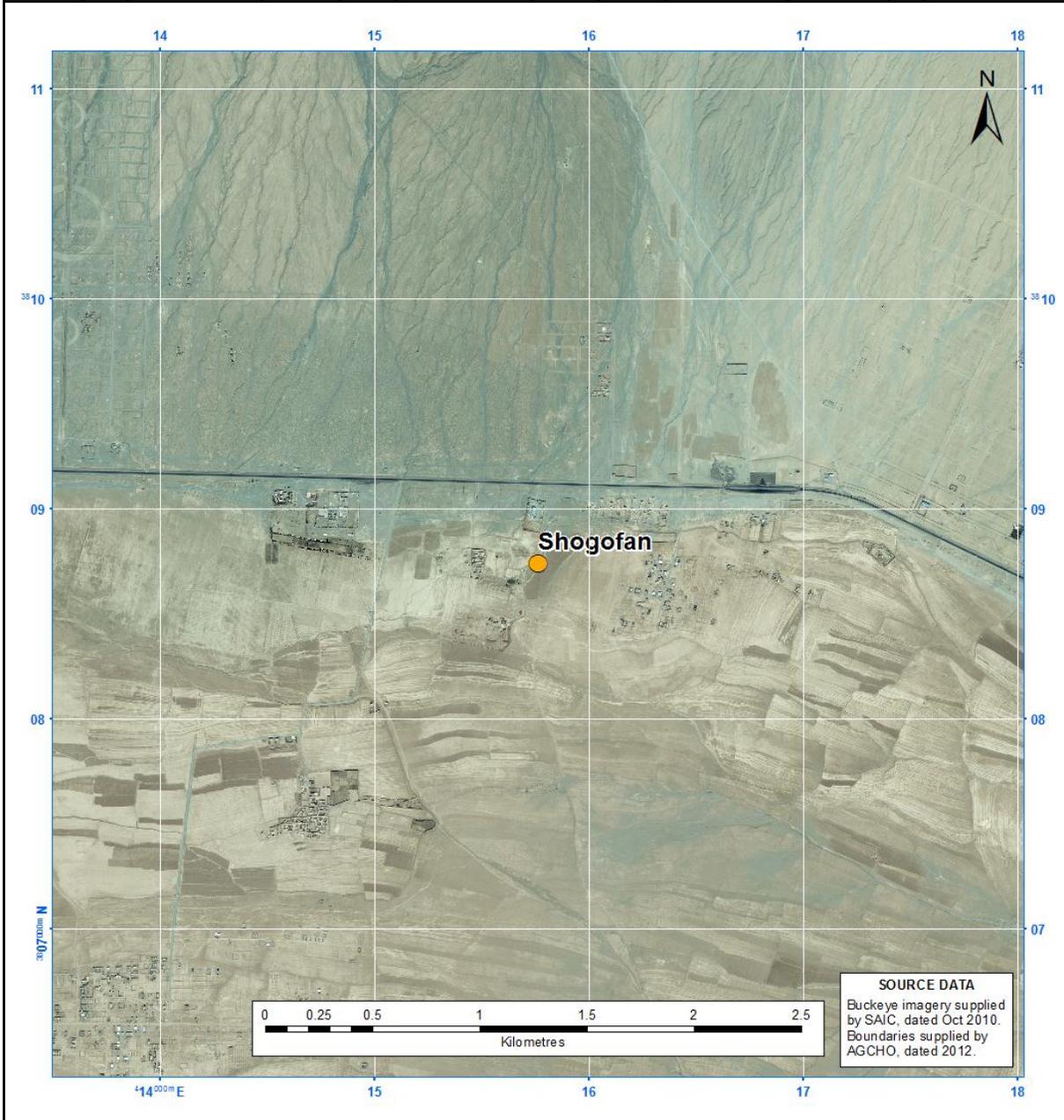
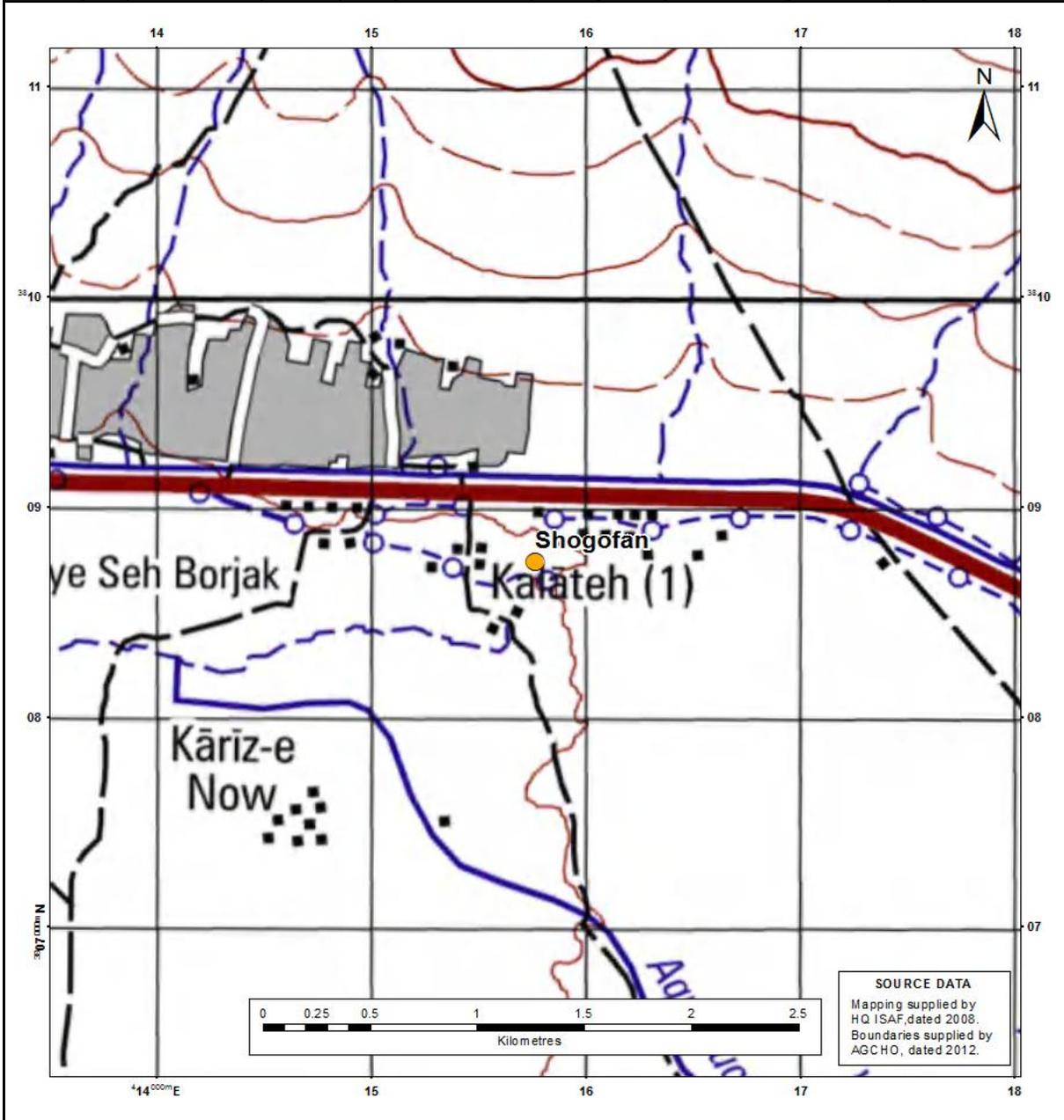


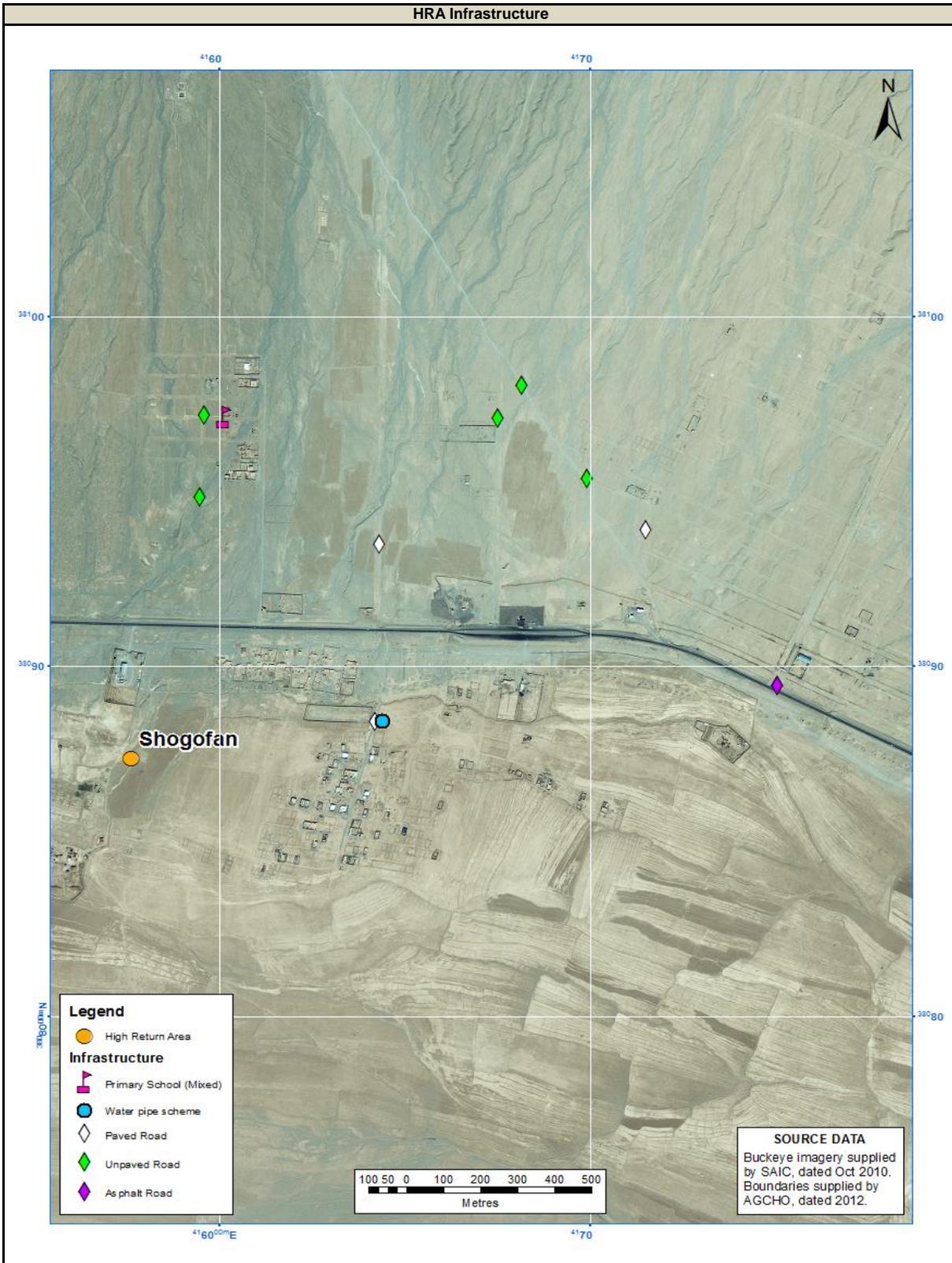
High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								<b>30/09/2012</b>			
HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>			
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## 1. DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL PROFILE

*NB: Figures and values in the profile only represent the population surveyed in household survey, not the total Afghanistan population, unless stated otherwise.*

### Summary

The Shogofan cluster is located in the Injil District of Hirat Province, 17 km from Hirat City. Many families opted to settle in the Shogofan cluster due to the availability of job opportunities linked to the Customs Office as well as due to the relatively good level of security in the area and low cost of land.

Of the 432 households surveyed in Shogofan, 250 (58%) were IDP households, 180 (42%) were returnee households and two reported to be local community households. The households encompass a combined total of 3,081 individuals with a gender ratio of 1:1.

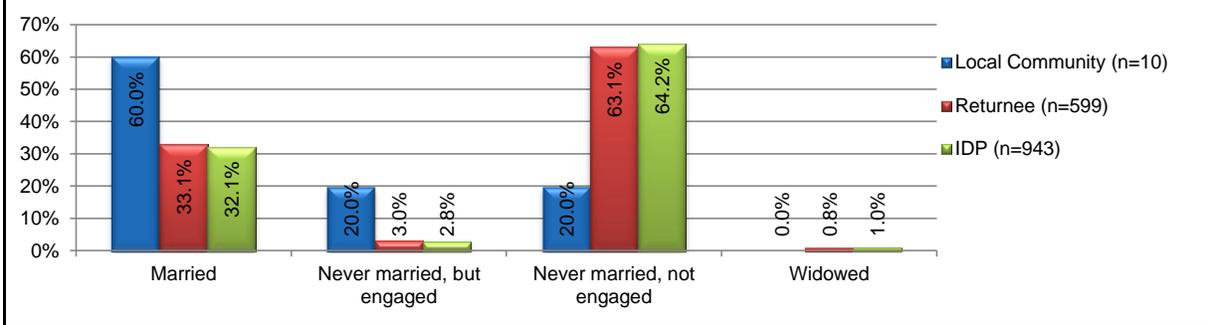
The average household size was revealed by the survey to be 10.0 persons among the two local community households, 7.4 persons among IDPs and 6.7 persons among returnees. Children (0-17 years) represent over half the average household size among returnee and IDP households, and less than one-third of the average local community household. The gender ratio among children was also found to be 1:1.

The elderly (aged 60+) were found to constitute 10% of the local community population and 5% of both returnee and IDP household members. Approximately 3% of the population reported to be widowed with five times as many widows as widowers.

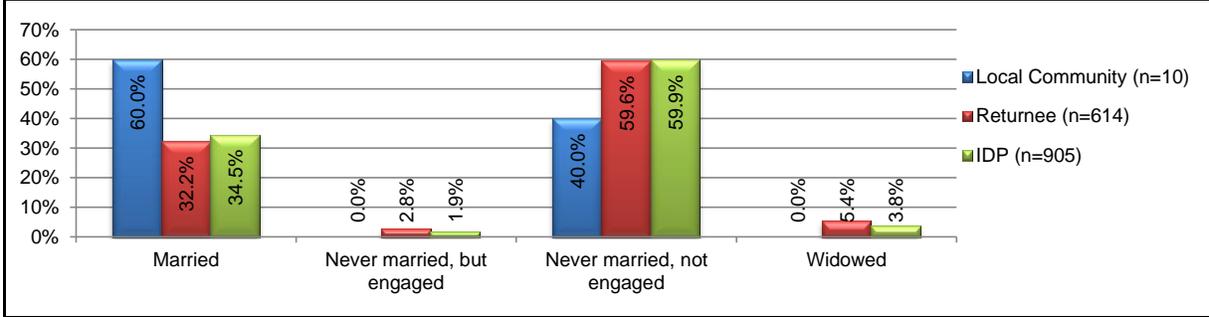
1.1 Type of household (HH)							1.2 Household size and composition						
							Size of Household	Number of Households			Number of Individuals		
								LC	Ret	IDP	LC	Ret	IDP
							1 - 3 persons	-	14	17	-	37	49
							4 - 6 persons	-	83	94	-	418	497
							7 - 9 persons	-	60	89	-	477	696
							10 - 12 pers	2	14	35	20	143	369
							13 - 15 pers	-	6	12	-	84	167
							16+ persons	-	3	3	-	54	70
							<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,213</b>	<b>1,848</b>
							Average household size		<b>10.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>		
							Average number of children (0-17)/HH		<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>		
							Average number of elderly (60+) / HH		<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>		
							% children (0-17)		<b>30.0%</b>	<b>57.7%</b>	<b>56.5%</b>		
							% elderly (60+)		<b>10.0%</b>	<b>4.5%</b>	<b>5.0%</b>		
1.3 Age distribution by HH type: Male							1.4 Age distribution by HH type: Female						
Male	Age Group					Total	Female	Age Group					Total
	0-4	5-11	12-17	18-59	60+			0-4	5-11	12-17	18-59	60+	
LC	2	0	0	6	2	<b>10</b>	LC	4	0	0	6	0	<b>10</b>
	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	20.0%	<b>100%</b>		40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%	0.0%	<b>100%</b>
Ret	94	139	114	219	33	<b>599</b>	Ret	131	153	69	239	22	<b>614</b>
	15.7%	23.2%	19.0%	36.6%	5.5%	<b>100%</b>		21.3%	24.9%	11.2%	38.9%	3.6%	<b>100%</b>
IDP	144	216	161	360	62	<b>943</b>	IDP	126	271	127	351	30	<b>905</b>
	15.3%	22.9%	17.1%	38.2%	6.6%	<b>100%</b>		13.9%	29.9%	14.0%	38.8%	3.3%	<b>100%</b>
Total	240	355	275	585	97	<b>1,552</b>	Total	261	424	196	596	52	<b>1,529</b>
	15.5%	22.9%	17.7%	37.7%	6.3%	<b>100%</b>		17.1%	27.7%	12.8%	39.0%	3.4%	<b>100%</b>

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**1.5 Marital status of males by HH type (percentage)**



**1.6 Marital status of females by HH type (percentage)**



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**2. MIGRATION PROFILE**

**Summary**

Among the households surveyed, the year 1391 (2012/13) witnessed the largest number of returnee arrivals in HRA with 53 returnee households choosing to settle in Shogofan. Also, the year 1391 (2012/13) witnessed the largest number of IDP arrivals with 86 IDP households choosing to settle in HRA. Prior to 1391 (2012/13), on average, approximately 16 returnee households per year have chosen to settle in the area. Prior to 1391 (2012/13), an average 18 IDP households per year have chosen to settle in Shogofan.

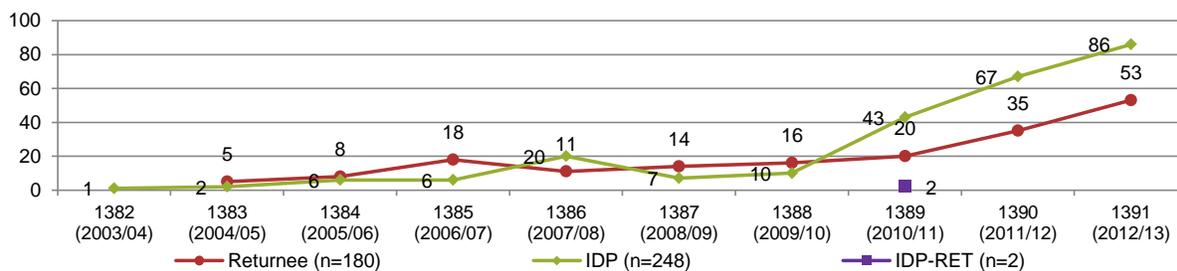
Of returnee and IDP households that have settled in Afghanistan in the last two years, 45.5% of returnee and 66.0% of IDP households stated that they did so voluntarily. Of these, all of returnee and 97.4% of IDP households stated that they intend to remain in the area.

All returnee households had sought asylum in either Pakistan (41.8%) or Iran (57.1%) with 88.3% stating that they did so for safety due to conflict and economic reasons. Over two-quarters also cited family reasons and one-fifth cited harassment/discrimination. A further, 13.9% of returnee households stated that they sought asylum due to access to services.

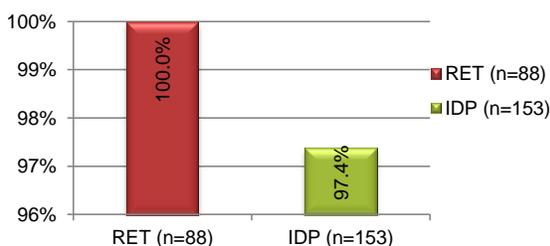
Among IDP households, 92.0% cited economic reasons and three-fifths cited safety reasons due to conflict as the main reasons for having fled their districts of origin. Over two-quarter also cited family reasons and 30.0% cited access to services as having influenced their decision to move. A further, one-quarter of households stated that they have fled their districts of origin for harassment/discrimination.

Three-quarters of households stated that economic reasons and over two-thirds cited legal difficulties were the main reasons of returning back to Afghanistan. Further, two-fifths stated family reasons as having influenced their decision to return. A further one-third of households returned to Afghanistan because they say it is their place of origin.

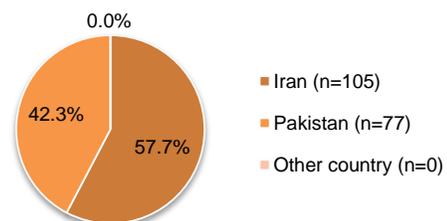
**2.1 Year households settled in current location**



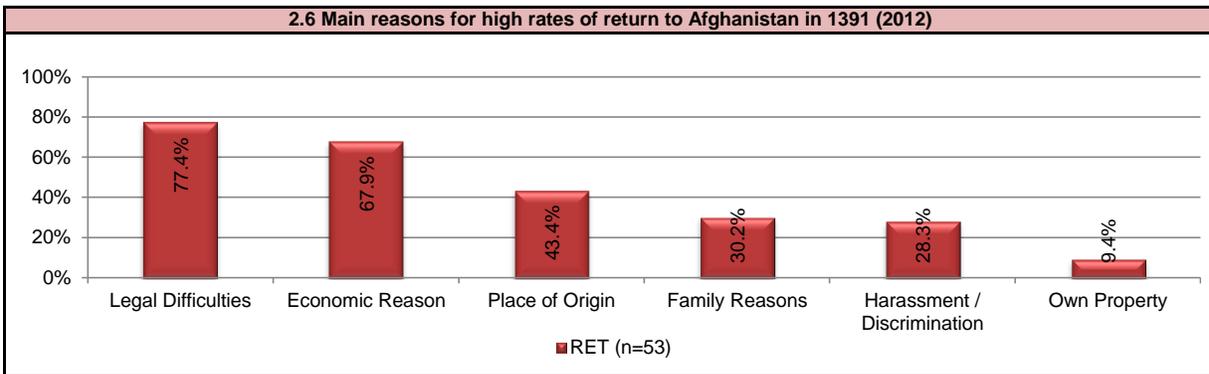
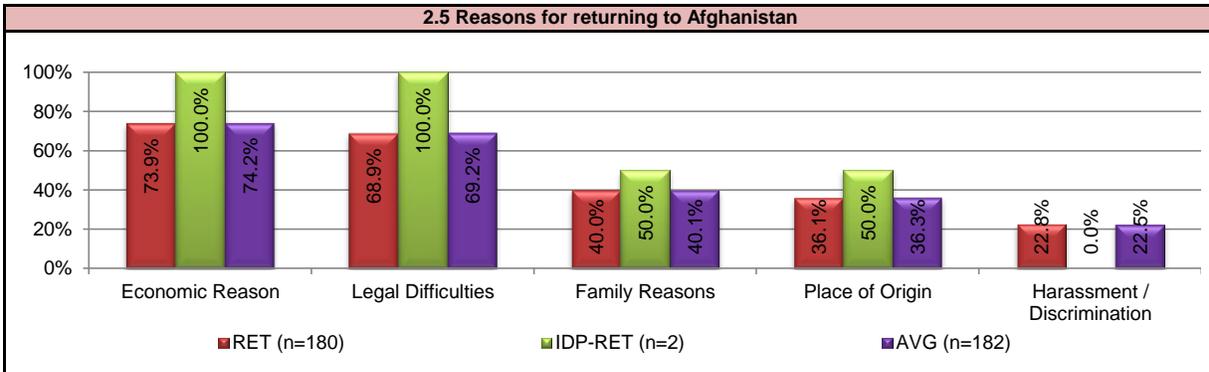
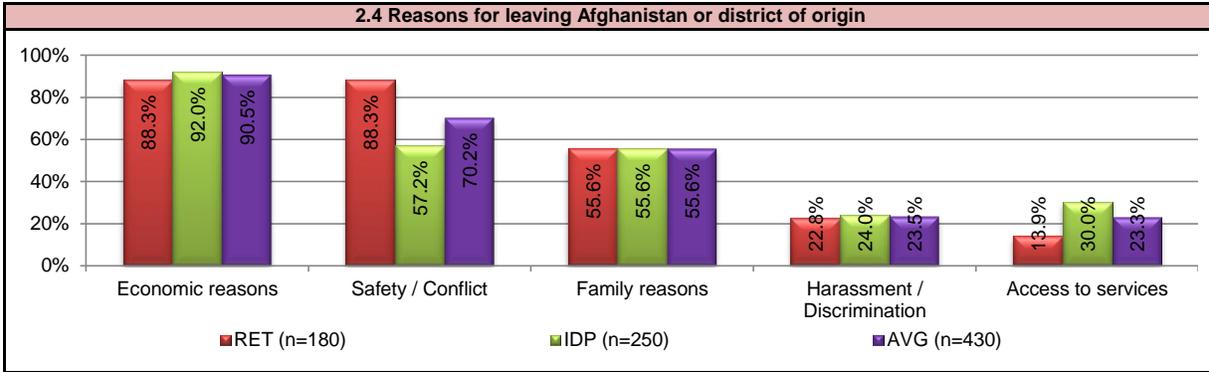
**2.2 Percentage of HHs that settled in last 2 years and intend to remain**



**2.3 Countries of asylum from which HHs have returned**



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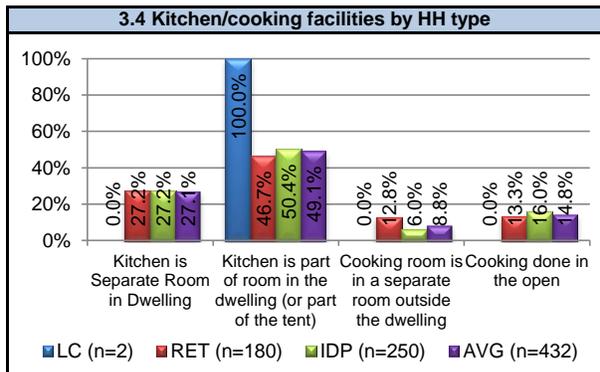
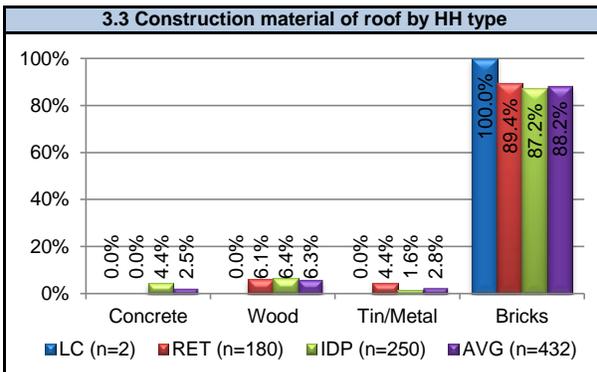
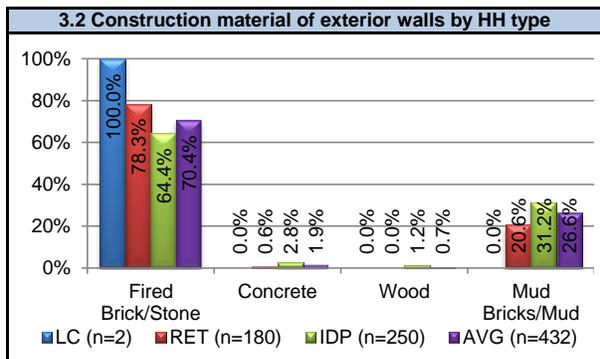
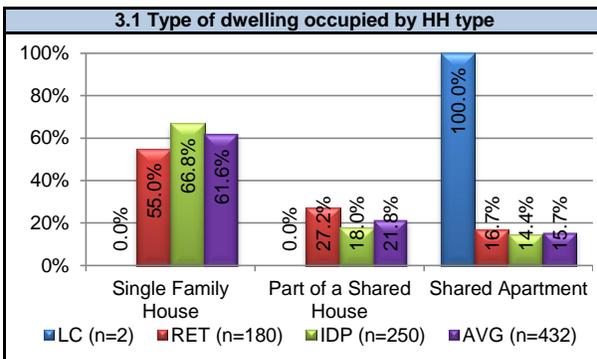
**3. HOUSING STATUS PROFILE**

**Summary**

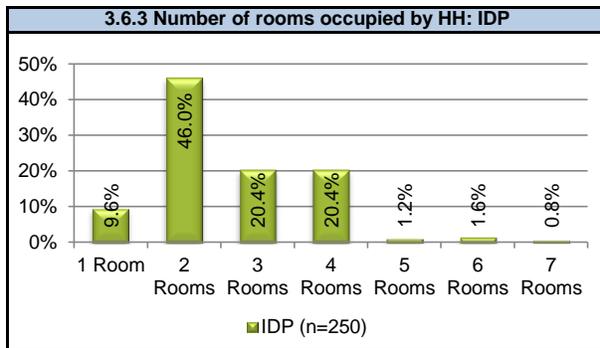
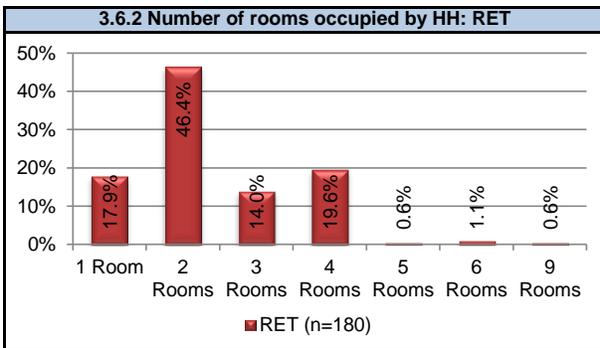
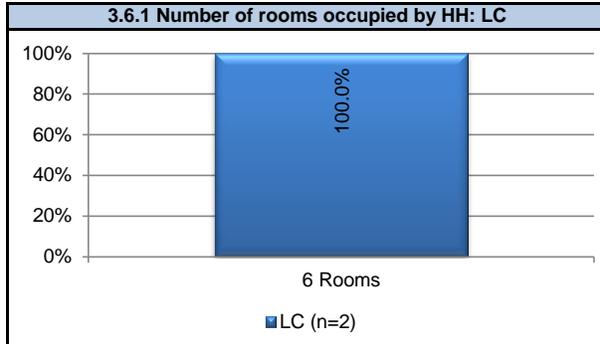
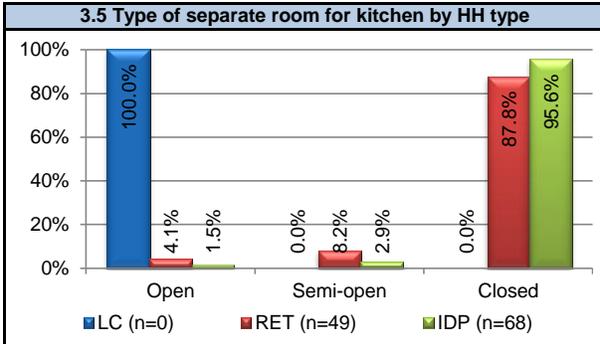
Survey findings reveal that 67% of IDP households and 55% of returnee households currently occupy single family homes. Remaining households in both groups reside in either part of a shared house or a shared apartment. The two local community households in Shogofan both reside in a shared apartment. The dwellings of the two local community households, 78% of returnee households and 64% of IDP households were fired brick/stone constructions with the vast majority of remaining households being mud-brick or mud constructions. Almost all roofs were reported to be brick constructions.

Two-room dwellings were revealed to be the most common dwelling type, with 46% of both returnee and IDP households residing in such dwellings. One-fifth of households in both groups reside in four-room dwellings. A further 18% of returnee households reside in single-room dwellings compared with 10% of IDP households.

With regard to cooking facilities, the two local community households, 50% of IDP households and 47% of returnee households have a kitchen that takes up part of a room within the home. A further 27% of both returnee and IDP households have a separate kitchen. Cooking is done in the open by 16% of IDP households and 13% of returnee households.



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**4. WATER, ELECTRICITY, FUEL AND SANITATION**

**Summary**

**Water:** Piped is the main source of water for 48.9% of returnee and 53.6% of IDP households. It is located on average 1 minutes away from both IDP and returnee households. A further, all of local community households, 42.8% of returnee and 41.2% of IDP households have access to open well which is located on average 1 minute away from returnee households and 2 minutes away from IDP households. Kariz and hand pump also provide water source for small percentage of households.

**Electricity:** Of the 432 households surveyed, a total of 308 (71.3%) reported to have had access to an electricity supply in the 30 days prior to being surveyed. Electric grid is the main source of electricity for 70.2% of returnee households and 63.3% of IDP households. Solar power provides electricity for 23.7% of returnee households and 31.6% of IDP households. Government generators and battery are also used on small amounts in returnee and IDP households.

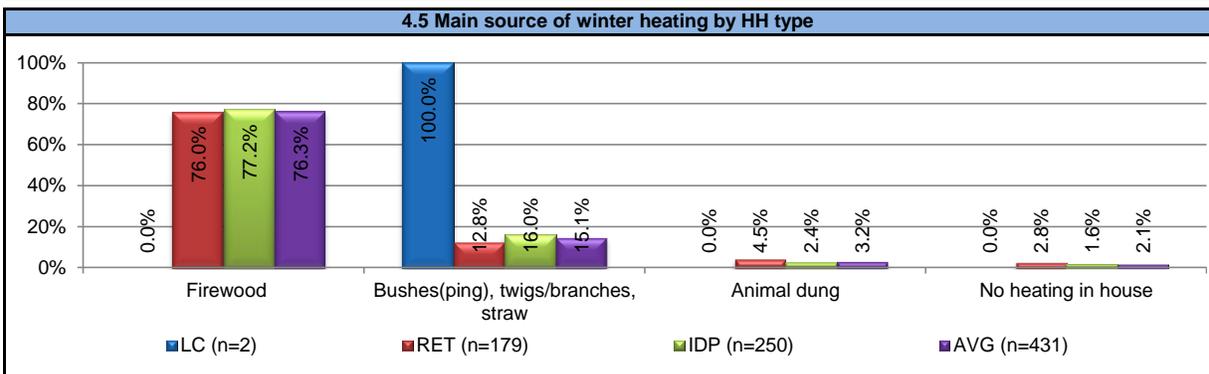
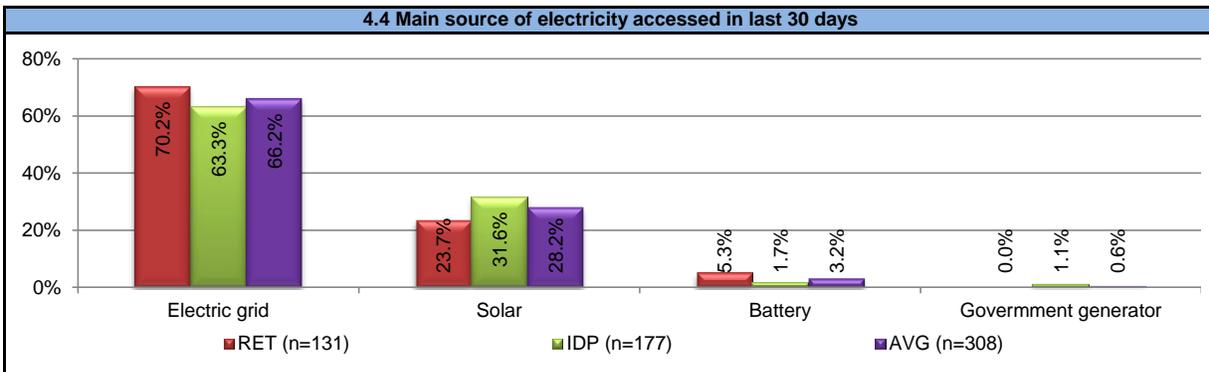
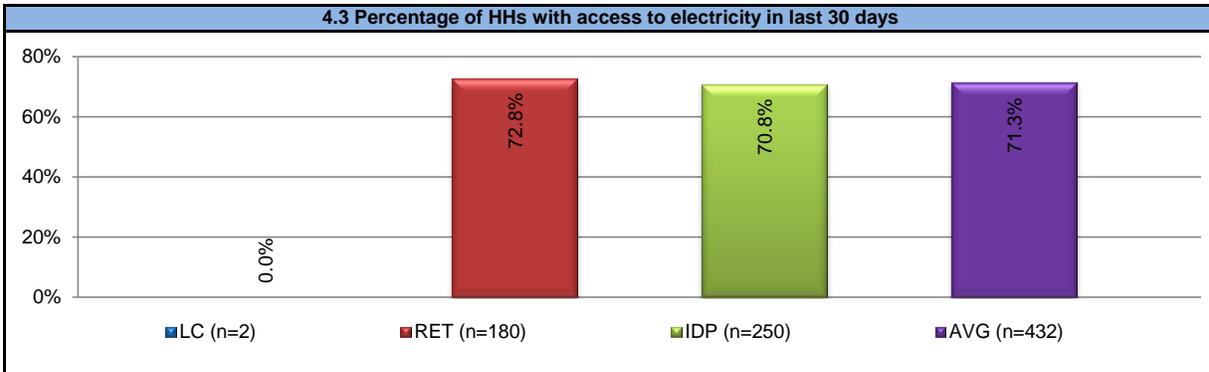
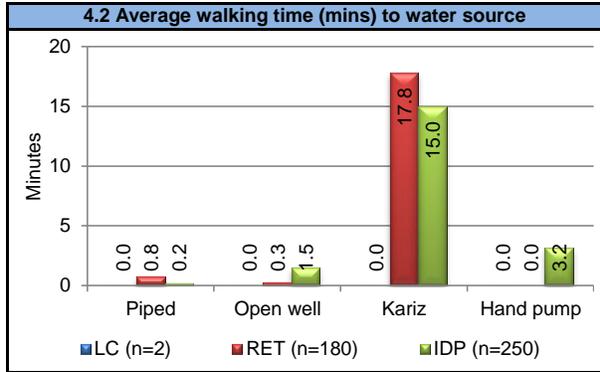
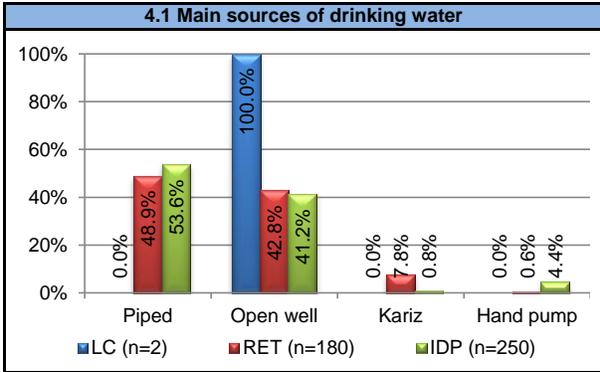
**Fuel:** During the winter months, firewood is the most used heating source for 76.0% of returnee households and 77.2% of IDP households. Both local community households are using bushes, twigs/branches and straw. Also, 12.8% of returnee and 16.0% of IDP households use bushes, twigs/branches and straw for heating. Furthermore, 4.5% of returnee and 2.4% of IDP households are using animal dung. Also 2.8% of returnee and 1.6% of IDP households don't have any heating at house.

Animal dung provides cooking fuel for 63.9% of returnee and 62.0% of IDP households. Furthermore, 16.7% of returnee and 18.8% of IDP households use bushes, twigs/branches and straw for cooking. Similarly, 15.0% of returnee and 16.4% of IDP households use firewood for cooking. Moreover, less than 3% of households use animal dung.

**Sanitation:** All of local community and more than 94% of both returnee households and IDP households use traditional covered latrine. There are some households that use open pit, improved latrine and open field, bush or sahrahi.

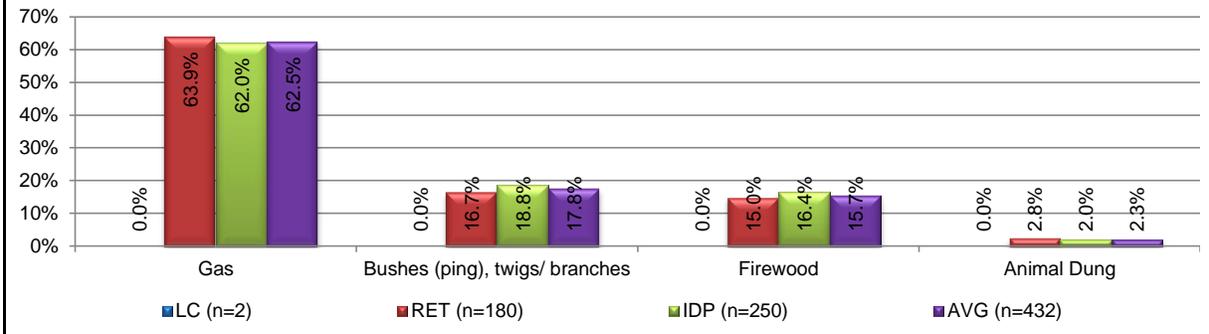
Surveyors took note of whether any garbage or pools of stagnant water were observed in close proximity to the households they interviewed. 23.9% of returnee households and 26.8% of IDP households didn't have any garbage near their dwellings. A further, all of local community households, 72.2% of returnee households and 71.2% of IDP households had little garbage near their dwellings. Furthermore, less than 4% of all household types had a lot of garbage near their dwelling. Also, all of local community households, more than 97% of returnee households and IDP households didn't have any stagnant water near their dwellings. In addition, less than 3% of households had little stagnant water near their dwellings.

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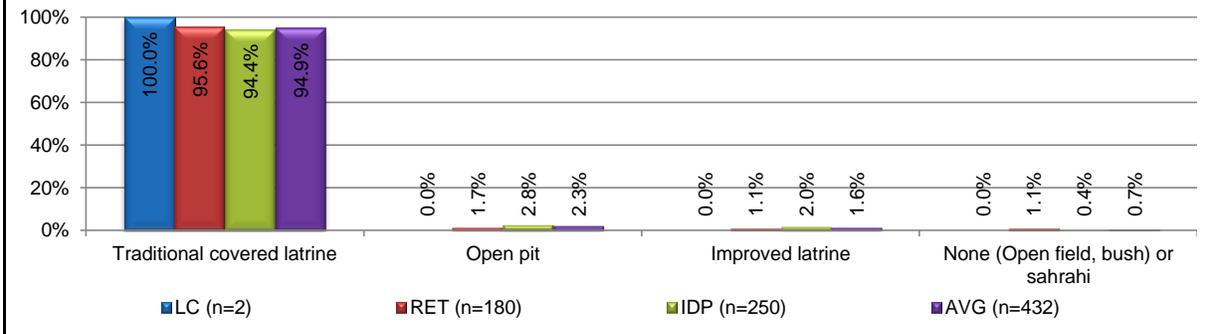


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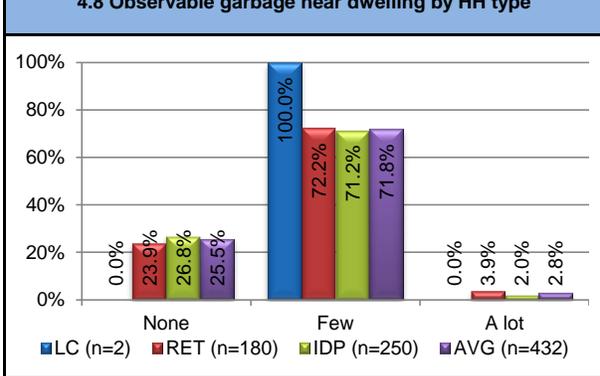
### 4.6 Main source of cooking fuel in past 30 days



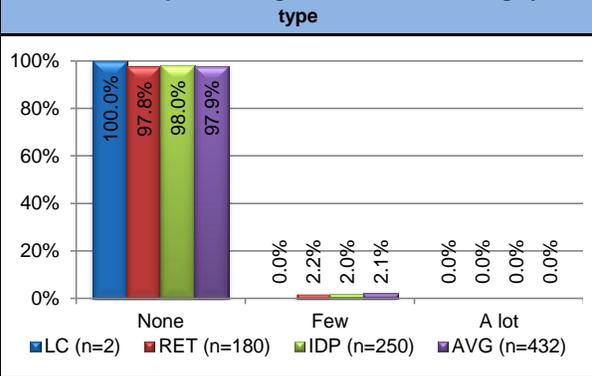
### 4.7 Main toilet facility used by HHs



### 4.8 Observable garbage near dwelling by HH type



### 4.9 Observable pools of stagnant water near dwelling by HH type



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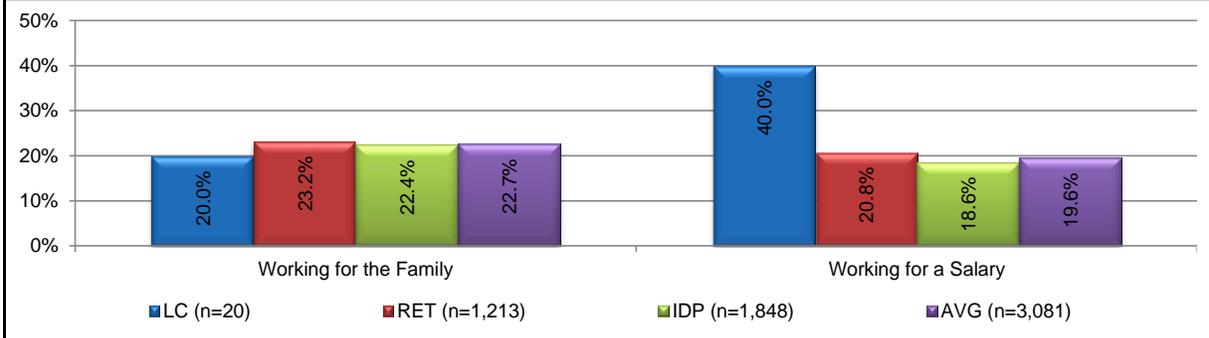
## 5. LABOUR & LIVELIHOODS

### Summary

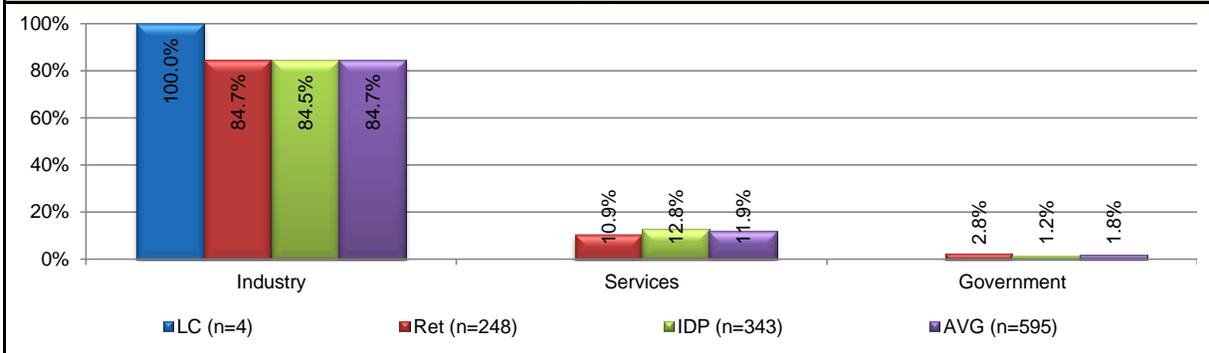
According to survey findings, 23.2% of returnees, 22.4% of IDPs and 20.0% of local community members are engaged in work for the family, with females accounting for over 90.0% in each group. A further 20.8% of returnees, 40.0% of local community members and 18.6% of IDPs reported to be working for a salary, with males accounting for over 90% in returnees and IDPs and 50% in local community. Industry represents the main employment sector for all local community members, 84.7% of returnees and 84.5% of IDPs. The service sector represents the second most popular employment sector for both IDPs (12.8%) and returnees (10.9%). Returnees (2.8%) were also more like to be working in the government sector than IDPs (1.2%).

Among those aged 12-17 years, 35 returnees and 24 IDPs reported to be working. Two returnee children aged 5-11 years were also reported to be in work.

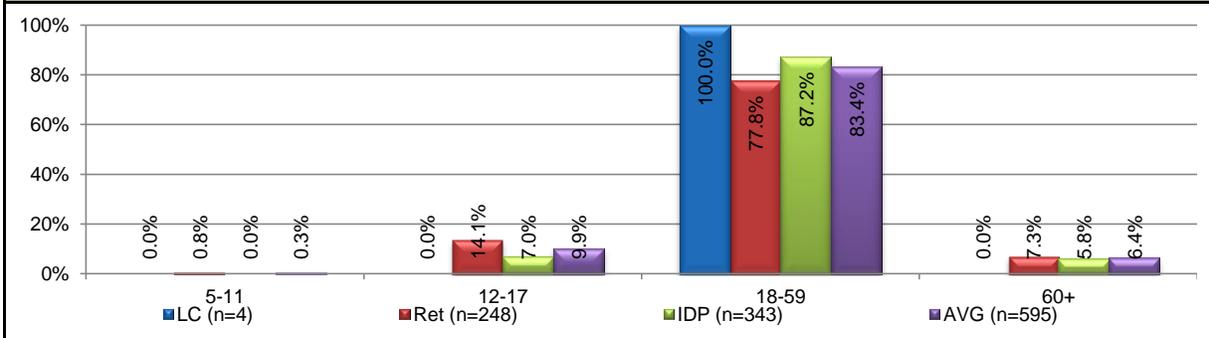
### 5.1 Percentage of household members working



### 5.2 Main sectors of employment for salaried workers



### 5.3 Age distribution of salaried workers



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## 6. HOUSEHOLD INCOME, DEBT, ASSETS AND EXPENDITURES

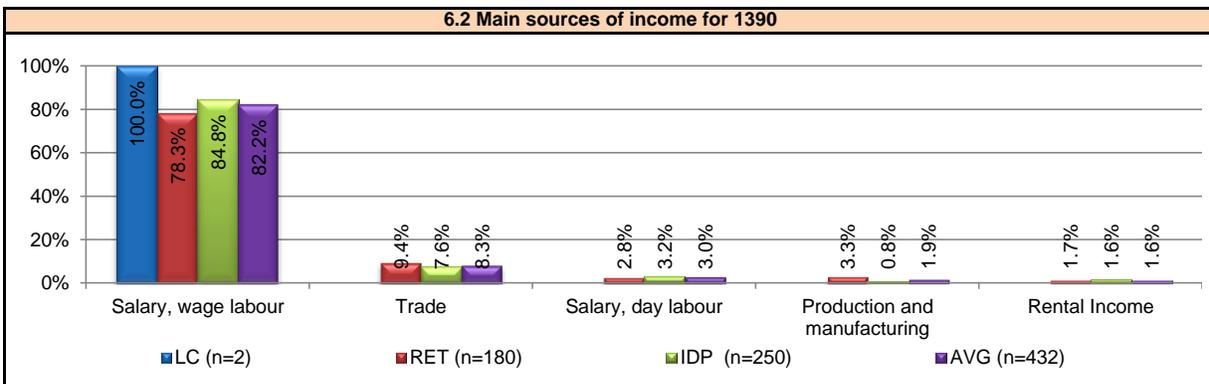
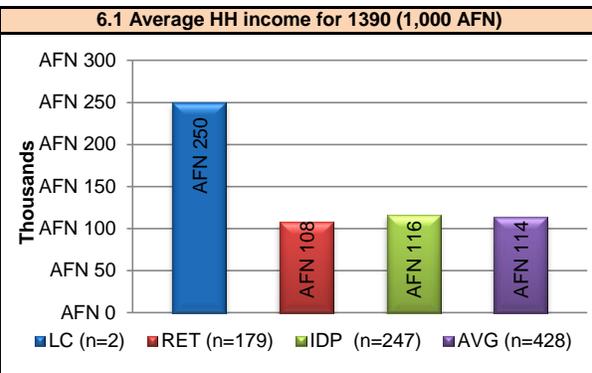
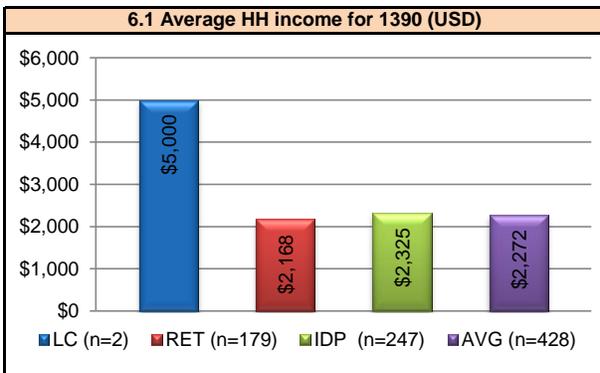
### Summary

**Income:** Average household income in 1390 was USD 5,000 among the two local community households, USD 2,325 among IDP households and USD 2,168 among returnee households. Wage labour was the primary source of income for the two local community households, as well as for 84.8% of IDP households and 78.3% of returnee households. Trade was also an important source of income for 9.4% of returnee households and 7.6% of IDP households.

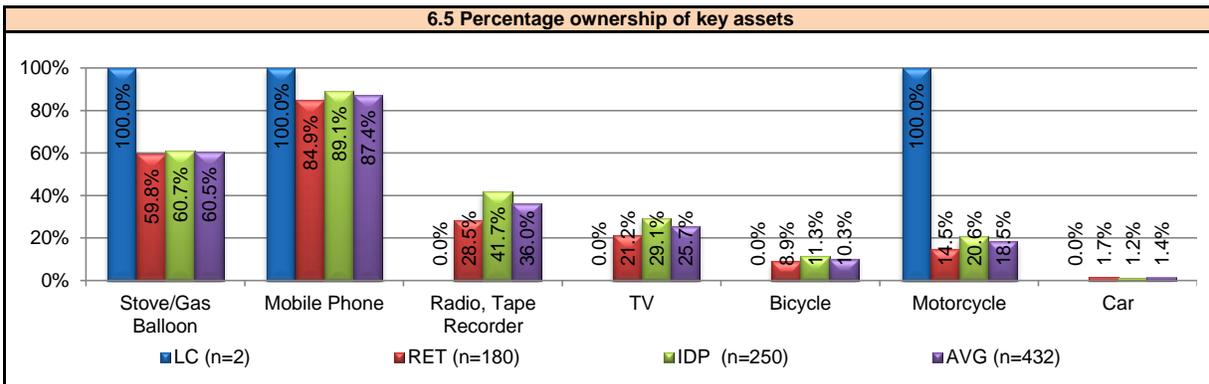
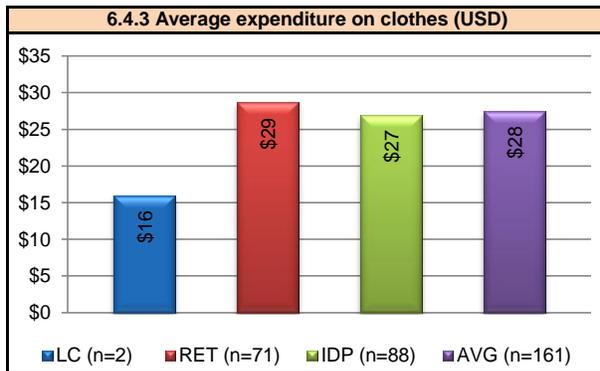
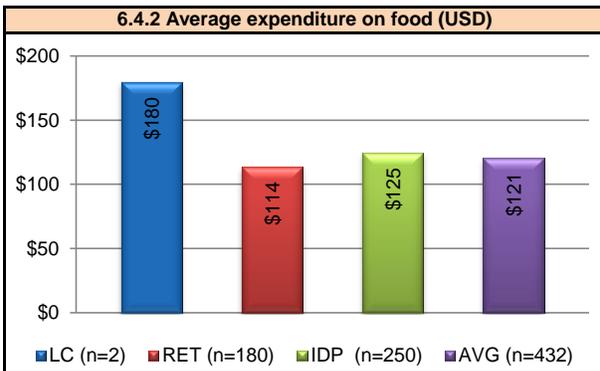
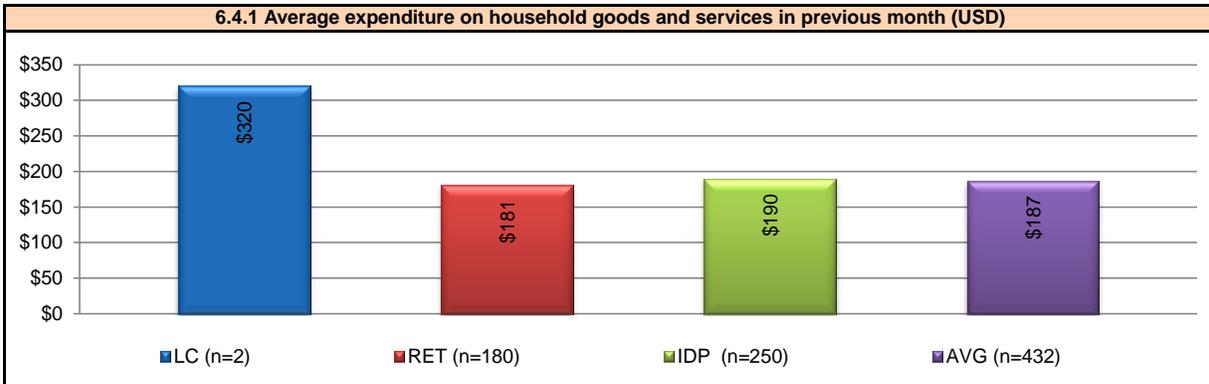
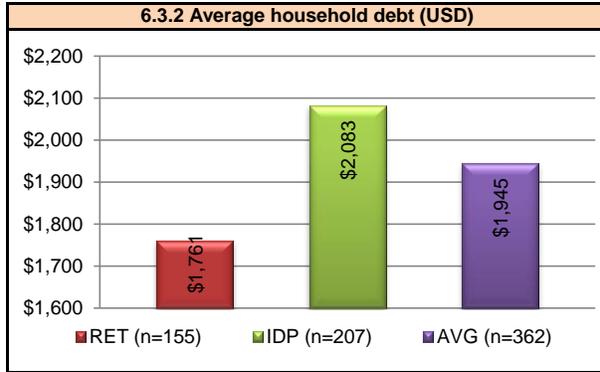
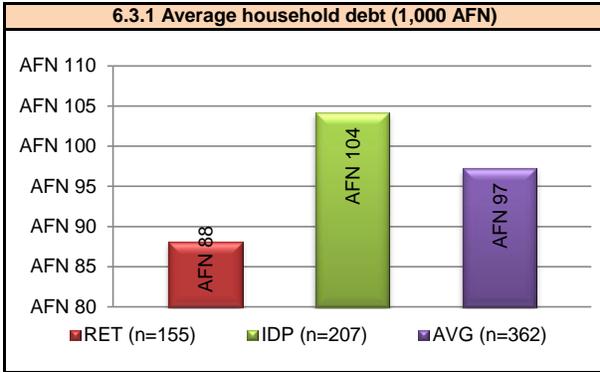
Average household debt was revealed to be USD 2,083 among IDP households and USD 1,761 among returnee households.

**Expenditure:** Average household expenditure in the month prior to being surveyed was USD 320 among the two local community households, USD 190 among IDP households and USD 181 among returnee households. A smaller proportion of monthly expenditure was spent on food supplies by local community households (56.3%) than by returnee households (63.0%) and IDP households (65.8%).

**Assets:** With regard to ownership of key household assets, approximately three-fifths of returnee and IDP households own a stove/gas balloon, and over four-fifths of both household types own a mobile telephone. Proportionally more IDP households own a radio, television set, bicycle, and motorcycle than do returnee households. The two local community households surveyed both own a stove/gas balloon, a mobile telephone, and a motorcycle.



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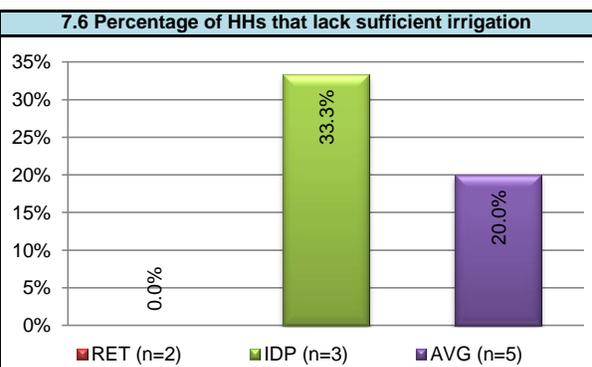
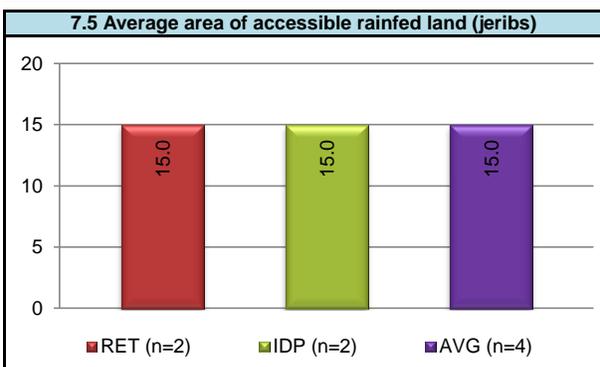
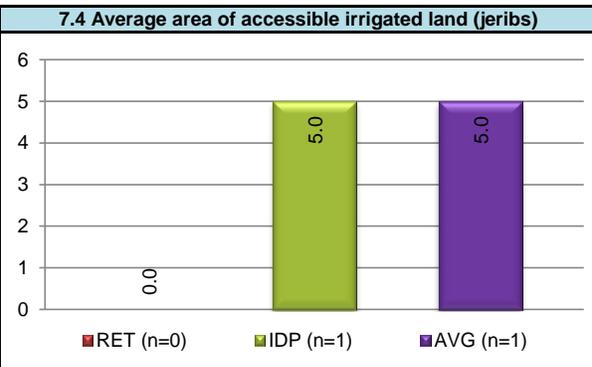
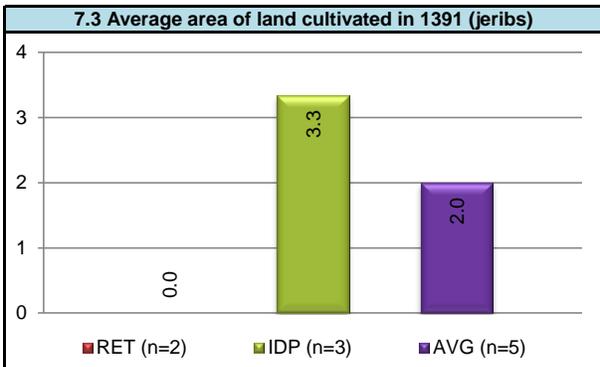
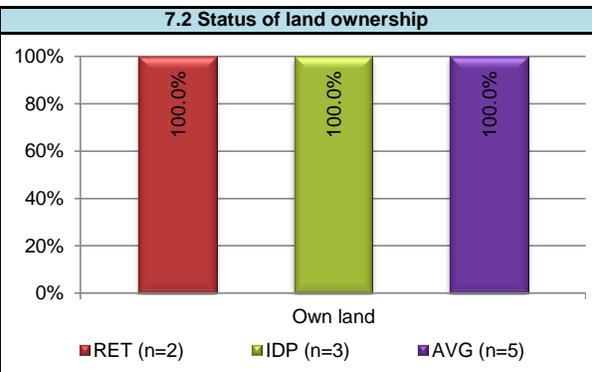
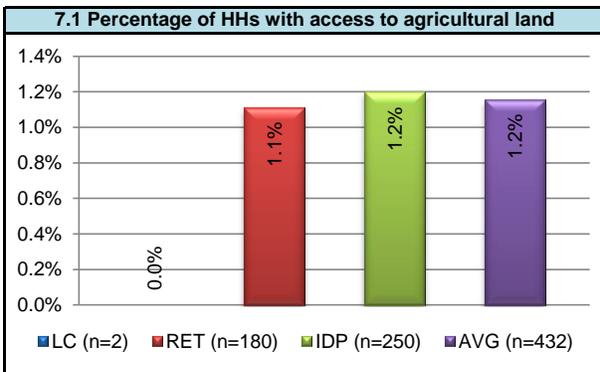
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**7. AGRICULTURE & LIVESTOCK**

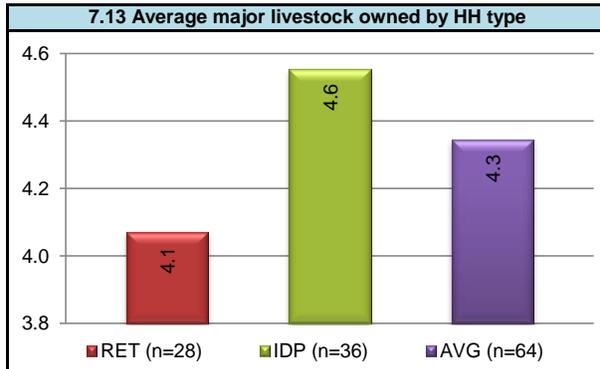
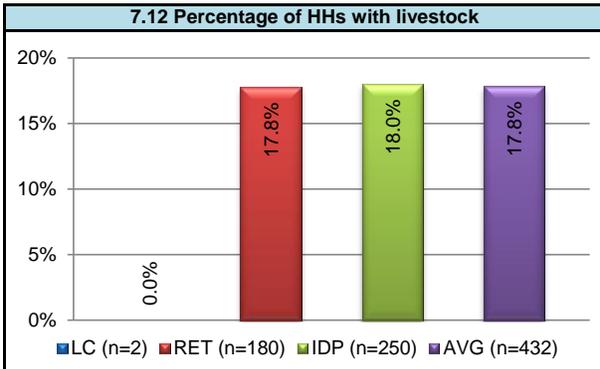
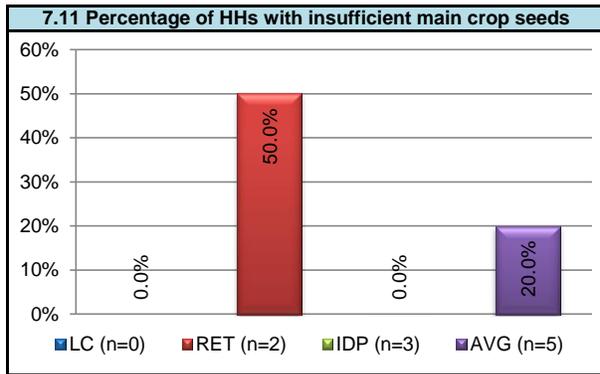
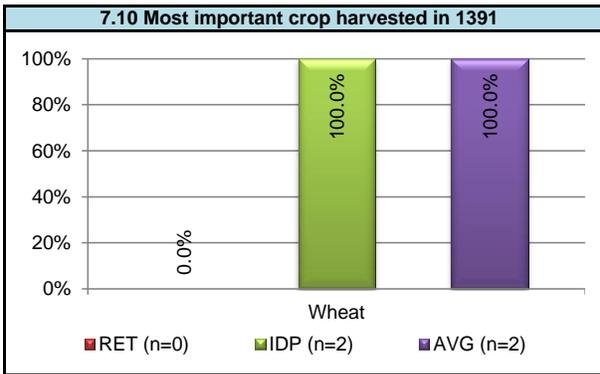
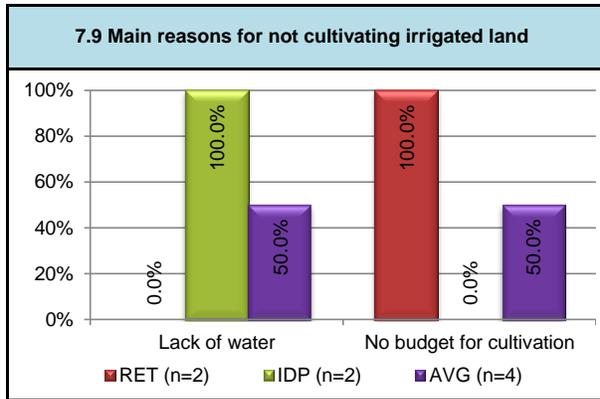
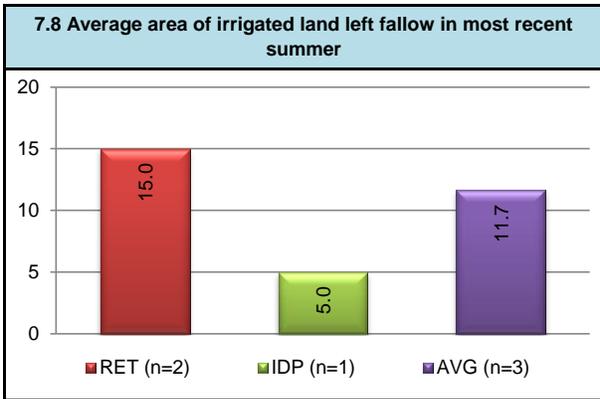
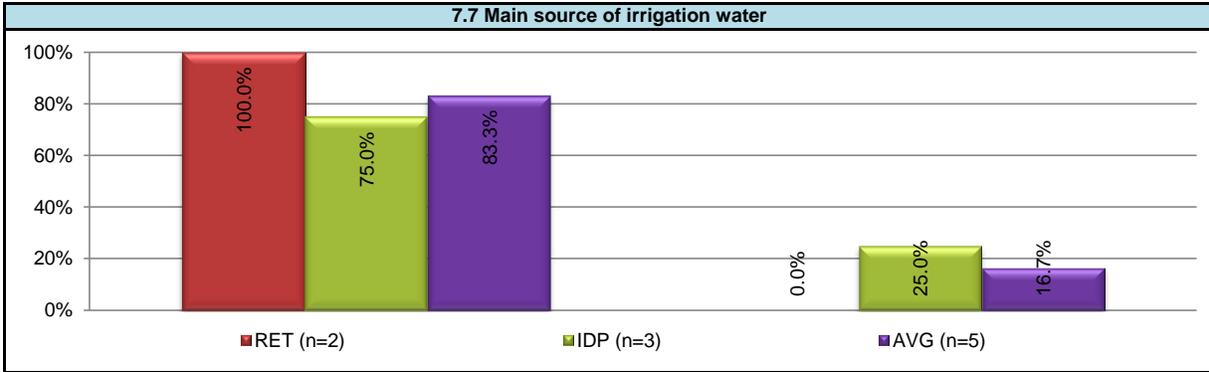
**Summary**

**Agriculture:** Of 432 households surveyed, only three IDP households and two returnee households have access to agricultural land. In 1391, on average, IDP households cultivated 3.3 jeribs of land. The two returnee households did not cultivate any land in 1391, reporting a lack of money to do so. Wheat was the most important crop for the IDP households that cultivated land. Of all households, only one IDP household has access to a garden plot.

**Livestock:** Some form of livestock is owned by 18.0% of IDP households and 17.8% of returnee households, but not by either of the two local community households surveyed.

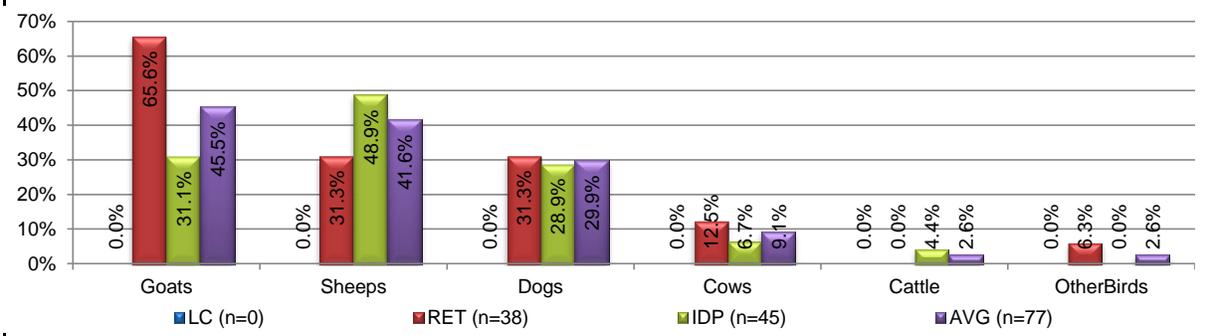


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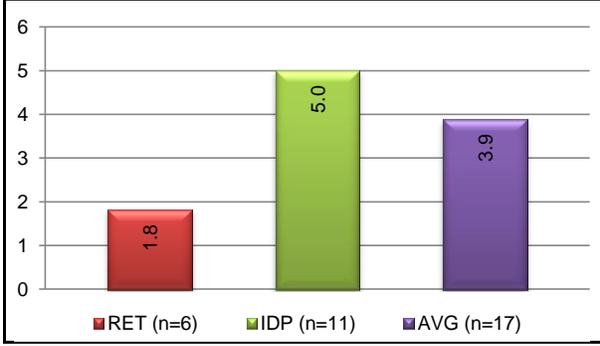


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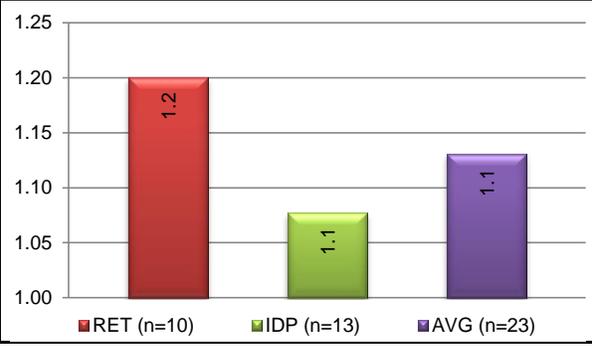
**7.14 Type of livestock owned by HH type**



**7.15 Average poultry and other birds owned by HH type**

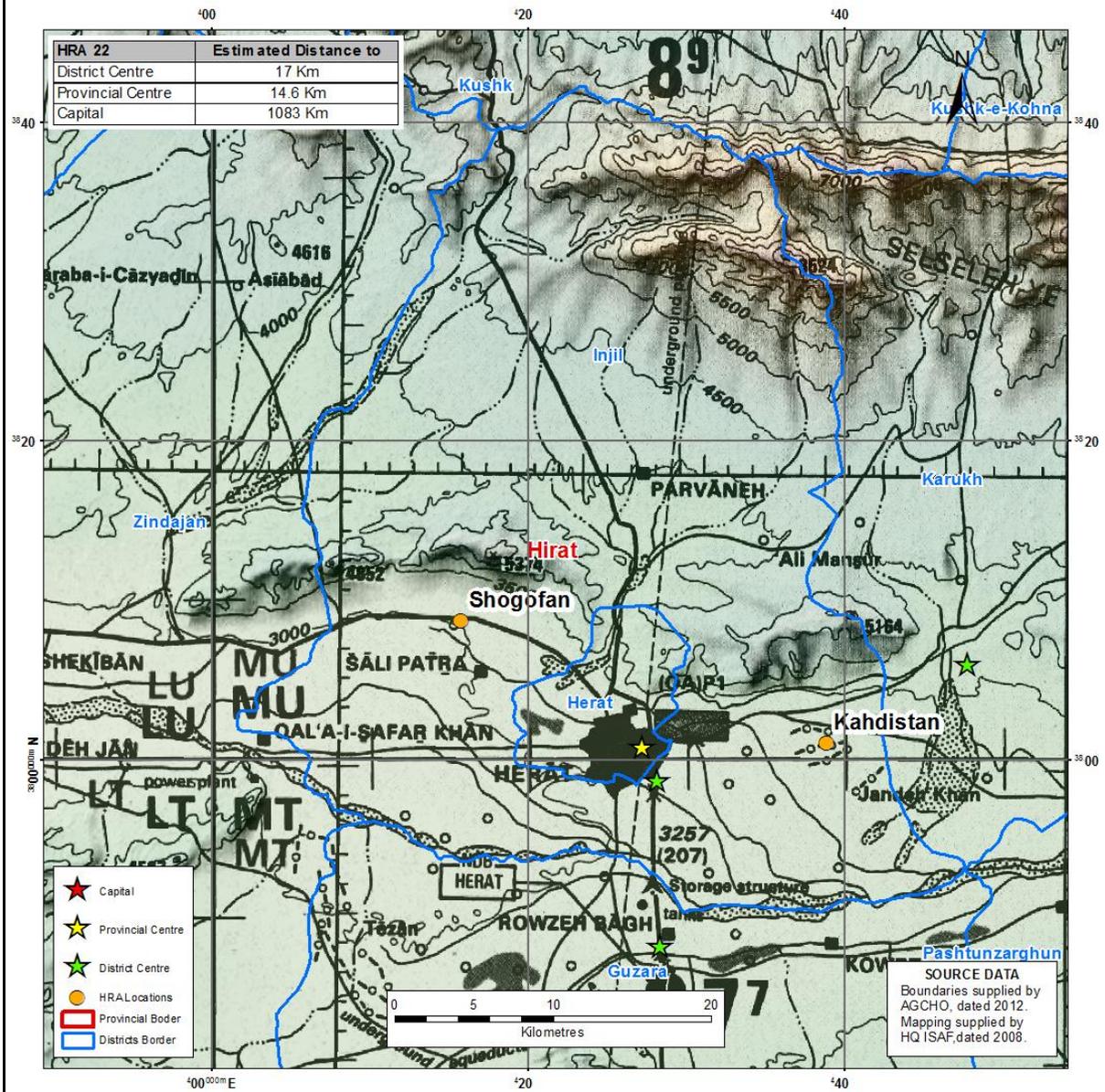


**7.16 Average dogs owned by HH type**



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**8. ACCESS TO SERVICES PROFILE**



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**8. ACCESS TO SERVICES PROFILE**

**Summary**

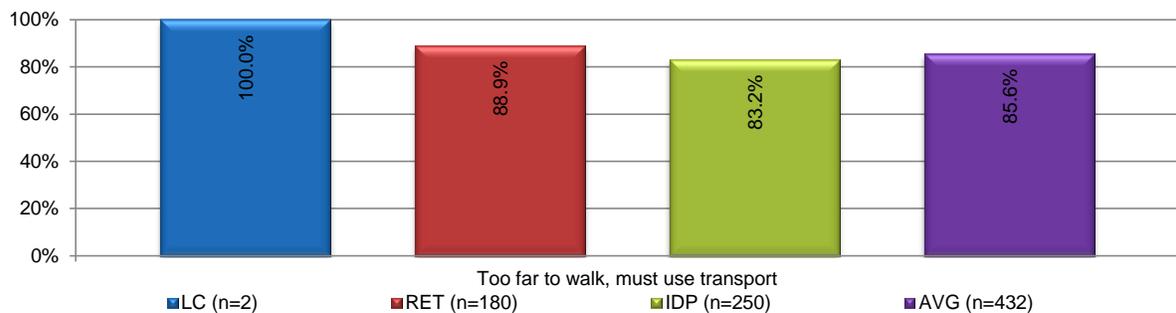
All of local community households and over 80% of both returnee and IDP households stated that the Provincial Centre is too far to walk to. In the last three months, the main reasons for travelling to the Provincial Centre for all three household types were to work or to purchase goods or service. Moreover, all three household types stated that the nearest police station is less than 15 minutes away.

All of local community households and three-quarters of returnee and IDP households stated that public health Centre is too far to walk. For the vast majority in all three community groups, the nearest private health clinic is 15-60 minutes away and too far to walk. The nearest hospital is too far to walk for all household types.

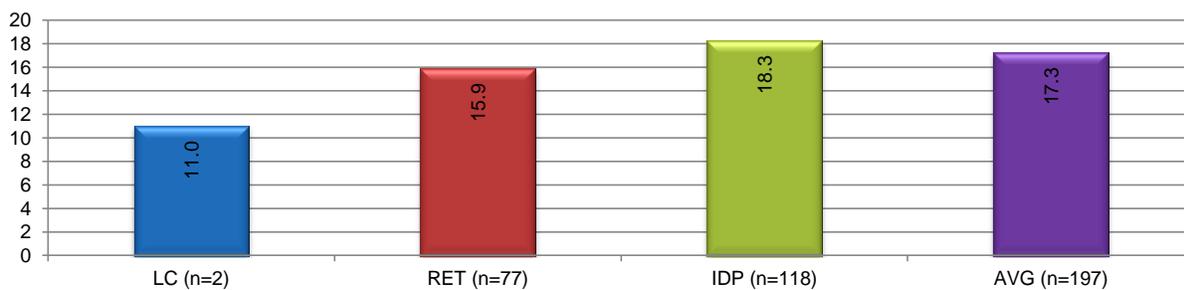
All of local community households, over three-fifths (60.6%) of returnee and over two-quarters (53.2%) of IDP households stated their employment area is less than 15 minutes. Vast majority of all three household types stated their access to transport is less than 15 minutes away.

The nearest primary school for boys and girls among returnee and IDP households is 15-60 minutes away while among local community households; the boys' primary school is 15-60 minutes away while girls' primary school is too far to walk. The nearest secondary school for boys and girls among local community and returnee households is 15-60 minutes away while among IDP households; the secondary school for boys and girls is too far to walk. The nearest high school for boys and girls among all three household types is too far to walk.

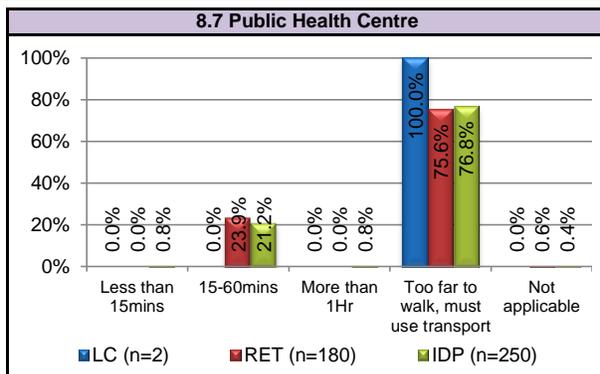
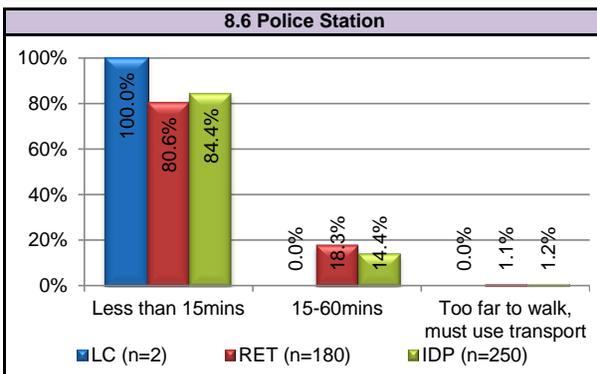
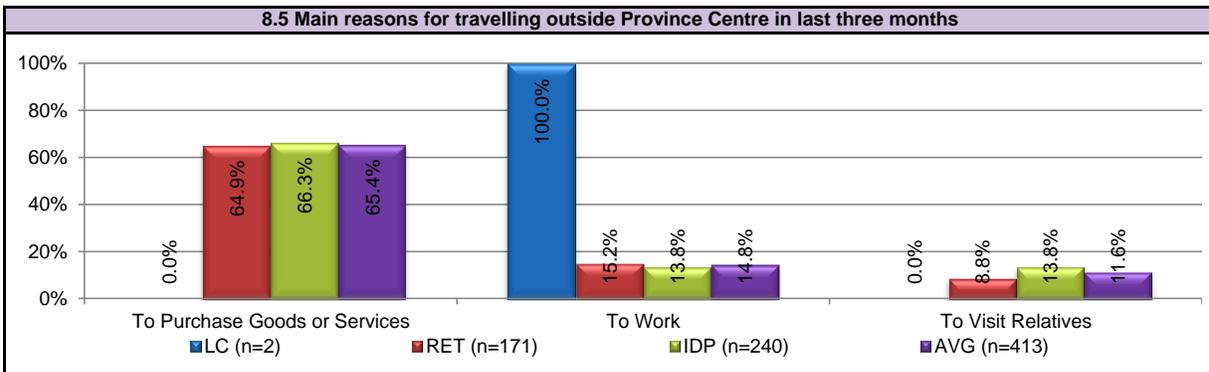
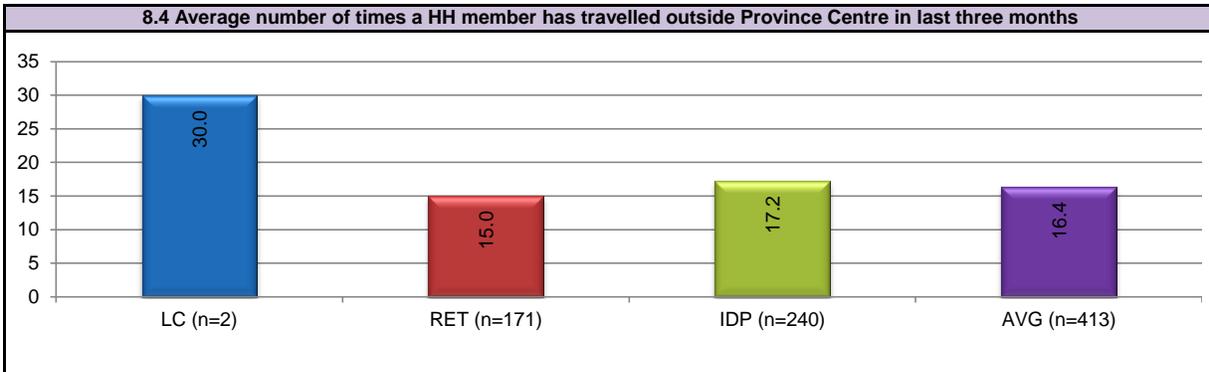
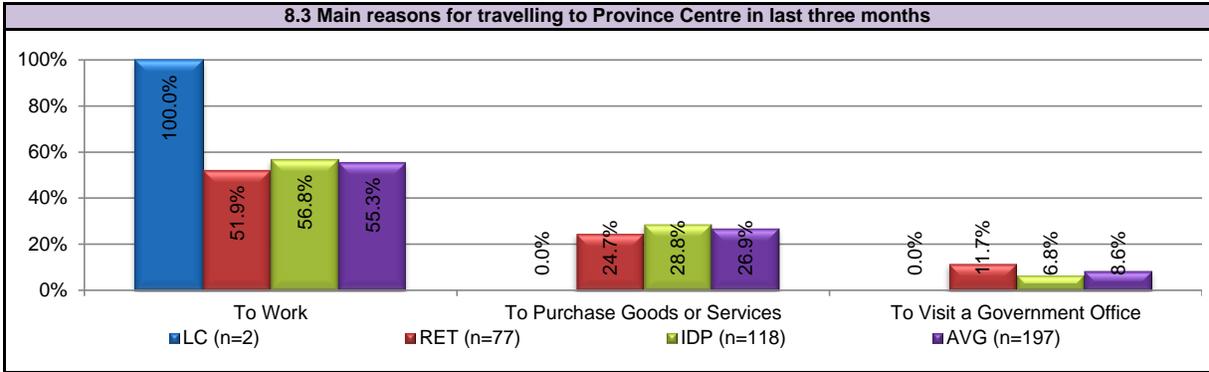
**8.1 Average time taken to walk one way to Province Centre**



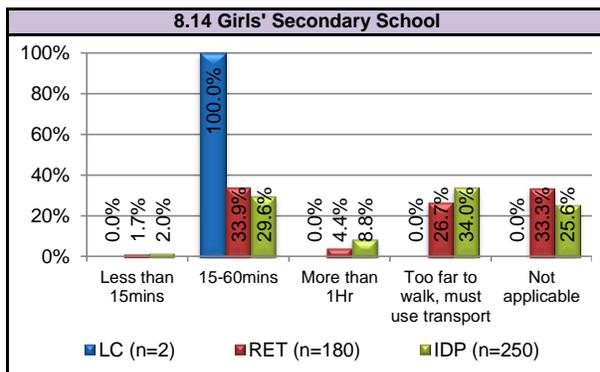
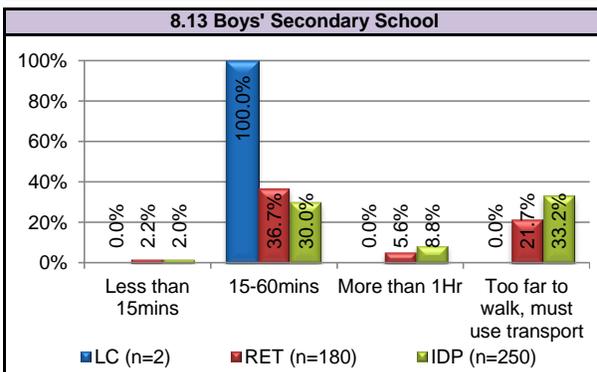
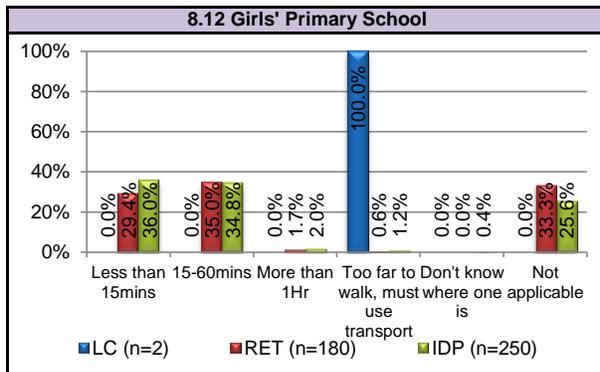
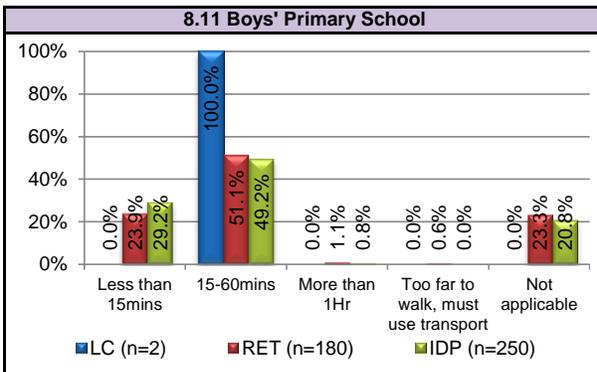
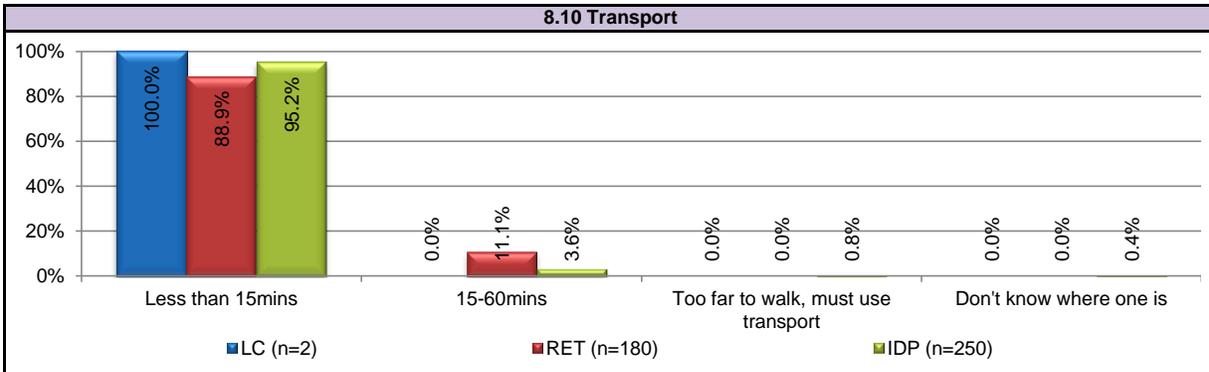
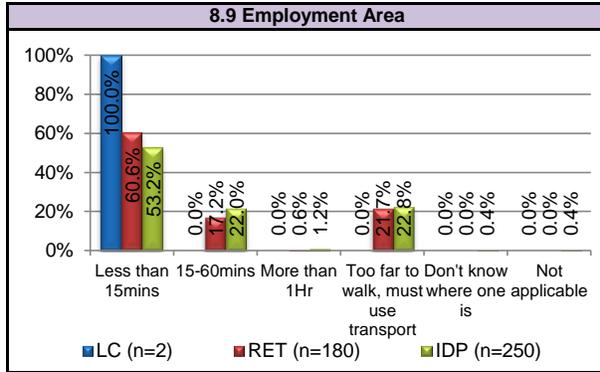
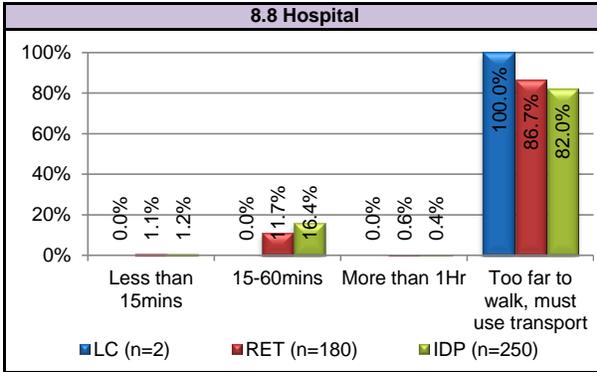
**8.2 Average number of times a HH member has travelled to Province Centre in last three months**



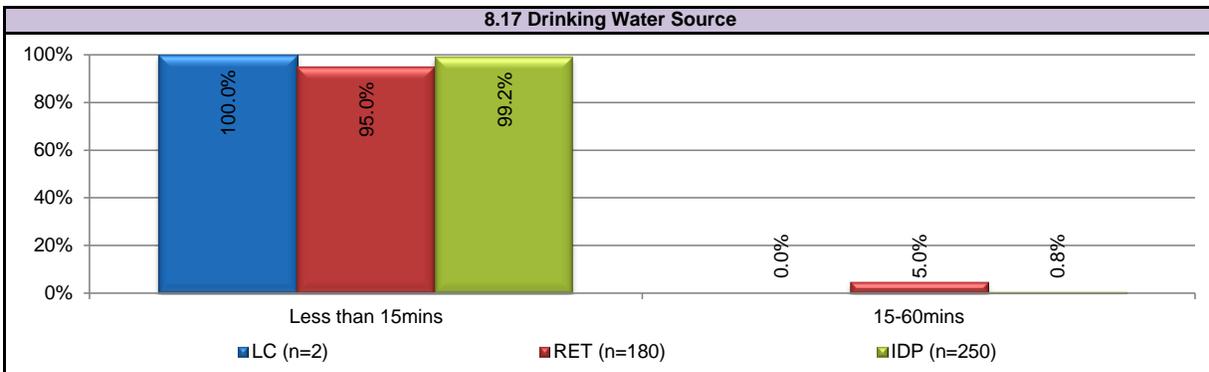
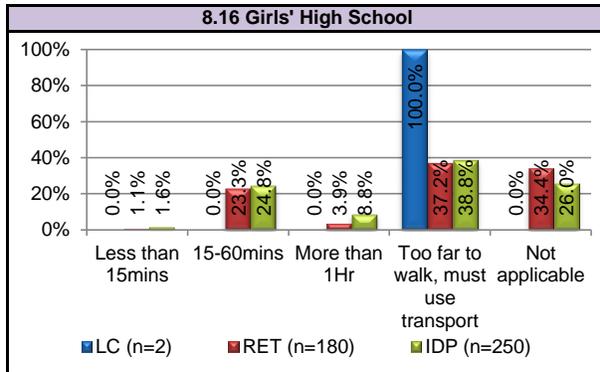
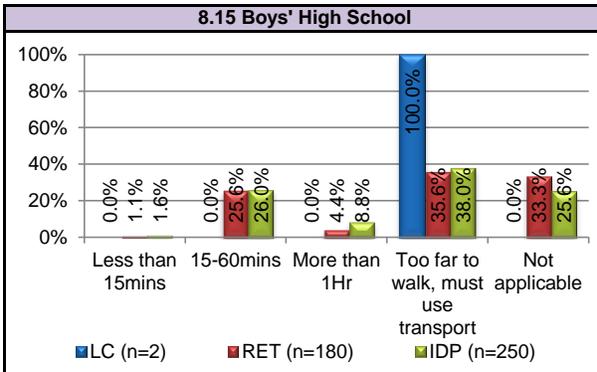
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**9. EDUCATION PROFILE**

**Summary**

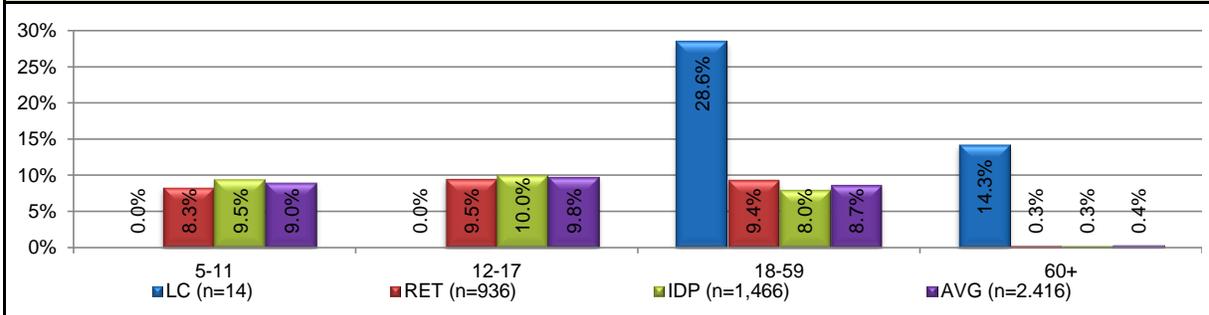
Among those aged five years and over, 42.9% of the local community, 27.6% of returnees and 27.8% of IDPs reported to be literate. Of these, 75.0% of local community males, 36.4% of returnee males and 38.0% of IDP males reported to be literate. Similarly, 18.0% of returnee females and 17.2% of IDP females reported to be literate.

Among adults aged eighteen years and over, over 94% males across all three groups did not achieve any school grade. Similarly, approximately all females across all three households had not achieved any school grade.

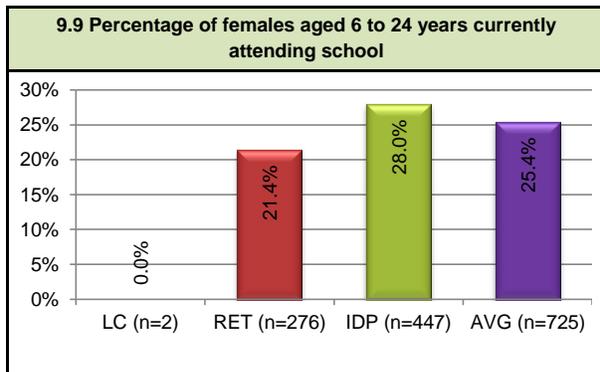
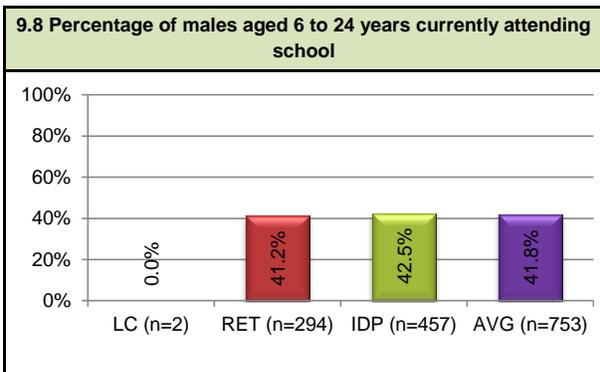
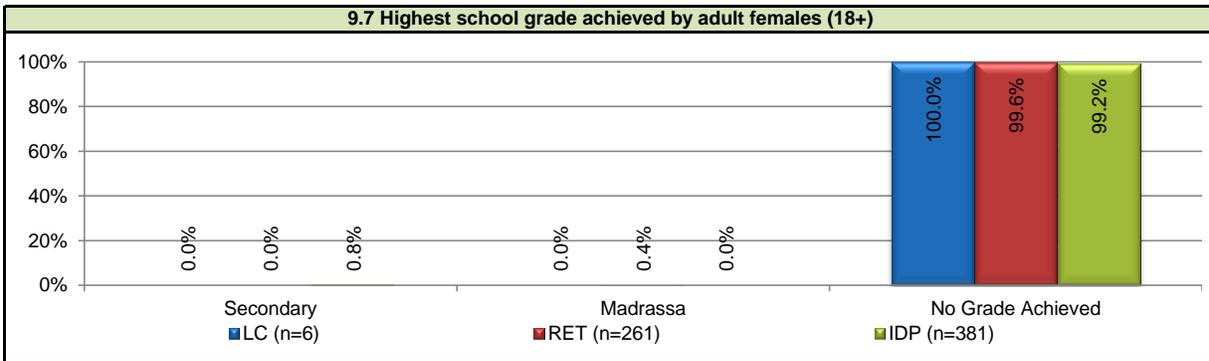
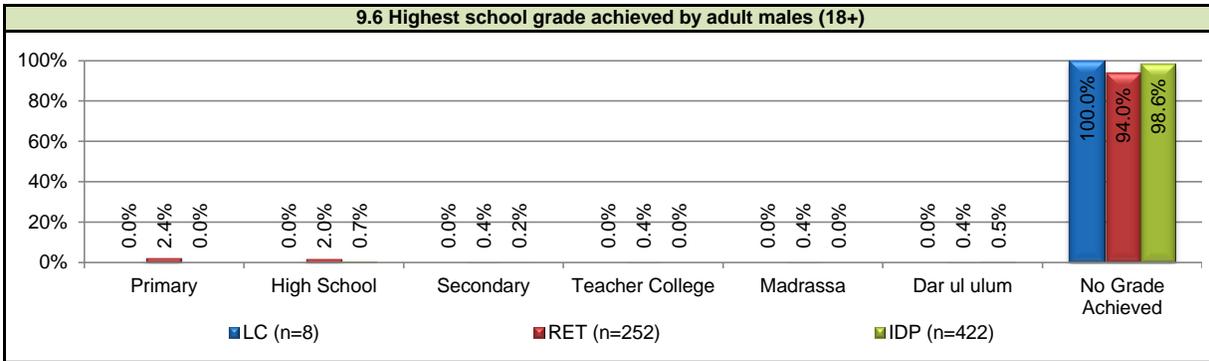
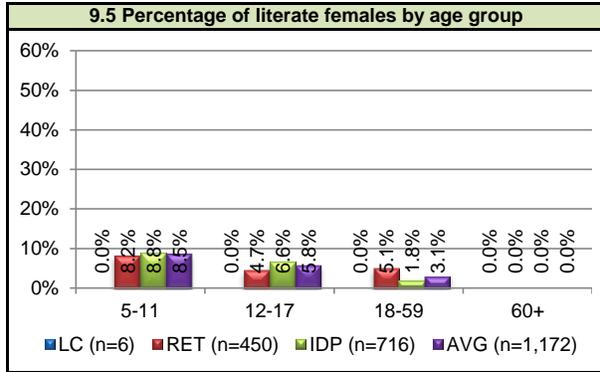
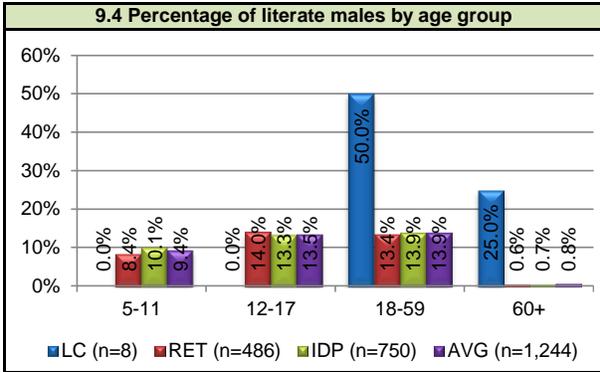
Among males aged 6 to 24 years, 41.2% of returnee males and 42.5% of IDPs males reported to be currently attending school. Among females aged 6 to 24 years, 21.4% of returnee females and 28.0% of IDP females reported to be currently attending school. The main reason for not attending school given by those aged 6 to 24 years across all three groups was because family didn't allow them. Furthermore, 20.5% of returnee members and 17.3% of IDP members of those aged 6 to 24 years stated that child needed to work to help thus they cannot attend school. A further, 14.4% of those aged 6 to 24 years across all three groups didn't attend school because child was too young.

9.1 Male literacy rate within each age group by household type							9.2 Female literacy rate within each age group by household type						
	Male	Age Group				Total		Female	Age Group				Total
		5-11	12-17	18-59	60+				5-11	12-17	18-59	60+	
LC	Total	0	0	6	2	8	LC	Total	0	0	6	0	6
	Yes	0	0	4	2	6		Yes	0	0	0	0	0
	%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	100.0%	75.0%		%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
RET	Total	121	114	218	33	486	RET	Total	120	69	239	22	450
	Yes	41	68	65	3	177		Yes	37	21	23	0	81
	%	33.9%	59.6%	29.8%	9.1%	36.4%		%	30.8%	30.4%	9.6%	0.0%	18.0%
IDP	Total	168	160	360	62	750	IDP	Total	209	127	350	30	716
	Yes	76	100	104	5	285		Yes	63	47	13	0	123
	%	45.2%	62.5%	28.9%	8.1%	38.0%		%	30.1%	37.0%	3.7%	0.0%	17.2%
ALL	Total	289	274	584	97	1244	ALL	Total	329	196	595	52	1172
	Yes	117	168	173	10	468		Yes	100	68	36	0	204
	%	40.5%	61.3%	29.6%	10.3%	37.6%		%	30.4%	34.7%	6.1%	0.0%	17.4%

**9.3 Age distribution of literate household members**

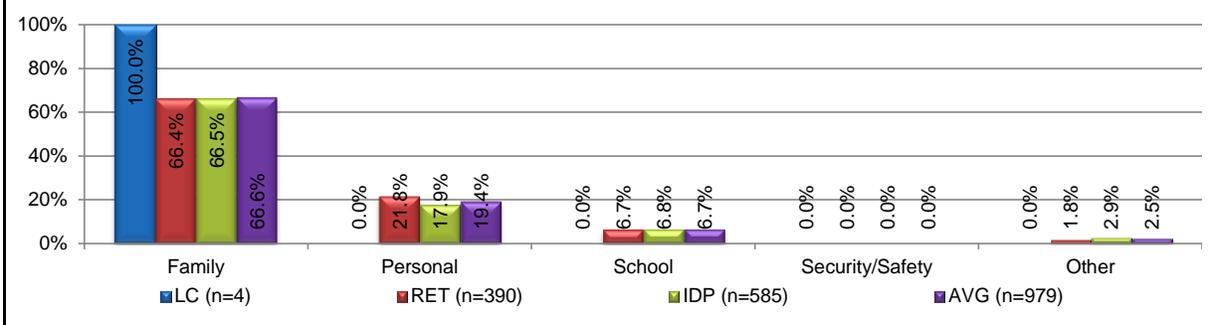


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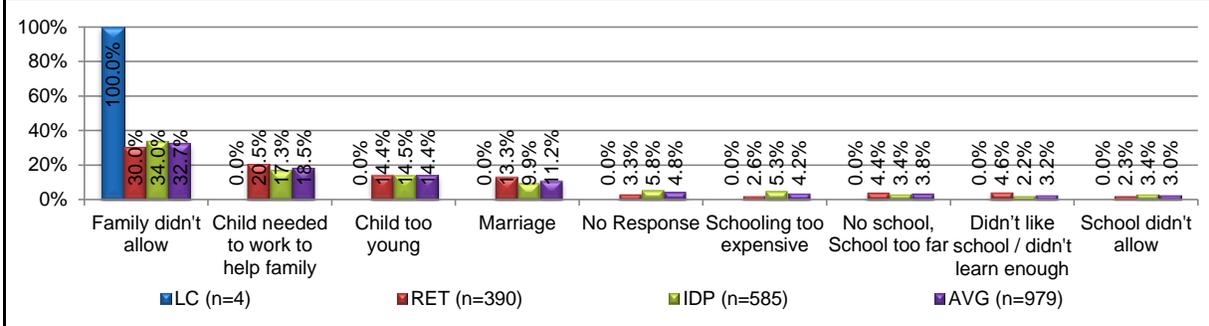


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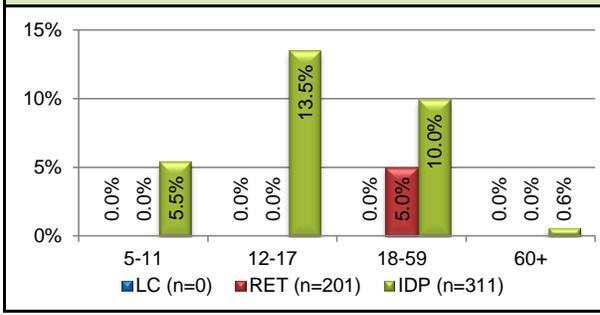
**9.10.1 General reasons for not attending school**



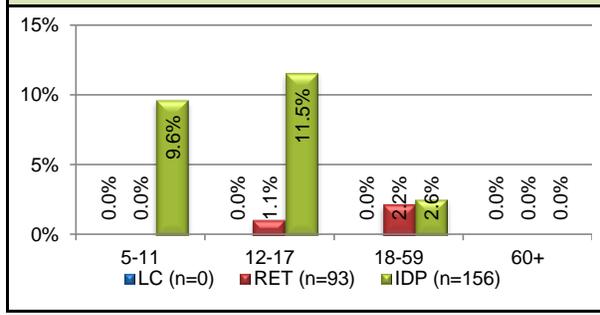
**9.10.2 Specific reasons for not attending school**



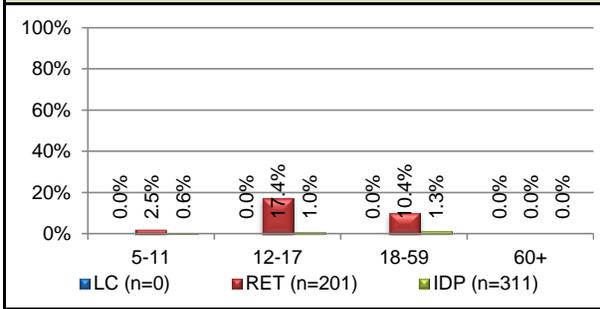
**9.11 Age distribution of males who received education in another province**



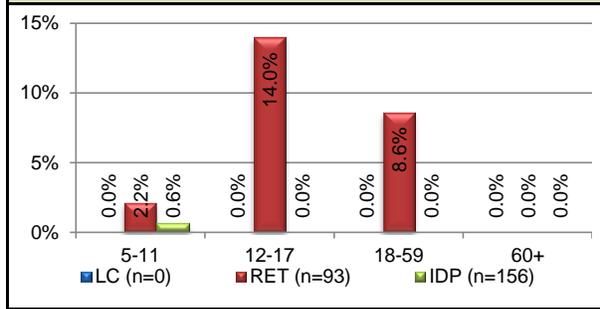
**9.12 Age distribution of females who received education in another province**



**9.13 Age distribution of males who received education in another country**



**9.14 Age distribution of females who received education in another country**



High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>					Date generated dd / mm / yyyy				
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HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>			
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**10. HEALTH PROFILE**

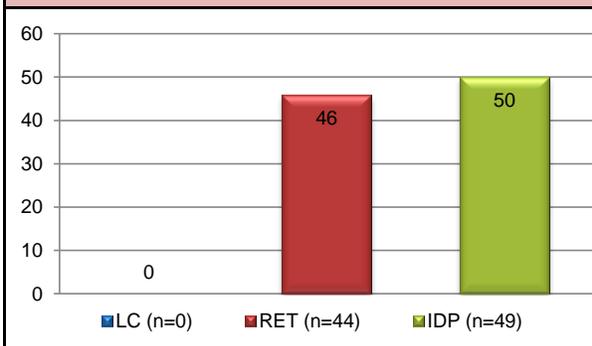
**Summary**

24.4% of returnee households and 19.6% of IDP households had between one and two household members admitted to a health facility as an inpatient over the course of the previous month. Three-fifths (63.9%) of returnee and over two-thirds (68.0%) of IDP households also had at least one member receive care from a health provider, a pharmacy or traditional healer without having to stay overnight. The private health facility was visited most by returnee and IDP, followed by the Regional Hospital and district hospital. The most common reasons for seeking medical treatment by returnee households were digestive problems (29.4%), respiratory problems (19.4%) and infectious problems (16.3%). Similarly, for IDP households the most common reasons were other digestive problems (31.7%), respiration problems (21.0%), and treatment of infectious problems (15.5%).

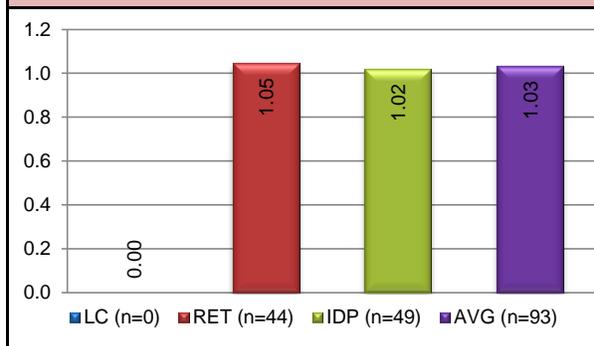
Of the 679 females aged 13-49 years that were included in the survey, a total of 120 were reported to be married among returnee households (n=53) and IDP households (n=67). Based on this data, the average number of births stands at 4.8 for returnee females and 5.1 for IDP females. Correspondingly, the average number of infant/child deaths is 0.7 for returnee females and 1.0 for IDP females. Of the 118 females aged 13-49 years that have given birth, 56.6% of returnee and 36.9% of IDP females received antenatal care during their last pregnancy with an average of 2.24 antenatal care visits per mother, and 43.2% had the assistance of a midwife during delivery.

With regard to children under the age of five, 41.2% of returnee children and 25.8% of IDP children have been registered with the civil authorities. Over the course of the previous month, 8.8% of returnee under-fives and 3.1% of IDP under-fives have received a Vitamin A capsule; and 5.9% of returnee children and 6.2% of IDP children have suffered from diarrhea. In the range of 5% of both returnee and IDP children have a persistent cough.

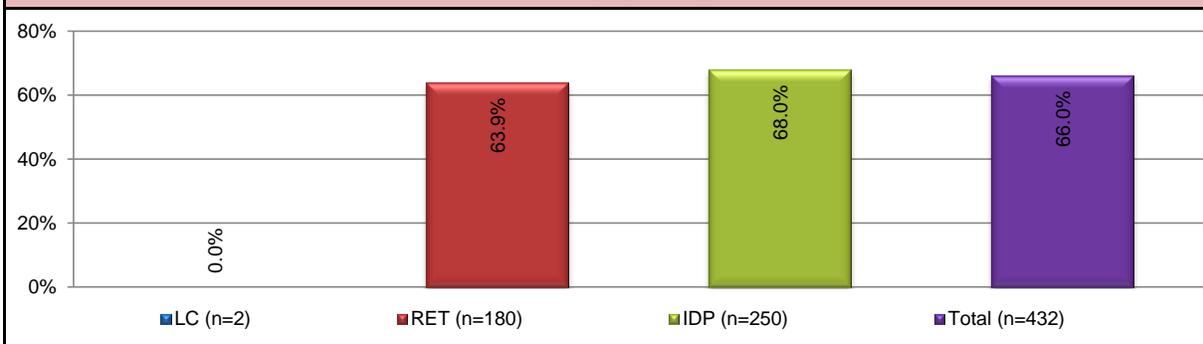
**10.1.1 Number of HH members admitted to stay at a health facility overnight in previous month**



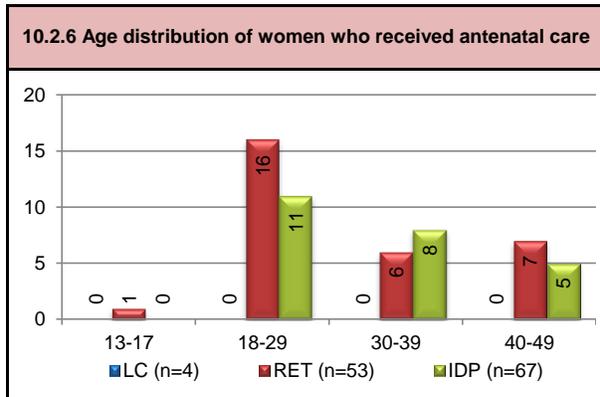
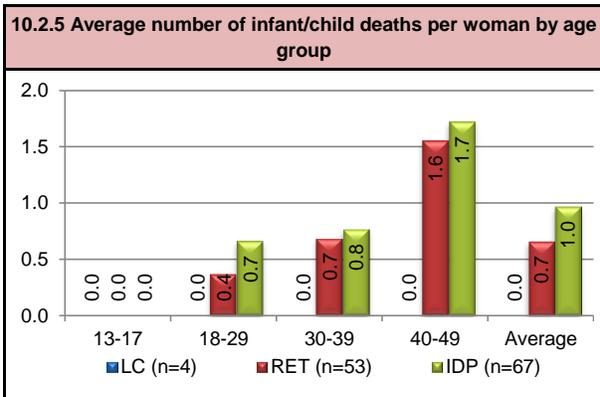
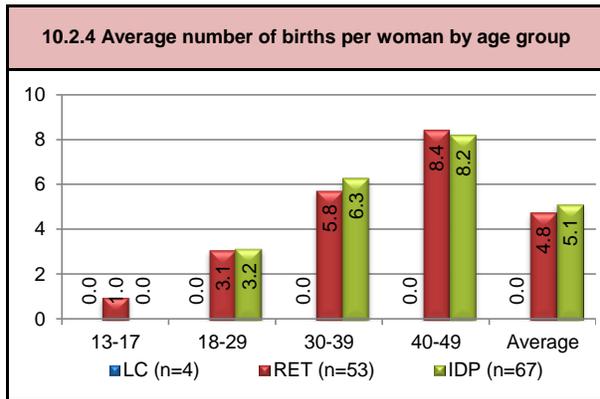
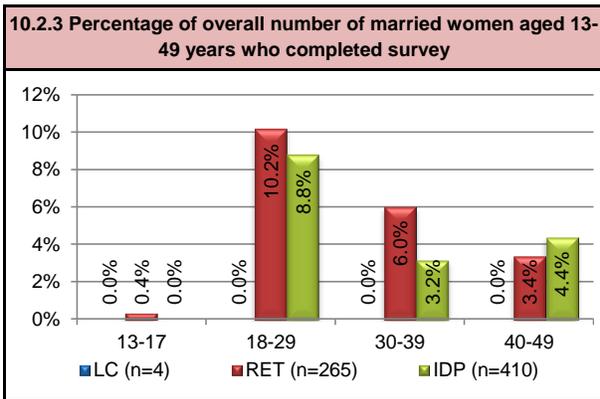
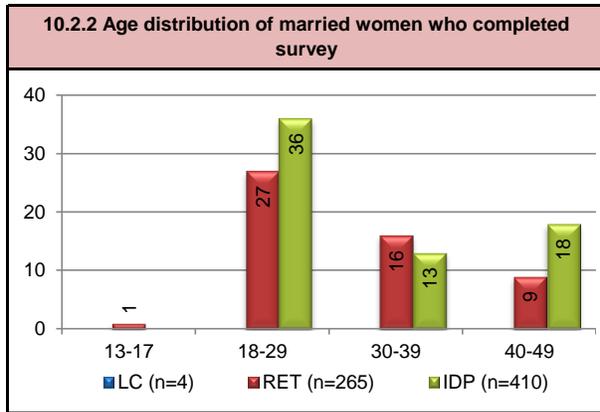
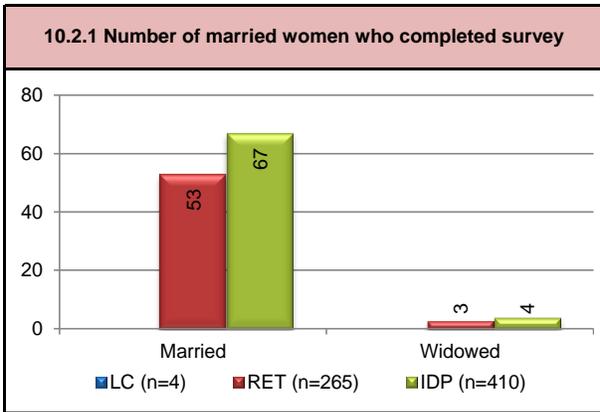
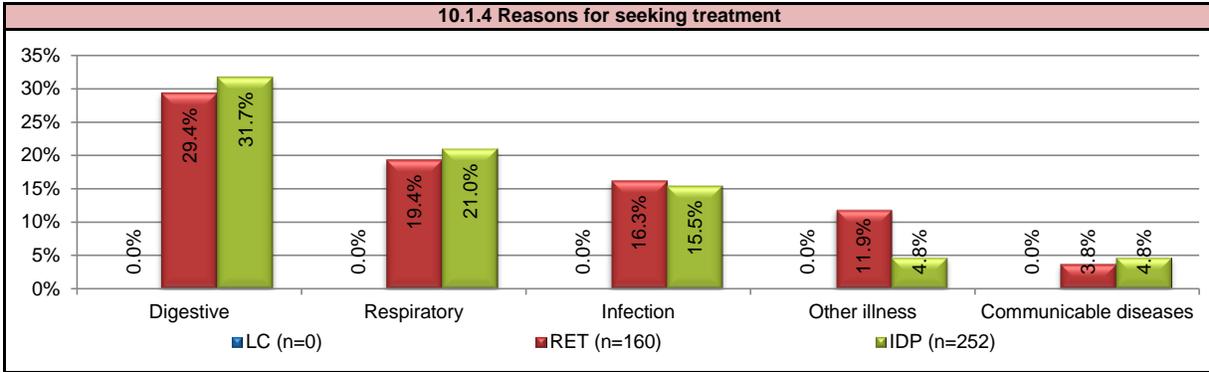
**10.1.2 Average number of HH members admitted to stay at a health facility overnight in previous month**



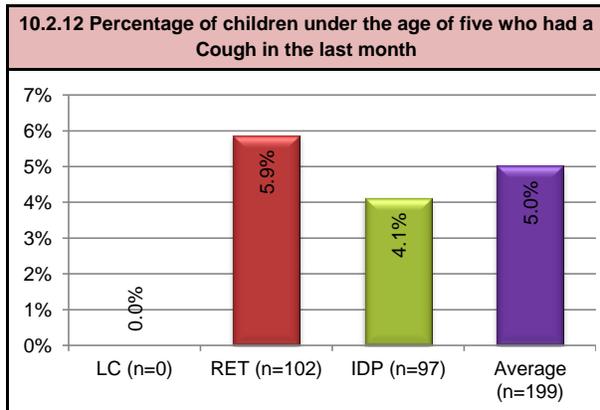
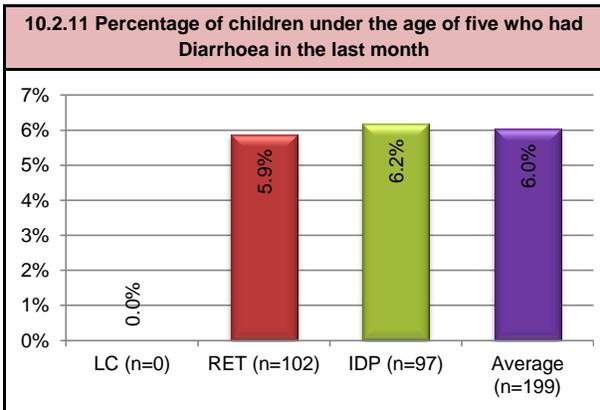
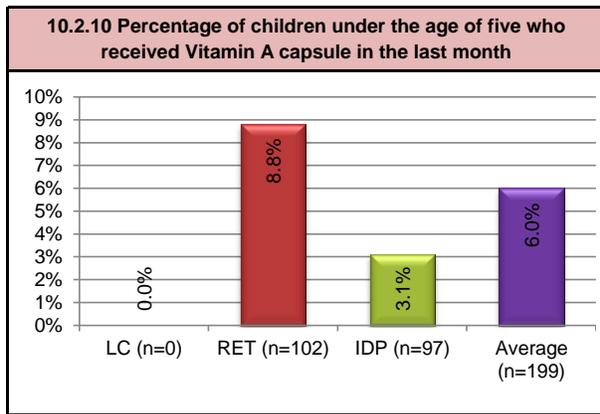
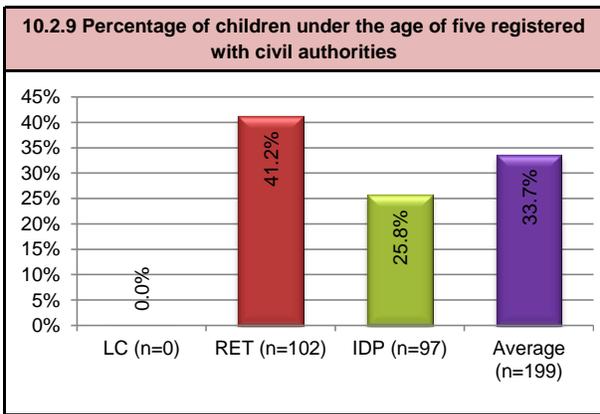
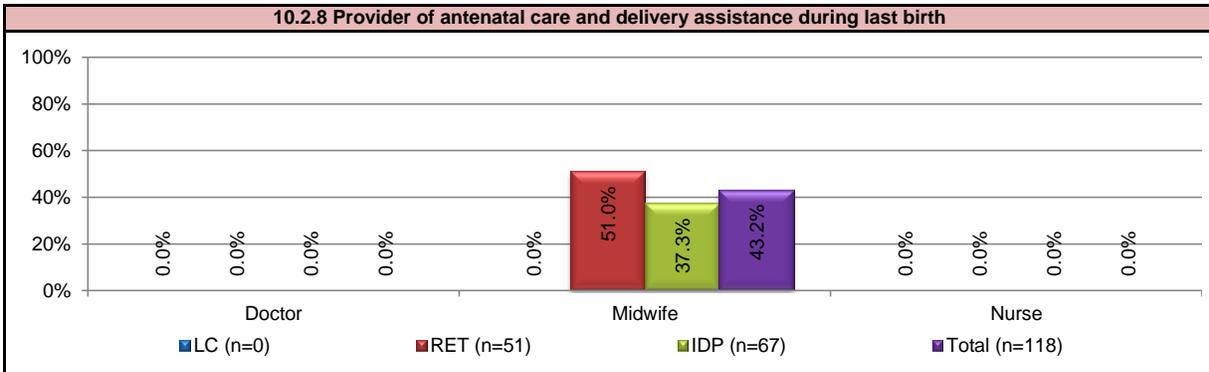
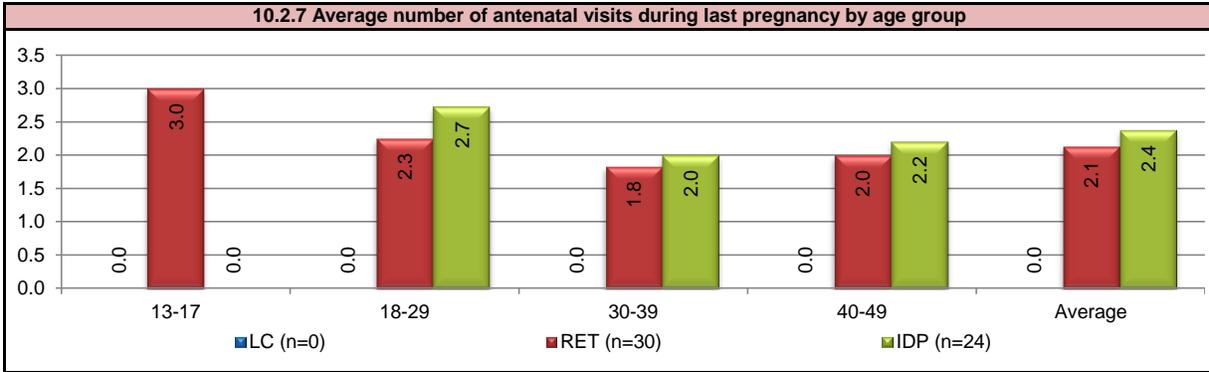
**10.1.3 Percentage of HHs with at least one member who sought treatment from a health provider, a pharmacy or traditional healer without staying overnight**



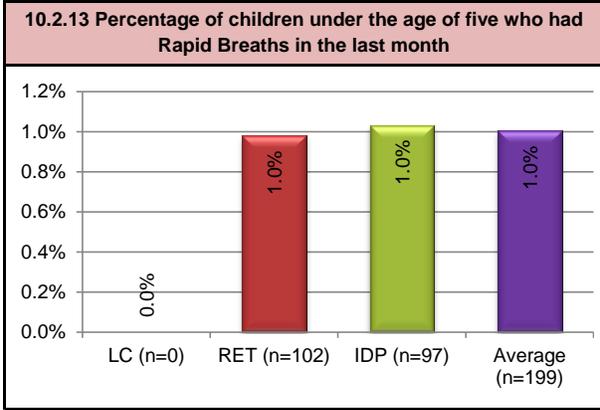
High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								<b>30/09/2012</b>			
HRA Code		<b>22</b>				Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>		
Country	<b>93</b>	<b>Afghanistan</b>	Province	<b>9330</b>	<b>Herat</b>	District	<b>933002</b>	<b>Injil</b>	UN Region	<b>W</b>	<b>West</b>



<b>High Return Area Community Profile</b>		<h2>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</h2>						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								<b>30/09/2012</b>			
HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>			
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High Return Area Community Profile	<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>								Date generated dd / mm / yyyy		
									<b>30/09/2012</b>		
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High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								<b>30/09/2012</b>			
HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>			
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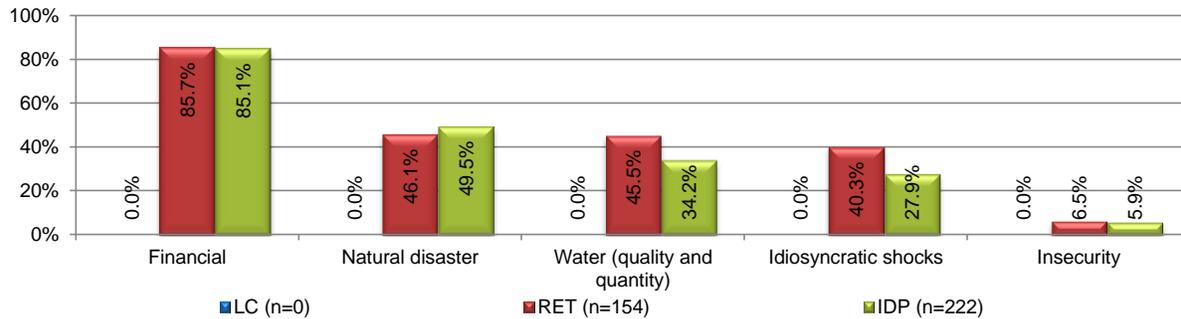
**11. HOUSEHOLD SHOCKS AND COPING STRATEGIES**

**Summary**

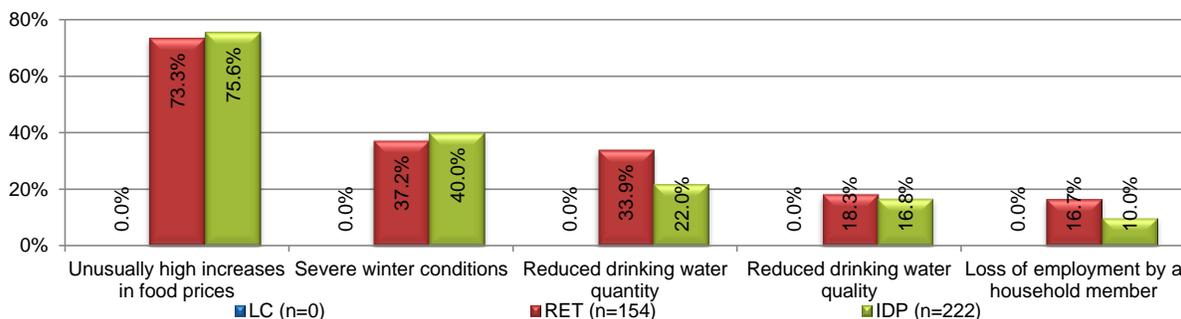
Among returnee households approximately three-quarters (73.3%) were affected by unusually high increases in food prices. A further, 37.2% of returnee households were affected by severe winter conditions, one-third (33.9%) by reduced drinking water quantity, 18.3% by reduced drinking water quality and 16.7% by loss of employment by a household member. Over three-fifths (63.9%) of returnee households responded to these shocks by decreasing expenditures. A further, two-quarters (51.7%) of returnee households took loans, one-quarter (23.3%) received help from others in the community, 15.6% reduced quality of diet and 12.2% reduced quantity of diet in order to cope with shocks.

Among IDP households approximately three-quarters (75.6%) were affected by unusually high increases in food prices. A further, two-fifths (40.0%) of IDP households were affected by severe winter conditions, one-fifths (22.0%) by reduced drinking water quantity, 16.8% by reduced drinking water quality and 10.0% by loss of employment by a household member. Over three-fifths (64.4%) of IDP households responded to these shocks by decreasing expenditures. A further, two-quarters (56.0%) of IDP households took loans, one-fifths (18.8%) received help from others in the community, 14.4% reduced quality of diet and 13.6% reduced quantity of diet in order to cope with shocks.

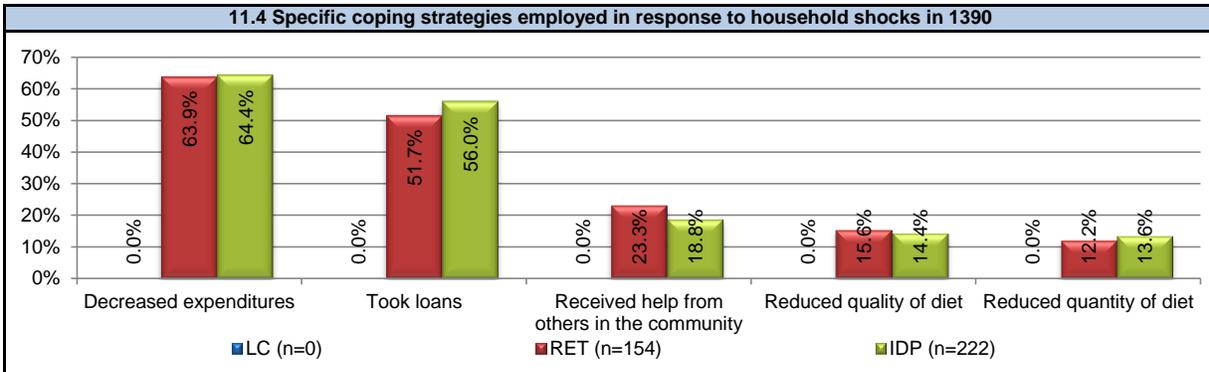
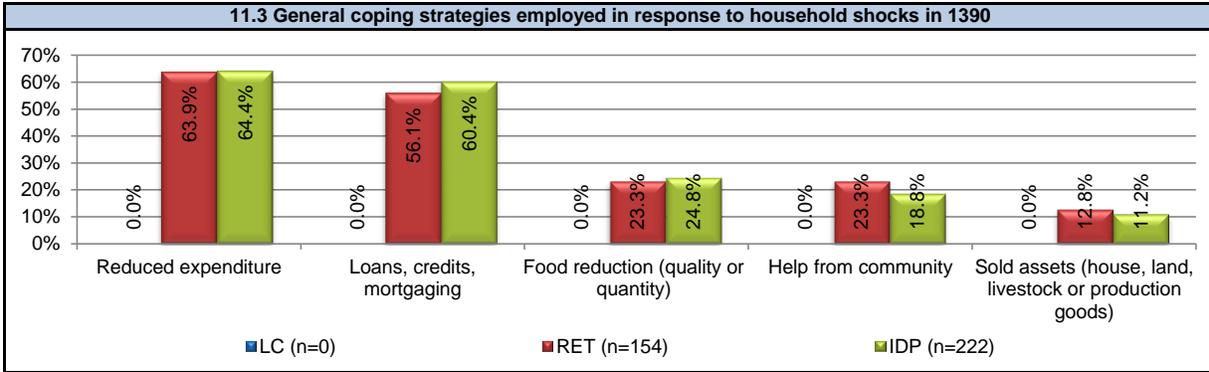
**11.1 General household shocks in 1390**



**11.2 Specific household shocks in 1390**



High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
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HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>			
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## 12. PROTECTION PROFILE

### Summary

Of the 432 households surveyed, 79.6% had an adult male aged 18-59 years as head of household. The head of household of two returnee household and two IDP households were a male aged 12-17 years. Moreover, nine returnee household and six IDP households have an adult female aged 18-59 years as head of household. A total of 85 households had an elderly (aged 60+) head of household of whom 5.9% were female. 12 returnee households and 10 IDP households were headed by a widow or widower.

Six returnee females and two IDP female aged 14-17 years was reported to be married. Among married adults, a total of 48 returnee and 47 IDP females reported to have been under-18 years of age at the time of marriage.

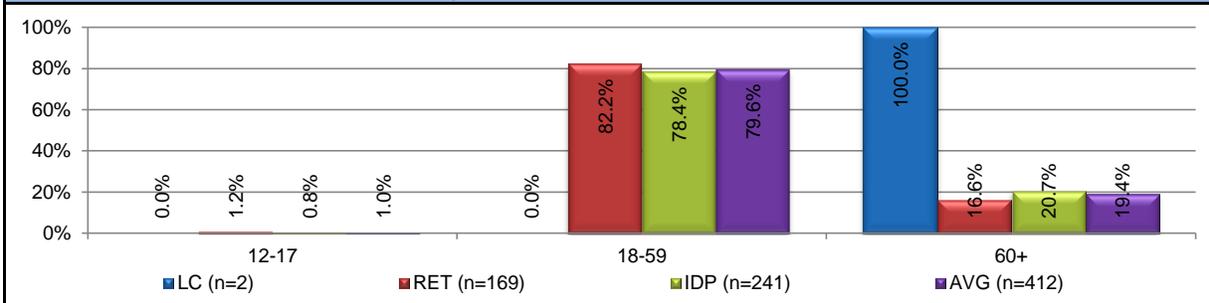
Four returnee households and two IDP households contained more than one wife.

The survey found 92 people living with a disability of which 56.5% were male. The most common disabilities were reported to be either physical (30.4%) or sensory (22.8%) in nature. 44.7% of disabled returnees and 42.2% of disabled IDPs were adults aged 18-59 years. 24.4% of disabled people in IDP households and 17.0% of disabled people in returnee households were aged 60 years and over.

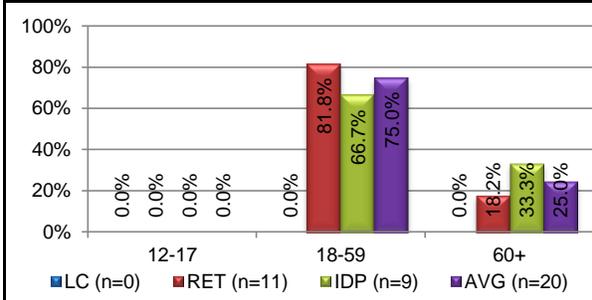
Of the 538 females aged 6-17 years, 61.4% of IDP females and 70.7% of returnee females are currently not attending school.

### 12.1 Vulnerable Groups

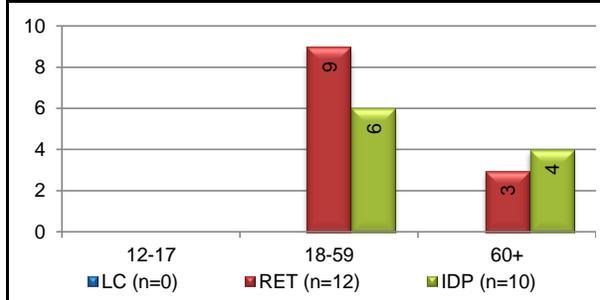
#### 12.1.1 Age distribution of male heads of household



#### 12.1.2 Age distribution of female heads of household

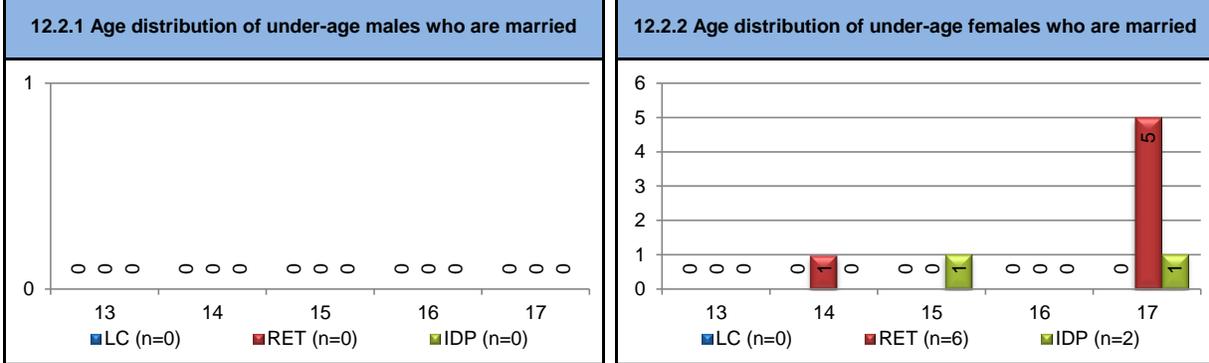


#### 12.1.3 Age distribution of widowed heads of household

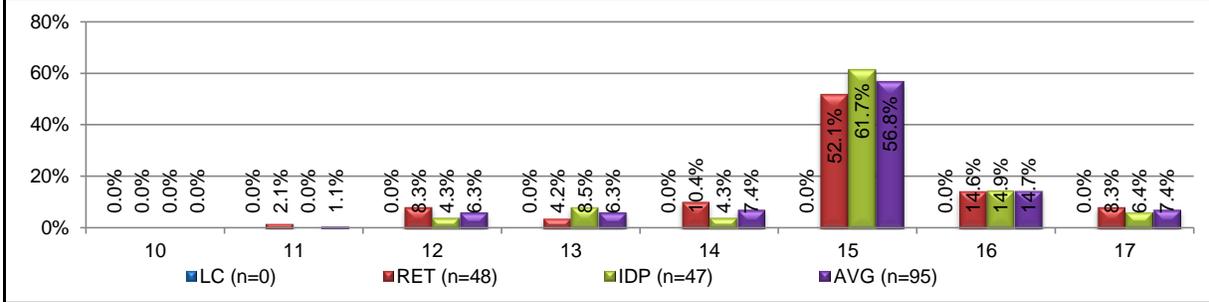


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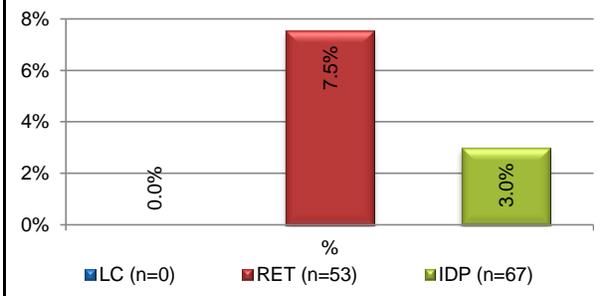
**12.2 Marital Status**



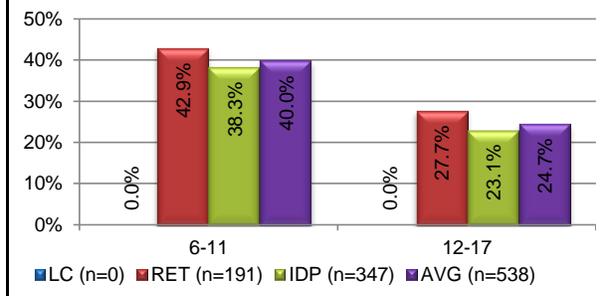
**12.2.3 Marrying age of married adult women who were under-age at time of marriage**



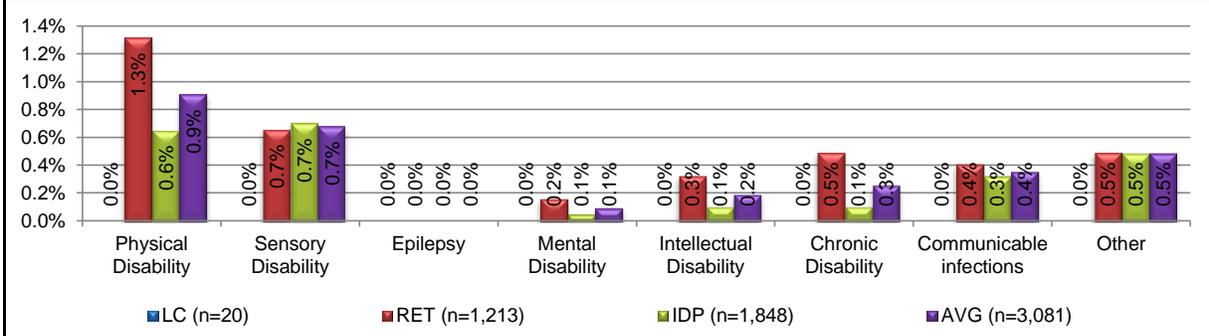
**12.2.4 Households with more than one wife**



**12.3 Age distribution of girls currently not attending school**



**12.4 Households with at least one member with a disability by nature of disability**



<b>High Return Area Community Profile</b>		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>						Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
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### 13. Child Labour

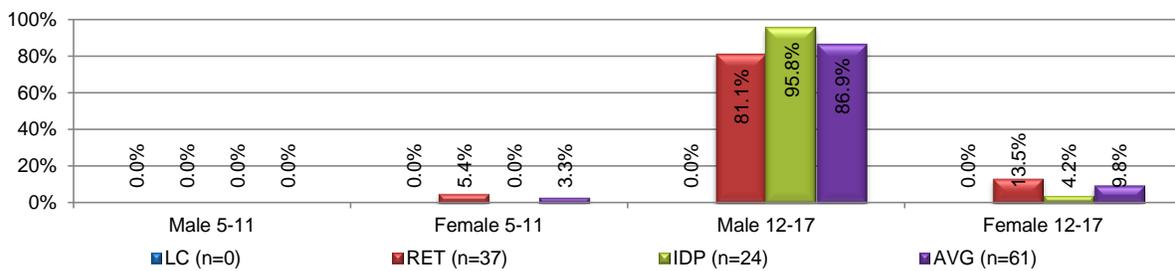
#### Summary

Among households surveyed, a total of 61 children were reported to be working and include 2 child aged 5-11 years and 35 children aged 12-17 years among returnee families, and 24 children aged 12-17 years among IDP families.

Child workers belonging to returnee households were reported to be working an average of 8.2 hours per day with 70.3% of returnee child workers reported to be day labourers and 26.8% were self-employed. Child workers of IDP families work an average of 7.8 hours per day and 58.3% were reported to be day labourers and 37.5% were self-employed.

Vast majority of both returnee and IDP households are engaged in industry sector. Services sector is the second most common among both IDP and returnee households.

#### 13.1 Distribution of child workers by age and gender



#### 13.2 Distribution of male child workers by age and sector

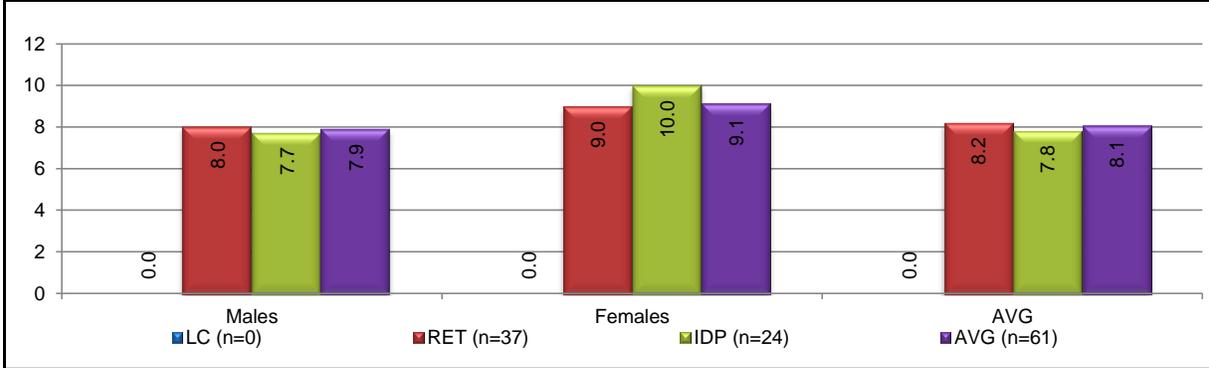
Children Males	Age Group	Day Labourer		Salaried Worker		Self-Employed		Own Business		Unpaid Family		Total	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
LC (n=0)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	12-17	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Total Children	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
RET (n=26)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	12-17	25	71.4%	0	0.0%	4	11.4%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%	30	85.7%
	Total Children	25	67.6%	0	0.0%	4	10.8%	1	2.7%	0	0.0%	30	81.1%
IDP (n=22)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	12-17	14	58.3%	1	4.2%	8	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23	95.8%
	Total Children	14	58.3%	1	4.2%	8	33.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	23	95.8%
Total (n=48)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	12-17	39	66.1%	1	1.7%	12	20.3%	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	53	89.8%
	Total Children	39	63.9%	1	1.6%	12	19.7%	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	53	86.9%

#### 13.3 Distribution of female child workers by age and sector

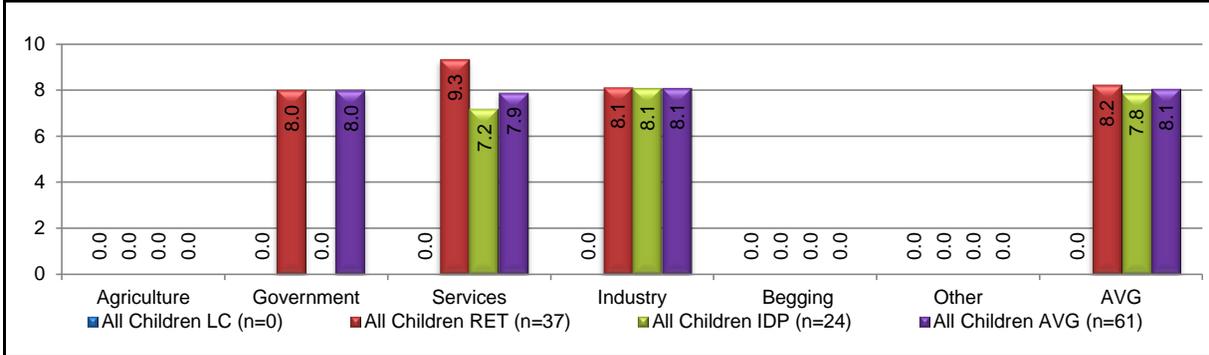
Children Females	Age Group	Day Labourer		Salaried Worker		Self-Employed		Own Business		Unpaid Family		Total	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
LC (n=0)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	12-17	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Total Children	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
RET (n=26)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
	12-17	1	2.9%	0	0.0%	4	11.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	14.3%
	Total Children	1	2.7%	0	0.0%	6	16.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	7	18.9%
IDP (n=22)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	12-17	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.2%
	Total Children	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	4.2%
Total (n=48)	5-11	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100.0%
	12-17	1	1.7%	0	0.0%	5	8.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	10.2%
	Total Children	1	1.6%	0	0.0%	7	11.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	13.1%

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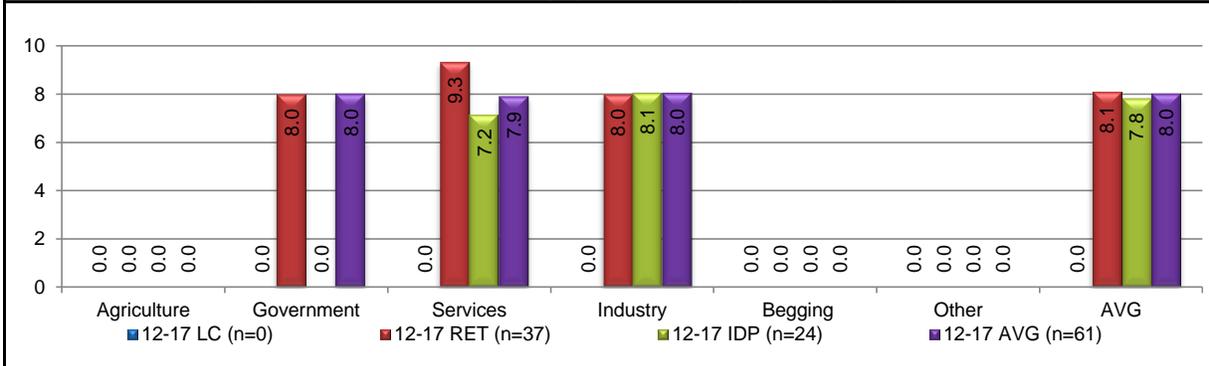
13.4 Average number of hours worked daily by male and female child workers



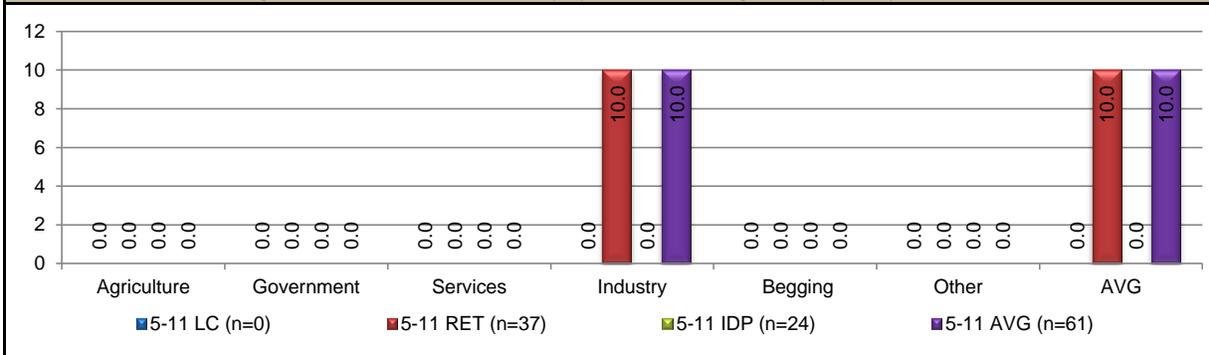
13.5 Average number of hours worked daily by child workers by economic sector



13.6 Average number of hours worked daily by child workers aged 12-17 years by economic sector

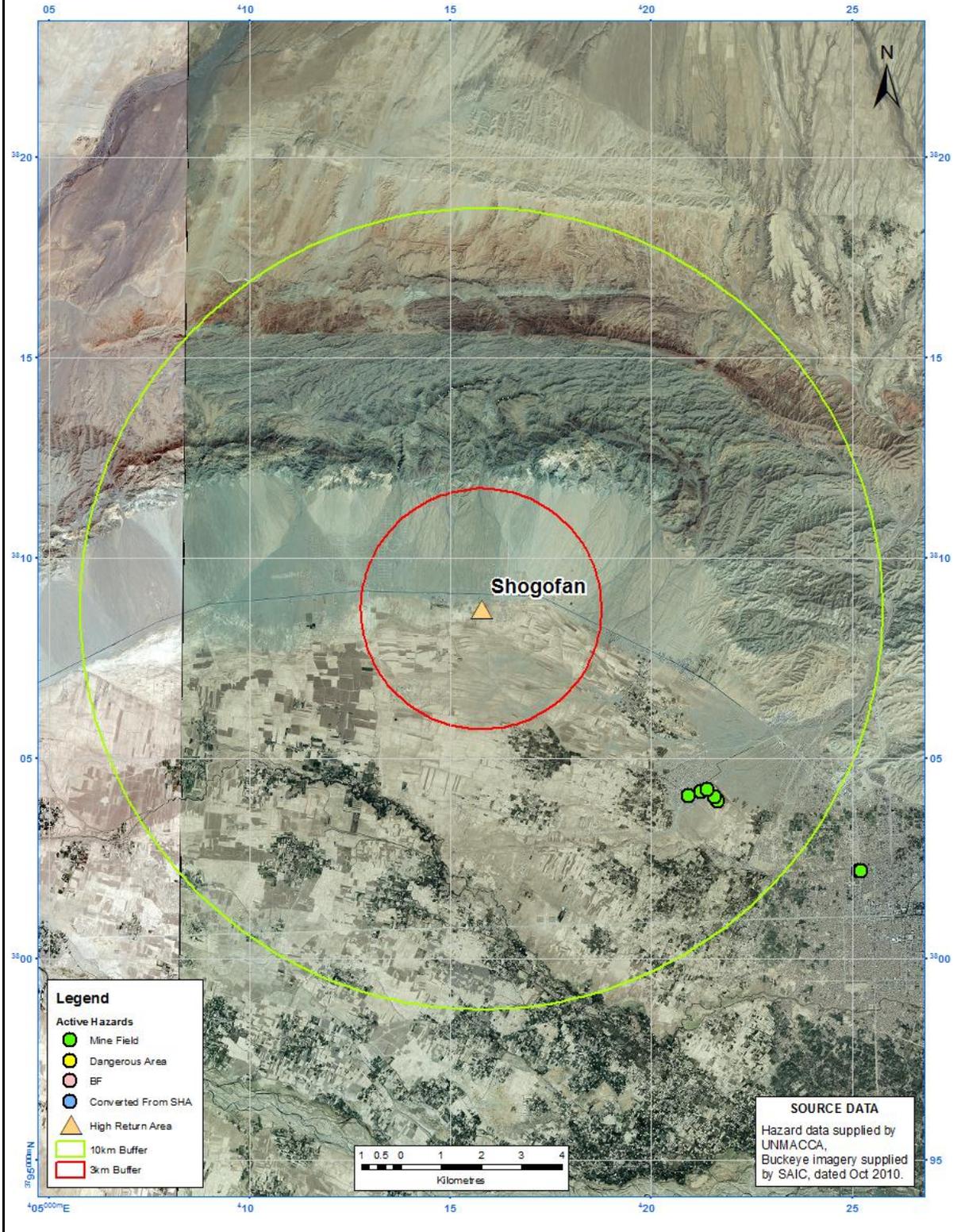


13.7 Average number of hours worked daily by child workers aged 5-11 years by economic sector



High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>					Date generated dd / mm / yyyy <b>30/09/2012</b>				
HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage		<b>100%</b>				
Country	<b>93</b>	<b>Afghanistan</b>	Province	<b>9330</b>	<b>Herat</b>	District	<b>933002</b>	Injil	UN Region	<b>W</b>	<b>West</b>

14. SAFETY AND SECURITY - UNMACCA Active Hazards - Jan 2013



High Return Area Community Profile	<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>							Date generated dd / mm / yyyy			
								30/09/2012			
HRA Code	22			Completion Percentage			100%				
Country	93	Afghanistan	Province	9330	Herat	District	933002	Injil	UN Region	W	West

**14. SAFETY AND SECURITY**

**Summary**

The security situation in the district was described as “moderately secure” by both local community households surveyed, as well as by 81.1% of returnee households and 76.0% of IDP households. A further 20.8% of IDP households and 17.7% of returnee households perceive security in the district to be either “not secure, not secure” or “moderately insecure.”

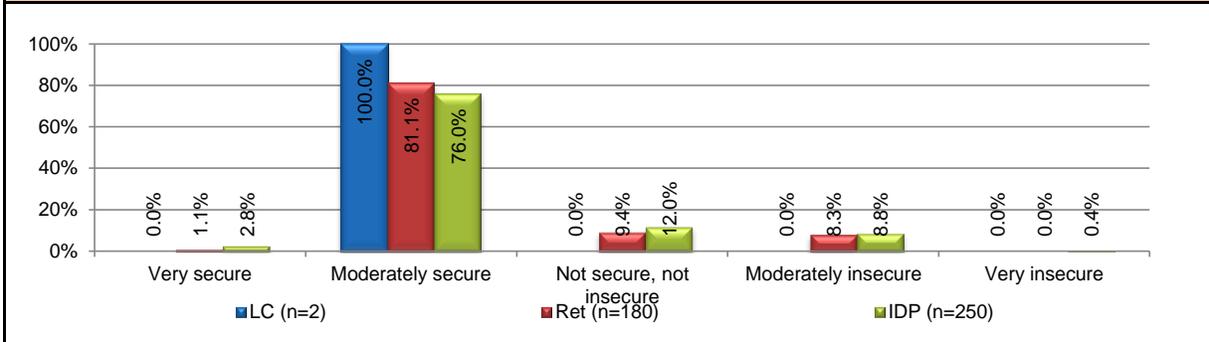
With regard to safety, the two local community households, 44.4% of returnee households and 42.4% of IDP households “sometimes” fear for their personal safety and security or that of their family. A further 47.2% of returnee households and 46.4% of IDP households “never” fear for their safety. Very small proportions in both of these groups “often” or “mostly” fear for their safety.

On the subject of policing in the district, the two local community households and in the region of four-fifths of both returnee and IDP households are “moderately satisfied” with the police. A further 17.6% of IDP households and 14.4% of returnee households reported to be “not satisfied, not dissatisfied.”

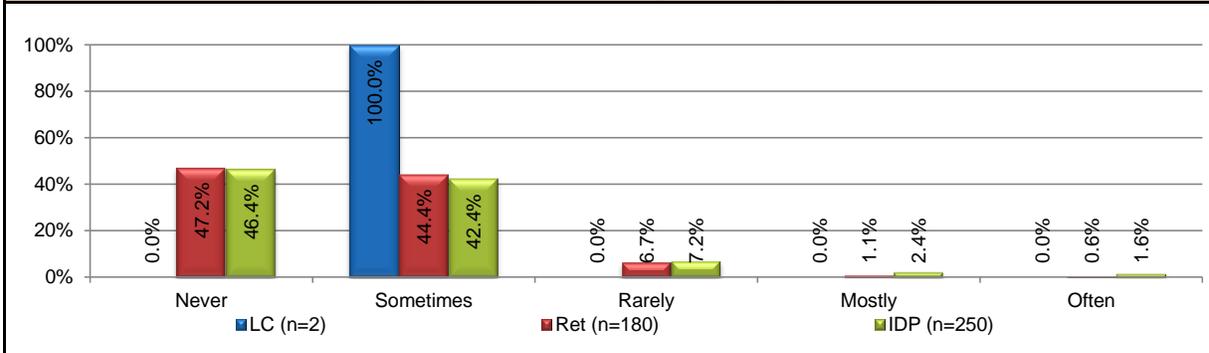
Of the 432 households surveyed in Shogofan, six IDP households and five returnee households had experienced some form of violence in the three months prior to being surveyed.

**14. Safety and Security**

**14.1 Views on security situation in the district**



**14.2 Frequency of fear for personal safety and security or that of family**



High Return Area Community Profile		<b>Shogofan, Injil, Herat</b>					Date generated dd / mm / yyyy <b>30/09/2012</b>				
HRA Code		<b>22</b>			Completion Percentage			<b>100%</b>			
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