

Ethiopia is the third largest refugee hosting country in Africa, home to over **1M** refugees and asylum seekers—mainly from South Sudan, Somalia and Eritrea. Following the outbreak of armed conflict in Sudan (April 2023) , Ethiopia is receiving thousands of forcibly displaced people at several points of entry. On 6 March 2024, the Ethiopian government's Refugees and Returnees Service (RRS) in collaboration with the National ID Program (NIDP) and UNHCR launched the issuance of **digital identity documents** to foster inclusion of refugees in the national system.

| Female | Age Group | Male |
|--------|-------------------|------|
| 52% | | 48% |
| 6% | 0 - 4 years old | 5% |
| 12% | 5 - 11 years old | 12% |
| 9% | 12 - 17 years old | 9% |
| 8% | 18 - 24 years old | 9% |
| 15% | 25 - 49 years old | 9% |
| 2% | 50 - 59 years old | 1% |
| 2% | 60 + years old | 1% |

| Country of origin | Total Individuals | Percentage |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------|
| South Sudan | 482,821 | 43% |
| Somalia | 361,976 | 32% |
| Eritrea | 169,813 | 15% |
| Sudan | 98,808 | 9% |
| Kenya | 5,673 | 1% |
| Yemen | 2,505 | <1% |
| DR Congo | 915 | <1% |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 750 | <1% |
| Others** | 985 | <1% |
| Total | 1,124,246 | |

****Others include: Burundi (136 individuals); Djibouti (56)...In total refugees and asylum-seekers registered in Ethiopia come from 34 different countries.**

72,601 (6%)
Urban (Addis Ababa & Mekele)

251,534 (22%)
Sites & Settlements
(Alemwech, Mirqaan, Aftit, Ura...)

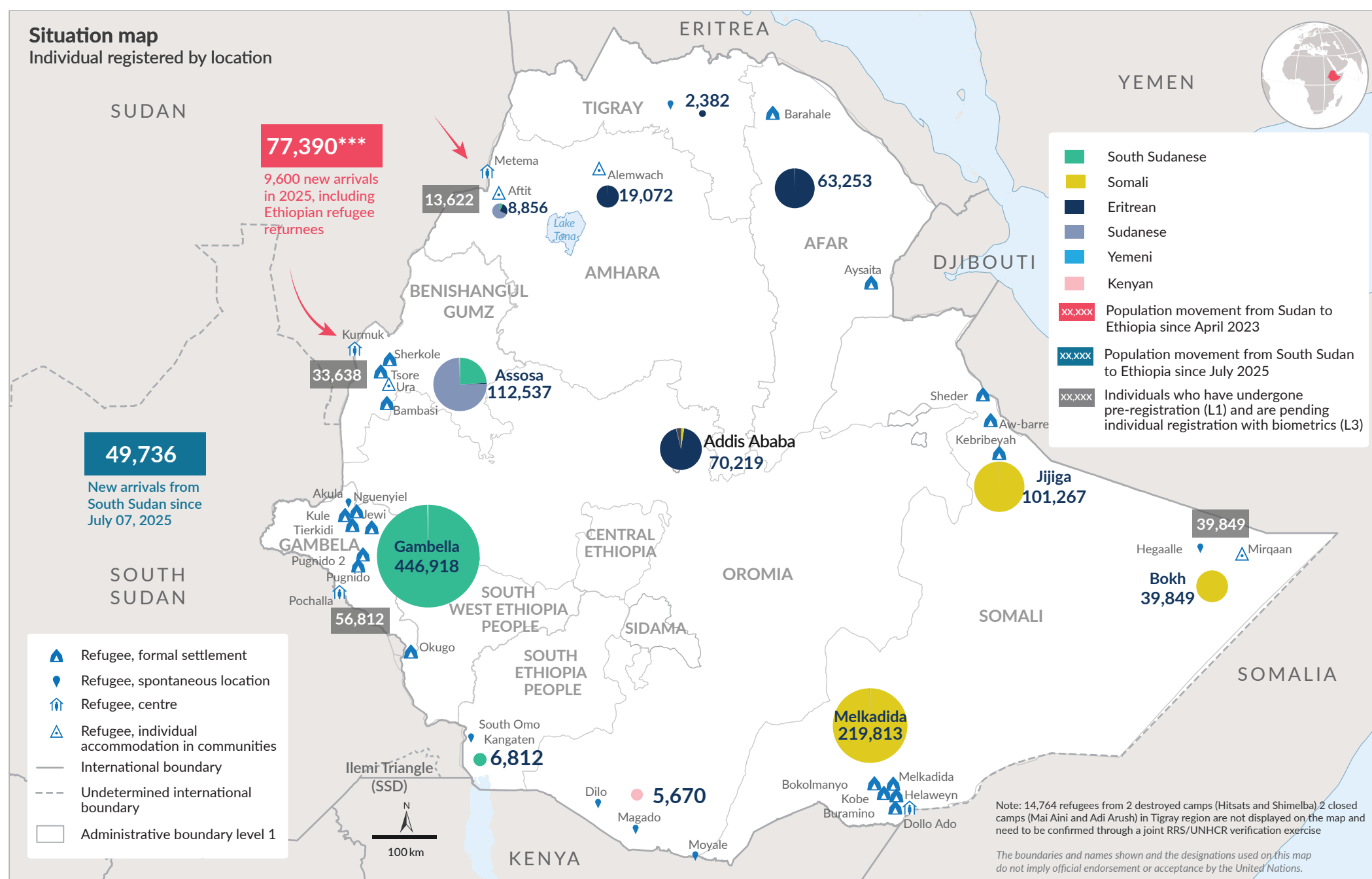
800,111 (72%)
Camps
(20 refugee camps)

| Year | Number of people vaccinated (K) |
|------|---------------------------------|
| 2020 | 26K |
| 2021 | 19K |
| 2022 | 29K |
| 2023 | 139K |
| 2024 | 16K |
| 2025 | 59K |

| Year | Number of People (K) |
|------|----------------------|
| 2020 | 744K |
| 2021 | 801K |
| 2022 | 830K |
| 2023 | 1.1M |
| 2024 | 1.08M |
| 2025 | 1.1M |

The chart displays the monthly international arrivals for Sudan and South Sudan. Sudan's arrivals peaked in July 2023 at 13,758 and have since fluctuated at lower levels, with a notable peak of 2,948 in November 2024. South Sudan's arrivals peaked in November 2024 at 21,402 and have since fluctuated at lower levels, with a notable peak of 6,433 in October 2025.

| Month | Sudan | South Sudan |
|----------|--------|-------------|
| Apr 2023 | 1,000 | 0 |
| May 2023 | 4,000 | 0 |
| Jun 2023 | 10,000 | 0 |
| Jul 2023 | 13,758 | 0 |
| Aug 2023 | 6,000 | 0 |
| Sep 2023 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Oct 2023 | 1,000 | 0 |
| Nov 2023 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Dec 2023 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Jan 2024 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Feb 2024 | 4,759 | 0 |
| Mar 2024 | 3,000 | 0 |
| Apr 2024 | 2,500 | 0 |
| May 2024 | 2,500 | 0 |
| Jun 2024 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Jul 2024 | 2,000 | 0 |
| Aug 2024 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Sep 2024 | 1,000 | 0 |
| Oct 2024 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Nov 2024 | 2,948 | 0 |
| Dec 2024 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Jan 2025 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Feb 2025 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Mar 2025 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Apr 2025 | 1,500 | 0 |
| May 2025 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Jun 2025 | 1,500 | 0 |
| Jul 2025 | 1,000 | 0 |
| Aug 2025 | 1,000 | 14,117 |
| Sep 2025 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Oct 2025 | 1,000 | 6,433 |
| Nov 2025 | 1,000 | 21,402 |
| Dec 2025 | 1,000 | 799 |



*Among the total 112,999 asylum seekers, 9,643 are pending individual Refugee Status Determination (RSD) procedures, the remaining 103,356 are pre-registered (L1) and categorized as 'asylum seeker'

***Among the total 112,777 asylum seekers, 7,040 are pending individual asylee status determination (ASD) procedures, the remaining 105,736 are pre-registered (L1) and categorized as 'asylum seeker'.

Update date: 15 January 2026

Sources: UNHCR, RRS, UNCS, CSA Ethiopia

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