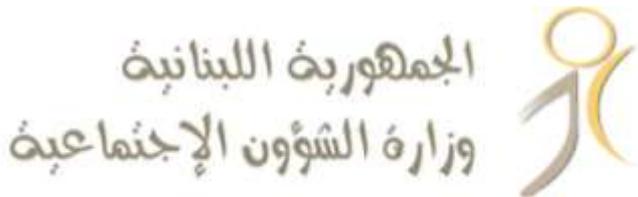


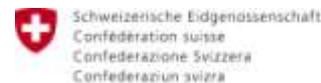


**SHELTER FOR SYRIAN REFUGEES: CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES CONFERENCE – 16 January 2013**

# Partner Organizations in Shelter Projects



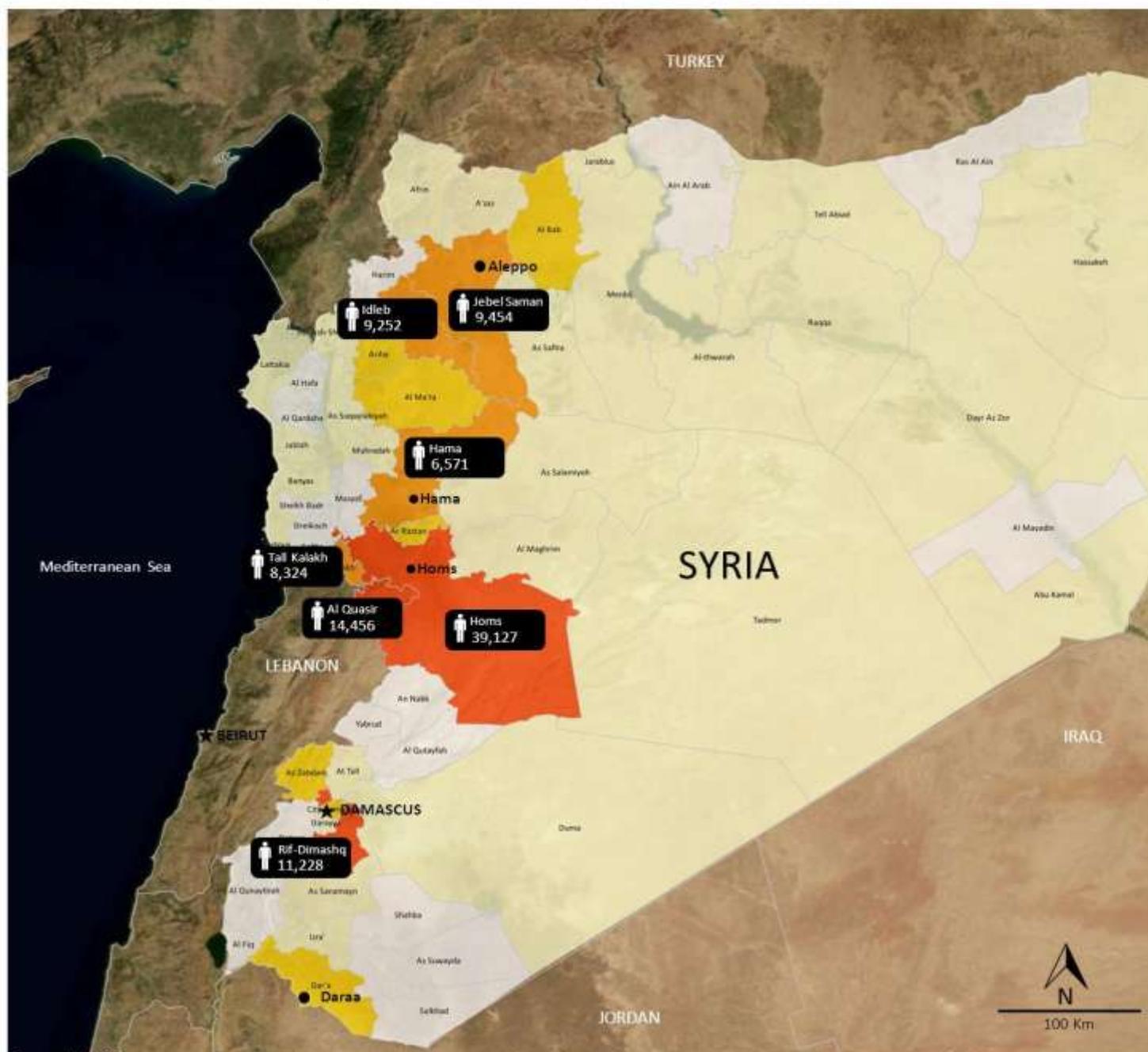
NORWEGIAN  
REFUGEE COUNCIL



Federal Department of Foreign Affairs TDFA  
Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC



# Places of Origin of Syrian Refugees Registered in Lebanon




200,582  
 Refugees in Lebanon

140,650 Registered

59,932 Awaiting registration

**Legend**

- ★ Country Capital
- Governorate Capital
- Boundaries
-  Number of refugees Top 7 locations of origin\*

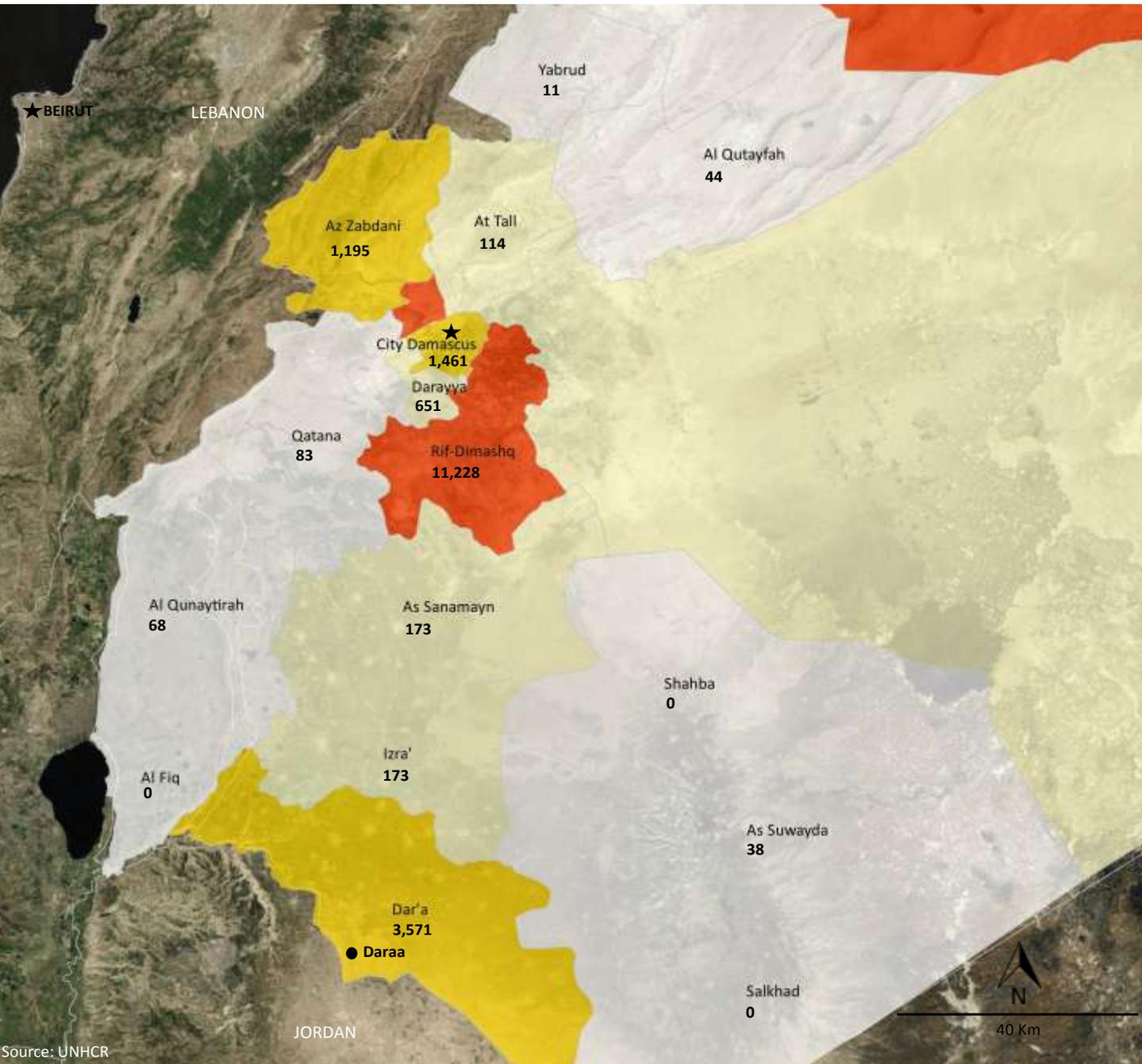
**Refugees registered in Lebanon**

	0 - 100
	100 - 1,000
	1,000 - 5,000
	5,000 - 10,000
	10,000 - 40,000

  
 100 Km



# Damascus & Surrounding Districts: Places of Origin of Syrian Refugees Registered in Lebanon



**185,841**  
Refugees in Lebanon

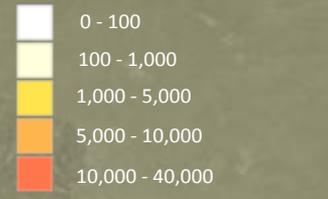
**133,876** Registered

**51,965** Awaiting registration

Legend

- Country Capital
- Governorate Capital
- Boundaries

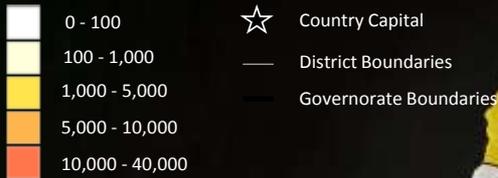
Duma  
**236** Refugees registered in Lebanon



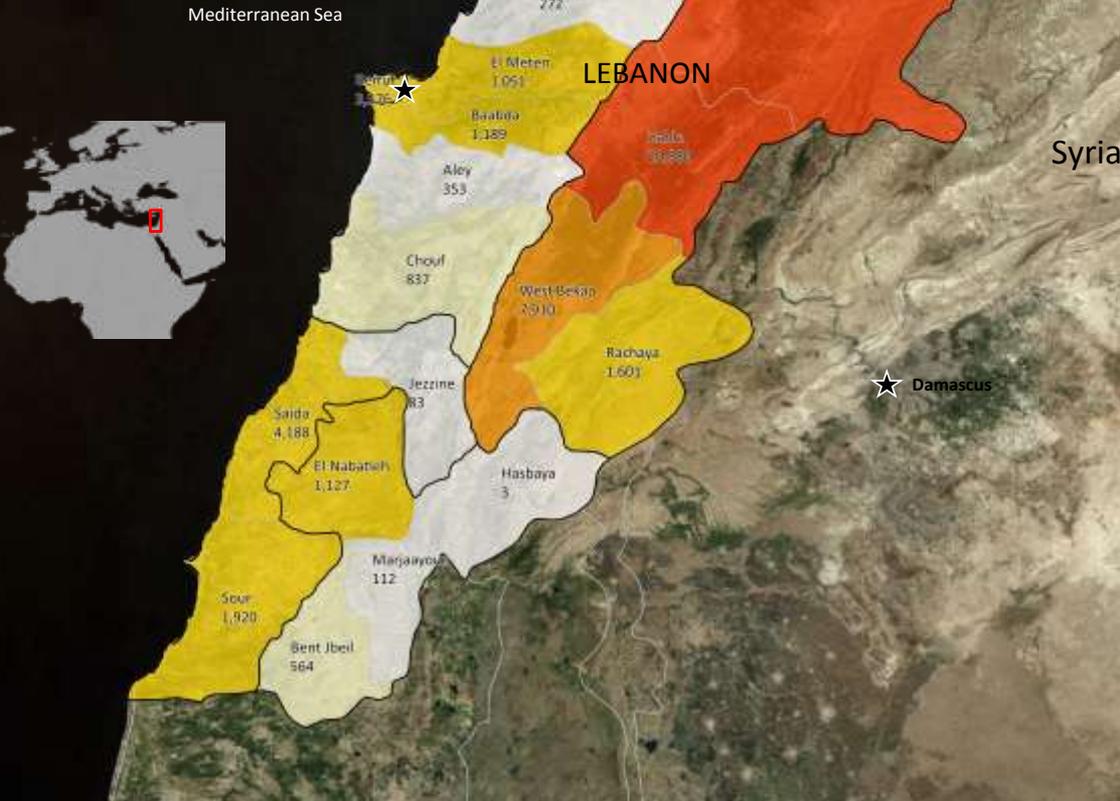
10 Jan 2013

Legend

Registered Syrian Refugees



Source: UNHCR Lebanon

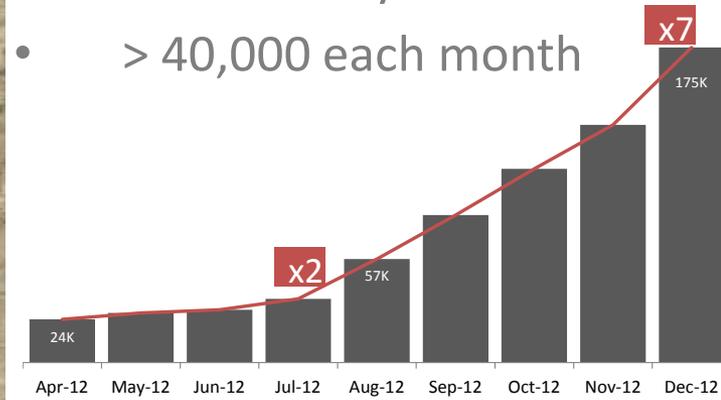


# Current Situation\*

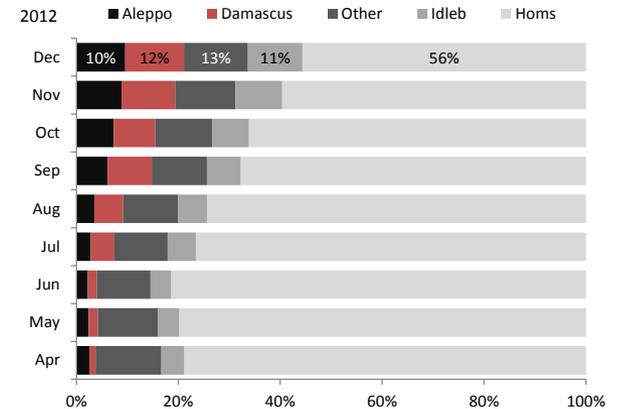


200,582

- > 2,000 persons approach UNHCR daily
- > 40,000 each month



## Places of origin

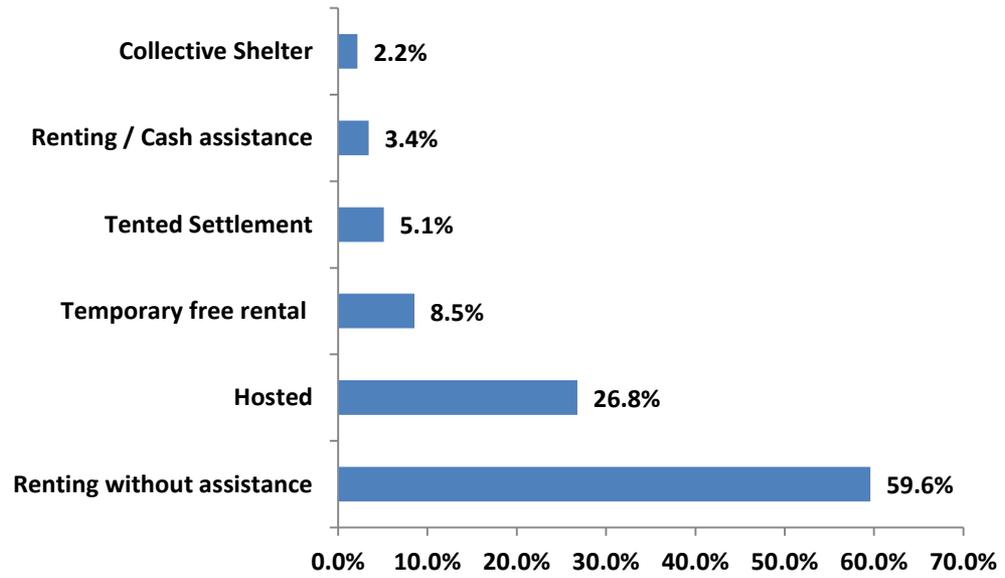


\*Figure includes 59,932 awaiting registration



# SHELTER - Overview

- 200,000 refugees scattered across the country in over 700 locations
- Largest concentration in the North (Tripoli, Wadi Khaled) and Bekaa
- Majority are renting and percentage increases





# SHELTER INTERVENTIONS

## Weather proofing

Self made settlements



Central Bekaa: Emergency kits for winterization (ex. plastic sheeting) & sanitation

## Weather proofing

Unfinished houses



Aarsal: phase 1 - sealing off as emergency intervention for new comers

## Improvement to sub standard dwellings



Saida: Hollow block factory. Self made rooms by workers joined recently by their families.

## Rehabilitation of houses

In exchange of free rent



Aarsal: phase 2 - basic rehabilitation in exchange for one year free rental



# SHELTER ACTIVITIES

Based on received funding

## Non Food Items Distributed by UNHCR in 2012

Item	Quantity
Hygiene kits	217,996
Fuel vouchers	110,930
Mattresses	55,775
Clothes (vouchers)	30,419
Blankets	15,769
Heating fuel for schools	89 schools



58,370

Individuals being assisted  
(shelter)

	Households (HH) Done	On-going	HH Total
Weatherproofing	2,201	3,761	5,962
Rehabilitation of house	1,138	3,277	4,415
Cash for shelter	175	285	460
Cash for hosting families	364	36	400
Rehabilitation for collective centres	150	94	244
Unconditional cash assistance	0	100	100
Emergency shelter ( prefab )	55	38	93
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>7,591</b>	<b>11,674</b>



# CHALLENGES

- Refugees are scattered across the country in over 700 locations
- Pace of new arrivals: 40,000 per month
- Limited number of available public buildings
- Among those who rent, the most vulnerable may not be able to sustain the cost
- Agencies capacity to implement fast enough
- Insufficient readiness to respond to a sudden or mass influx



# SHELTER STRATEGY 2013

## Continue regular shelter interventions

### Improve standards

- Weatherproofing
- Rehabilitation of substandard shelters
- Rehabilitation in exchange of free rent

### Increase shelter capacity

- Expand cash assistance
- Expand collective center capacity and management
- Establish 2 transit sites (5,000 persons each)
- Expanded means of implementation

### Provision of essential NFIs

- Blankets, Mattresses, Kitchen Sets, Heating Fuel, Clothing, etc.





# 2013 REGIONAL RESPONSE PLAN

**Overall funding requirements under the RRP4 for**  
(estimated 60% in need of shelter assistance)

Shelter	42M	USD
NFI	41M	USD
WASH	33M	USD

Syria Regional Response Plan



January to June 2013



Target Beneficiaries	Households	Persons
Cash assistance/cash for shelter	22,000	110,000
Other types of shelter interventions	14,000	70,000

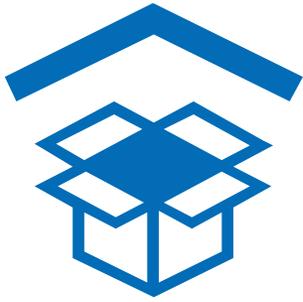


# CONTINGENCY PREPAREDNESS

## In case of massive influx

- Pre-positioning of core relief items for 50,000 persons
- Reception, registration, referral
- Planning for additional sites in case of major influx subject to government agreement
- Expanded warehousing capacity





# CONTINGENCY STOCK



In stock 20,000   
Planned 50,000   
Regional 100,000 

	Stock	Pipeline	Beneficiaries
Kitchen set	10,283	22,200	162,415
Blanket	20,069	170,000	128,239
Jerry can	4,000	20,000	120,000
Matresses	3,257	48,000	51,257
Plastic tarpaulins	9,533		24,083
Tents	685	3,150	19,175



## KEY PRIORITIES

- Weather proofing of dwellings
- Non food items for vulnerable
- Cash for shelter
- Renovation of houses
- Rehabilitation of collective shelters



## PRIORITISATION IF FACED WITH INSUFFICIENT BUDGET

- Finish the present ongoing construction – no additional
- Weatherproofing
- Cash for only the most vulnerable
- Temporary measures – like tents
- Limits the content of the non-food package
- Restrict the distribution of Non-food items to most vulnerable first
- Unable to equip transit sites and make them operational

### **Consequences of lack of funds**

- More people live in substandard dwellings and/or resort to desperate measures to secure shelter
- Incidence of preventable diseases increases / health of population deteriorates
- Inability to respond in case of large influx