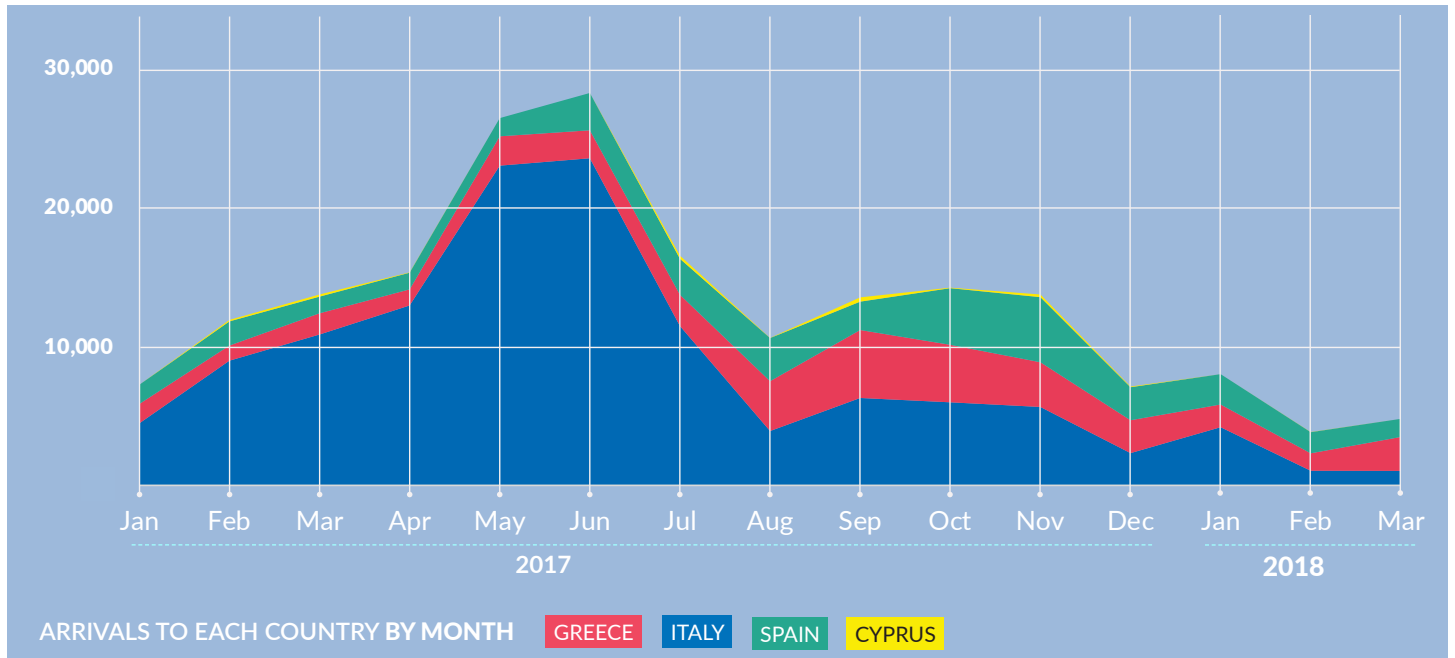


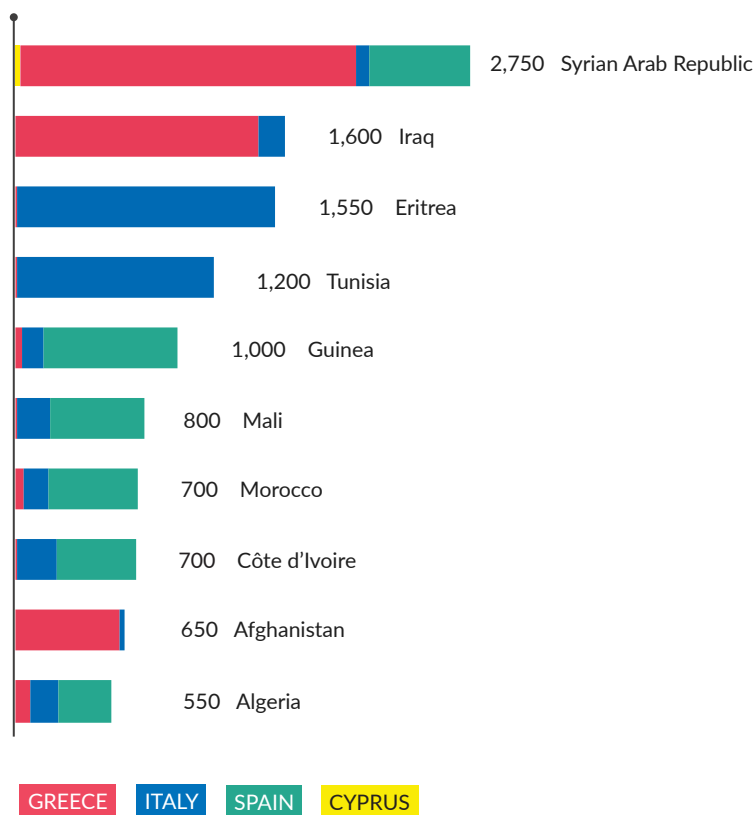
REFUGEES & MIGRANTS ARRIVALS TO EUROPE IN 2018 (MEDITERRANEAN)

TOTAL ARRIVALS ¹

2018	16,600	(as of 31 March 2018)
2017	32,700	(as of March 2017; total of 2017: 178,500)
2016	171,100	(as of March 2016; total of 2016: 362,753)
2015	23,100	(as of March 2015; total of 2015: 1,015,078)



ARRIVALS' MOST COMMON COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN



OVERVIEW

Between 1 January and 31 March 2018, **16,600** refugees and migrants crossed the Mediterranean Sea from North Africa and Turkey. Most crossed the Central Mediterranean from Libya to Italy. Arrivals in 2018 most commonly originated the Syrian Arab Republic, Iraq, Eritrea and Tunisia.

In 2018, 48% of arrivals were men, 29% children, and 23% women.

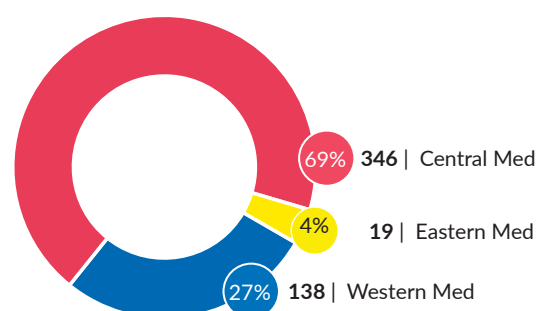
Due to the high risks associated with crossing the Mediterranean Sea, it is estimated that over 500 refugees and migrants are thought to have died in 2018 compared to 870 in the same period in 2017. Most deaths occurred along the route from North Africa to Italy.

DEAD AND MISSING

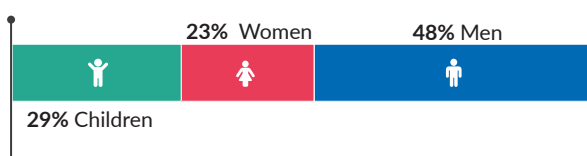
TOTAL (ESTIMATED)

2018	500	(as of 31 March 2018)
2017	870	(as of 31 March 2017)

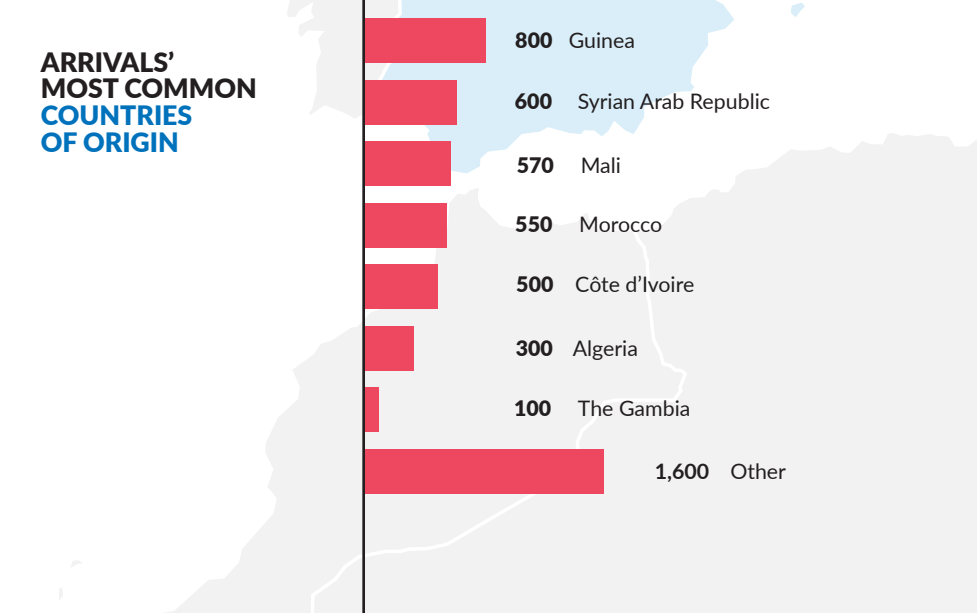
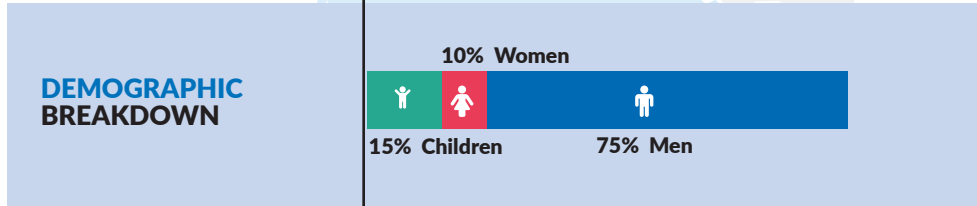
DISTRIBUTION PER ROUTE AS OF JAN-MAR 2018



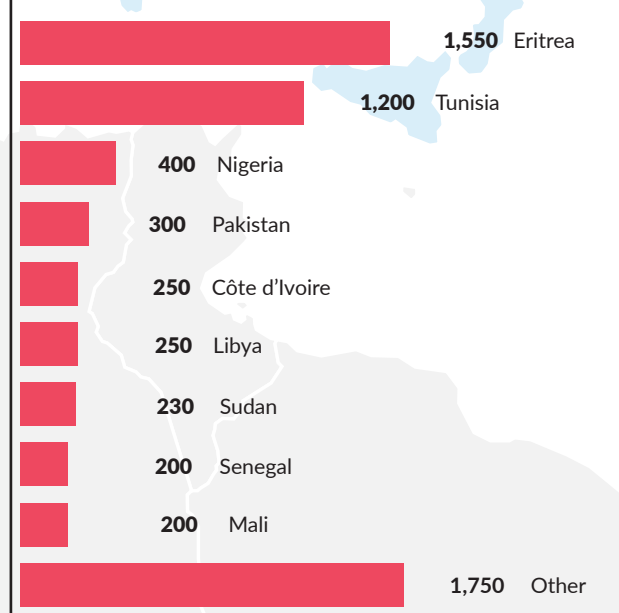
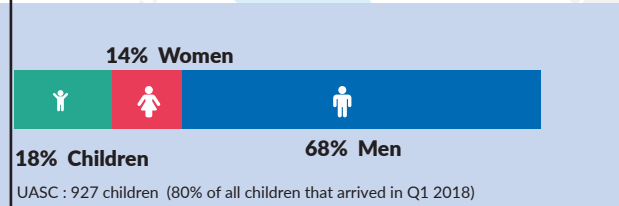
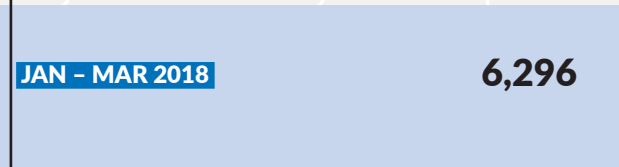
DEMOGRAPHIC BREAKDOWN



ARRIVALS BY SEA AND LAND SPAIN



ARRIVALS BY SEA ITALY



ARRIVALS BY SEA GREECE

