

Background

While an estimated 2.1 million people live in displacement sites in Somalia¹, information on exact locations and site level vulnerabilities is sparse, and existing assessments have been ad-hoc and unharmonised, resulting in low comparability and verification.

The Detailed Site Assessment (DSA) was triggered in coordination with the Camp Coordination and Camp Management Cluster (CCCM) in order to provide the humanitarian community with up-to-date information on location of Internally Displaced Persons (IDP) sites, the conditions and capacity of the sites and the humanitarian needs of the site residents.

This factsheet presents the comparative analysis of the severity of needs in the assessed IDP sites, aggregated to the district level. The severity ranking aims to support the humanitarian actors in the prioritisation of areas of intervention at the national level.

The assessment has been carried across 17 regions and in 48 districts, assessing a total of 1,843 sites as of March 2018. Districts were selected for assessment based on needs identified by the CCCM cluster and accessibility for data collection.

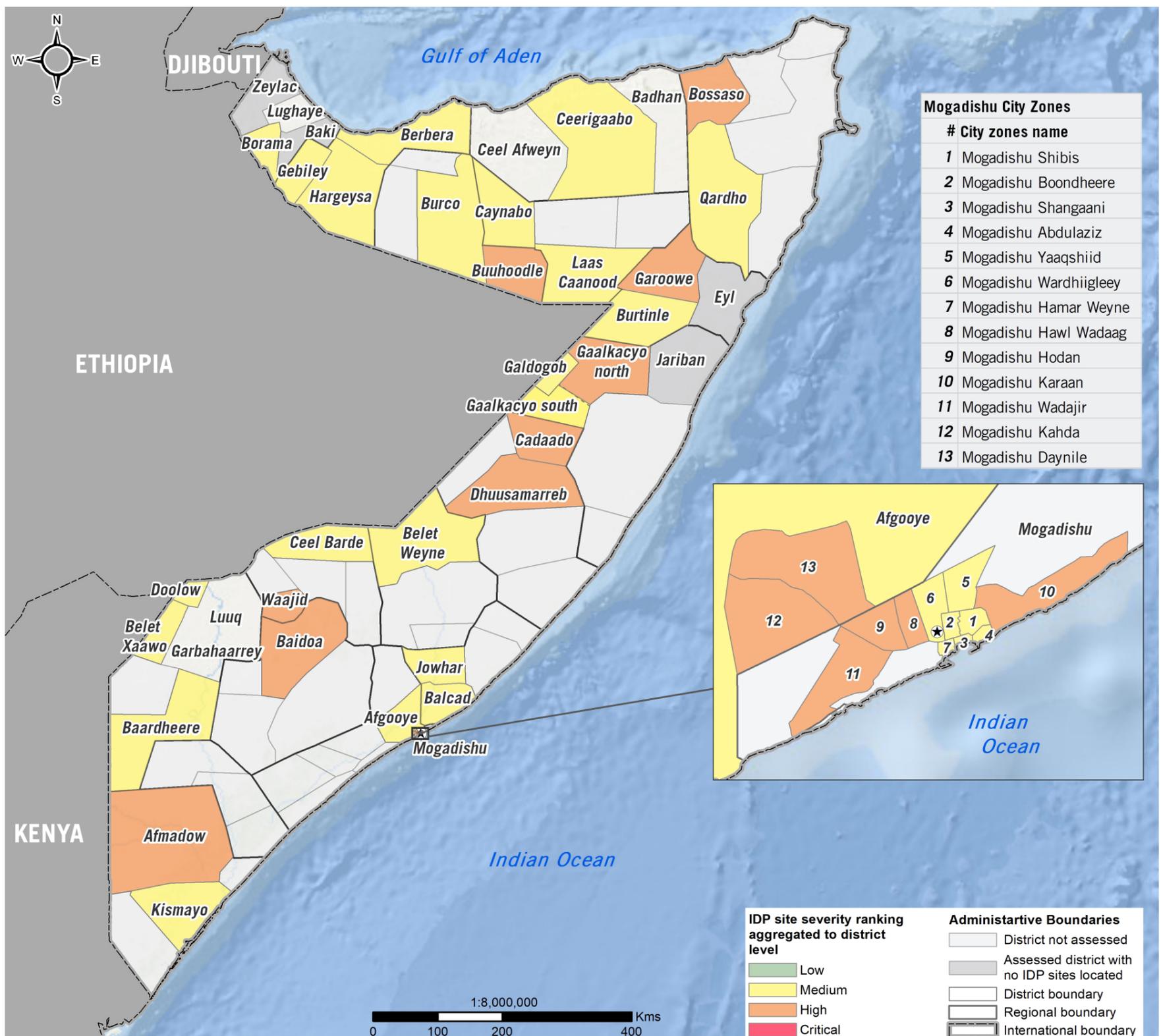
Methodology

A grid pattern approach² was applied during data collection to ensure that all IDP sites in the targeted urban and peri-urban areas were identified. In each site, two key informant interviews were conducted: one with the site manager/community leader and one with a women's representative, to ensure the perspective of different groups were captured. As the data is captured through key informants, findings should be considered indicative only.

Using a series of key indicators, each site was given a severity score between 0-10 for each sector. This score was then aggregated to an overall scoring out of 70 per site. Each site was weighted based on their population size in order for the district level scores to be reflective of the IDP population in that district. The site priority score was calculated based on the score per sector for each district. The below map displays the aggregated severity scores at district level. The following two pages provide a detailed breakdown of the severity score by district and sector, as well as the overall score for each district.

The full dataset with indicators used for this analysis is available on request from CCCM Cluster/REACH.

Map of severity scores aggregated to district level



1. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR): Protection & Return Monitoring Network (PRMN), September 2017.

2. For each urban and peri-urban location assessed, the area was divided into 1km x 1km grids. Enumerator teams then visited each grid square to verify whether an IDP site was present. By visiting all grid squares teams were able to determine the total number of sites in each location.



Detailed Site Assessment Severity Ranking

Somalia, September 2017 - March 2018



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Region	District	Sites	Total IDP Population	CCCM	Protection	Food security	Health / Nutrition	WASH	Shelter / NFI	Education	Site priority
Awdal	Borama	24	9,291	High	High	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Critical	Medium
	Lughaye	2	3,059	Low	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	Low	Medium	Low
Bakool	Ceel Barde	20	10,382	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium	Medium
	Waajid	8	11,975	Medium	Critical	High	Medium	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
Banadir	Mogadishu Abdulaziz	2	4,506	Critical	Medium	Medium	Medium	Critical	Low	Medium	Medium
	Mogadishu Boondheere	1	1,500	High	Low	Medium	Medium	Critical	Low	High	Medium
	Mogadishu Daynile	345	159,277	High	High	High	Medium	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
	Mogadishu Hamar Weyne	1	200	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Critical	Low	Medium	Medium
	Mogadishu Hawl Wadaag	11	3,552	High	High	Medium	Medium	Critical	Critical	High	High
	Mogadishu Hodan	20	7,115	High	Critical	High	Medium	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
	Mogadishu Kahda	483	291,843	High	High	High	Medium	Critical	High	High	High
	Mogadishu Karaan	1	90	Medium	Critical	High	High	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
	Mogadishu Shangaani	3	1,280	High	High	Medium	Medium	Critical	Low	Medium	Medium
	Mogadishu Shibis	8	8,826	High	Medium	Medium	High	Critical	Low	High	Medium
	Mogadishu Wadajir	7	2,010	High	High	High	Medium	Critical	High	Medium	High
	Mogadishu Wardhiigleey	6	5,206	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Critical	Low	High	Medium
	Mogadishu Yaaqshiid	4	326	High	Medium	High	Medium	Critical	Low	Medium	Medium
Bari	Bossaso	45	130,818	High	Critical	Medium	Medium	High	Critical	High	High
	Qardho	12	12,172	High	Critical	Medium	Medium	High	High	Medium	Medium
Bay	Baidoa	265	164,733	High	Critical	High	Medium	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
Galgaduud	Cadaado	6	10,516	High	Critical	Medium	High	High	Critical	Medium	High
	Dhuusamarreb	13	30,708	High	High	High	High	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
Gedo	Baardheere	5	7,528	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	High	Medium	Medium
	Belet Xaawo	10	24,456	Medium	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	Medium
	Doolow	7	75,684	High	Critical	High	Low	Medium	Low	Low	Medium
	Garbahaarrey	8	13,760	Critical	Critical	Critical	High	Critical	High	Medium	High
	Luuq	1	600	High	Critical	Critical	High	Critical	Critical	Medium	High

Legend³: Low/ none Medium High Critical

3. The thresholds for the severity ranking are as follows: 0<20 Low/none, 20<40 Medium, 40<60 High, 60-70 Critical.



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Detailed Site Assessment Severity Ranking

Somalia, September 2017 - March 2018



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Region	District	Sites	Total IDP Population	CCCM	Protection	Food security	Health / Nutrition	WASH	Shelter / NFI	Education	Site Priority
Hiraan	Belet Weyne	113	66,401	High	High	High	Medium	Critical	Critical	Medium	Medium
Lower Juba	Afmadow	10	8,638	High	Critical	High	High	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
	Kismayo	126	58,967	High	Medium	High	Medium	High	High	Medium	Medium
Lower Shabelle	Afgooye	104	56,453	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Medium	Medium
Middle Shabelle	Balcad	4	7,545	High	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium
	Jowhar	3	24,039	High	Medium	Medium	High	Critical	Low/none	Medium	Medium
Mudug	Galdogob	5	16,140	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Critical	High	Medium	Medium
	Gaalkacyo North	34	73,931	High	Critical	High	High	Critical	High	Medium	High
	Gaalkacyo South	26	20,600	High	Critical	High	Medium	High	Medium	High	Medium
Nugaal	Burtinle	5	4,610	High	Critical	Medium	High	Critical	High	Medium	Medium
	Garowe	21	38,537	High	Critical	High	High	High	High	High	High
Sanaag	Badhan	4	485	High	Critical	Critical	High	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
	Ceel Afweyn	1	1,200	Critical	Critical	Critical	High	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
	Ceerigaabo	2	3,350	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium	Medium
Sool	Caynabo	2	16,740	Low/none	Low/none	High	Low/none	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium
	Laas Caanood	13	96,570	Medium	Critical	High	Medium	High	Medium	High	Medium
Togdheer	Burco	22	66,445	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium	Medium
	Buuhoodle	1	12,000	Medium	Critical	Medium	Medium	Critical	Critical	Medium	High
Woqooyi Galbeed	Berbera	7	11,452	Medium	Medium	High	Medium	Critical	Critical	Critical	Medium
	Gebiley	3	3,300	Medium	Medium	Critical	Medium	Critical	Low/none	Critical	Medium
	Hargeysa	19	90,434	High	Critical	High	Medium	High	High	Medium	Medium

Legend: Low/none Medium High Critical

Indicators per sector:

- Site management:** Site capacity, adequate space to walk between shelters, camp management, existing committees if any, sufficient information about existing services and assistance.
- Shelter & NFI:** Shelter support received, access to an NFI market, NFI market safe to access.
- WASH:** Sufficient number of latrines available (as per Sphere Standards), handwashing facilities available, access to potable water.
- Food Security:** Food distribution available, main source of food, safe access to a food market if any.
- Health and Nutrition:** Health facility available, outbreak of disease in the last 3 months, nutrition services available, challenges for women accessing healthcare.
- Education:** Access to an education facility.
- Protection:** Evictions in the past 3 months, eviction notice provided, type of site landowner, community space available, child-friendly space available.



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