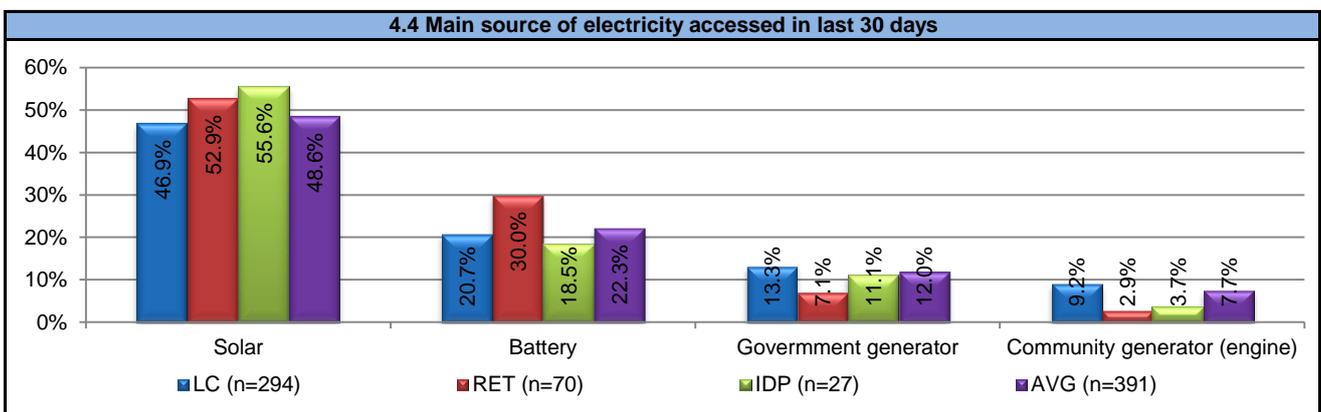
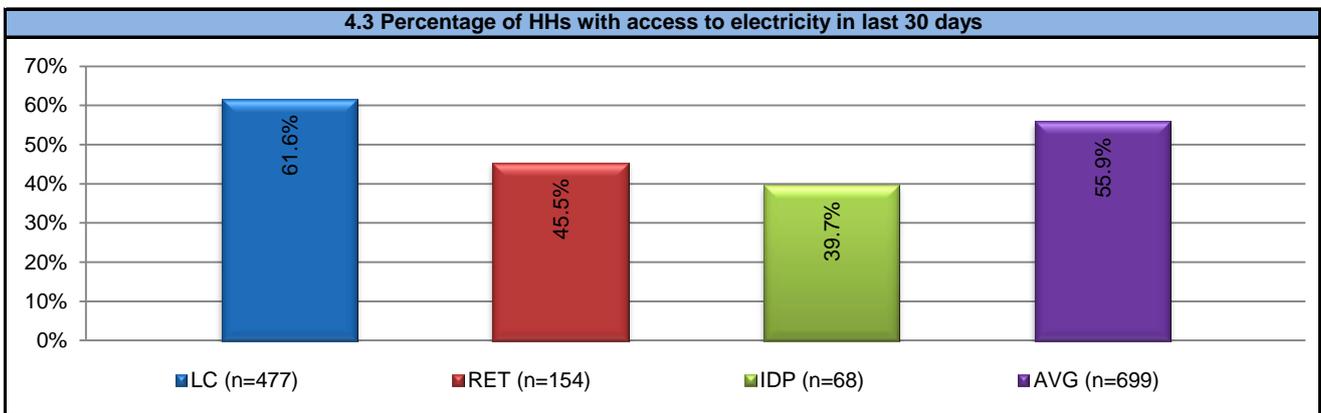
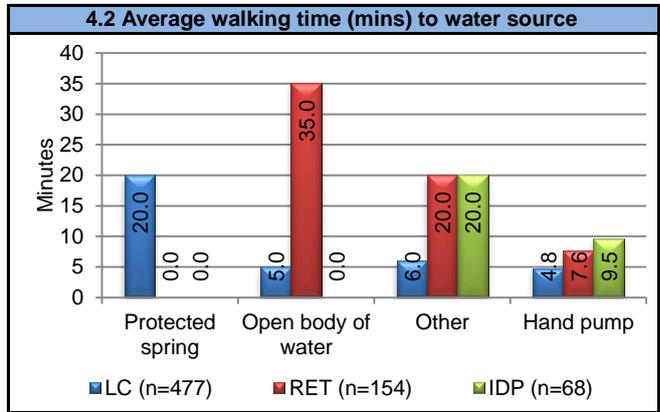
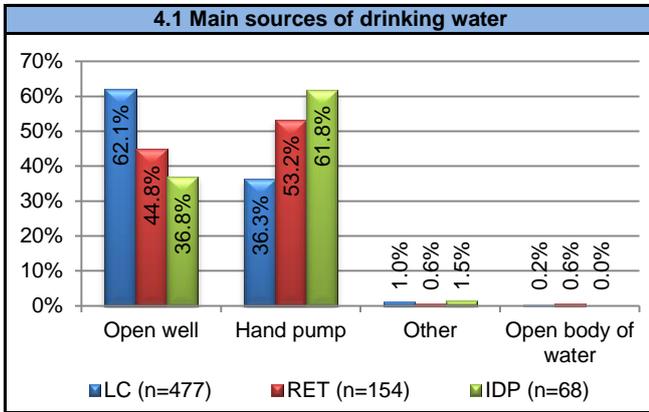
Fuel: During the winter months, firewood is the main source of heating for 76.3% of local community households, 60.4% of returnee households and 55.9% of IDP households. Proportionally, more returnee households (19.5%) have no heating in the house compared to local community households (9.9%) and IDP households (10.3%). More IDP households (19.1%) use bushes, twigs/branches and straw for heating compared to local community households (5.2%) and returnee households (9.1%). A further 6.7% of local community households, 8.4% of returnee and 11.8% of IDP households use gas for heating.

The main source of cooking fuel in past 30 days for local community (46.1%), returnee households (45.5%) and IDP households (58.8%) is gas. Proportionally, less IDP households (23.5%) use firewood for cooking compared to local community households (37.5%) and returnee households (34.4%). On the other hand, local community (11.9%) which is lower than returnee (19.5%) and IDP households (17.6%) uses bushes, twigs/branches and straws. Animal dung is also used by 4.4% of local community and 0.6% of returnee households.

Sanitation: 96.0% of local community, 85.7% of returnee and 88.2% of IDP households have access to a traditional covered latrine. A further, 2.7% of local community, 12.3% of returnee and 10.3% of IDP households use open field, bushes or sahrabi as their toilet. The other most used toilets are open pit and flush latrine.

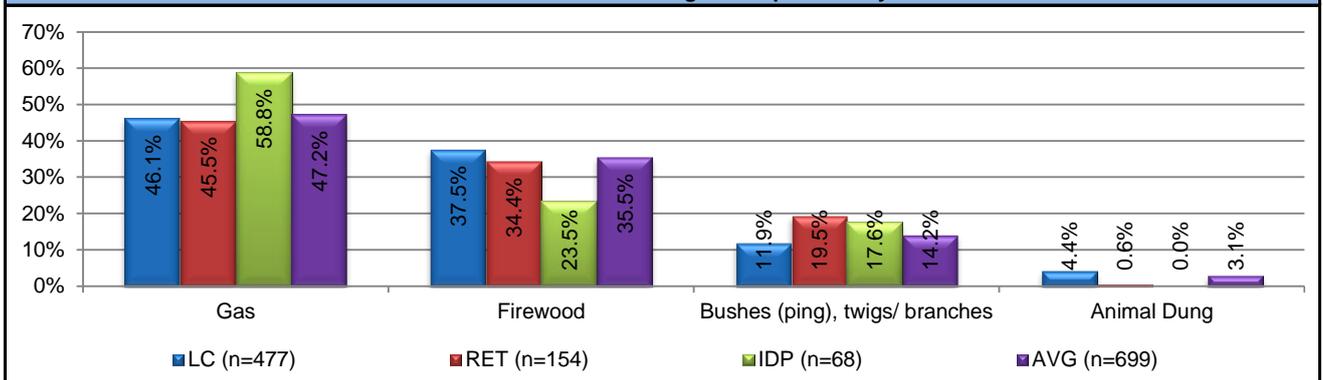
Surveyors took note of whether any garbage or pools of stagnant water were observed in close proximity to the households they interviewed. 45.9% of local community households, 52.6% of returnee households and 69.1% of IDP households didn't have any garbage near their dwellings. A further, 52.2% of local community households, 46.1% of returnee households and 30.9% of IDP households had little garbage near their dwellings. Approximately 1% of both local community and returnee households had a lot of garbage near their dwelling. Also, 62.3% of local community households, 77.3% of returnee households and 79.4% of IDP households didn't have any stagnant water near their dwellings. Proportionally more local community households (36.3%) had little stagnant water near their dwellings compared to returnee households (22.1%) and IDP households (19.1%). Approximately 1% of all three household types had a lot of stagnant water near their dwellings.

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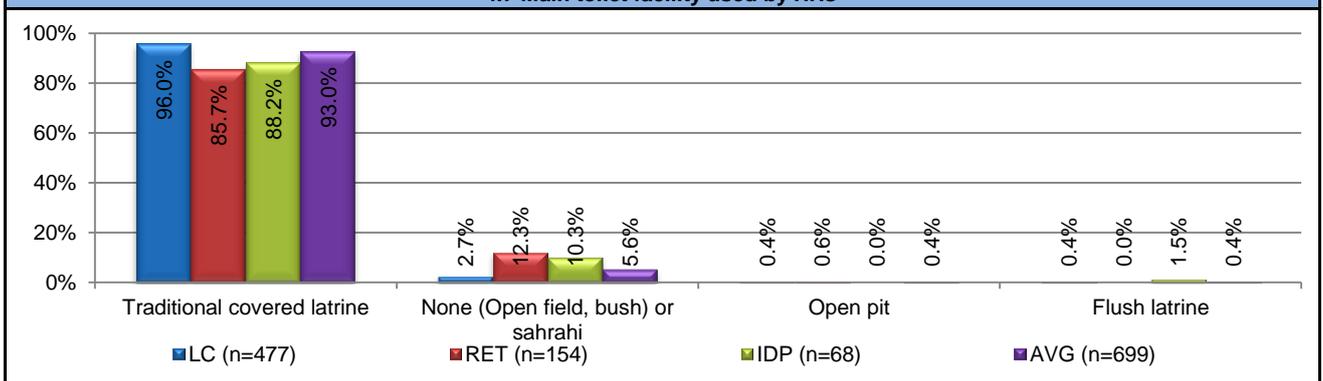


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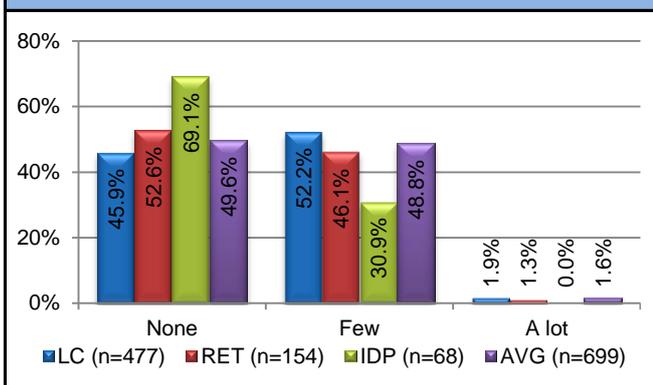
4.6 Main source of cooking fuel in past 30 days



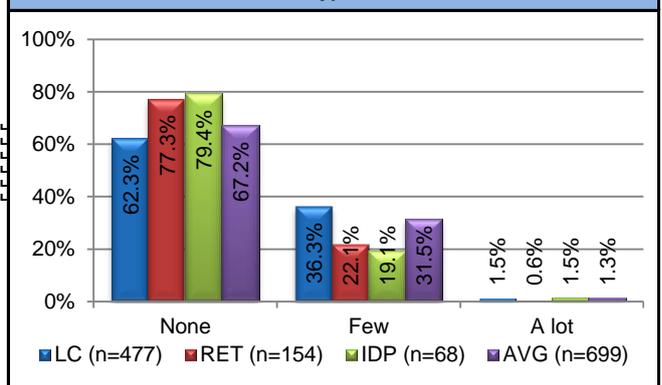
4.7 Main toilet facility used by HHs



4.8 Observable garbage near dwelling by HH type



4.9 Observable pools of stagnant water near dwelling by HH type



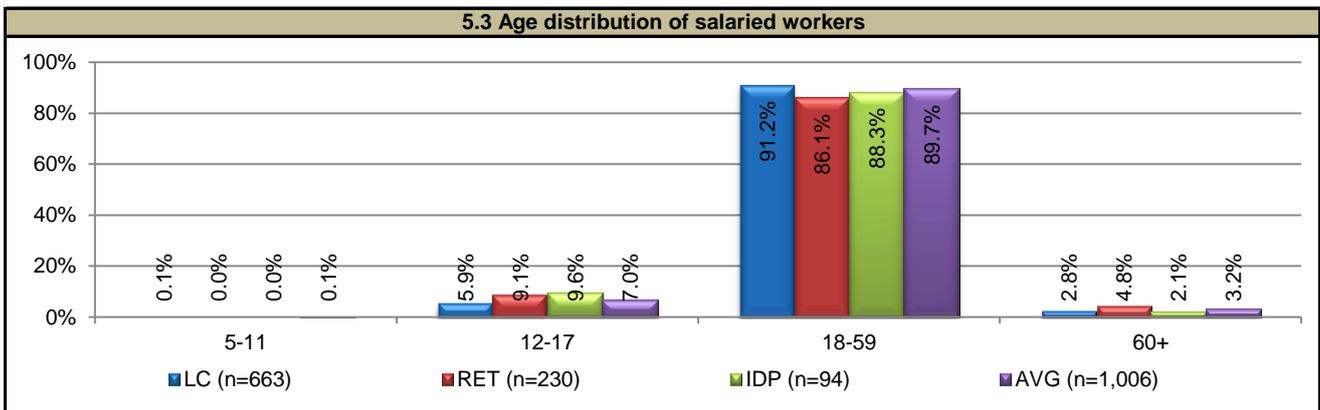
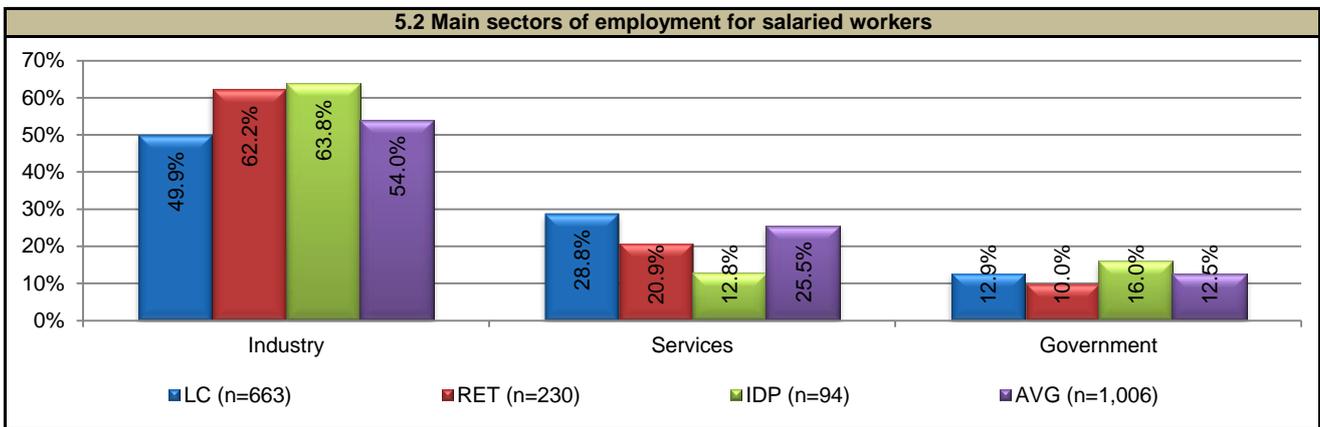
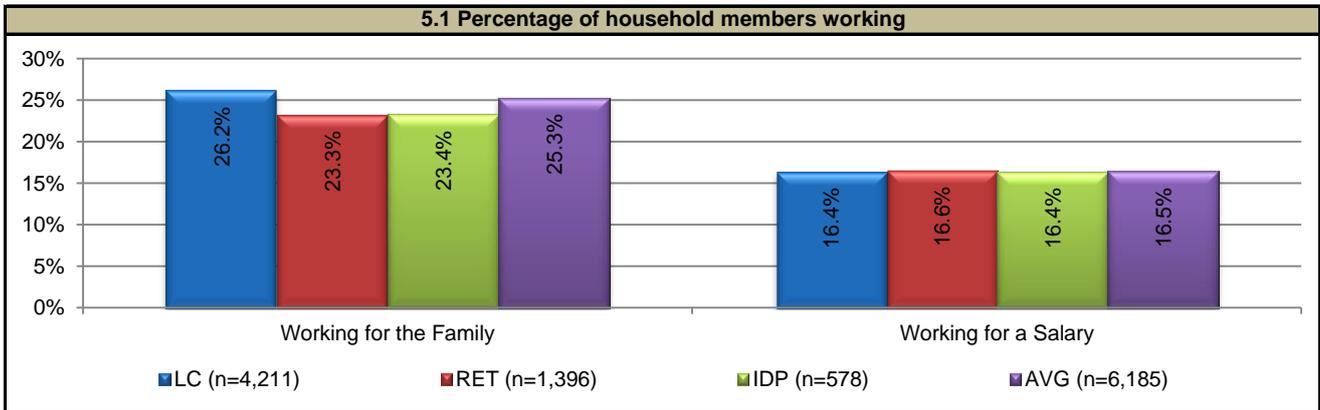
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5. LABOUR & LIVELIHOODS

Summary

According to survey findings, 26.2% of local community members, 23.4% of IDPs and 23.3% of returnees are engaged in work for the family. Of those working for the family, 94.1% of IDPs, 89.8% of returnees and 86.2% of local community members are female. In the region of 16.0% in all groups reported to be working for a salary. Of those in gainful employment, 98.3% of returnees, 96.6% of local community members and 92.6% of IDPs are male. Industry represents the main employment sector for salaried IDPs (63.8%), returnees (62.2%) and local community members (49.9%). Local community members (28.8%) were proportionally more likely to be working in the service sector than their returnee (20.9%) and IDP (12.8%) counterparts. IDPs (16.0%) were more likely to be working in the government sector than both local community members (12.9%) and returnees (10.0%).

Among those aged 12-17 years, 40 local community members, 21 returnees and nine IDPs were reported to be working. One local community child aged 5-11 years was also reported to be in work.



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6. HOUSEHOLD INCOME, DEBT, ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES

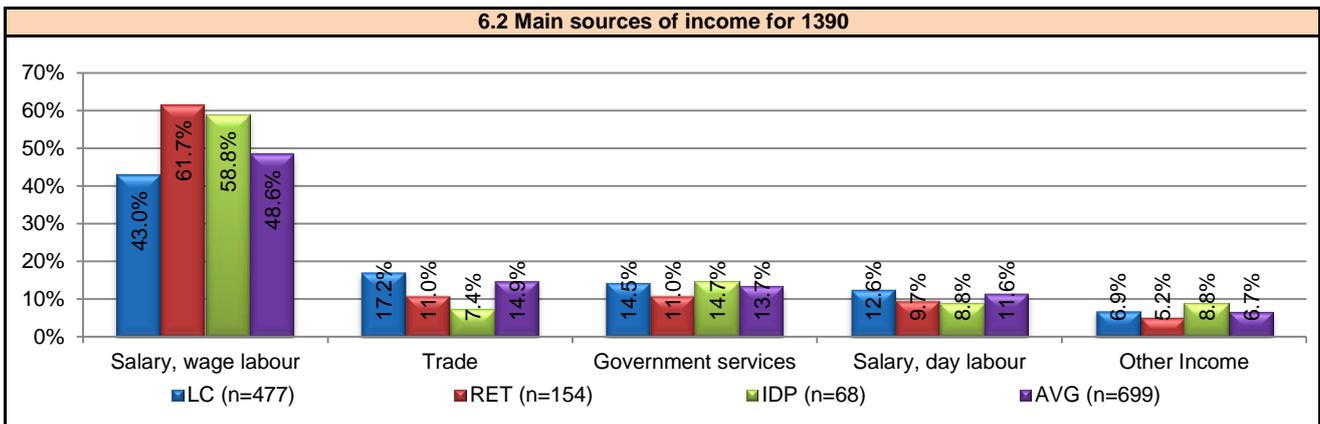
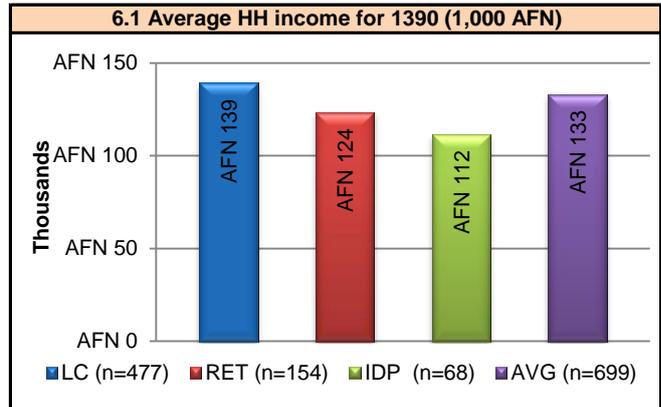
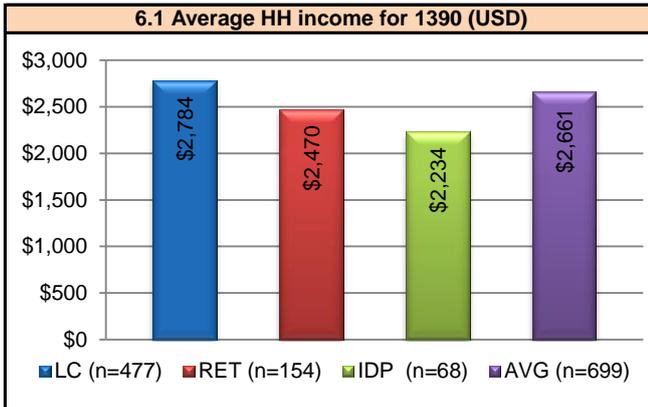
Summary

Income: Average household income in 1390 was USD 2,784 among local community households, USD 2,470 among returnee households and USD 2,234 among IDP households. Wage labour was the primary source of income for 61.7% of returnee households, 58.8% of IDP households and 43.0% of local community households. Remaining households all relied upon trade, government services, day labour and other income sources in varying proportions.

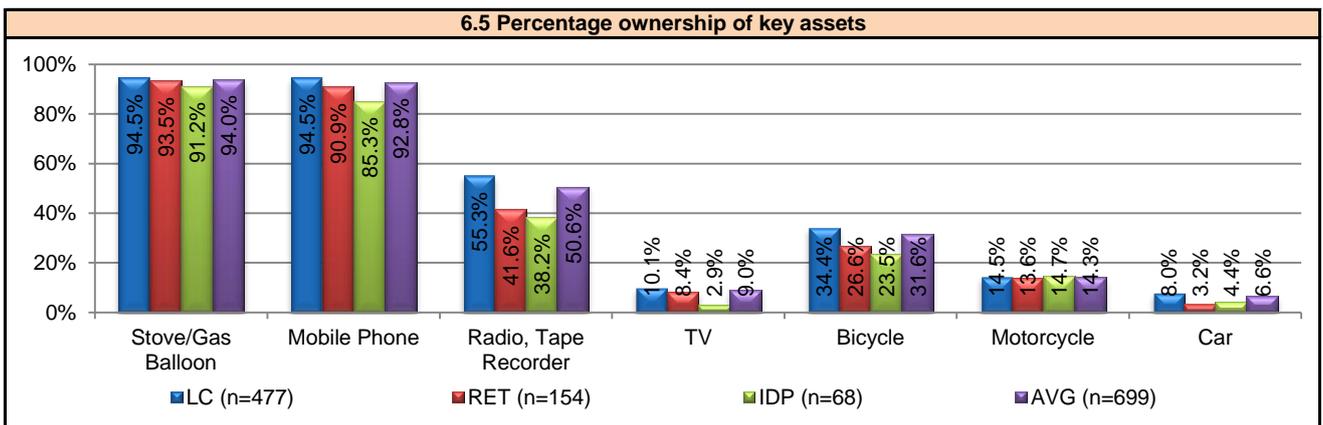
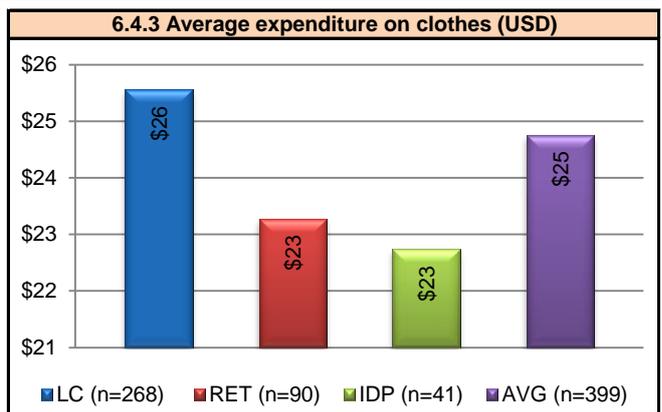
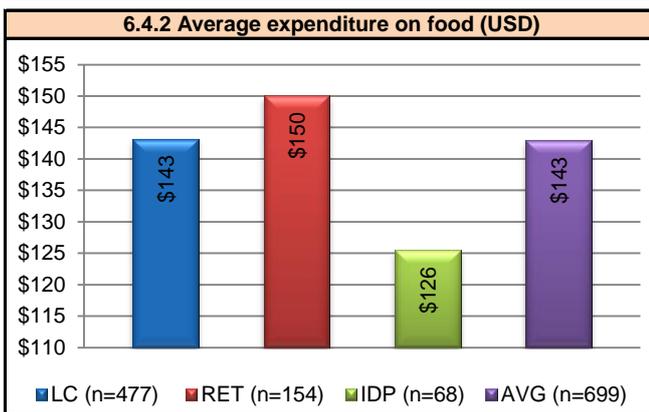
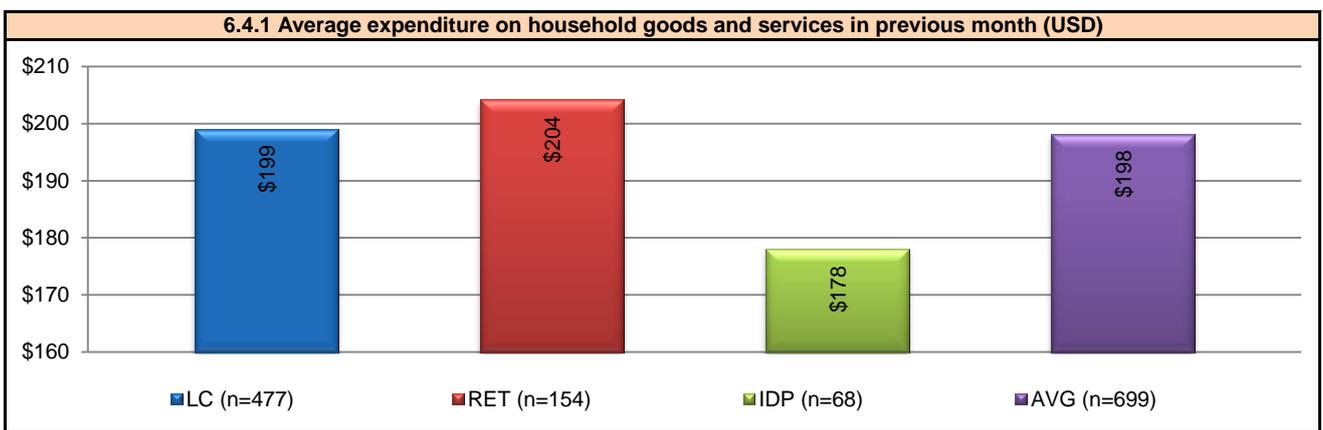
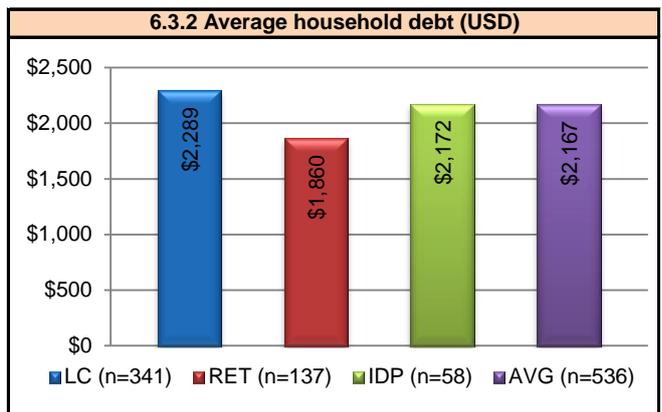
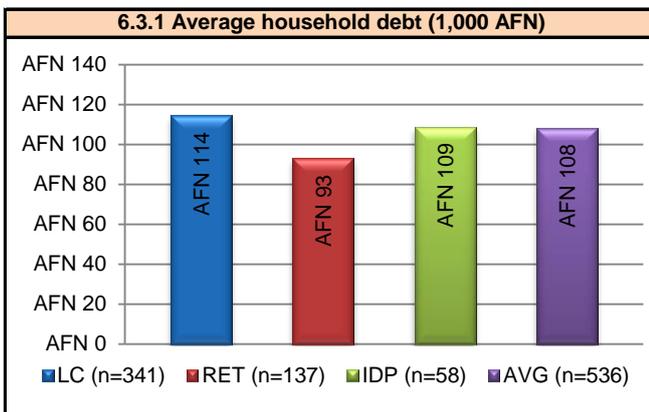
Average household debt was revealed to be USD 2,289 among local community households, USD 2,172 among IDP households and USD 1,860 among returnee households.

Expenditure: Average household expenditure in the month prior to being surveyed was USD 204 among returnee households, USD 199 among local community households and USD 178 among IDP households. Food supplies constituted the bulk (70.0%-74.0%) of monthly household expenditure for all three groups.

Assets: With regard to ownership of key household assets, over 90.0% of households in all three groups own a stove/gas balloon. A mobile telephone is owned by 94.5% of local community households, 90.9% of returnee households and 85.3% of IDP households. Proportionally more local community households (55.3%) own a radio than do returnee (41.6%) and IDP (38.2%) households. Comparable proportions (14.0% approx.) in all groups own a motorcycle, but local community households were more likely to own a television set, bicycle, and car.



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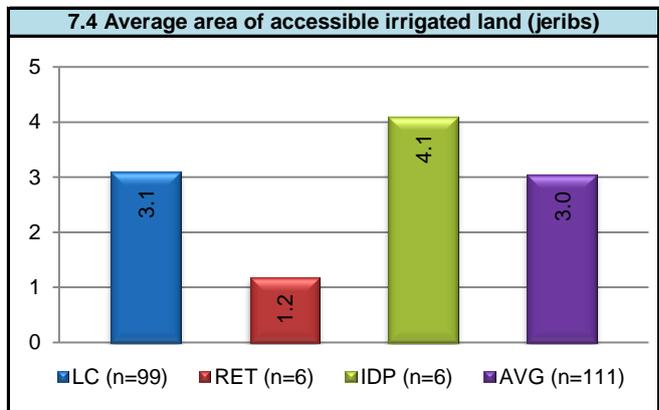
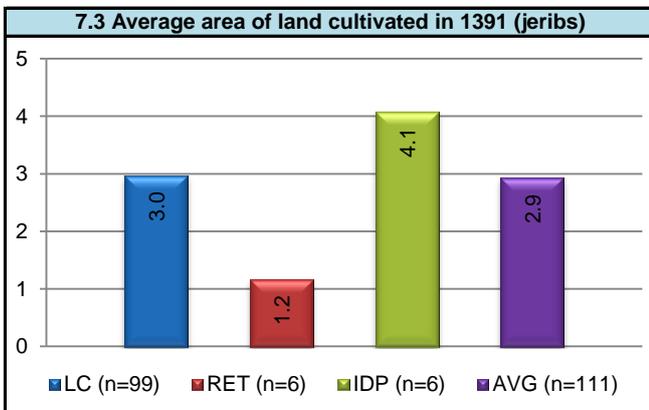
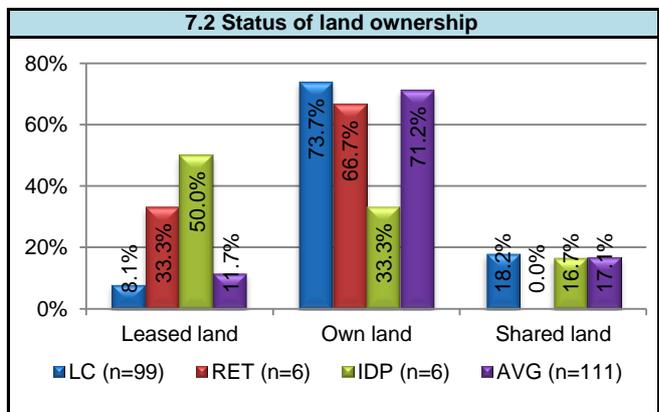
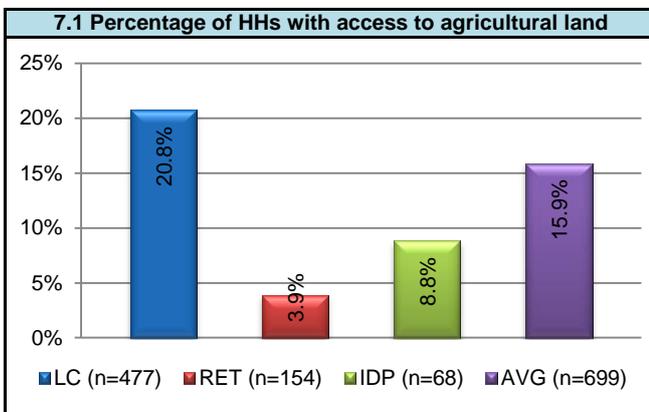
High Return Area Community Profile	Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman								Date generated dd / mm / yyyy		
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7. AGRICULTURE & LIVESTOCK

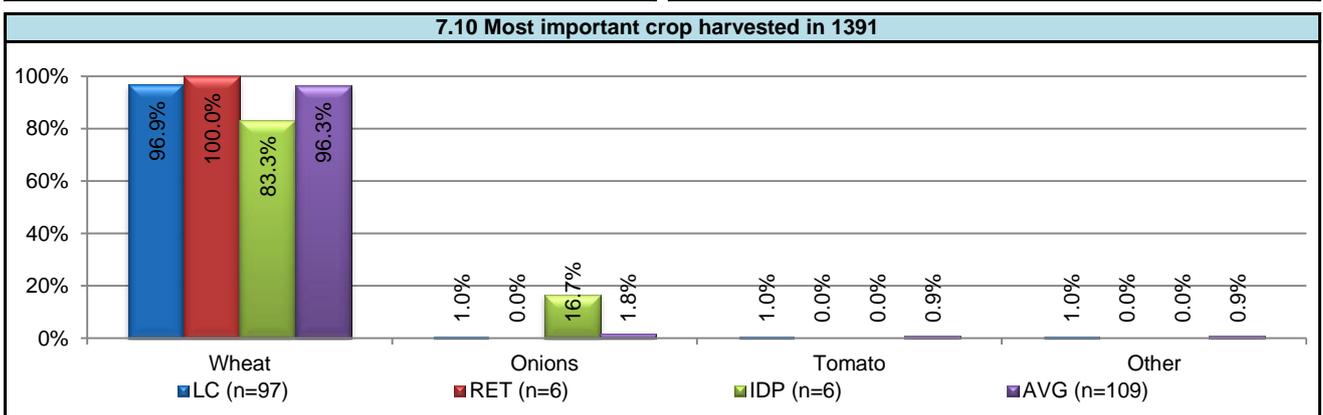
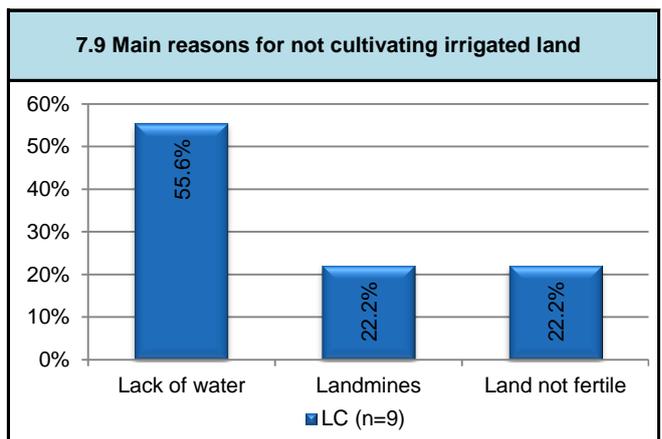
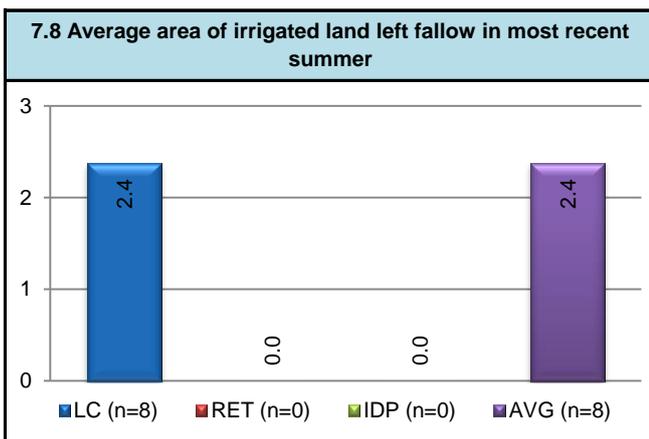
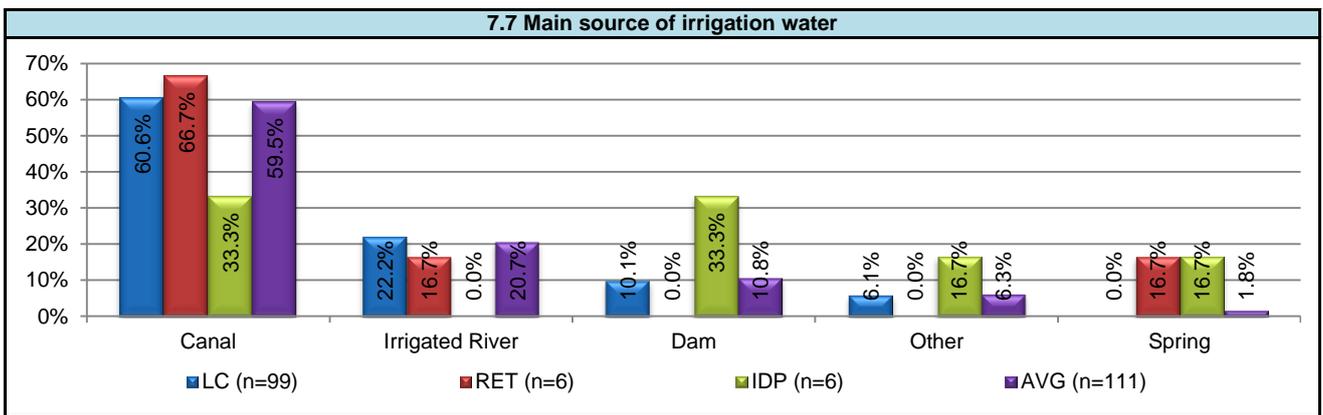
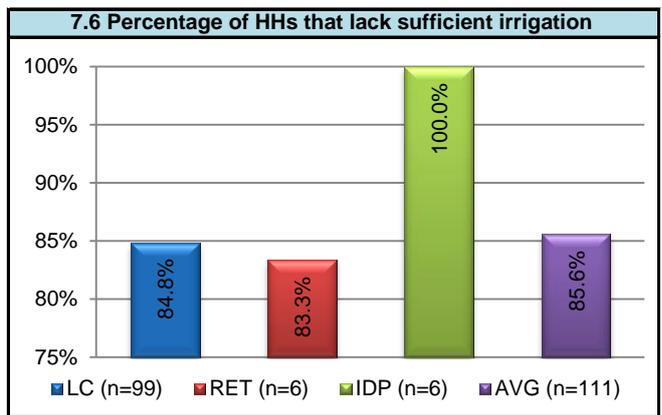
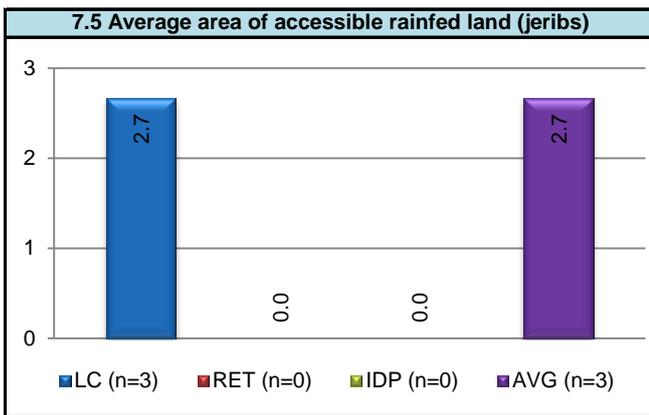
Summary

Agriculture: Of surveyed households, only 20.8% of local community households, 8.8% of IDP households and 3.9% of returnee households have access to agricultural land. In 1391, on average, 4.1 jeribs of land were cultivated by IDP households, 3.1 jeribs by local community households and 1.2 jeribs by returnee households. Main reasons for not cultivating more land were a lack of water, landmines, and a lack of fertile land. Wheat was the most important crop for all returnee households, 96.9% of local community households and 83.3% of IDP households. Of 699 households surveyed, only ten local community households have access to a garden plot.

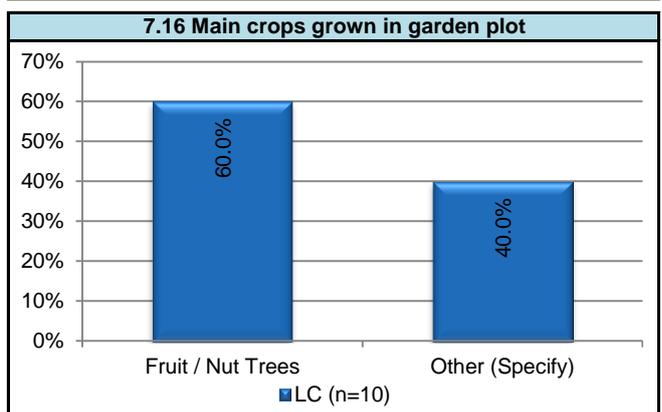
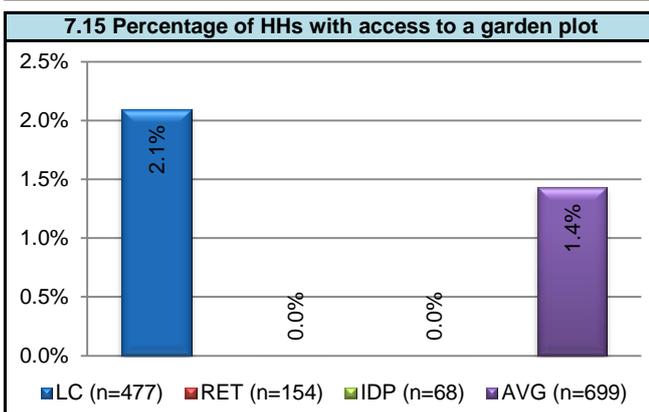
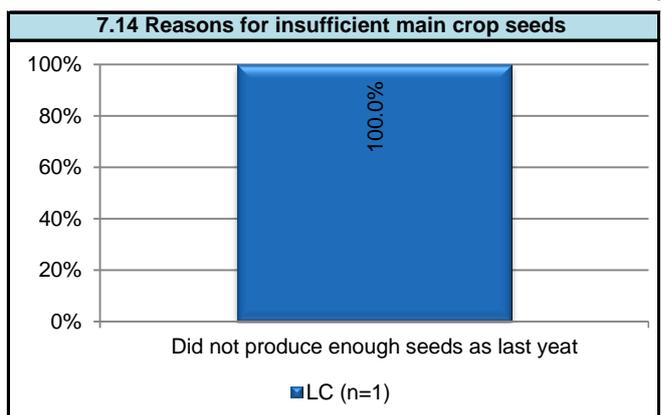
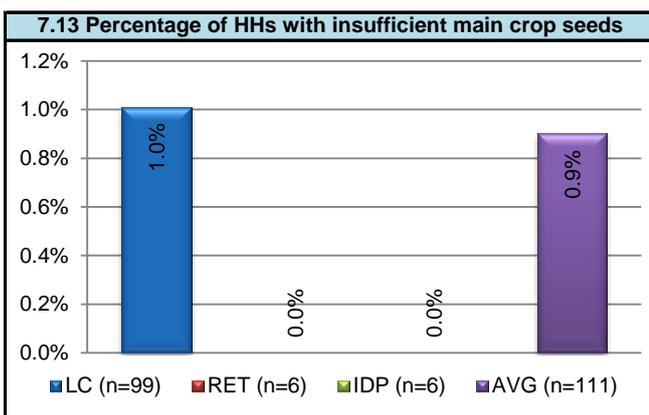
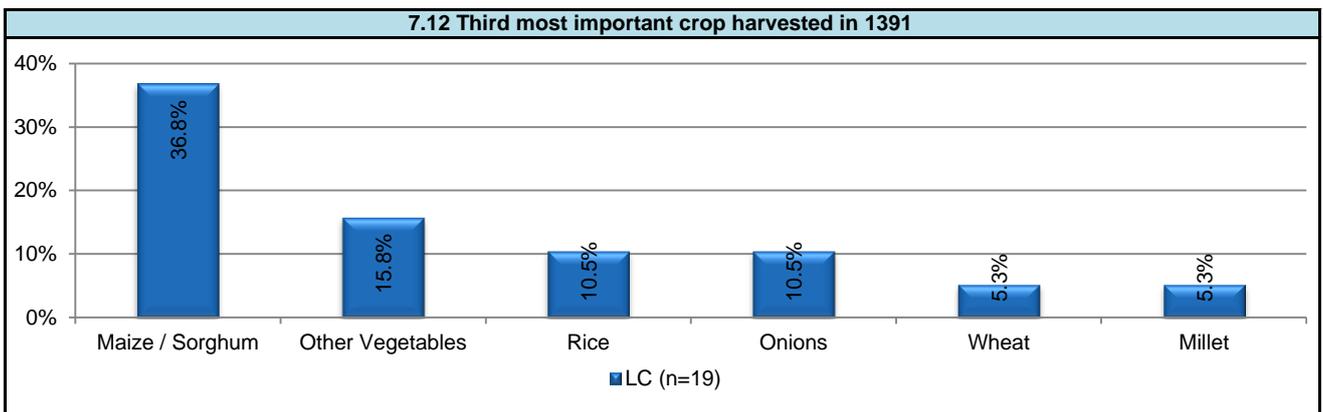
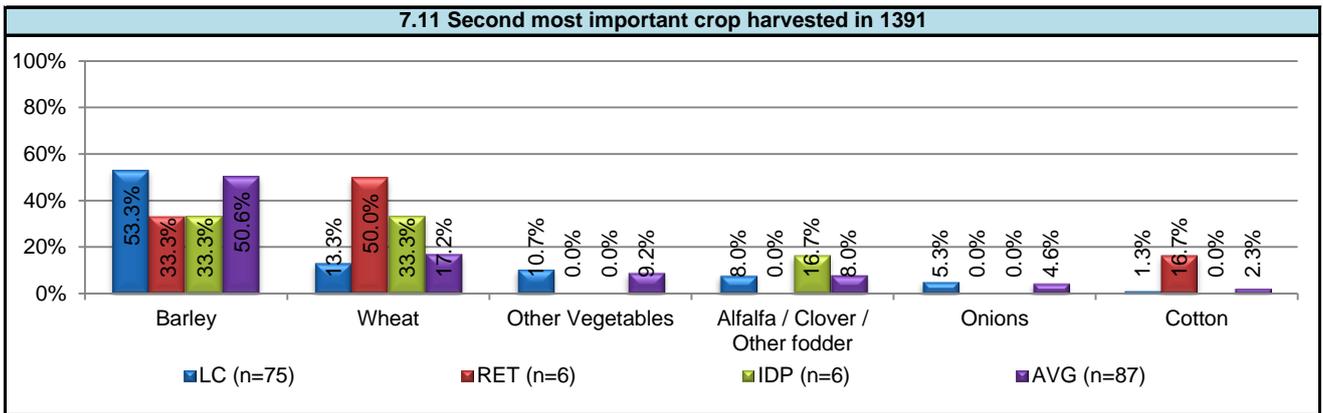
Livestock: Some form of livestock is owned by 35.8% of local community households, 25.3% of returnee households and 23.5% of IDP households. Among households that do, cows are owned by 77.8% of local community households, 68.8% of IDP households and 51.3% of returnee households. A larger proportion of returnee households (74.4%) own chickens than do local community (66.7%) and IDP (62.5%) households. Similarly, a larger proportion of local community households (61.4%) own cattle than do IDP (56.3%) and returnee (46.2%) households. Comparable proportions in all three groups own sheep (11.0% approx.), goats (8.0% approx.) and donkeys (5.5% approx.). Only IDP households (12.5%) and local community households (9.9%) own oxen.



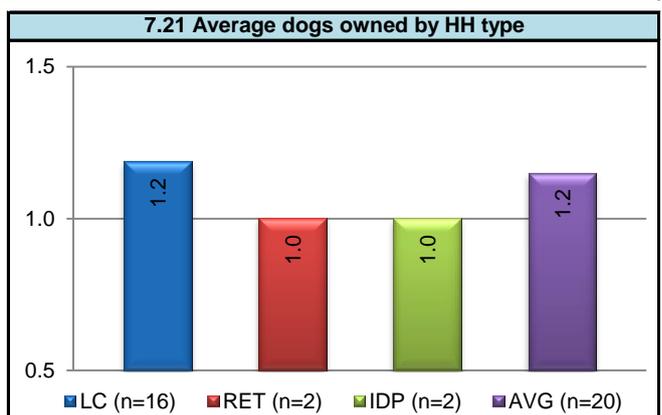
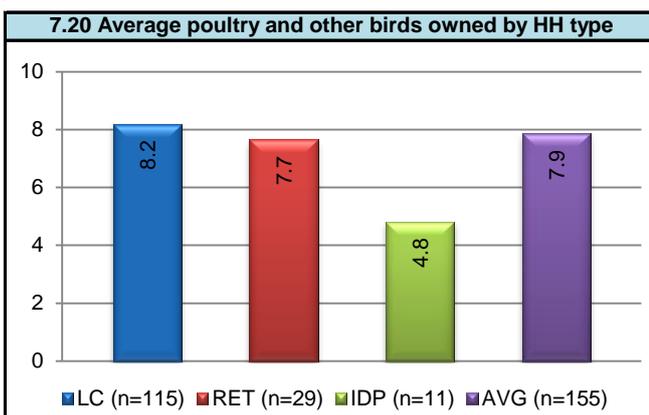
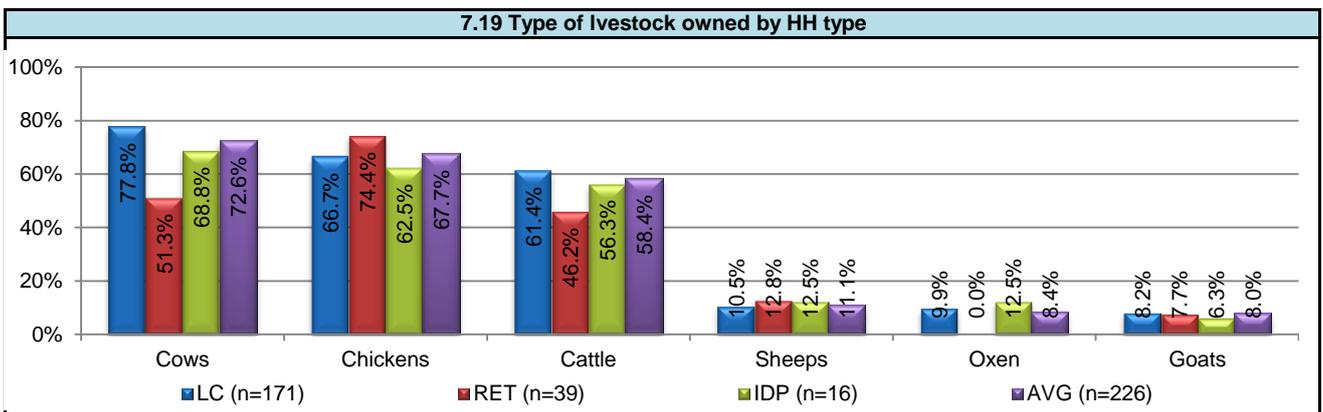
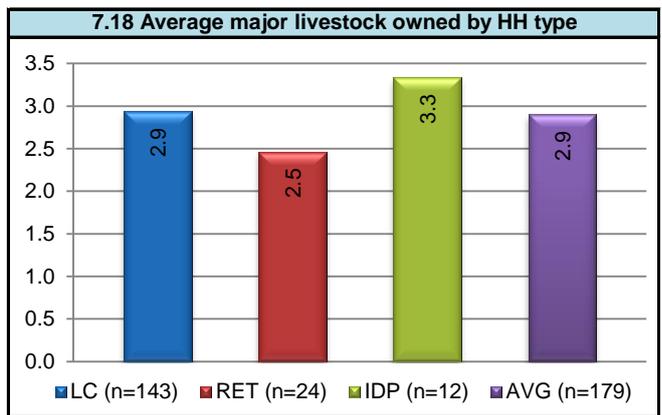
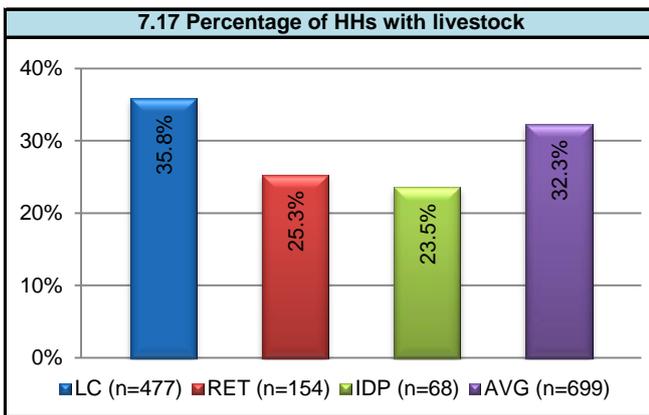
High Return Area Community Profile	Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy				
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8. ACCESS TO SERVICES PROFILE

Summary

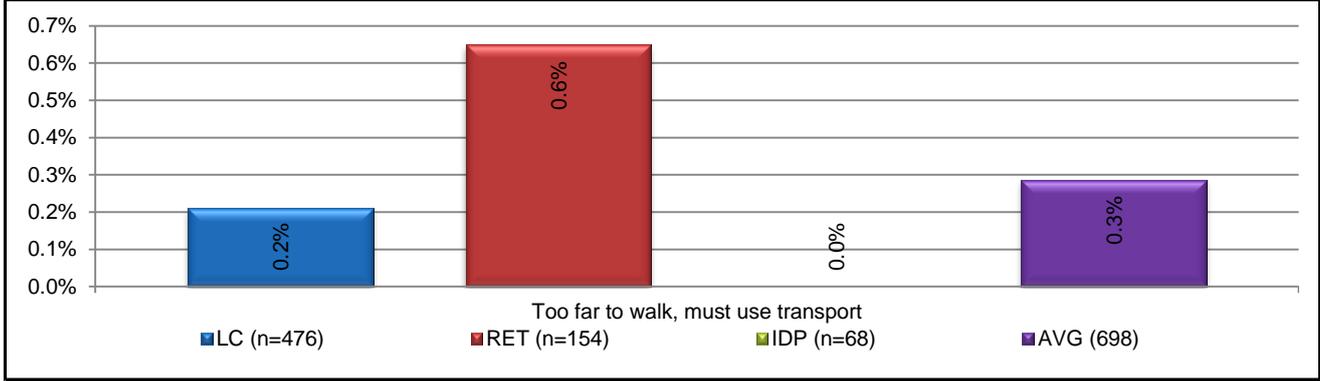
Less than 1% of all three household types stated that the Provincial Centre is too far to walk to. In the last three months, the main reasons for travelling to the Provincial Centre for all three household types were to purchase goods or services or to work. Moreover, over three-fifths (61.6%) of local community and over two-fifths (44.2%) of returnee households stated that the nearest police station is less than 15 minutes while three-quarters (76.5%) of IDP households stated that the nearest police station is 15-60 minutes.

Three-quarters (73.8%) of local community households, 87.0% of returnee and 65.3% of IDP households stated that public health centre is 15-60 minutes away. For the vast majority in all three community groups, the nearest private health clinic is 15-60 minutes away and more than one hour away. The nearest hospital is 15-60 minutes away for all household types.

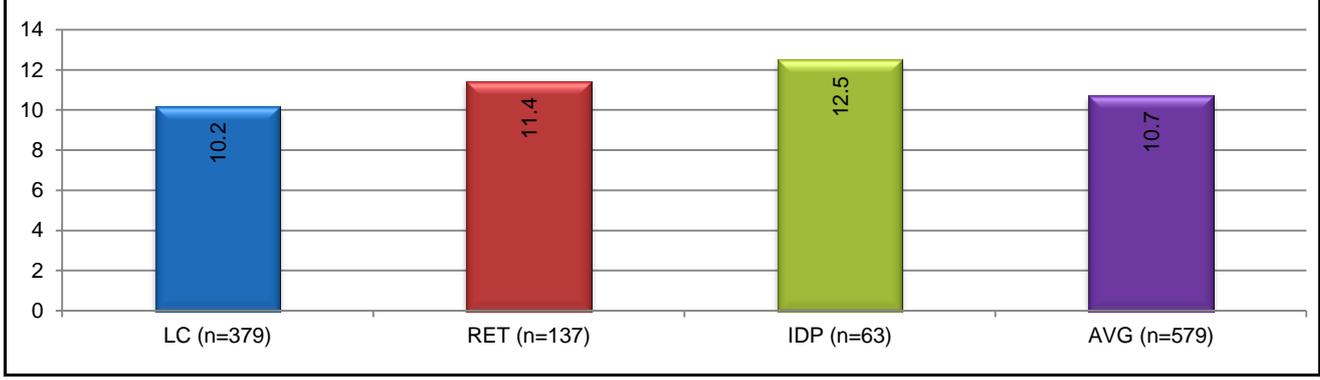
Two-quarters (50.5%) of local community households and one-third (37.7%) of returnee households stated their employment area is less than 15 minutes while two-thirds (64.7%) of IDP households stated that their employment area is 15-60 minutes away. Over four-fifths (83.2%) of local community households, over three-fifths (64.3%) of returnee households stated their access to transport is less than 15 minutes away while two-thirds (64.7%) of IDP households stated their access to transport is 15-60 minutes away.

The nearest primary, secondary and high schools for boys and girls among all three household types are located 15-60 minutes far.

8.1 Average time taken to walk one way to Province Centre

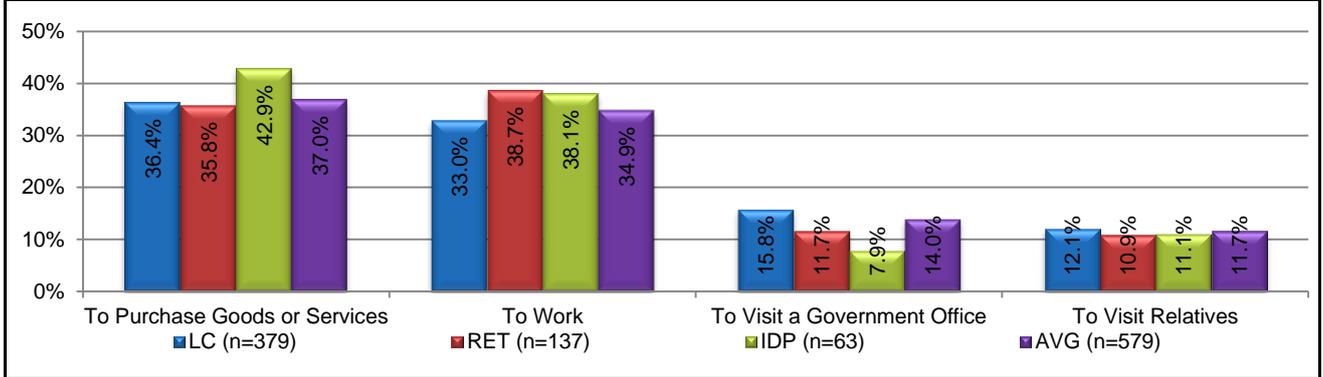


8.2 Average number of times a HH member has travelled to Province Centre in last three months

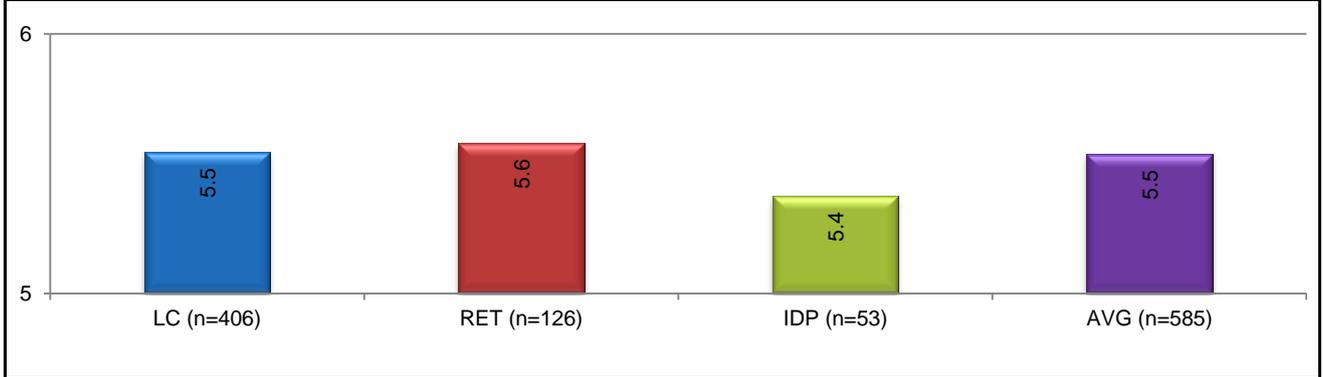


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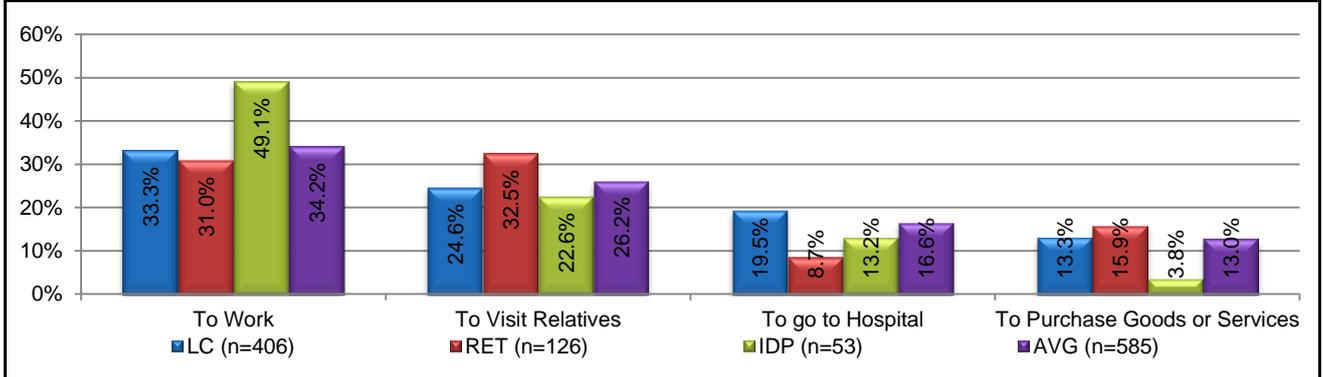
8.3 Main reasons for travelling to Province Centre in last three months



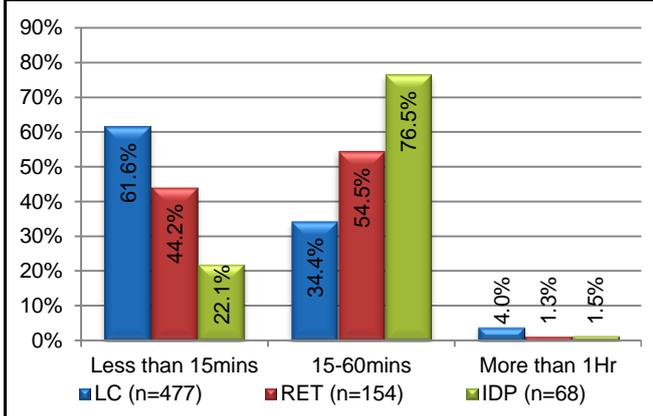
8.4 Average number of times a HH member has travelled outside Province Centre in last three months



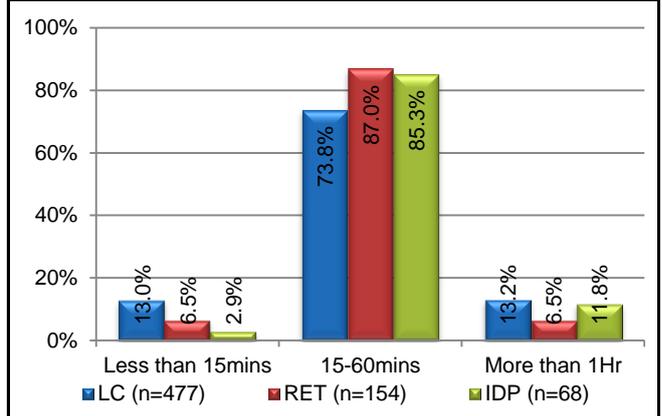
8.5 Main reasons for travelling outside Province Centre in last three months



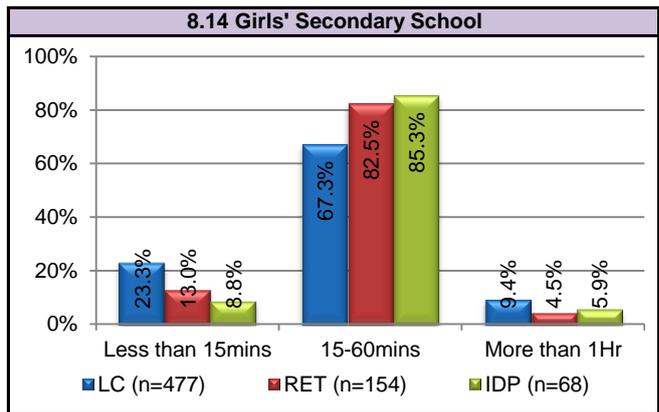
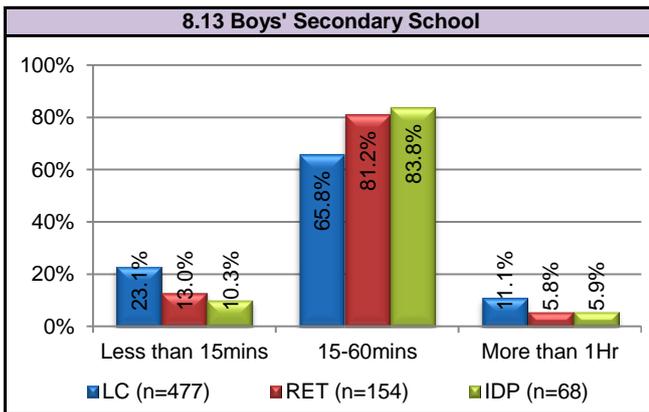
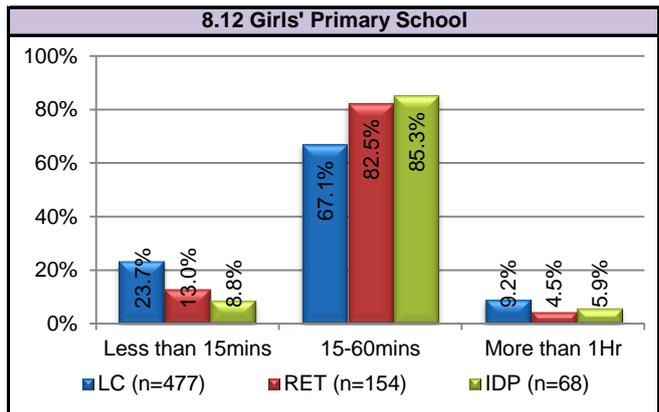
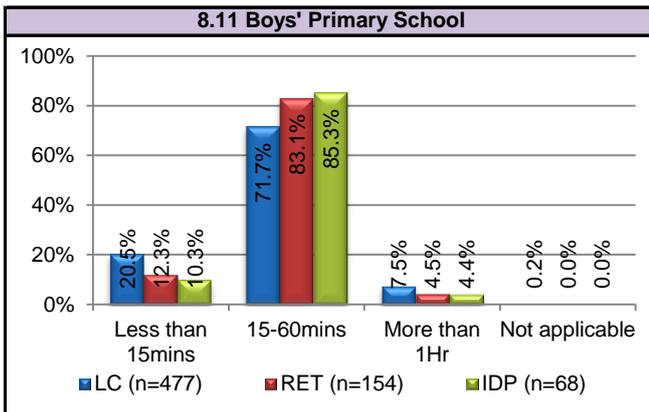
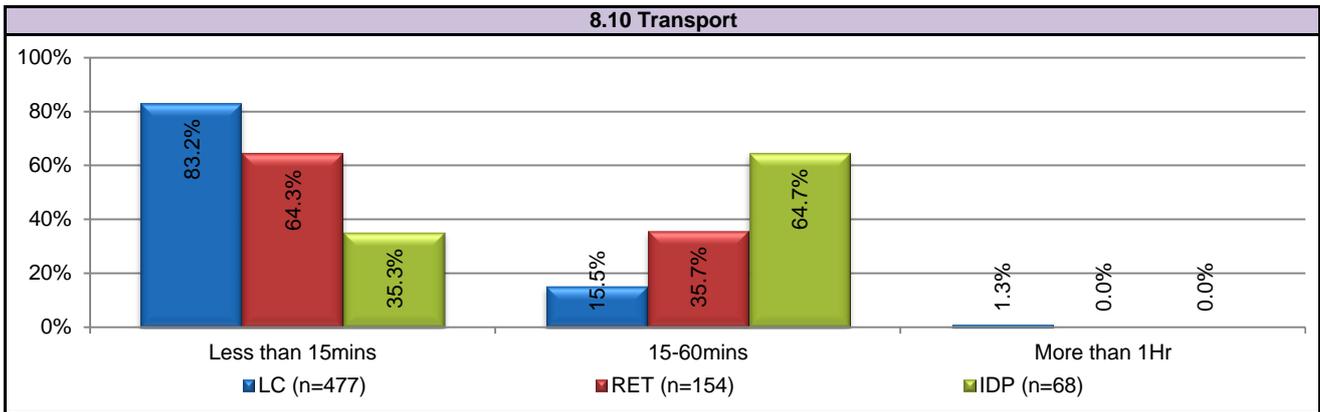
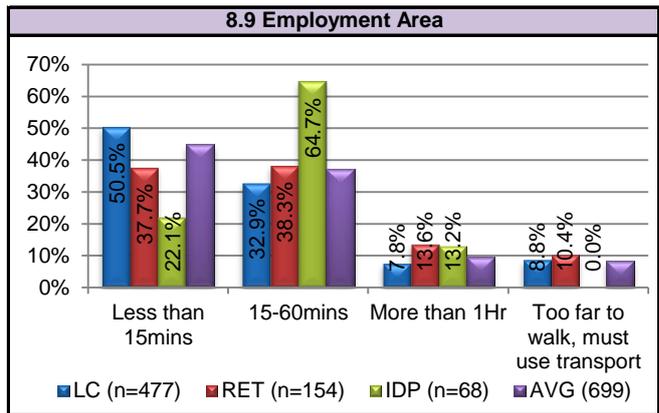
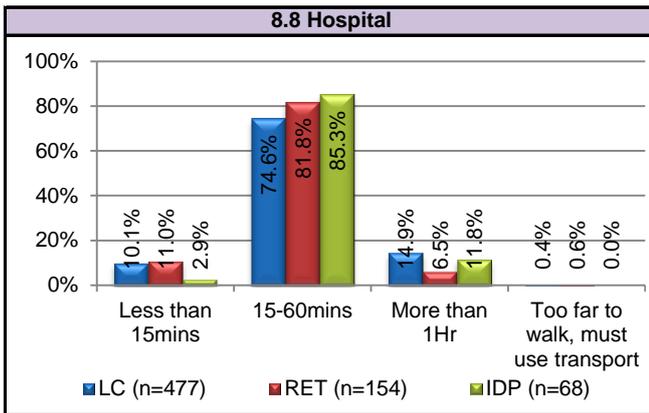
8.6 Police Station



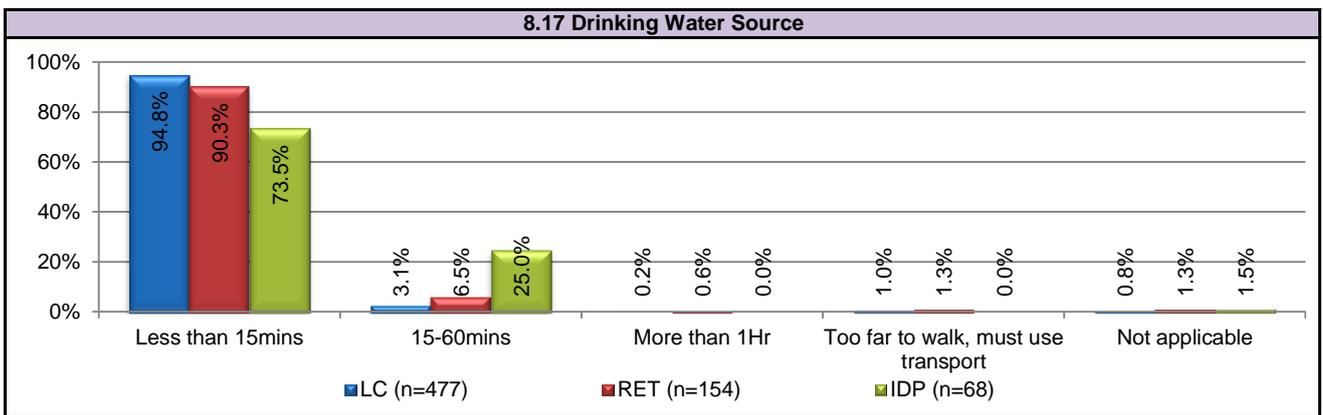
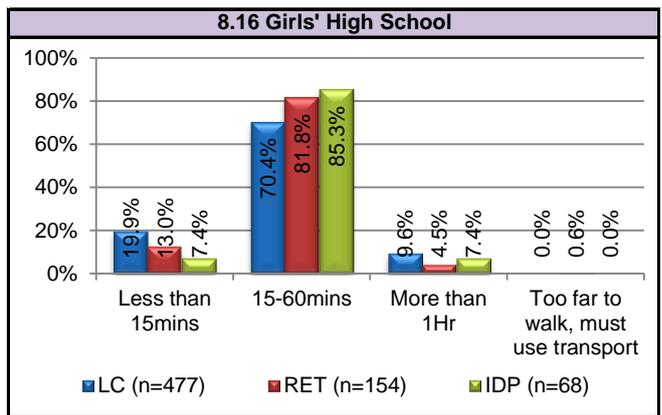
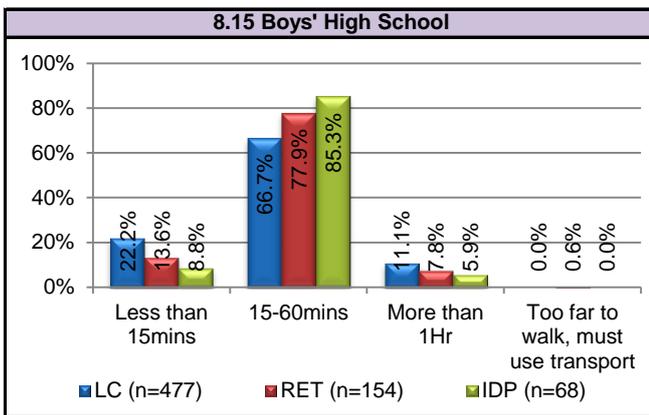
8.7 Public Health Centre



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9. EDUCATION PROFILE

Summary

Among those aged five years and over, 42.4% of the local community, 41.8% of returnees and 35.9% of IDPs reported to be literate. Of these, 57.3% of local community males, 53.7% of returnee males and 55.1% of IDP males reported to be literate. Similarly, 26.1% of local community females, 29.5% of returnee females and 16.0% of IDP females reported to be literate.

Among adults aged eighteen years and over, 72.0% of local community males, 75.5% of returnee males and 68.1% of IDP males did not achieve any school grade. Similarly, over 92% females across all three household groups had not achieved any school grade.

Among males aged 6 to 24 years, 54.8% of local community males, 52.2% of returnee males and 48.8% of IDPs males reported to be currently attending school. Among females aged 6 to 24 years, 35.2% of local community females, 36.9% of returnee females and 16.6% of IDP females reported to be currently attending school. The main reason for not attending school given by those aged 6 to 24 years across all three groups was because family didn't allow them. Furthermore, 27.9% of local community members, 31.6% of returnee members and 28.1% of IDP members of those aged 6 to 24 years stated that they cannot attend school because they didn't like school or didn't learn enough. A further, 11.4% of those aged 6 to 24 years across all three groups didn't attend school because child was too young.

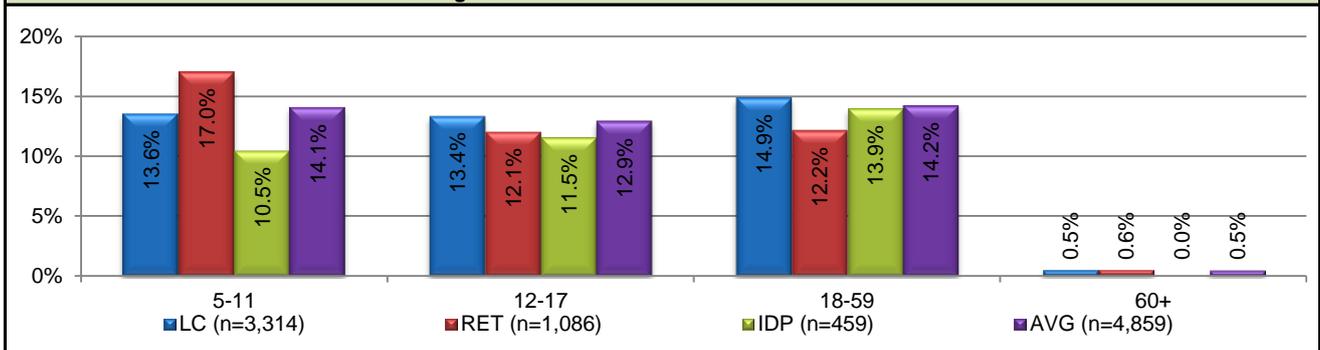
9.1 Male literacy rate within each age group by household type

	Male	Age Group				Total
		5-11	12-17	18-59	60+	
LC	Total	421	346	884	79	1730
	Yes	259	286	431	16	992
	%	61.5%	82.7%	48.8%	20.3%	57.3%
RET	Total	155	113	254	31	553
	Yes	91	87	113	6	297
	%	58.7%	77.0%	44.5%	19.4%	53.7%
IDP	Total	59	56	112	7	234
	Yes	36	38	55	0	129
	%	61.0%	67.9%	49.1%	0.0%	55.1%
ALL	Total	635	515	1250	117	2517
	Yes	386	411	599	22	1418
	%	60.8%	79.8%	47.9%	18.8%	56.3%

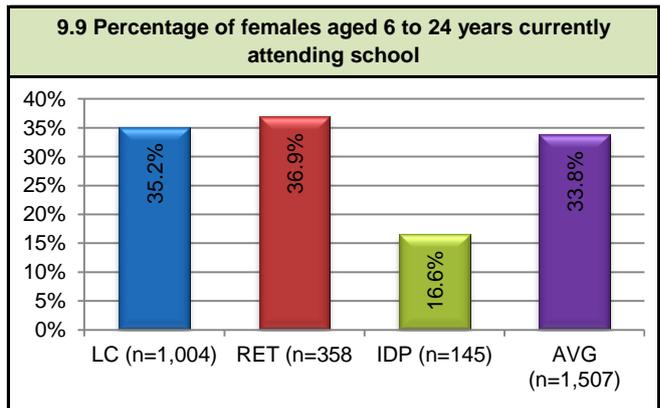
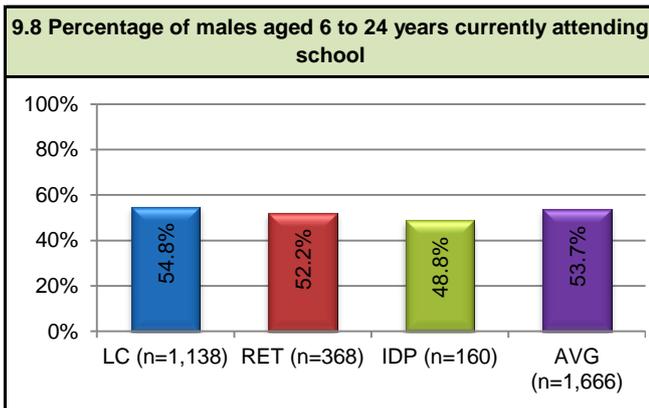
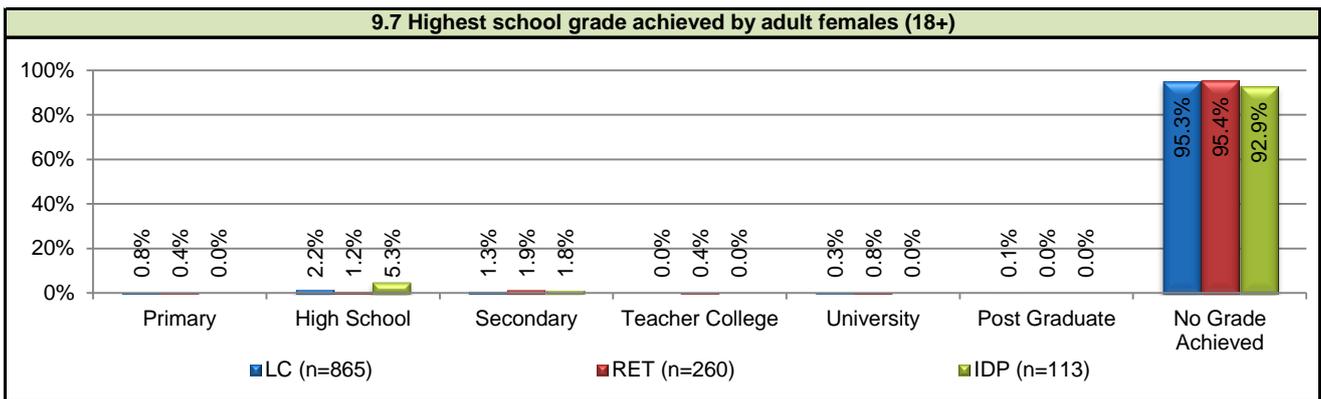
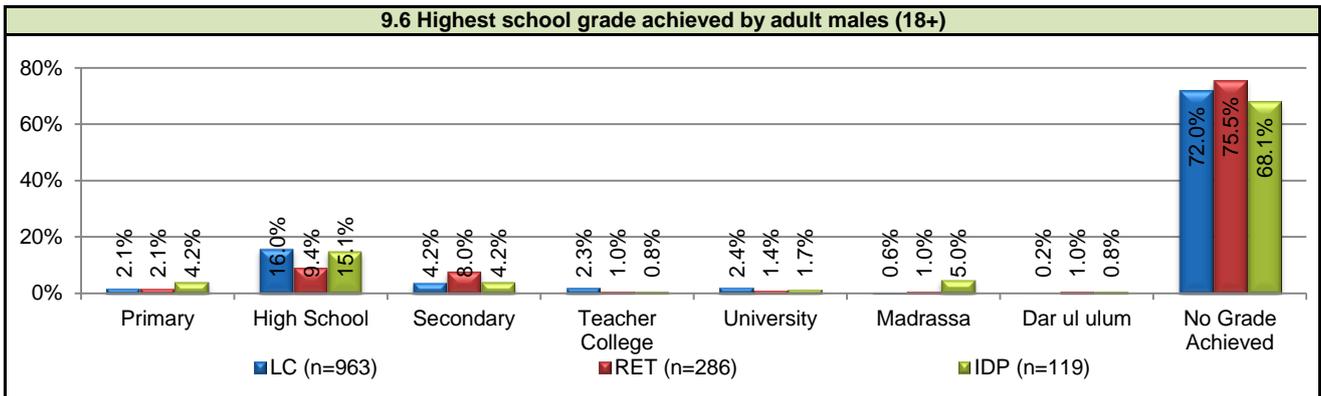
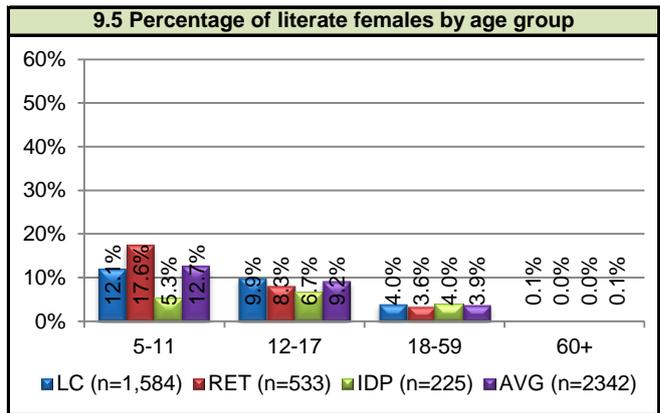
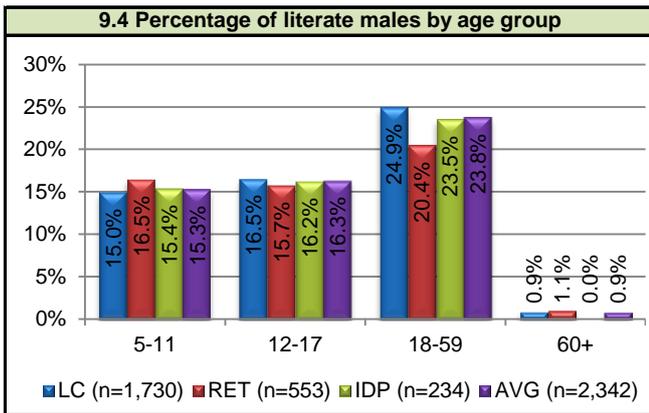
9.2 Female literacy rate within each age group by household type

	Female	Age Group				Total
		5-11	12-17	18-59	60+	
LC	Total	352	367	800	65	1584
	Yes	191	157	63	2	413
	%	54.3%	42.8%	7.9%	3.1%	26.1%
RET	Total	158	117	235	23	533
	Yes	94	44	19	0	157
	%	59.5%	37.6%	8.1%	0.0%	29.5%
IDP	Total	64	48	104	9	225
	Yes	12	15	9	0	36
	%	18.8%	31.3%	8.7%	0.0%	16.0%
ALL	Total	574	532	1139	97	2342
	Yes	297	216	91	2	606
	%	51.7%	40.6%	8.0%	2.1%	25.9%

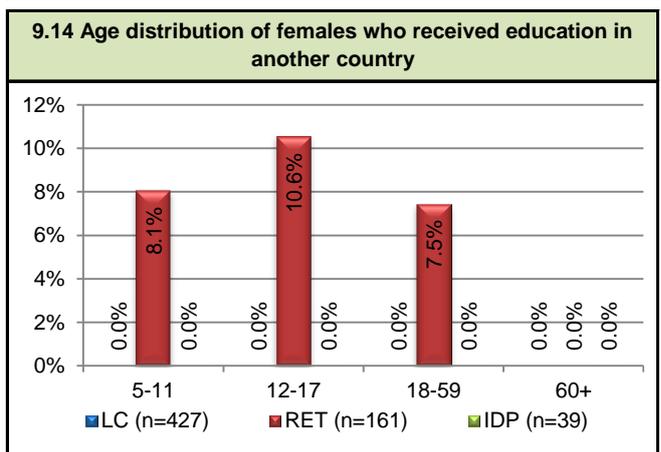
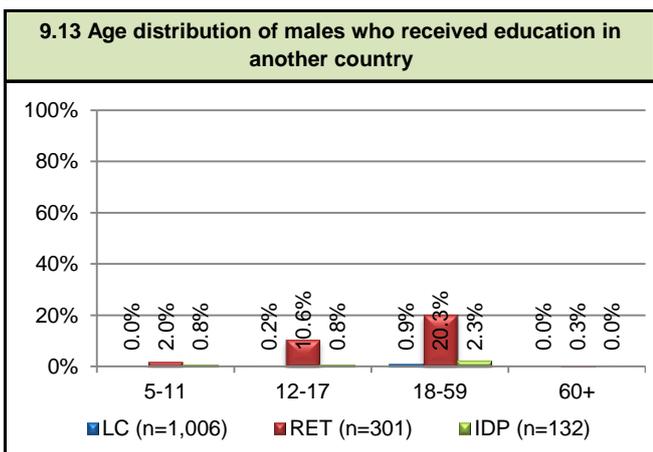
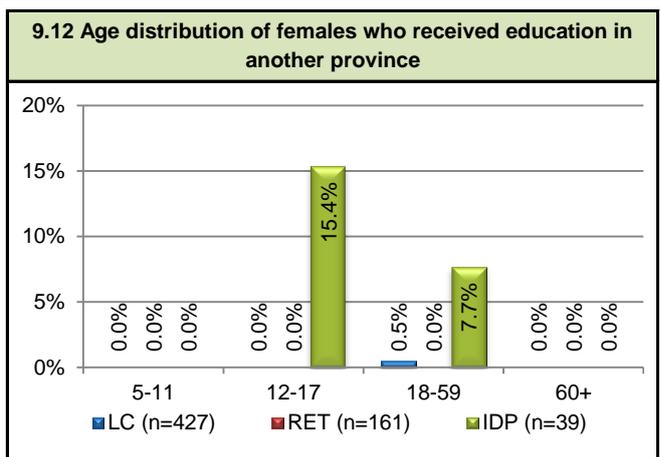
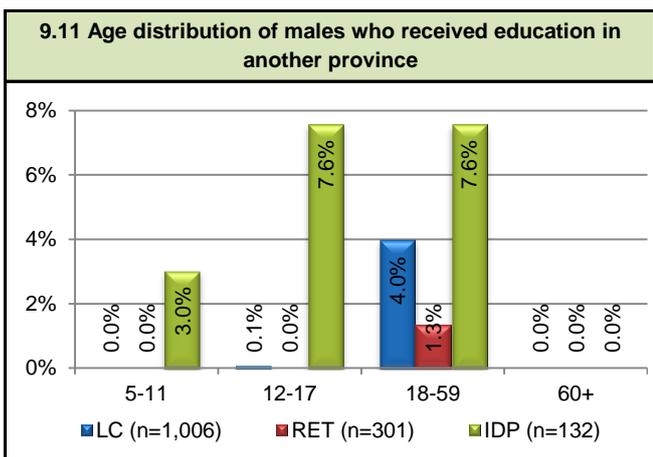
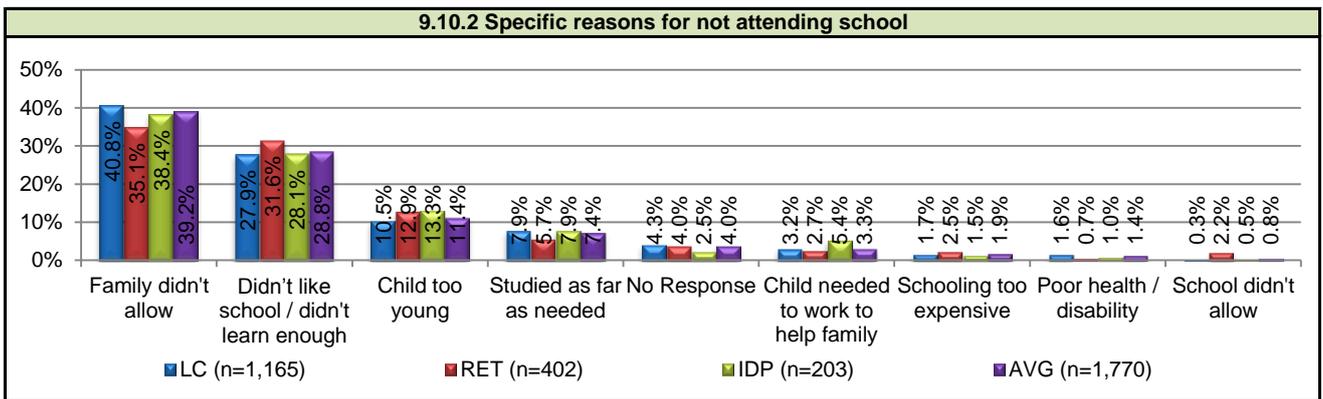
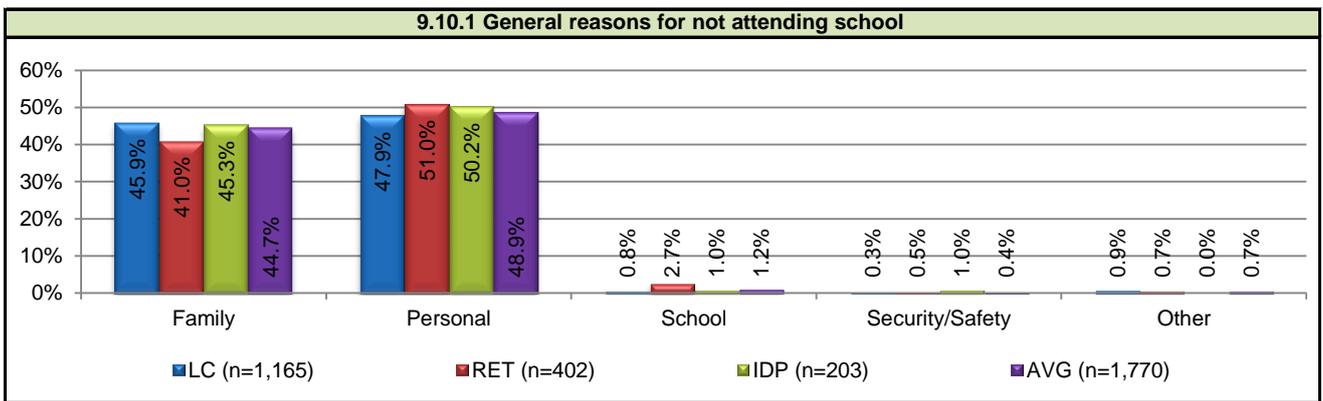
9.3 Age distribution of literate household members



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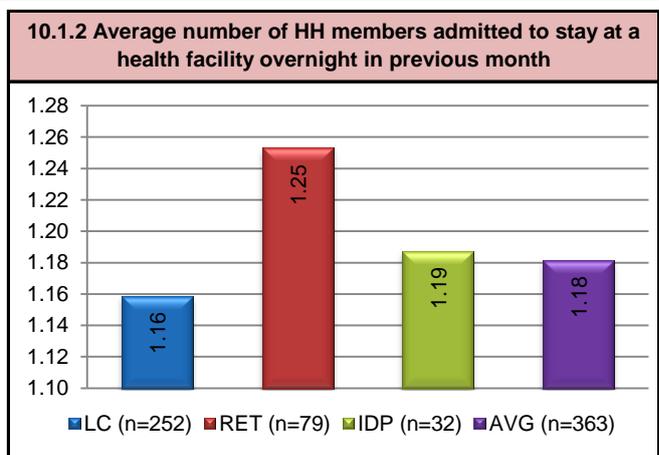
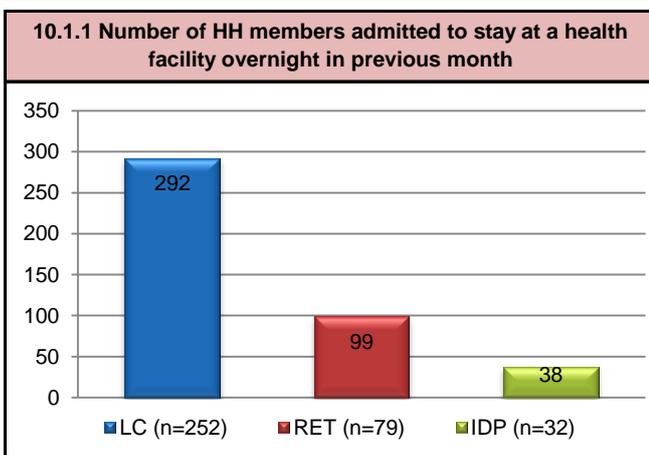
10. HEALTH PROFILE

Summary

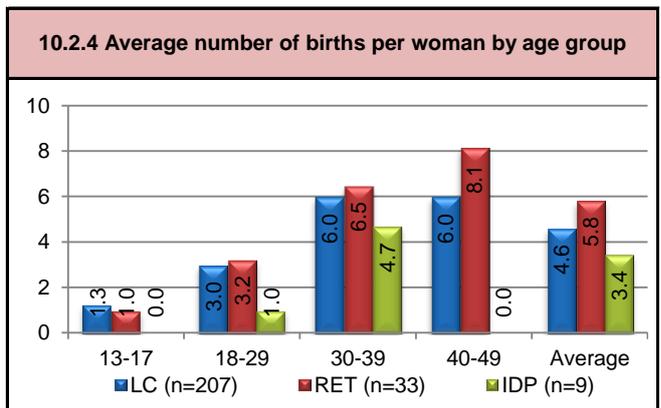
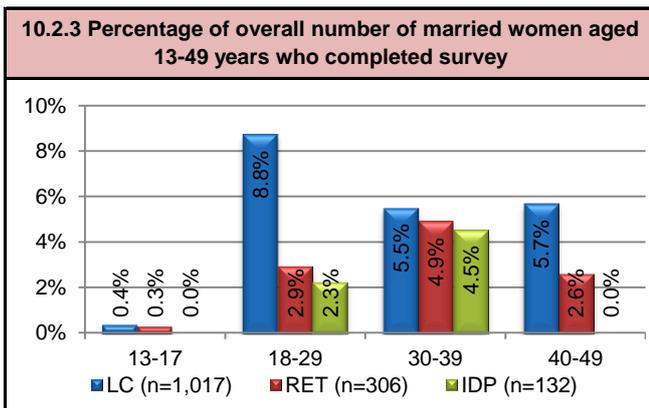
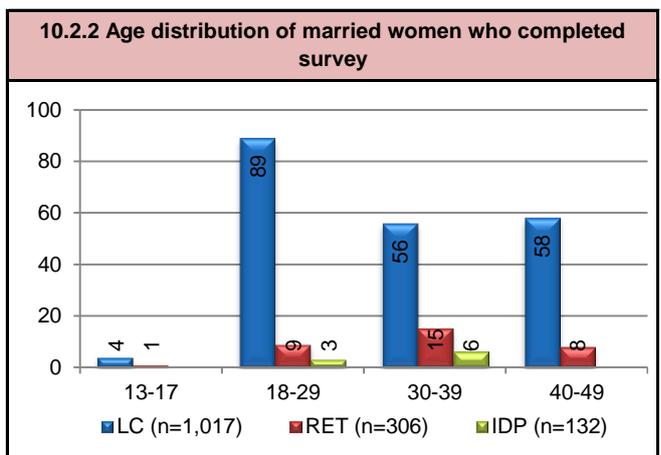
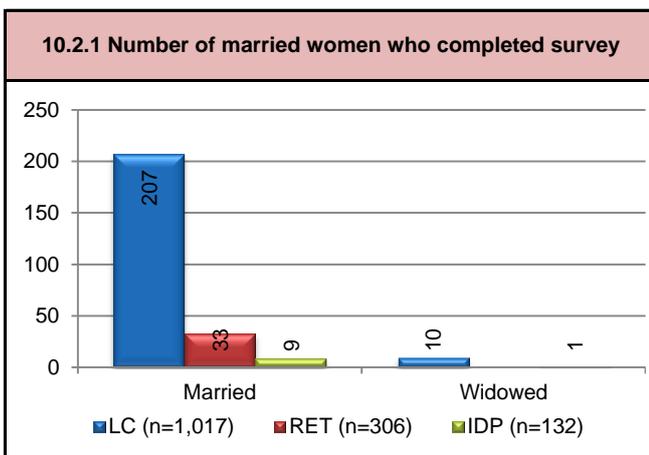
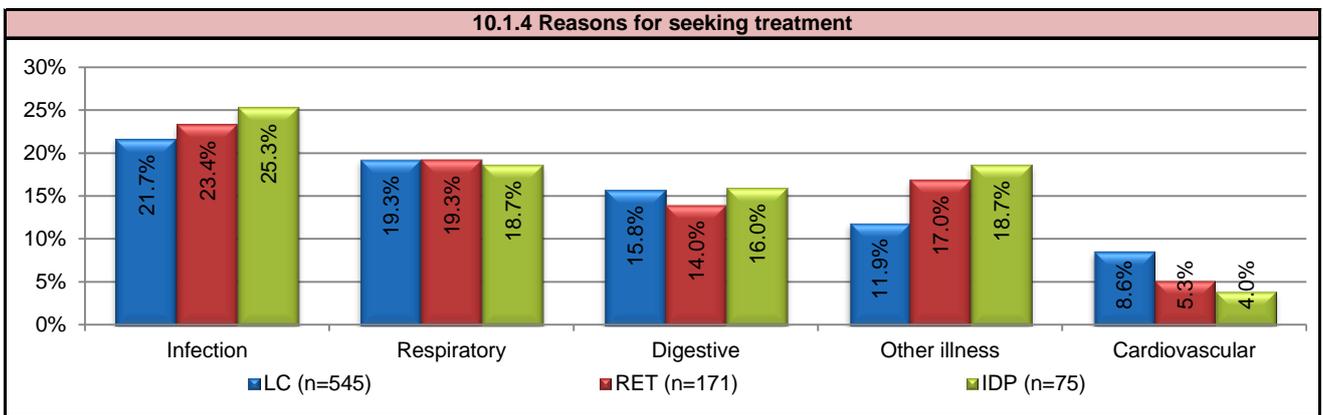
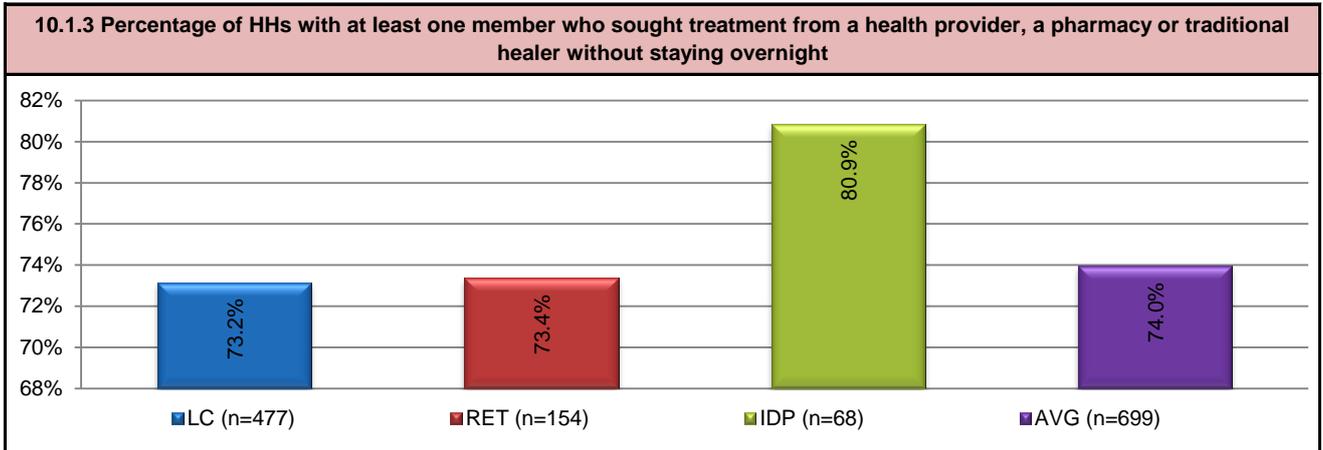
52.8% of local community households, 51.2% of returnee and 47.1% of IDP households had between one and two household members admitted to a health facility as an inpatient over the course of the previous month. 73.2% of local community, 73.4% of returnee and four-fifths (80.9%) of IDP households also had at least one member receive care from a health provider, a pharmacy or traditional healer without having to stay overnight. The private health facility was visited most by all three household groups, followed by the Regional Hospital. The most common reasons for seeking medical treatment by local community households were infectious problems (21.7%), respiratory problems (19.3%), digestive problems (15.8%) and cardiovascular problems (8.6%). Similarly, for returnee households the most common reasons were infectious diseases (23.4%), respiratory problems (19.3%), and treatment of digestive problems (17.0%). Among IDP households, the main reasons for seeking medical treatment were infectious diseases (25.3%), respiratory problems (18.7%), and treatment of digestive problems (16.0%).

Of the 1,455 females aged 13-49 years that were included in the survey, a total of 249 were reported to be married among local community households (n=207), returnee households (n=33) and IDP households (n=9). Based on this data, the average number of births stands at 4.6 for local community females, 5.8 for returnee females and 3.4 for IDP females. Correspondingly, the average number of infant/child deaths is 0.7 for local community females, 0.9 for returnee females and 0.2 for IDP females. Of the 231 females aged 13-49 years that have given birth, 97.4% of local community females, all of returnee and all of IDP females received antenatal care during their last pregnancy with an average of 2.0 antenatal care visits per mother, and 67.5% had the assistance of a midwife during delivery.

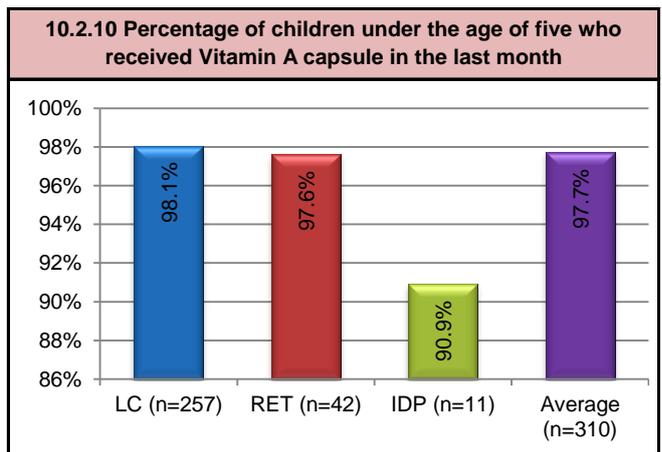
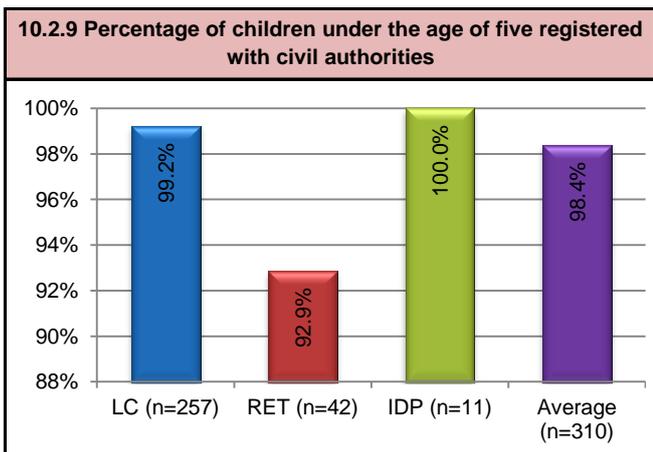
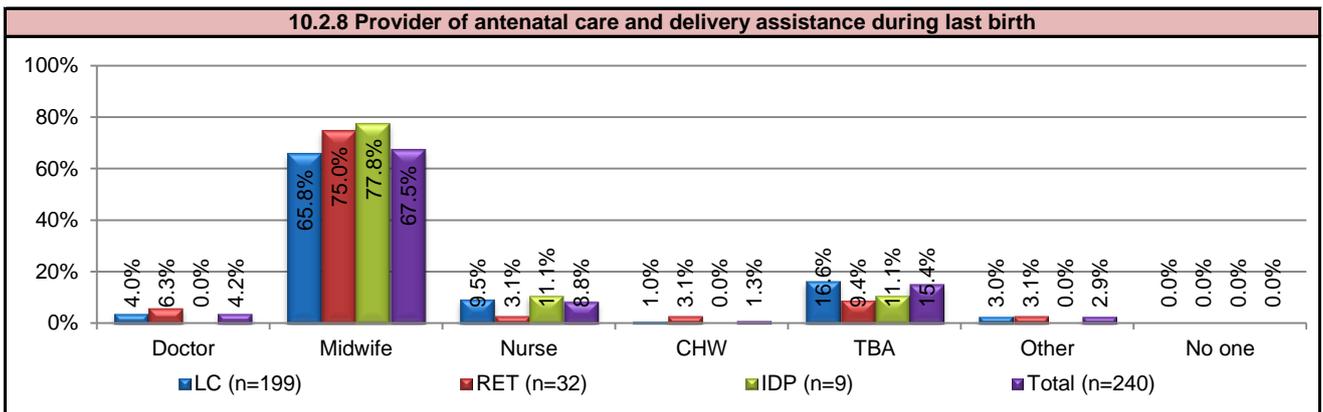
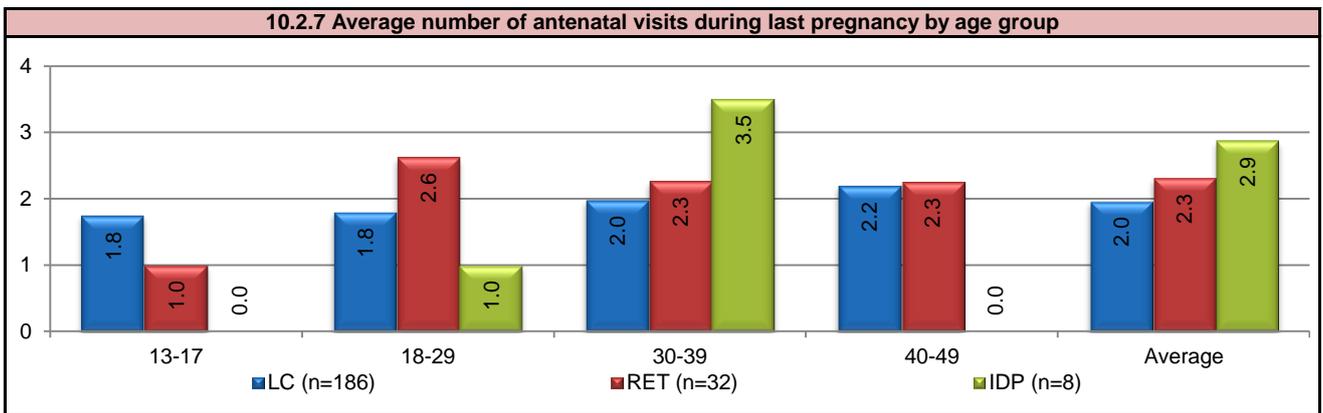
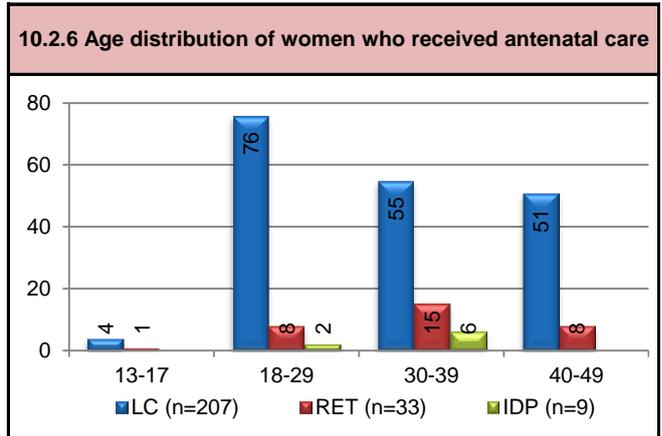
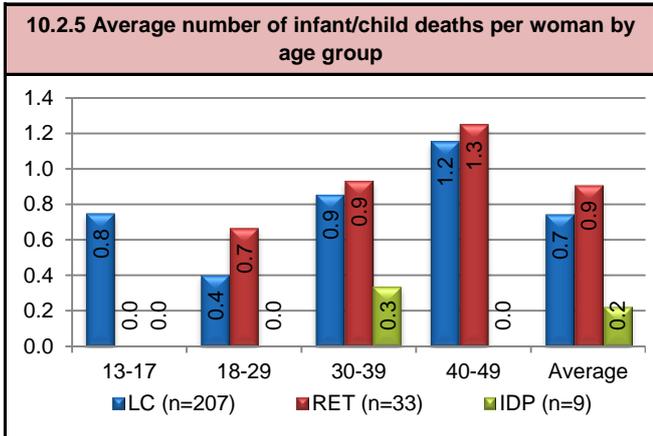
With regard to children under the age of five, 99.2% of local community children, 92.9% of returnee children and all of IDP children have been registered with the civil authorities. Over the course of the previous month, 98.1% of local community under-fives, 97.6% of returnee under-fives and 90.9% of IDP under-fives have received a Vitamin A capsule, and 4.7% of local community children, 7.1% of returnee children and none of IDP children have suffered from diarrhea. Furthermore, 3.1% of local community children, 2.4% of returnee children, and 18.2% of IDP children have a persistent cough.



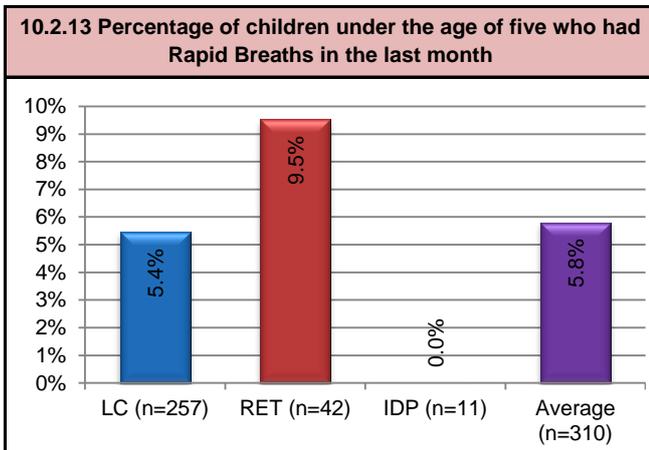
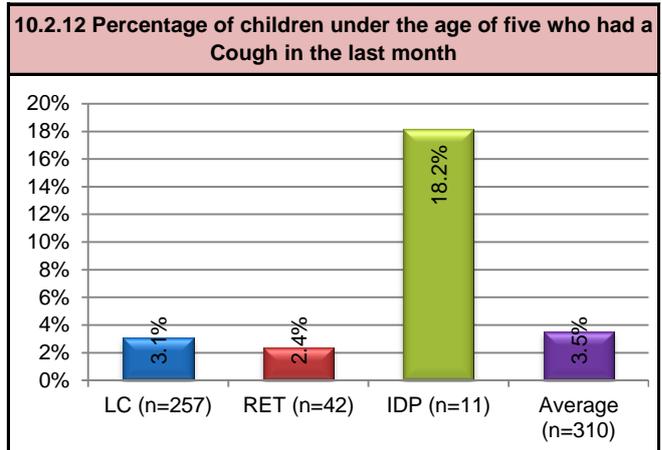
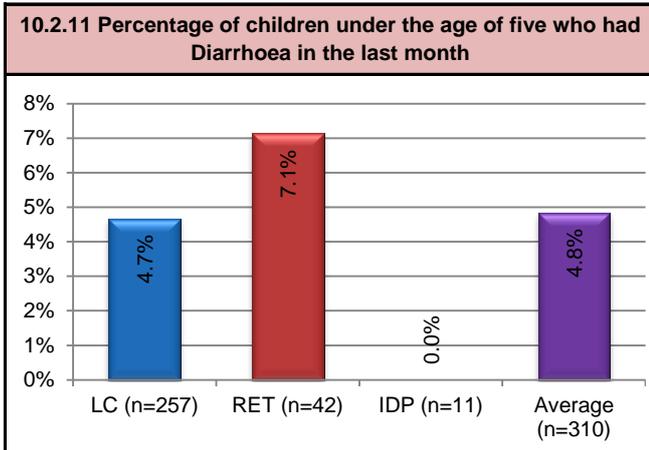
High Return Area Community Profile		Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								30/09/2012			
HRA Code		40			Completion Percentage			100%			
Country	93	Afghanistan	Province	9307	Laghman	District	930701	Mehtarlam	UN Region	E	East



High Return Area Community Profile	Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman							Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								30/09/2012			
HRA Code	40				Completion Percentage			100%			
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High Return Area Community Profile	Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman								Date generated dd / mm / yyyy		
									30/09/2012		
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High Return Area Community Profile	Chilmati, Mehtarlam, Laghman							Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								30/09/2012			
HRA Code	40			Completion Percentage			100%				
Country	93	Afghanistan	Province	9307	Laghman	District	930701	Mehtarlam	UN Region	E	East

11. HOPUSEHOLD SHOCKS AND COPING STRATEGIES

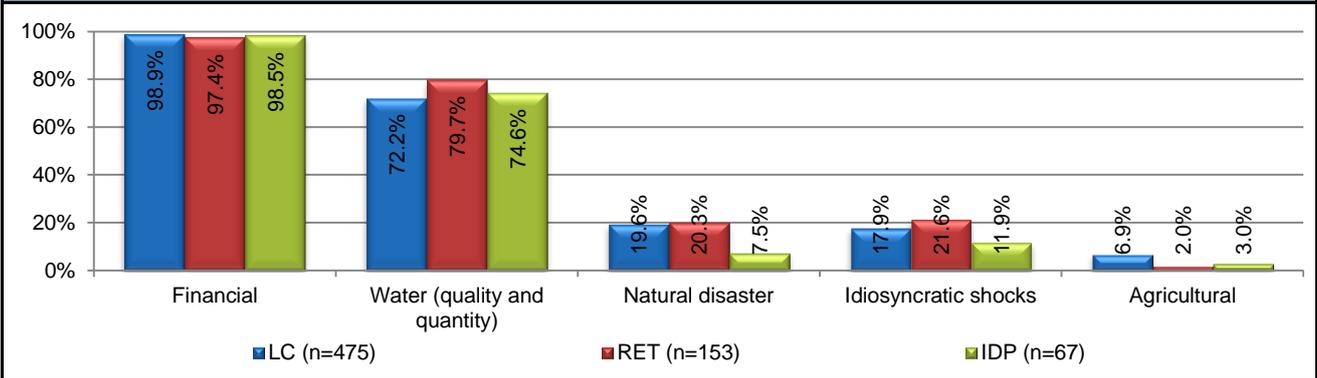
Summary

96.9% of local community households were affected by unusually high increase in food prices, three-fifths (61.0%) by reduced drinking water quantity, over two-fifths (45.7%) by reduced drinking water quantity, 14.7% by heavy rains preventing work and 10.5% by death or serious illness of other household member. Over four-fifths (86.8%) of local community households coped with these shocks by decreasing expenditures. A further, over two-quarters of local community households reduced quantity and quality of diet, over one-thirds took loans and purchased food on credit from traders.

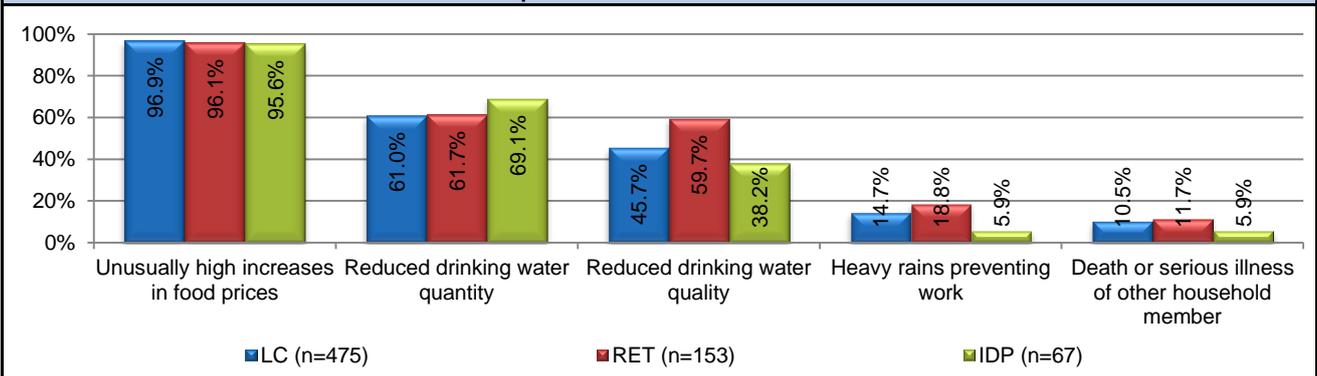
96.1% of returnee households were affected by unusually high increase in food prices, three-fifths (61.7%) by reduced drinking water quantity, 59.7% by reduced drinking water quantity, 18.8% by heavy rains preventing work and 11.7% by death or serious illness of other household member. Over four-fifths (85.7%) of returnee households coped with these shocks by decreasing expenditures. A further, two-quarters (51.0%) of returnee households reduced quantity of diet, two-fifths (40.3%) reduced quality of diet; two-quarters took loans and purchased food on credit from traders.

95.6% of IDP households were affected by unusually high increase in food prices, over two-thirds (69.1%) by reduced drinking water quantity, 38.2% by reduced drinking water quantity, 5.9% by heavy rains preventing work and death or serious illness of other household member. Over three-quarters (77.9%) of IDP households coped with these shocks by decreasing expenditures. A further, two-quarters (50.0%) of IDP households reduced quantity of diet, one-third (32.4%) reduced quality of diet; two-fifths (42.6%) took loans and one-quarter (25.0%) purchased food on credit from traders.

11.1 General household shocks in 1390

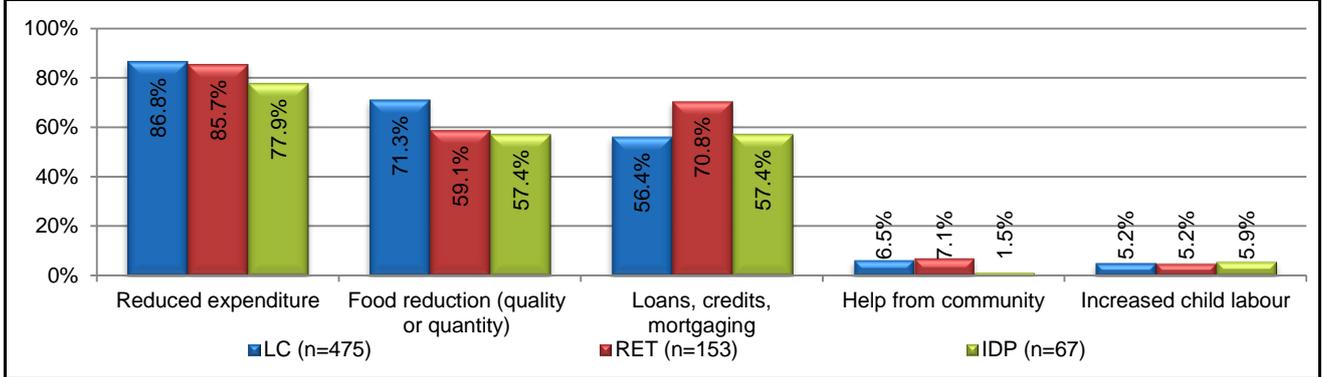


11.2 Specific household shocks in 1390

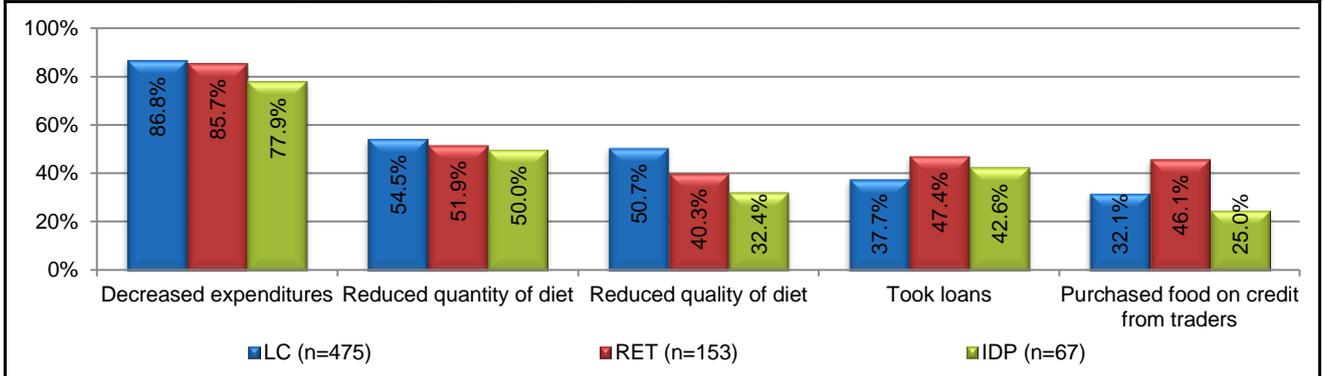


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11.3 General coping strategies employed in response to household shocks in 1390



11.4 Specific coping strategies employed in response to household shocks in 1390



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12. PROTECTION PROFILE

Summary

Of the 699 households surveyed, 85.7% had an adult male aged 18-59 years as head of household. The head of household of three local community households, three returnee households and one IDP households were a male aged 12-17 years. Moreover, eleven local community households, one returnee household and six IDP households have an adult female aged 18-59 years as head of household. A total of 91 households had an elderly (aged 60+) head of household of whom 1.1% were female. 14 local community households, four returnee households and one IDP household were headed by a widow or widower.

Three local community males and 23 females, one returnee male and 11 females and five IDP females aged 14-17 years was reported to be married. Among married adults, a total of 160 local community females, 22 returnee and eight IDP females reported to have been under-18 years of age at the time of marriage.

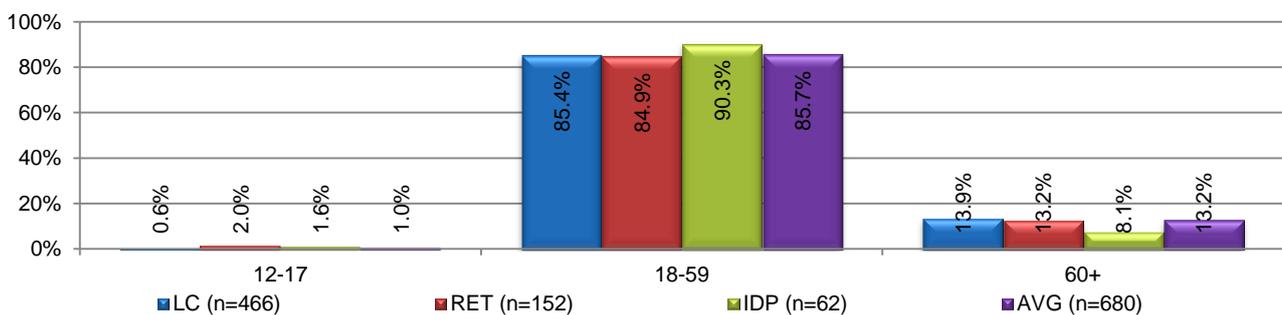
Six local community and two returnee households contained more than one wife.

The survey found 178 people living with a disability of which 65.7% were male. The most common disabilities were reported to be either physical (65.7%) or mental (12.4%) in nature. 56.3% of disabled local community, 52.8% of disabled returnees and 46.7% of disabled IDPs were adults aged 18-59 years. 10.9% of disabled people in local community households and 9.1% of disabled people in returnee households were aged 60 years and over.

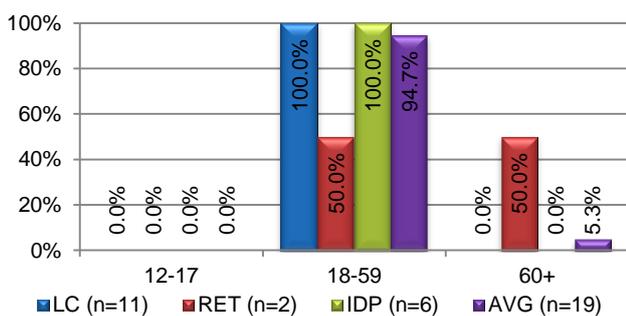
Of the 1,127 females aged 6-17 years, 80.4% of IDP females, 52.2% of local community females and 52.5% of returnee females are currently not attending school.

12.1 Vulnerable Groups

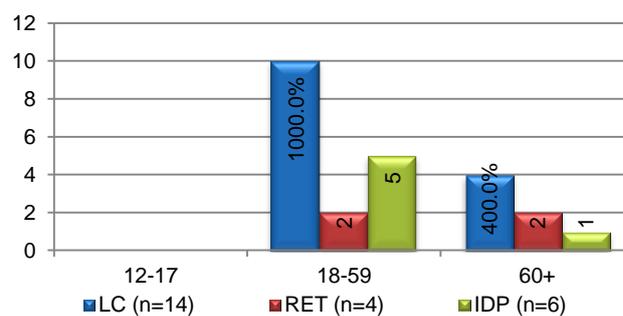
12.1.1 Age distribution of male heads of household



12.1.2 Age distribution of female heads of household

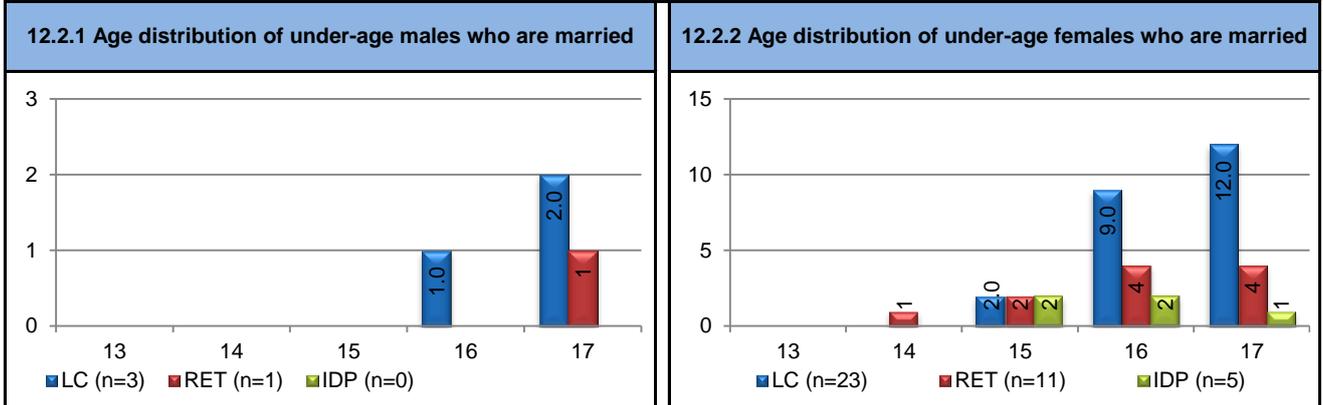


12.1.3 Age distribution of widowed heads of household

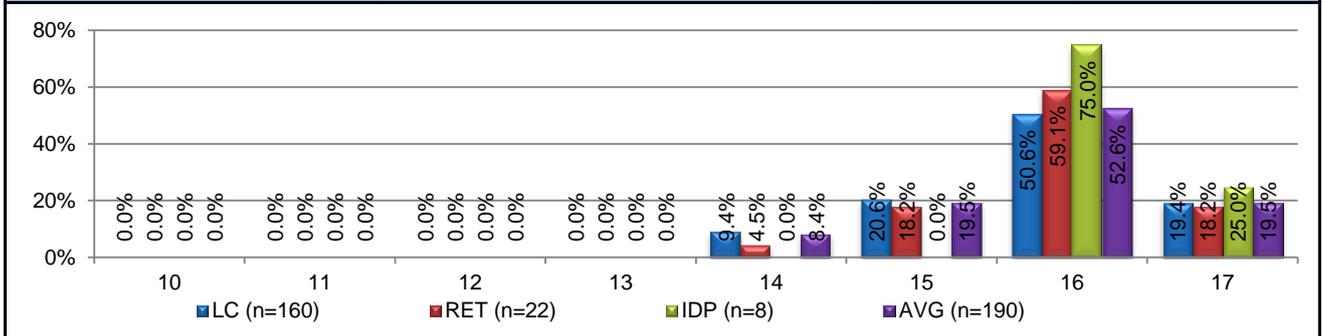


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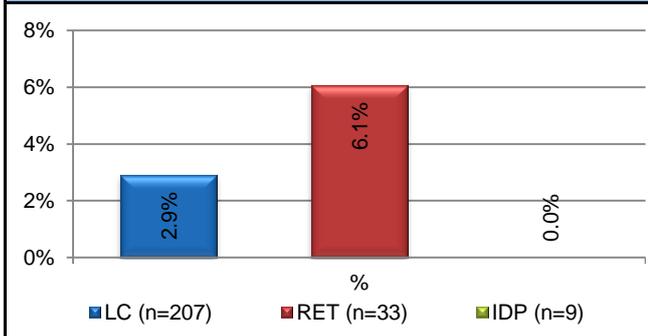
12.2 Marital Status



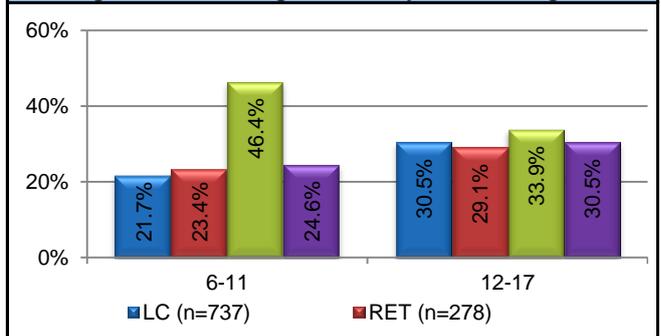
12.2.3 Marrying age of married adult women who were under-age at time of marriage



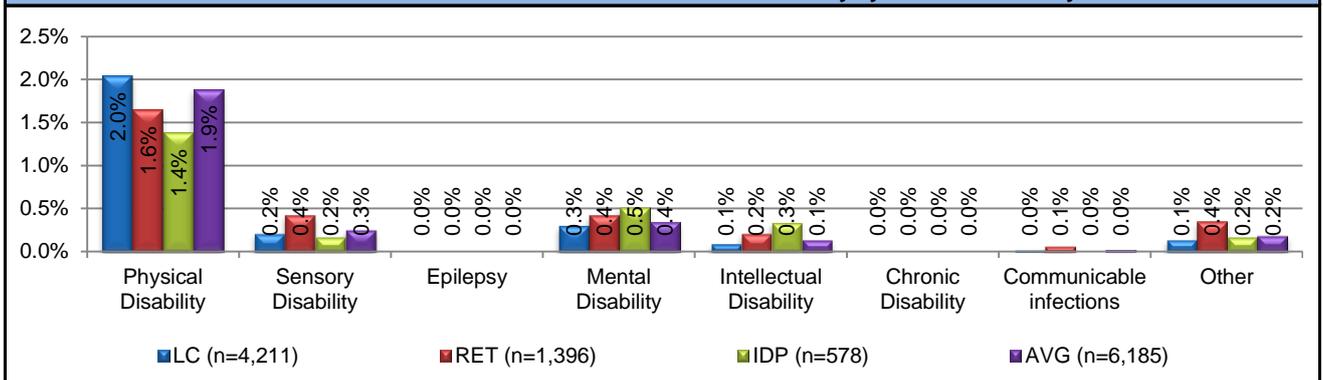
12.2.4 Households with more than one wife



12.3 Age distribution of girls currently not attending school



12.4 Households with at least one member with a disability by nature of disability



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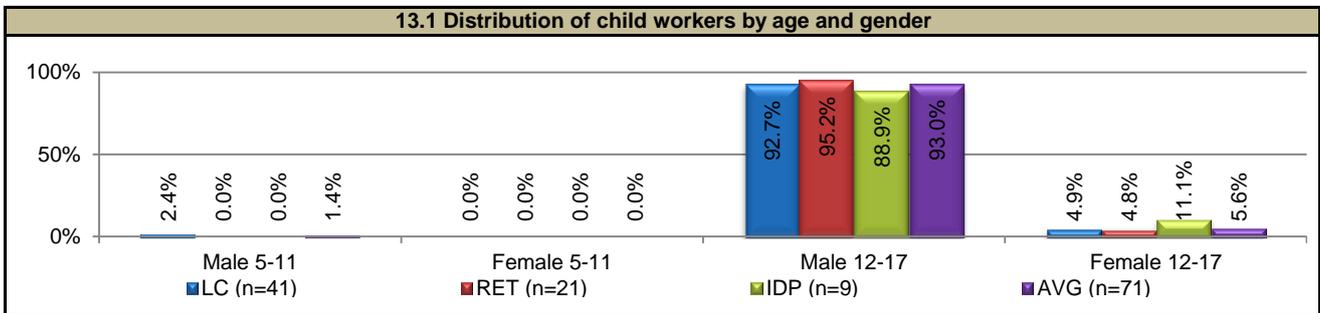
13. Child Labour

Summary

Among households surveyed, a total of 71 children were reported to be working and include 1 child aged 5-11 years and 40 children aged 12-17 years among local community households, 21 children aged 12-17 years among returnee families, and 9 children aged 12-17 years among IDP families.

Child workers belonging to local community households were reported to be working on average of 8.8 hours per day with 48.7% of them were reported to be self-employed and 43.9% were day labourers. Child workers belonging to returnee households were reported to be working an average of 8.7 hours per day with 57.1% of returnee child workers reported to be day labourers and 28.6% were self-employed. Child workers of IDP families work an average of 8.6 hours per day and 88.9% were reported to be day labourer and 11.1% were self-employed.

Vast majority of children of all three household types were engaged in industry sector. The second most common sector for child workers among all three household types is services sector.



13.2 Distribution of male child workers by age and sector

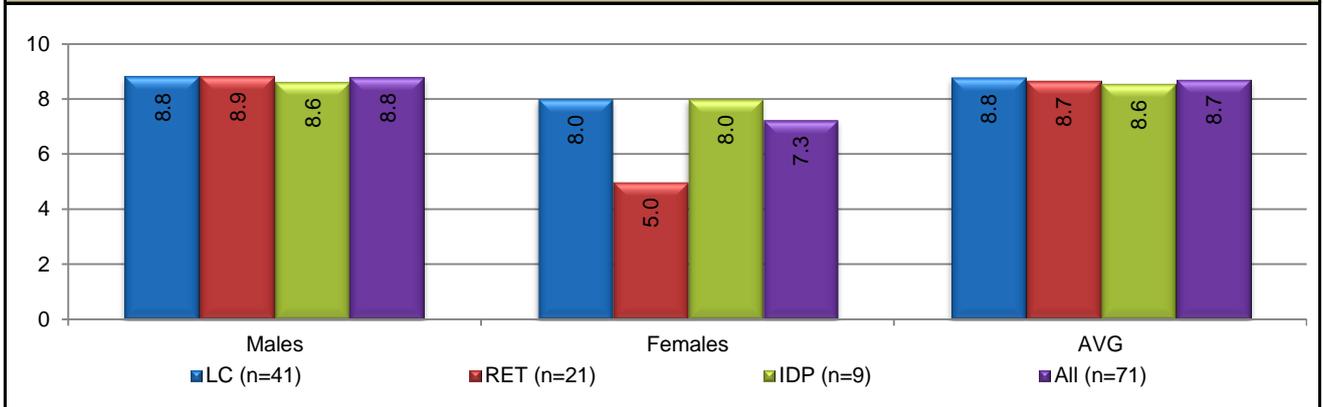
Children Males	Age Group	Day Labourer		Salaried Worker		Self-Employed		Own Business		Unpaid Family		Total	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
LC (n=0)	5-11	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%
	12-17	17	43%	2	5%	19	48%	0	0%	0	0%	38	95%
	Total Children	18	44%	2	5%	19	46%	0	0%	0	0%	39	95%
RET (n=26)	5-11	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
	12-17	12	57%	2	10%	6	29%	0	0%	0	0%	20	95%
	Total Children	12	57%	2	10%	6	29%	0	0%	0	0%	20	95%
IDP (n=22)	5-11	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
	12-17	7	78%	0	0%	1	11%	0	0%	0	0%	8	89%
	Total Children	7	78%	0	0%	1	11%	0	0%	0	0%	8	89%
Total (n=48)	5-11	1	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	100%
	12-17	36	51%	4	6%	26	37%	0	0%	0	0%	66	94%
	Total Children	37	52%	4	6%	26	37%	0	0%	0	0%	67	94%

13.3 Distribution of female child workers by age and sector

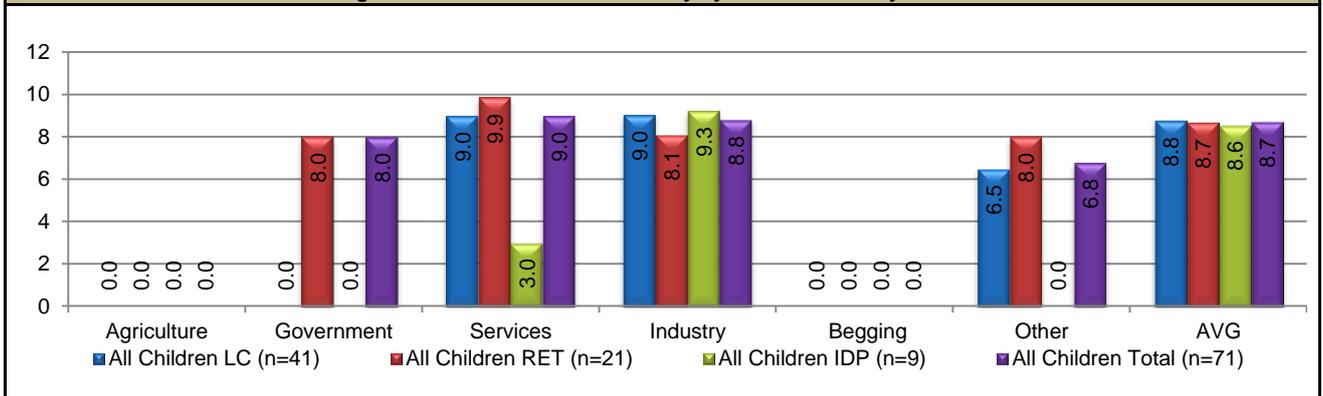
Children Females	Age Group	Day Labourer		Salaried Worker		Self-Employed		Own Business		Unpaid Family		Total	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
LC (n=0)	5-11	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12-17	0	0%	1	3%	1	3%	0	0%	0	0%	2	5%
	Total Children	0	0%	1	2%	1	2%	0	0%	0	0%	2	5%
RET (n=26)	5-11	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
	12-17	0	0%	1	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	5%
	Total Children	0	0%	1	5%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	5%
IDP (n=22)	5-11	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!	0	#DIV/0!
	12-17	1	11%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	11%
	Total Children	1	11%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	11%
Total (n=48)	5-11	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
	12-17	1	1%	2	3%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	4	6%
	Total Children	1	1%	2	3%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	4	6%

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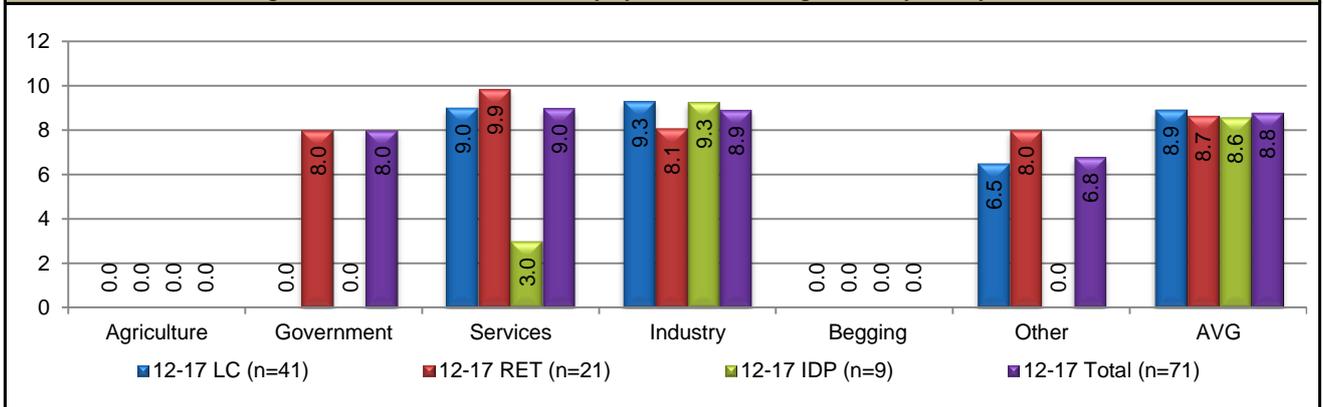
13.4 Average number of hours worked daily by male and female child workers



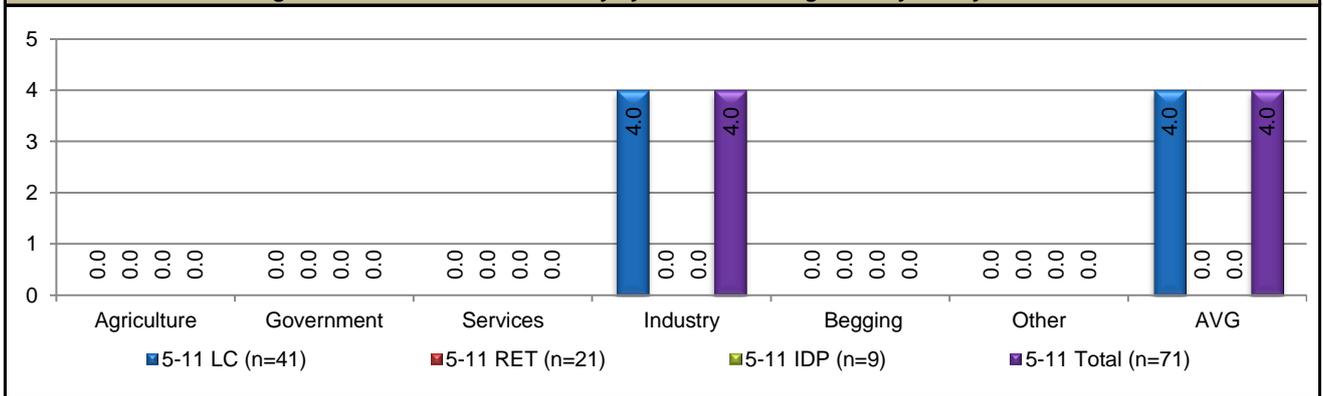
13.5 Average number of hours worked daily by child workers by economic sector



13.6 Average number of hours worked daily by child workers aged 12-17 years by economic sector

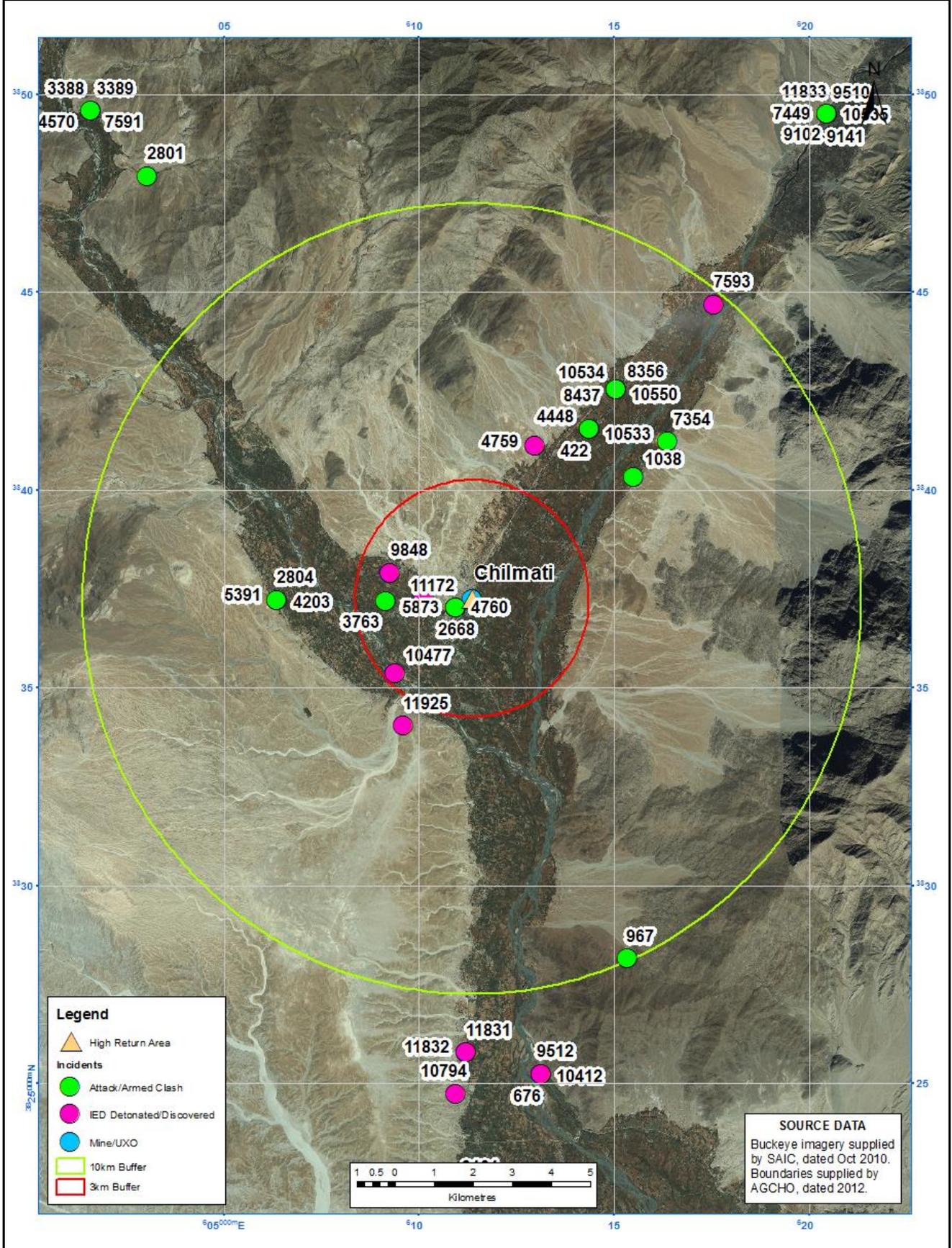


13.7 Average number of hours worked daily by child workers aged 5-11 years by economic sector



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14. SAFETY AND SECURITY - UNDSS Security Incidents - Apr to Nov 2012



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14. SAFETY AND SECURITY

Summary

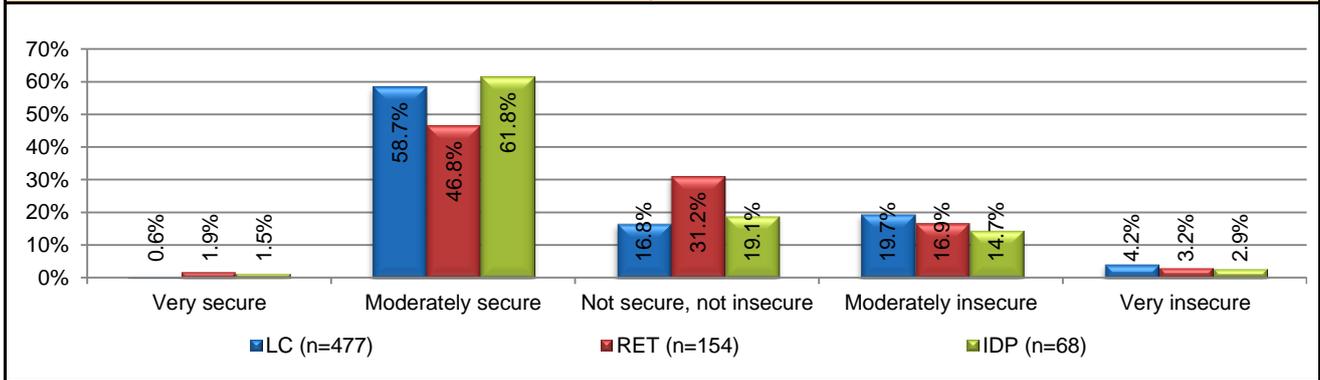
The security situation in the district was described as “moderately secure” by 61.8% of IDP households, 58.7% of local community households and 46.8% of returnee households. Returnee households (48.1%) were more likely to describe the district as either “not secure, not insecure” or “moderately insecure” compared with local community (36.5%) and IDP (33.8%) households.

With regard to safety, in the region of three-fifths of households in all three groups either “rarely” or “sometimes” fear for their personal safety and security or that of their family, and approximately 37% of all households either “often” or mostly” do so.

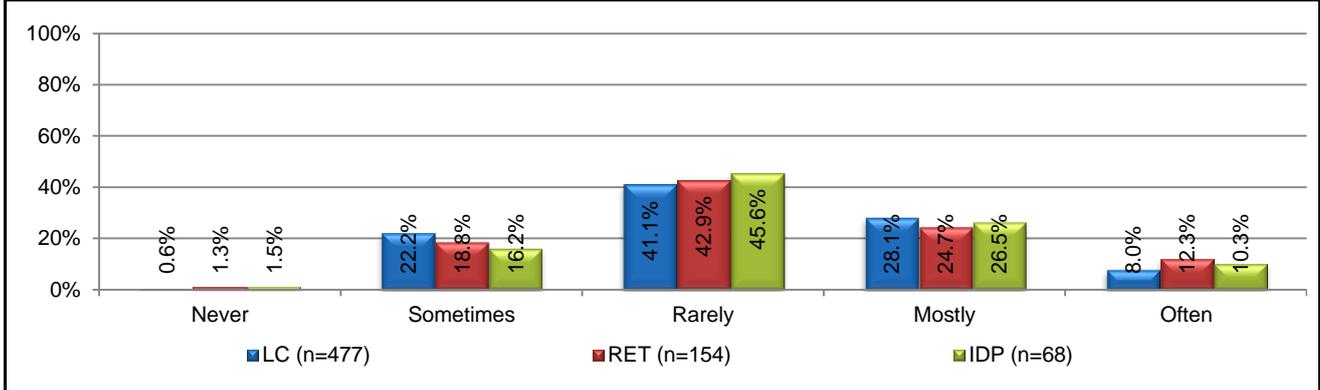
On the subject of policing, 73.6% of local community households, 64.9% of returnee households and 58.8% of IDP households are “moderately satisfied” with the police. Proportionally more IDP households (35.3%) are either “not satisfied, not dissatisfied” or “moderately dissatisfied” with the police than returnee (26.0%) and local community (17.8%) households.

Of the 699 households surveyed in Chilmati, 33 (6.9%) local community households, 15 (9.7%) returnee households and five (7.4%) IDP households had experienced some form of violence in the three months prior to being surveyed.

14. Safety and Security
14.1 Views on security situation in the district



14.2 Frequency of fear for personal safety and security or that of family



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14.3 Satisfaction with police in the district

