

December 2017

PUGNIDO 2 REFUGEE CAMP

Camp Opened: 25 August 2015
Camp Phase: Care and Maintenance

Population: 17,264/3,917
As of 31 December 2017

Female – 55.8%, Children – 69%

Contextual Background

Brief Historical background	Pugnido 2 was opened on 25 August 2015. It was established to host South Sudanese refugees who arrived in Ethiopia during the second quarter of 2015 and were residing in transit centers at Matar, Burbiyey and Pagak entry points. The relocation from Matar took place from August to January 2016.
Areas of Origin	The camp population is composed of refugees mainly from South Sudan's Upper Nile (82.6%) and Jonglei State (16.5%), while the rest came from other states.
Ethnic composition	The main ethnic groups are the Nuer, approximately 99%, and 1% from other minority mixed groups.

Administrative Structure

UNHCR provides Coordination Support, Protection, Registration, Logistics, and Technical Expertise and monitors the delivery of services.

Camp management and coordination, protection, registration, distribution of Food and Core Relief Items, Primary education, Health services and Security is conducted by Ethiopia's governmental body the **Administration for Refugee and Returnee Affairs (ARRA)**

UN Agencies (WFP) and **Partners** (IRC, AAH, NRC, PIE, DRC and RaDO) are on ground and work together with ARRA and UNHCR in the provision of various essential services in 2016

Monthly Camp Coordination Meeting is co-chaired by ARRA and UNHCR, on one of the working days between 1st - 7th of each month

Pugnido 2 camp is situated about 2 km to the north of Old Nuer Site (Pugnido 1) and 12 km from Pugnido town. Its development is still in progress.

Operations and Services

Protection: Core protection activities include continuous new birth registration, documentation, protection counselling, individual case management and referral of child protection issues and other protection concerns of which SGBV, assistance to persons with specific needs, and community mobilization/empowerment. There are **141 unaccompanied minors** and **2,230 separated children** (UNHCR proGres database). Community-based alternative care arrangements for these children are in place in the camp. The three Child Friendly Spaces registered **3,695 children** with **45% as girls**, who participated in cultural, educational and recreational activities. A total of **1,135 youth** with **39% as female**, participated in sports and recreational activities.

Education: Pre-school enrollment was at **1,750 children** with (48.3% girls). Primary school enrolment was **2,876 students** (**37.5% girls**). Some key indicators: teacher/students–**1:55** (standard 1:50); classroom/students – **1:105** (standard 1:50); desk/students – **1:5** (standard 1:3); pupil/textbook ratio in Grades 1-4 conform to the standard of 1:1 in only two subjects. There is no secondary school in Pugnido 2 camp. However, **153 students with only 8 girls** attend secondary school in Pugnido 1 camp located about 12 kilometres away from Pugnido 2 camp.

WASH: Water distributed – **20.48 litres** per person per day. Tap/persons ratio – **1:98**; Latrine coverage – **27.8%**. The target of 748 latrines (adjusted from 1,600) latrines to be constructed during the year have been completed.

Health/Nutrition: A total of **1,961** outpatient consultations were recorded among which, children under five were 36.3%. The three top cases of morbidity were **malaria** (21%), **lower respiratory tract infection** (13%), and **upper respiratory tract infection** (13%). Global Acute Malnutrition (GAM) rate is 16% (March 2017 UNHCR SENS results). Health education activities reached **2,400** refugees.

Food Distribution: A total of **11,389 refugees (65.9%)** collected their monthly food ration. The food basket consisted of cereal (13.5kg), corn soy blend (0.5 kg), pulse (1.5 kg), vegetable oil (0.9 kg) and salt (0.15kg).

Shelter: Construction of 190 shelters for individuals/households with specific needs been completed.

MAIN ACTIVITIES

 Health	Partners
o Health services, including vaccination and anti-malaria campaigning activities	ARRA
o Reproductive health (CB)	RaDO
o Support to health centers with drugs and medical equipment's	UNHCR
 Nutrition	Partners
o Provision of supplementary, complementary and therapeutic feeding	AAH
o Implementation and monitoring of school feeding program	ARRA
o Food supply for supplementary, school feeding and therapeutic feeding	WFP
o Food supply for complementary feeding program (supply of Plumpy Nuts)	UNHCR
 Water, Sanitation & Hygiene (WASH)	Partners
o New water system management and monitoring, Borehole drilling	IRC
o Sanitation and Hygiene promotion	IRC
o Construction and maintenance of communal and family latrines	IRC
o Construction and maintenance of refuse pits	IRC
o WASH related capacity building trainings	IRC
o Emergency water supply and sanitation	IRC
 Protection & Community Services	Partners
o Camp management and security	ARRA
o Support for persons with disabilities and other vulnerable groups	RaDO
o Child Protection	PLAN
o SGBV prevention and response services	RaDO
o Capacity building trainings on SGBV	UNHCR, RaDO
 Shelter	Partners
o Construction and provision of transitional shelter (emergency & transitional shelter)	NRC
 Core Relief Items	Partners
o Supply of Core Relief Items e.g. sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets	UNHCR
o Distribution of Core Relief Items e.g. sleeping mats, jerry cans, buckets, kitchen sets, soap and blankets	ARRA
 Logistics and Site Planning	Partners
o Relocation and transportation of refugees for in camp transfer and other cases	IOM/DICAC
o Physical planning of camp layout	UNHCR / ARRA
o Site clearance & plot demarcation	ARRA
o Emergency road opening, in camp access road construction	GRRR
 Education	Partners
o Early Childhood Care and Education (ECCEDiE)	PLAN
o Primary & Tertiary Education	ARRA
o High School Education	DICAC
o Vocational Training	DICAC
o Support for University students	ARRA/UNHCR
 Environment and Livelihood	Partners
o Environmental protection and reforestation of the camp and surrounding host community	NRDEP
o Implementation of small scale livelihood activities for the refugees and host community	NRDEP
 Food	Partners
o Food supply and transportation	WFP
o General Food Distribution and monitoring	ARRA
o Grinding mill management	DRC

UNHCR gratefully acknowledges the support of the following partners in Pugnido 2

