Rwanda
PROFILE OF MUGOMBWA REFUGEE CAMP

SEPTEMBER 2023

As of September, 2023, the camp's population stood at **11,730 Persons we Serve (PwS)**. **53%** of the population is under 18, and women/girls account for **56%**. Priority needs include protection, energy/environment, people with specific needs (PSNs), livelihoods, family shelter and infrastructure, sanitation, health, nutrition and education.

Key Facts

11,730 individuals
2,286 Households

100%
DR Congo

Administrative:
Province: Southern Province
District : Gisagara
Sector : Mugombwa

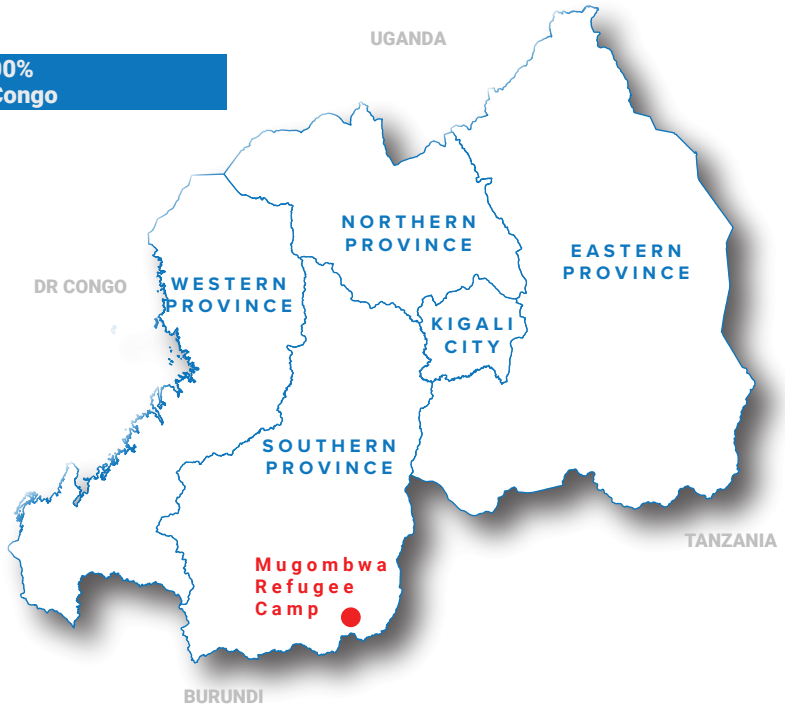
GPS Coordinates:
Latitude : 2°40'43.356"S
Longitude: 29°51'38.988"E

Area:
28 Ha

Open Date:
2014

Distance to Burundi border :
52 kilometres (Akanyaru border)

Total humanitarians organizations:
24



Other specific information

Persons with Specific Needs:
13% of Persons with Specifics Needs

Main area of origin
North Kivu (96%) in DR Congo

Education level:
No education: 36% ; Primary : 49% ; Secondary : 14% ; University:1%

Main occupation:
Small trade, Agricultural, and Labourers

Main Challenges

Protection

Unregistered Person in all camps ; Need to rehabilitate all CFS in all camps ; Elderly people who are complaining that they have been left behind in livelihood activities ; Lack of enough livelihood projects in all camps to achieve self-reliance.

Health & Nutrition

Limited number of refugees who access secondary and tertiary health care services (referrals) and staffing due to limited budget issues.

Shelter

Limited land to construct new shelters and new infrastructures for the camp (gap of 33ha) ; Limited funds for rehabilitation of old shelters ; Over-congestion in shelters ; No proper access roads within the camp.

Livelihoods

Limited cash grants provided as a result of the decreasing funding situation; Limited number of refugees requesting loans for business ; Limited livelihood opportunities and empowerment especially for women at risk ; Lack of employment opportunities for education graduates in the camp.

Education

Need to erect a fence at EP Mugombwa ; Need of playgrounds at EP Mugombwa ; Need to increase class rooms at EP Mugombwa ; Lack of scientific laboratory at G.S Mugombwa for science combination courses for secondary students ; Lack of Tertiary scholarships ; Limited boarding scholarships ; Need for computers/Laptops for EP Mugombwa and GS Mugombwa.

Water, Hygiene and Sanitation

Budget constraint issues which lead to lack of testing of basic water parameters, comprehensive water testing for water supply system, sufficient inclusive latrines, enough retaining walls and stairs for protection and easy access of sanitation facilities; and lead to inability to rehabilitate old latrines, wastewater drainage system and other sanitation facilities.

Energy and Environment

Delayed rehabilitation of all degraded areas / ravines in and around Mugombwa camp; Need for maintenance and rehabilitation of access roads and drainage systems and retaining walls ; Need to increase access to solar home systems for refugee households.

For more information, please contact : Olivier Lompo <lompo@unhcr.org>, HoFO Huye and Cyrille Ble <ble@unhcr.org>, IMO Kigali

Indicators Monitoring

Indicators	Value	Standards	Sources
% of person with specific need assisted	82	100%	UNHCR
% children under 12 months with birth certificate delivered by autorirties	97	100%	PFR
% unaccompaged children identify and referred to host family	100	100%	UNHCR
# person per latrine	25	20	World Vision
# person per bathroom	37	20p/drop holes	World Vision
# person per water point/water tap	74	80	World Vision
water litre / person / day	24	20 L	World Vision
% of refugee household with access to standard and appropriate shelter	2286	100%	UNHCR
% of refugee received NFI assistance	11381	97%	UNHCR
Distribution de crédits pour l'achats de vivres (CBT) (Kcal/pers/jr)	11381	97%	SCI
mortality rate (/1000pers/month)	0.20%	<1	SCI
under 5 years mortality rate (/1000pers/month)	0	<1	SCI
% of person (18-59 years old) with their own business or independant worker since 12 months	0.01%	10%	Different OP Livelihoods sector
% de household with access to durable and renewable energy	2286	100%	UNHCR
Moderate acute malnutrition rate (MAM)	0.80%	<5%	SCI
Severe acute malnutrition (SAM)	0	<1%	SCI
% of school-aged children enrolled in primary school	99%	100%	World Vision
% of school-aged children enrolled in secondary school	99%	100%	World Vision

Committees

- Executive Committee
- Chef de Quartier (08)
- Chef de Village (28)
- Youth Committee
- Religious leaders
- Committee in charge of PWD
- Volunteers Leaders - Protection, CWD, PWD,
- WASH, Health sectors etc
- Security Committee
- Elders committee
- Committee in charge of PWD
- Mediators committee

Facilities

Name	Quantity	Observations
ECD	2	Good
Primary schools	2	Good
Secondary school	1	Good
Technical Secondary School	1	Very Good
Health centre	1	Very Good
Police Station	1	Good
Community centre	1	Good
Playground	1	Fair
Child Friendly Spaces	2	Dilapidated

23 Partners

Government	UN	INGO	NNGO	Private
5	2	14	2	0

- **Government :** MINEMA, RIB, DGIE, Police, Mugombwa Sector
- **UN** : UNHCR, WFP
- **INGO** : GIZ, WV, Plan International, ADRA, ALIGHT, HI, SCI, Good People International, CARE International, AHA, Inkomoko, Indego, Practical Action, Hope Impact
- **NNGO** : PFR, Rwanda Red Cross

Partners by Sector

PFR	WFP	World Vision	Save the Children Int	World Vision	UNHCR	MINEMA	World Vision
SCI	ADRA		Plan International	Hope Impact			Inkomoko
Alight			AHA	GIZ			Indego
HI			WFP				Good People
RIB							International
Police							RRC
Plan International							CARE International
AHA							Practical Action
							GIZ

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