

Overall situation in the country

The humanitarian and security crisis in Mali continues to displace Malians into Mauritania, particularly into the south-eastern border region of Hodh Chargui, where Mbera refugee camp is located. This influx is exacerbating the strain on services and natural resources in a region with high levels of multi-dimensional poverty (approx. 78%) and acutely vulnerable to climate-related shocks. As the camp is saturated, the majority of new arrivals are choosing to settle in neighboring villages, requiring UNHCR to adapt its response both to needs within the camp (see below) and out of the camp (see page 2).



200,350
total refugees and asylum seekers



127,967
registered refugees and asylum seekers

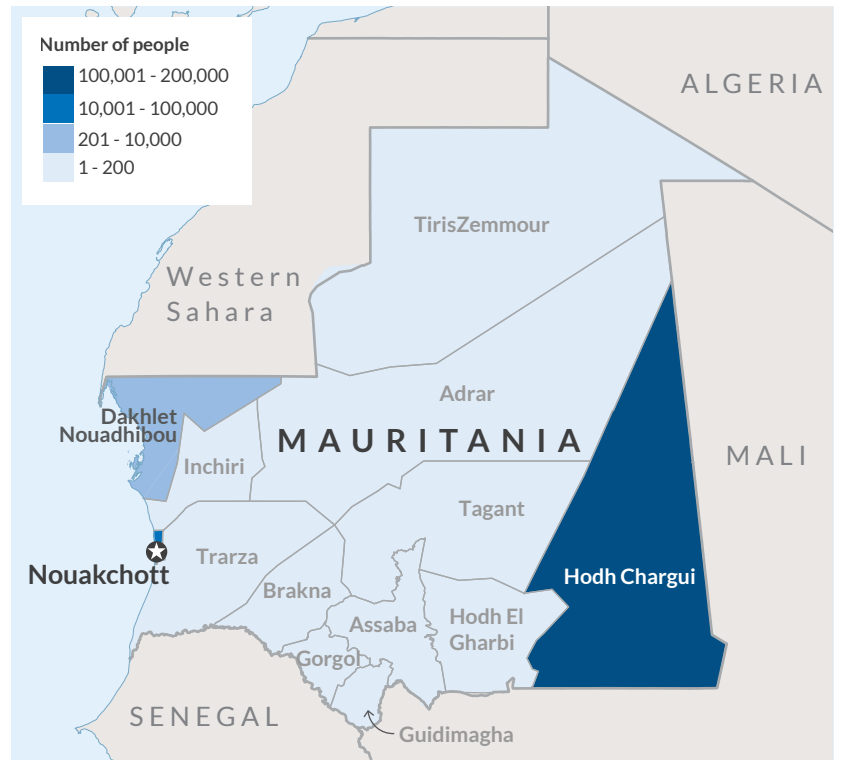


31,027
registered women



67,975
registered children

Total refugees and asylum seekers by region



Situation in Mbera Camp



99,319
registered refugees



83%
registered women and children



2,743
new arrivals in February

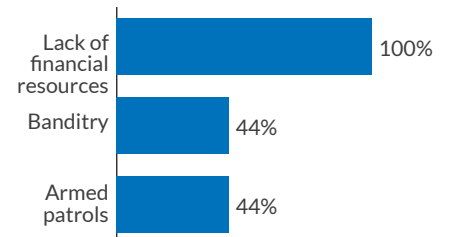


88%
new arrivals from Tombouctou (Mali)

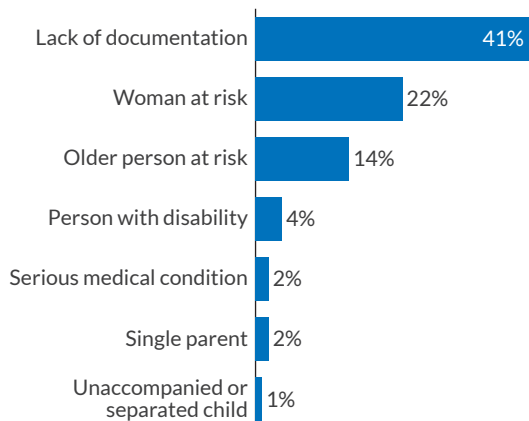
Difficulty along the journey to reach Mauritania



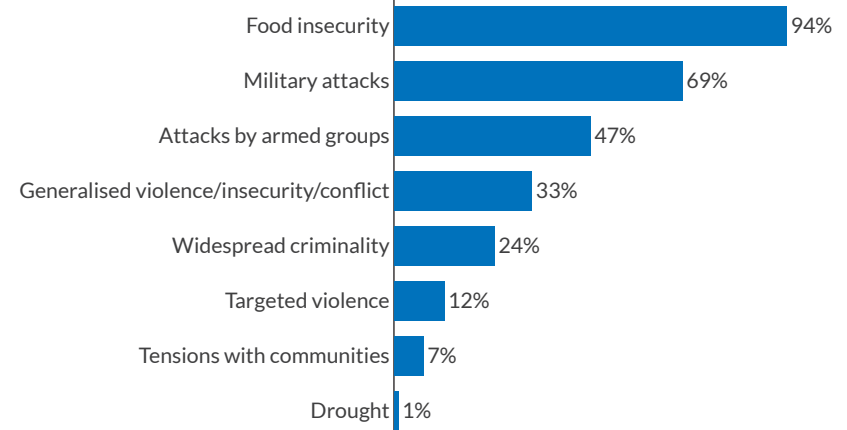
Difficulty by type



Specific needs declared by new arrivals



Reasons for fleeing Mali



Out-of-camp situation in Hodh Chargui region

The out-of-camp response is part of the emergency humanitarian response for Malian refugees crossing into Hodh Chargui region. Focusing on refugees opting to settle outside Mbera refugee camp, which is already saturated, the objective is to deliver vital assistance to vulnerable displaced populations and host communities through an area-based approach. With refugees scattered across a wide geographical area, UNHCR is collecting monthly data on new arrivals through its Population Flow Monitoring in over 50 villages and, with its partners and the local authorities, aims to scale up the provision of basic assistance such as food, shelter, healthcare, and WASH services.

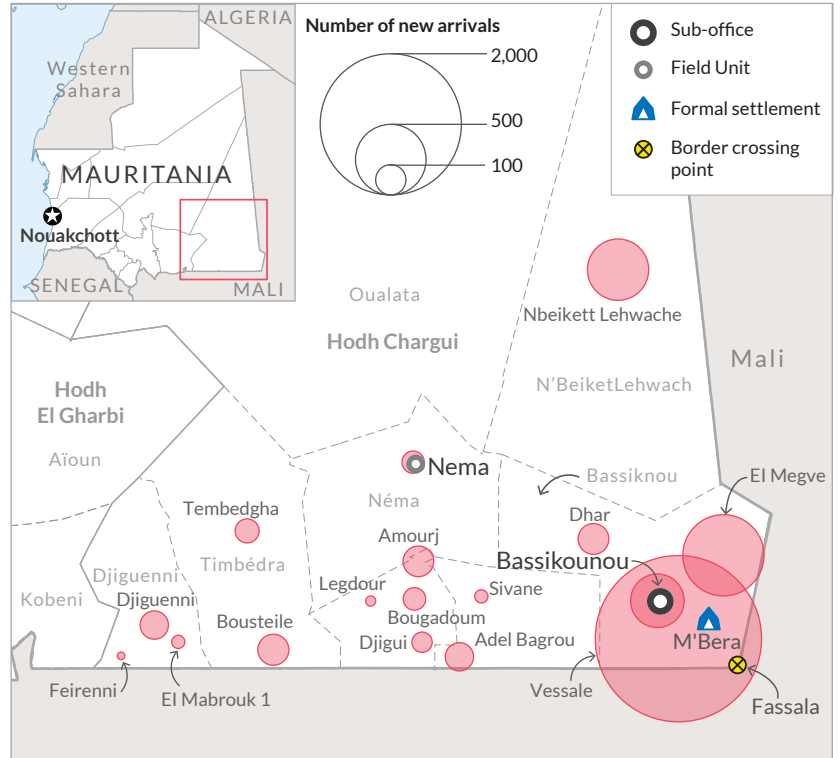
82,262
total Malian refugees

9,879
registered Malian refugees

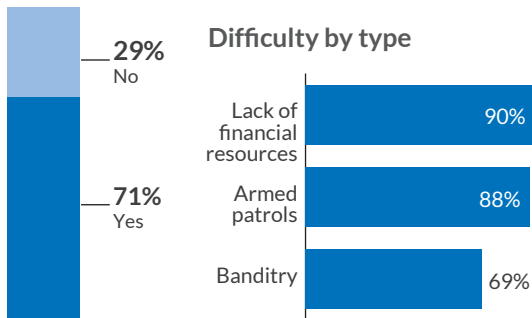
4,936
new arrivals in February

75%
women and children among new arrivals

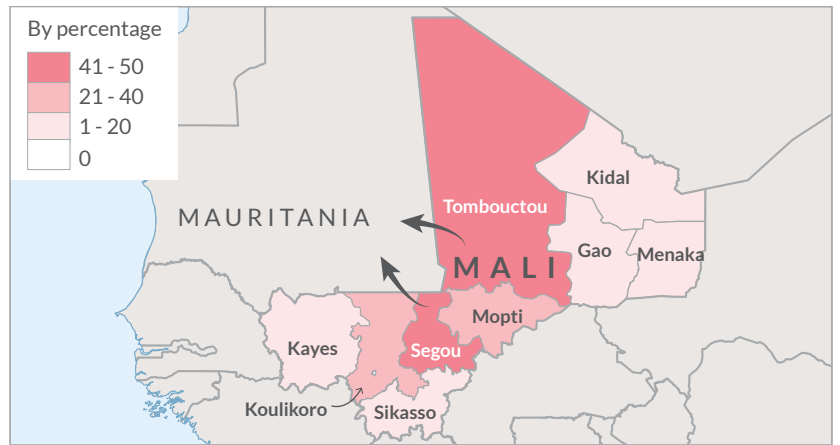
New arrivals in February by host commune



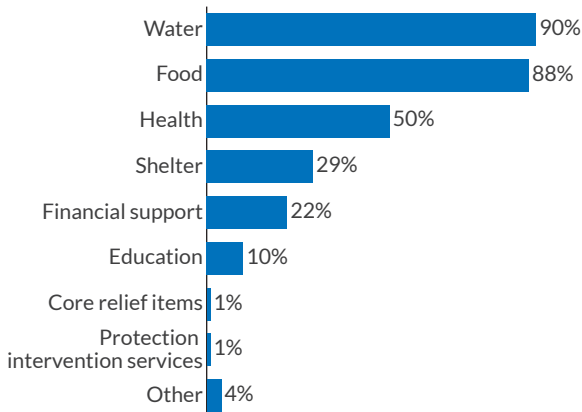
Difficulty along the journey to reach Mauritania



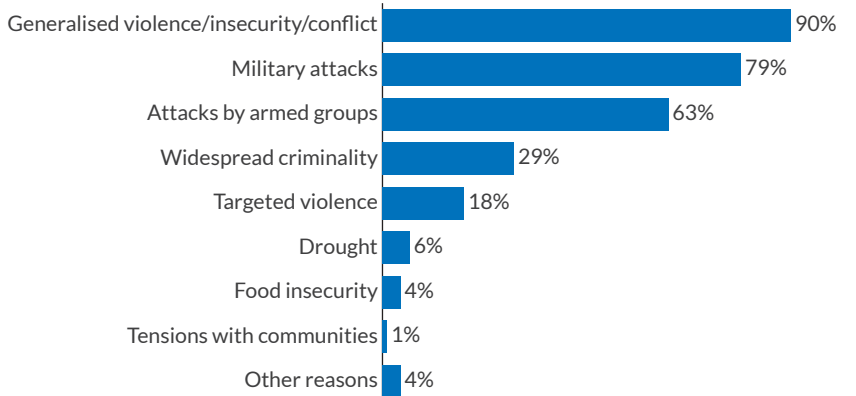
Region of origin (as identified by key informants)



Main needs in host villages



Reasons for fleeing Mali



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.