



UNHCR Burundi Operations Overview

April 2023

TOTAL POPULATION
(thousand)

305.2

84.7

refugees in camps and
urban areas

2.3

asylum seekers

209.1

assisted returnees

7.6

internally displaced
persons

0.7

persons at risk of
statelessness

Statistics as of 31 march 2023
or latest available

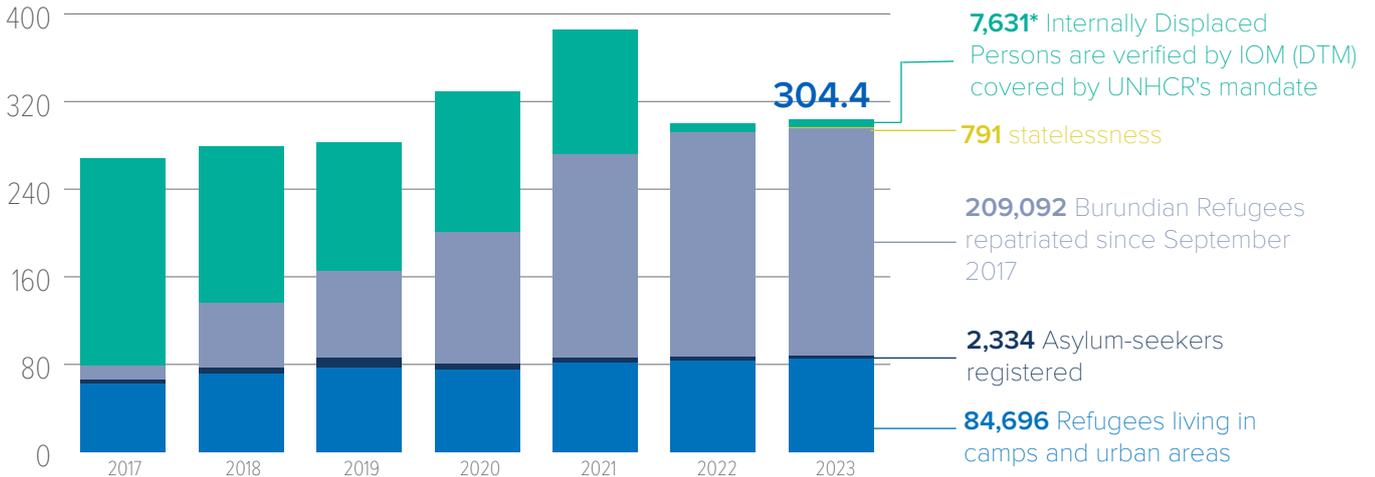


OPERATION OVERVIEW

While the number of people for whom UNHCR has been entrusted with a responsibility by the international community to protect and assist in Burundi continues to increase, the UN Refugee Agency continues to face an unprecedented funding gap. As of 30 April 2023, there were **304,4** persons in need of life-saving aid, while the funding levels stood at only **38%**.

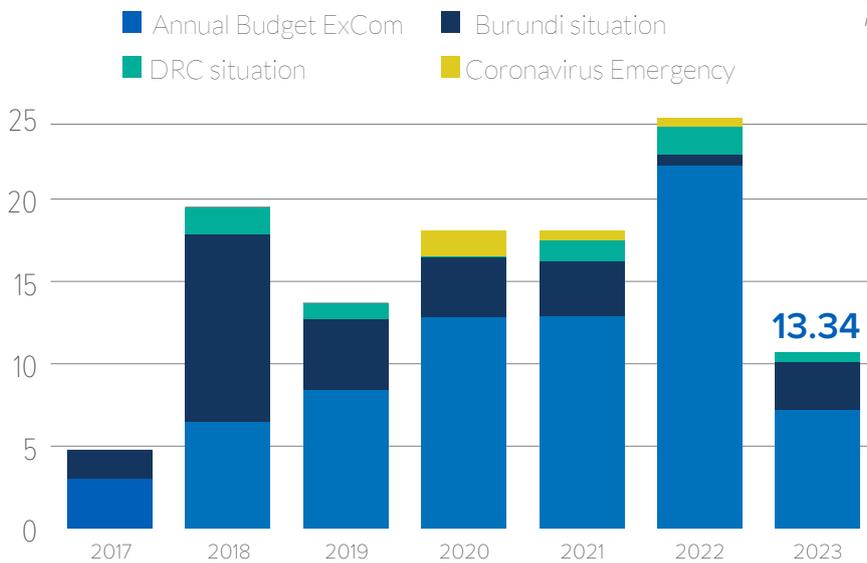
PEOPLE OF CONCERN

People number (thousand)

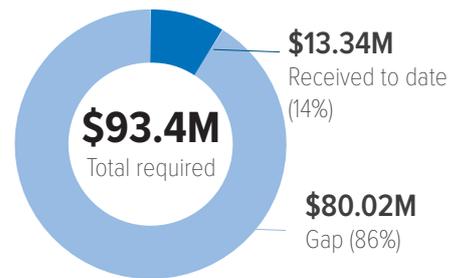


FUNDING

Funded (million)

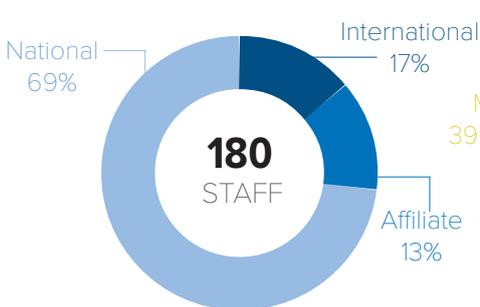


*The 7,631 IDP figure refers to the IDPs of concern to UNHCR. This figure has been revised down from the total 83,588 IDPs reported in Burundi (IOM/DTM), the majority who are displaced due to natural disasters

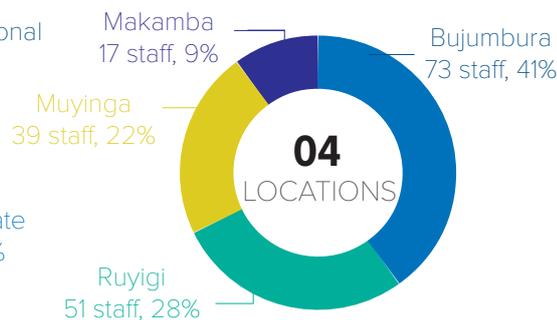


STAFFING

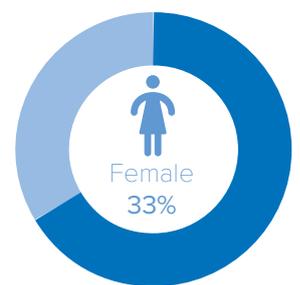
STAFF BY CATEGORY



STAFF BY OFFICE



GENDER BREAKDOWN



Summary by Donor | 2017 - 2023 | 2024

Donateur	Funded						Prevision	
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
African Development Bank	-	589,667	825,533	-	-	-	-	-
Belgium	696,428	156,814	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	261,643	130,822	-
Central Emergency Response Fund	-	2,527,999	150,092	-	1,200,231	-	-	-
China	-	-	-	-	14,761	-	-	-
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	275,060	-
ECHO	-	-	-	1,250,000	1,250,000	1,250,000	-	1,250,000
Emirates Red Crescent	-	-	-	230,000	-	-	-	-
European Union	-	-	-	1,209,429	1,483,671	4,109,415	2,390,141	-
France	434,311	580,720	200,000	284,414	293,083	-	-	-
Germany	-	-	-	-	1,242,246	2,713,349	182,882	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	1,500,000	-	-	627,809	-	2,400,000	-
Joint United Nations Programmes on HIV/AIDS	25,000	-	-	-	64,200	80,000	-	-
KOICA	-	-	-	-	-	450,000	-	2,300,000
Monaco	-	-	-	-	-	-	103,413	100,000
Priv. Donors France	-	-	-	-	-	746	287	-
Priv. Donors Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	191,000	-	-
Priv. Donors Italy	-	-	-	-	-	341,402	277,308	-
Priv. Donors MENA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Priv. Donors Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Priv. Donors Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	439	-	-
Priv. Donors Thailand	-	31,846	-	-	-	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	-	200,000	100,000	-	-	450,000	2,000,000	-
Sweden	583,363	1,539,978	827,267	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	-	-	522,104	519,519	-	54	-	-
United Nations Great Lakes Regions Cross-Border Fund	-	169,359	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Nations Peacebuilding Fund	-	933,333	466,667	-	-	-	-	-
United States of America	3,000,000	11,223,930	10,142,000	15,558,850	11,915,753	16,196,566	2,300,000	-
UNO-Fluechtlingshilfe	-	-	-	-	-	413,039	-	-
World Diabetes Foundation	-	-	-	-	-	1,718,910	1,736,781	500,000
World Food Programme	-	23,891	423,573	17,482	-	-	-	-
Sub-Total	4,739,102	19,477,537	13,657,236	19,069,694	18,091,754	28,176,564	11,796,694	4,150,000
Indicative allocation of funds and adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	2,567,355	1,511,266	-
Grand Total						30,743,919	13,307,960	4,150,000

OPERATION OVERVIEW

Donor and country contributions | 2022 - 2023



Co-funded by
European Union



WORLD **DIABETES** FOUNDATION



UNAIDS

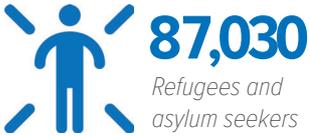


Korea International
Cooperation Agency

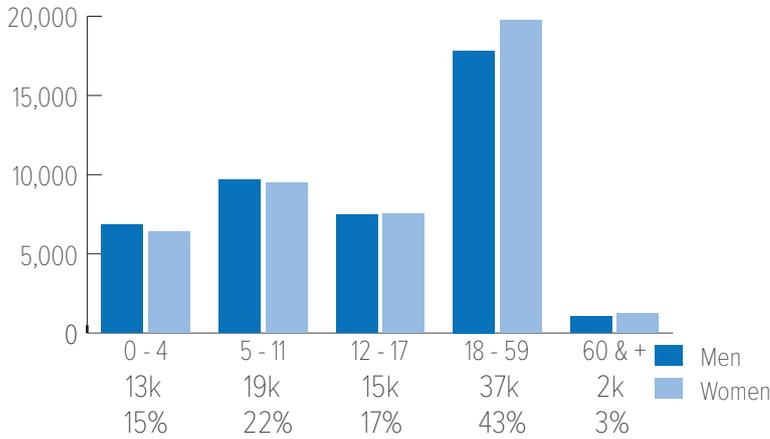
Implementing partners | 2022 - 2023

Partners name	Partner type	Projet title	Pillar/area of intervention
COMMISSION NATIONALE INDEPENDANTE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME	GOVT	Coordination des activités de protection des Personnes Déplacées Internes, Rapatriées	Pillar 4 - IDP Project
INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE, Inc	INTLNGO	Assistance aux PBS et Logistique (Gestion du carburant et Garage)	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
CED - CARITAS BURUNDI	LOCALNGO	Distribution des vivres et non vivres dans les camps et aux rapatriés de l'Est	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
MINISTERE DE L'INTERIEUR, DU DEVELOPPEMENT COMMUNAUTAIRE ET DE LA SECURITE PUBLIQUE	GOVT	Accueil et Accompagnement des Rapatriés	Pillar 3 - Reintegration Project
CONSEIL POUR EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT, BURUNDI	LOCALNGO	Assistance camps de réfugiés en abris, infrastructures, WASH et énergie/ construction centre Covid19	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
OFFICE NATIONAL DE PROTECTION DES REFUGIES ET APATRIDES	GOVT	Accueil, Enregistrement, Documentation, DSR, Administration et Gestion des camps des réfugiés	Pillar 1,2 - Refugee and Stateless Programme
RET INTERNTIONAL	INTLNGO	Appui à l'autonomisation des réfugiés dans les camps et bourses d'études universitaires réf./rap.	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
COMMISSION EPISCOPALE JUSTICE ET PAIX	LOCALNGO	Monitoring de protection des rapatriés Burundais	Pillar 3 - Reintegration Project
STICHTING RED EEN KING (Help a Child)	INTLNGO	Distribution vivres/non vivres aux Réfugiés des camps Musasa et Kinama, aux Rapatriés et aux IDPs	Pillar 1,3,4 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration and IDP Project
WE WORLD - G.V.C. Organizzazione Non lucrativa di Utilita Sociale	INTLNGO	Assistance santé/nutrition aux Réfugiés, screening et assistance médicale aux Rapatriés dans les CTs	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
ICIRORE C'AMAHORO	LOCALNGO	Assistance Legale pour les Réfugiés dans les camps et en milieu urbain et les Rapatriés.	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
SAVE THE CHILDREN INTERNATIONAL	INTLNGO	Prévention des GBV et PE pour les réfugiés dans les camps et en milieu urbain et Monitoring de Prot.	Pillar 1 - Refugee Programme
JESUIT REFUGEE SERVICE	INTLNGO	Appui à l'Education des Réfugiés dans les camps et en Milieu Urbain	Pillar 1 - Refugee Programme
AFRICAN INITIATIVE FOR RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT	INTLNGO	Assistance en abris et NFIs et Appui logistique aux opérations du HCR au Burundi	Pillar 1,3 - Refugee Programme and Reintegration Project
WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL	INTLNGO	Soutien des rapatriés dans les domaines WASH, PBS, SGBV, Child Protection, Education	Pillar 3 - Reintegration Project
MINISTERE DE LA SANTE PUBLIQUE ET DE LA LUTTE CONTRE LE SIDA DE LA REPUBLIQUE DU BDI	GOVT	Depistage COVID-19 des Rapatriés dans les centres de transit	Pillar 3 - Reintegration Project

Key figures



Breakdown of refugees and asylum seekers by gender and age

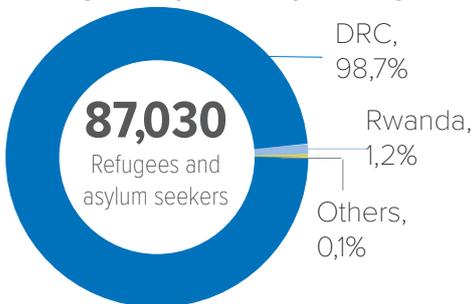


Refugees by location type

Location	Number	Percentage
Urban	32,098	37%
Kavumu	17,614	20%
Nyankanda	10,930	13%
Bwagiriza	10,019	11%
Musasa	8,953	10%
Kinama	7,416	9%
Grand Total	87,030	



Refugees by country of origin



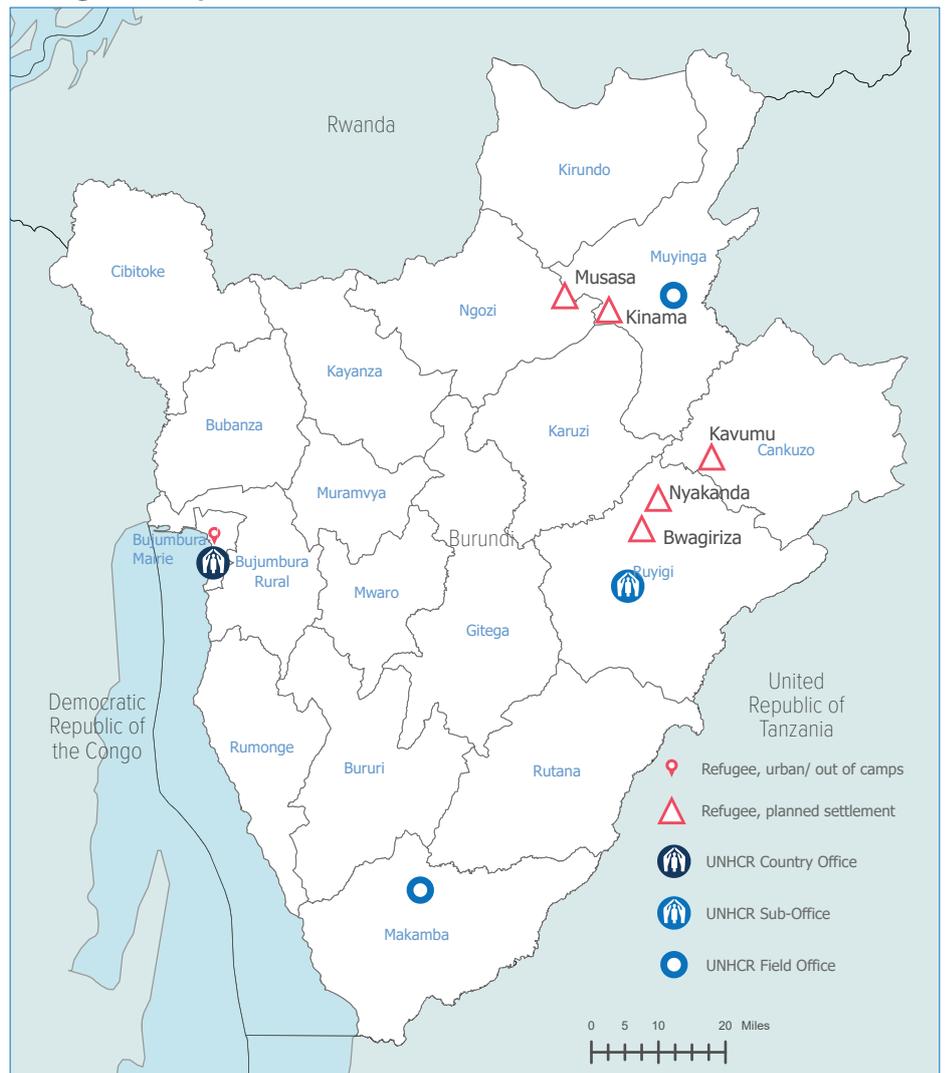
Donor and country contributions



Co-funded by European Union

WORLD DIABETES FOUNDATION

Refugee camps and urban areas



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

* They are mainly in urban areas.

** More than 3/4 of the people who are not fingerprinted are children under the age of 5 (as this is not a requirement).

HIGHLIGHTS

UNHCR and partners have been facilitating the voluntary repatriation of Burundian refugees since 2017. These refugees have been returning after making free and informed decisions. More than 210,000 Burundian refugees had been recorded as having returned by the end of April 2023. Majority of them are from Tanzania, followed by Rwanda, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Kenya and other countries in the region. These returns take place under the framework of the Tripartite Agreements between the Government of Burundi, the Governments of countries of asylum, and UNHCR, with all parties having committed to respect the voluntary nature of these returns.

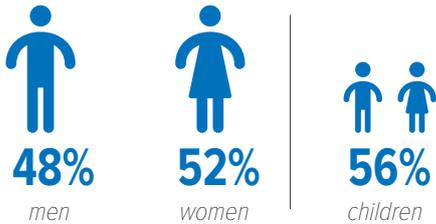
Key figures


209,092
 since 2017

1,531
 in 2023 (19 convoys and flights)


630
 convoys and flights (since 2017)

Breakdown by gender and age



Returnees by country of asylum

Countries of asylum	2023	Since 2017
Tanzania	892	146,179
Rwanda	116	31,917
D. R. Congo	295	13,188
Kenya	44	3,125
Uganda	139	14,339
Mozambique	10	169
Others	35	175
TOTAL	1,531	209,092

Reintegration package (for 3 months)

Non-Food Items

Basic NFI (kitchen set, soap, blankets, loincloths for women, jerrycans, buckets, mosquito nets, plastic mat, plastic sheet, flannel, travel bag, ...) provided by UNHCR.

Food assistance

Food rations for 3 months provided by WFP (beans, oil, corn flour, salt).

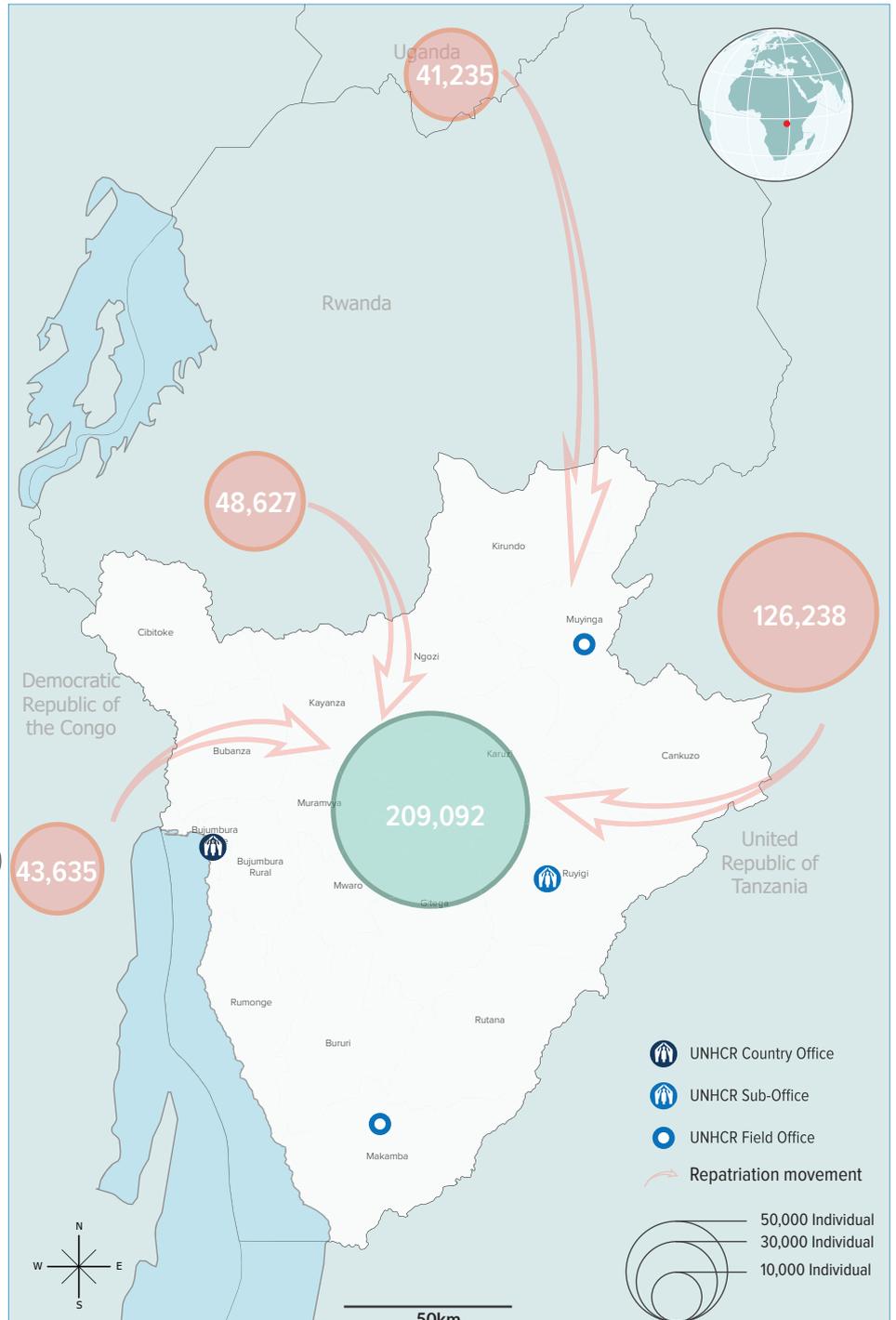
Cash grant

Cash assistance provided by UNHCR through mobile cash. The equivalent of 200 USD (406,264 BIF) per person.

Secondary trans.

The returnees are transported to their return commune then the returnee covers transport to the hills.

Burundian refugees in the region



Donor and country contributions



Co-funded by European Union



WORLD DIABETES FOUNDATION



KOICA
 Korea International Cooperation Agency

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Context

With increased resettlement needs for Congolese refugees in Burundi that currently stands at 18500, UNHCR Burundi processes resettlement cases from three locations of Ruyigi, Musinga and Bujumbura. The quota allocation for Burundi for 2023 was increased to 5400 -USA (4,950), Australia (250) and Canada (200). The quota increased quota is pegged on the Group resettlement for Burundi approved by the USA in January 2023. In accordance with the objectives of the Global Compact for Refugees (GCR) and the Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework (CRRF), Burundi continues efforts to broaden refugee access to solutions in third countries, by seeking complementary pathways such as family reunification, humanitarian corridors, education and labor mobility programs.

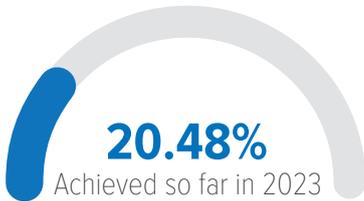
Submission target
4,950

Referral
375

Submission
1,014

Departures
1,329*

Submission indicator



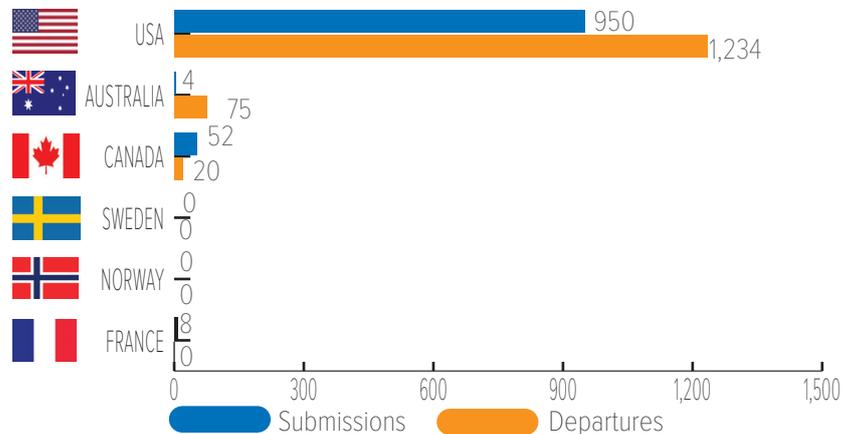
Submissions and departures trends



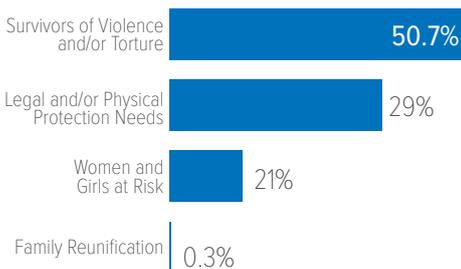
Submission priority



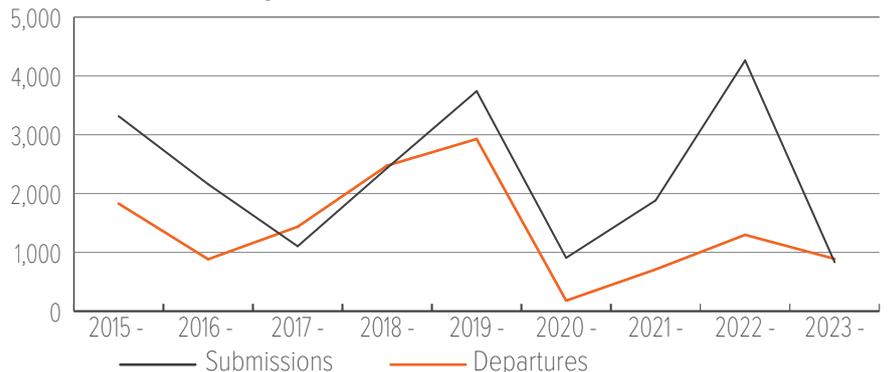
Submission and departure by country of resettlement (2023)



Submission criteria



Submissions and departures trends 2015 - 2023



* 879 Congolese and 1 Burundian. None of them were submitted for resettlement this year.

Since 2017, UNHCR has supported the voluntary repatriation of over 200,000 returnees, including 65,000 in 2021 and 16,621 in 2022. Upon arrival of returnees in their areas of return, UNHCR and its partners conduct follow-up activities to review their level of reintegration. Monitoring data indicates a low capacity of returnees to access basic social services, which makes some refugees reluctant to return. Despite efforts by the Government of Burundi with support from humanitarian and development actors, access to housing, land, and employment remains a major challenge. For example, over 70 percent of returnees are not satisfied with their level of food security. Nevertheless, there have been improvements in the security and justice sectors (land dispute resolution) compared to previous years.

MEASURABLE RESULTS BY SECTOR

PROTECTION		<p>Respondents reported that at least 72% of adults in households have national ID cards. 69% of children have received birth certificates in 2022 (48% in 2021), a significant improvement following registration outreach.</p>
EDUCATION		<p>52% of children who arrived this year, compared to 50% in 2021, are enrolled in school. This increase is explained either by birth certificates or by the fact that some children arrived towards the end of the year (second semester).</p>
HEALTH		<p>70% of returnee households do not have a health insurance card compared to 65% in 2021. 84% of returnee children arriving in 2022 are vaccinated against measles from asylum countries. The major challenge is access to health services in the return areas.</p>
WATER, HYGIENE AND SANITATION		<p>81% of households in 2022 reported having access to safe water. More than 50% of them find water within two kilometers. During the drought period, there is an increased need for containers to store sufficient quantities of water at the household level.</p>
SHELTER		<p>30% of returnees live in their own homes. 47% live in rented houses; 70% of this group are in the northeastern provinces (Muyinga, Kirundo, and Cankuzo). The returnee community is in great need of support in terms of shelter kits and building materials.</p>
FOOD SECURITY		<p>69% of returnee households eat only once a day. 73% of the returning households reported never having received food aid after the one they received upon arrival at the transit center.</p>
ACCESS TO LAND		<p>54% of returnees in 2022 have spent their cash allowance to buy land (fields). 69% of those who have land cannot cultivate it due to lack of seeds and farming tools.</p>
LIVELIHOODS		<p>70% of returnee households report living on less than \$0.5 per day on average. 60% of returnees are employed as agricultural laborers in the host community's fields. Many returnees living in border areas cross the border back and forth to engage in temporary labor.</p>

DONORS



UNHCR is providing international protection and solutions to the situation of returnees in Burundi, building on the ongoing consultations under the Global Compact for Refugees and the Platform for an Integrated Area Approach. The people of Burundi have suffered many years of crisis and community resilience has been further weakened as many people have limited access to basic services. In line with the changing context and progress made against the objectives and outcomes of the November 2022 high-level roundtable, UNHCR Burundi has put in place stronger mechanisms to provide solution services to returnees and local communities. This includes improving access to essential services to mitigate further displacement and build resilient communities through area-based programming, focusing on priority return and reintegration areas through inclusive engagement with various actors (e.g., UN agencies, development actors, the private sector, CSOs/CBOs, etc.) Within the overall framework of area-based programming for forced displacement and building resilient communities, the focus is on strengthening field engagement with these actors.

RESULTS AND ACHIEVEMENTS | 2021 - 2022



SHELTER, LAND AND PROPERTY

3,220 construction kits distributed in 6 of the largest communes hosting returnees, **150** houses constructed in Giteranyi (Muyinga) and **4,320** returnees and the local community assisted with rental support for three months.

1,599 households received land certificates to secure their property.



WATER, SANITATION AND HYGIENE

228 returnees assisted with latrines and **788** households benefited from a new constructed water system.



EDUCATION

5,111 returnees children (**2,560** girls and **2,551** boys) attended catch-up classes and returned to school.



LIVELIHOOD

1,787 returnees supported with the combination of financial and non-financial assets to rebuild their livelihoods.

Jesuit Refugee Services and HelpAge conducted a cross-border market assessment (Burundi and Tanzania) for an analysis of area-based economic opportunities for returnees and local communities.



SOCIAL COHENSION

2,700 returnees, **4,121** host community members benefitted from community dialogues and social cohesion activities.



CASH ASSISTANCE

\$2,135,000 of cash assistance disbursed to support reintegration (benefitting **19,141** returnees).

CHALLENGES AND UNMET NEEDS

PROTECTION/DOCUMENTATION



Access to civil documentation and justice for returnees is challenging due to the weak infrastructure and limited capacity of formal and informal justice mechanisms in Burundi.

HOUSING, LAND AND PROPERTY



Challenges remain for returnees to access housing and/or land. Limited supply of renewable household construction materials often impact the environment as well.

REBUILDING/LIVELIHOODS



There are gaps in support to reintegration and broader development efforts in the main areas of return, leading to low absorption capacities.

EDUCATION



Differences in the education systems provided in the countries of asylum cause children to drop out of school, due to educational challenges as well as administrative hurdles.