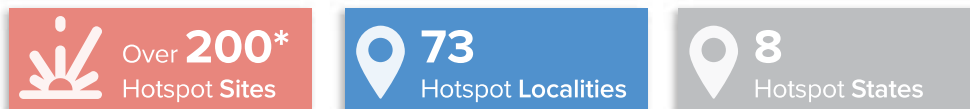


# Protection Hotspots in Sudan

as of 27 January 2022

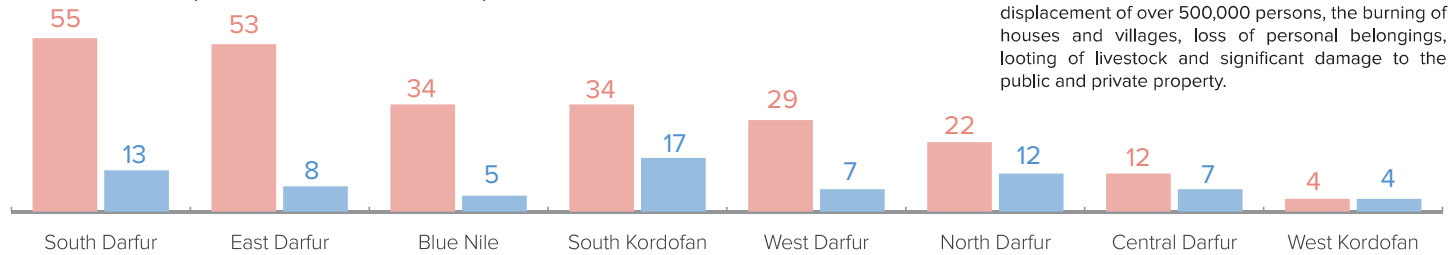
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## Key Figures



\*the exact number of hotspot sites in South Kordofan and Blue Nile States is subject to verification due to access problems.

## Number of Hotspots Sites and Localities per State

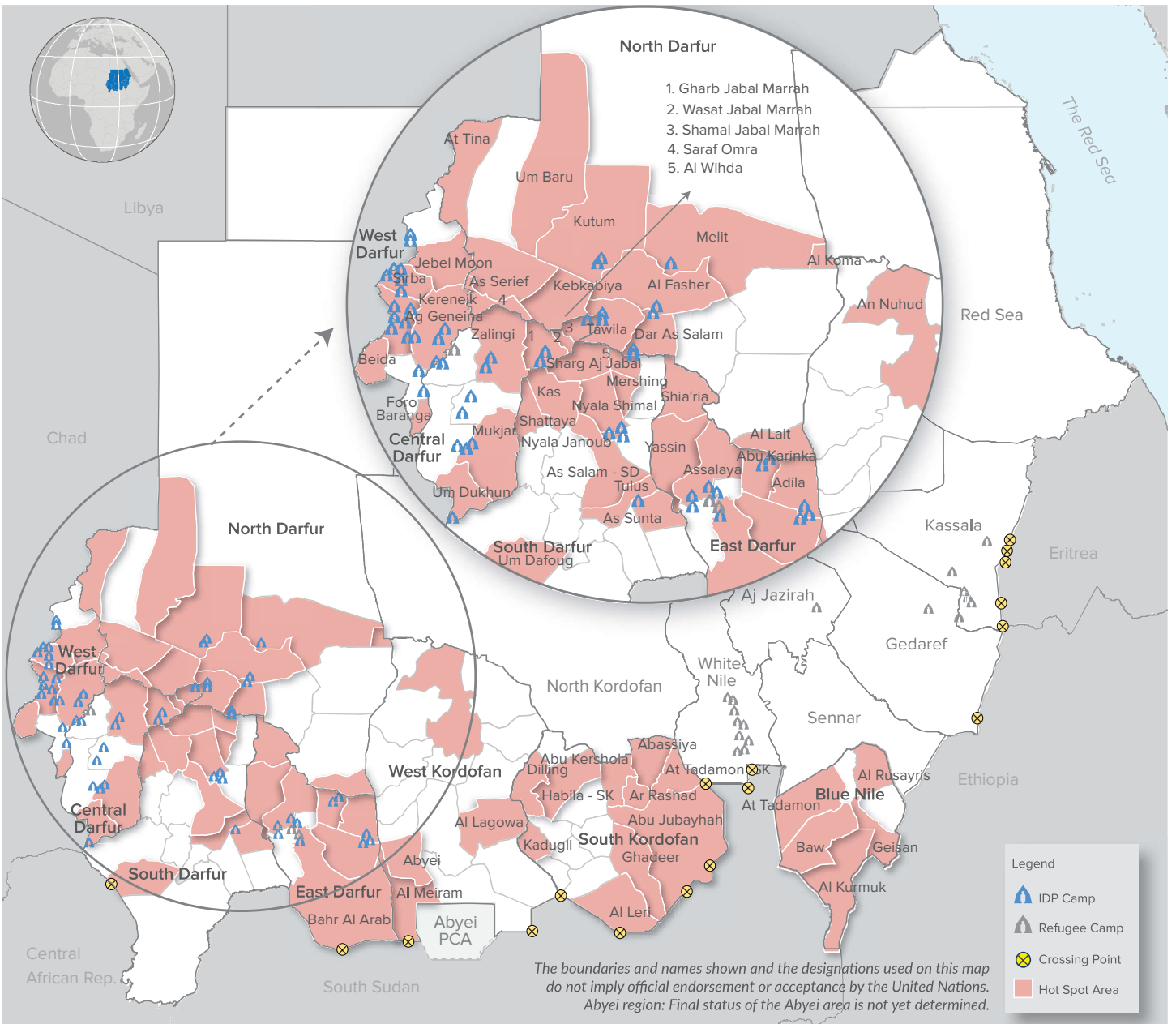


The Protection Sector defines hotspots as areas that experience recurrent incidents of intercommunal violence and factional fighting as well as have the presence of armed elements, UXOs and landmines. These factors create an environment where there is a greater potential for violence and conflict. In 2021, the Protection Sector recorded a total of 296 security incidents that affected the civilian population, resulting in the killing of 1256 persons and injuring of 1153 individuals. The incidents also resulted in the displacement of over 500,000 persons, the burning of houses and villages, loss of personal belongings, looting of livestock and significant damage to the public and private property.

## Population in the Affected Areas



Source:



State	Locality	Hotspot Areas	Existing of ERW/ UXO	Approximate Affected Population	Protection, GBV, CP, UNMAS/ NMAC partner(s) presence
Blue Nile state	Al Tadamon	Magano, Yabacher, Menza, Manchallan, Yagonal, Yarada, Shanfous, Tashgurgul		IDPs, IDP and refugee returnees, refugees	UN agencies and NOGs are operating from Damazine, SCI, WV.
Blue Nile state	Bau	Al Asalha, Malkan, Ulu, Wad-Abouk, Boot, Amoura, Mutshanker, Bakori, Yaba, Deim-Saad	Kalگو, Madah, Ullu	IDPs (49,390). IDP Returnees (24,000). Refugee Returnees (1,700)	They operating from Damazine
Blue Nile state	El Kurmuk	Yabus, Mufu, Khour-Bodi, Dim Mansoor, Ura, Mayak, Jorot, Jerban, Shalei, Ulu.	Barfa, Bashir Nugu, Bwayeth, Chali, Damathur, Dem Mansour, Guffa, Jorot Gerb, Kaili, Khor El Boudi, Kurmuk, Muguf, Pabres, Surkum Baldogo	IDPs (54285). IDP Returnees(486). Refugee Returnees(1,925)	UNMAS/ NMAC NORD (NGO) has an office in Kurmuk. UNICEF, UNFPA, and other protection partners deliver mobile services
Blue Nile state	Gessan	Amoura, Mutshanker, Bakori, Yaba, Deim-Saad, other areas bordering Ethiopia, and SPLM-N controlled localities.	Jantal Khaeir	IDPs(38,260). IDP Returnees(2,800). Refugee Returnees(3,978)	UN agencies and NOGs are operating from Damazine
Central Darfur	Central Jebel Mara	Golo (Golo, Toga and Sabanga)		41,366 IDPs and IDP-returnees	DRC/SGBV, UNAMID/SGBV, SCI/CP
Central Darfur	Mukjar		Shangil Tobaya		UNMAS/ NMAC
Central Darfur	North Jebel Mara	Rokero (Daya and surrounding villages)		30,201 IDPs and IDP-returnees	N/A
Central Darfur	Shamal Jabal Marrah	Borgo, Sangara, Watari, Jemiza, Kaya		12850 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
Central Darfur	Shamal Jabal Marrah	Fanga Suk	Golo, Rokoro	91 00 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	UNMAS/ NMAC
Central Darfur	Umm Dukhun		Umm Dukhun		UNMAS/ NMAC
Central Darfur	West Jebel Mara	Nertiti (Nertiti Town, Gurni, Kwila and surrounding villages)		65,200 IDPs and IDP-returnees	DRC/SGBV, UNAMID/SGBV,
Central Darfur	Zalengei	Hamadiya, Khamsa-Daqaq, Hasahisa	Abata, Waranga	209500 IDPs	DRC/SGBV, UNAMID/SGBV, SCI/CP, UNMAS/ NMAC
East Darfur	Yassin	Eshiaraya, Um Bweim Sabeel, Akuia, Muhajeria, Lebado, Sella'a, Afendo, Keliakel, Um Elkhiarat, Malwie, Hijilija, Ladob.	Bajo, Tanditi, Tortaan	796 SSR in the locality. 34,000 IDPs & IDP-returnees	MoH, ARC, UNMAS/ NMAC
East Darfur	Abu Jabrah	Harin, El Seggat		6,000 IDPs	ALIGHT, WV, MOH, MOE, WES, MoSW
East Darfur	Abu Karinka	El Khtema return village, Dar elsalam, Um Rakoba, Aliwabit, Alsaahab, Jad Alseed.		2,132 SSR in the locality. (IDP & IDP-returnee figures not available via IOM Data)	ARC
East Darfur	Adilla	Adilla, Almazroob, Sharif, Almertie, Aldereiga, Um Totahana, Garadaya		3,800 SSR in the locality. (IDP & IDP-returnee figures not available via IOM Data)	ALIGHT, MoHSD and Police
East Darfur	Assalaya	Kelaikel Abu Salama, Um Buim, Um Dai, Eriad Gareb, Eriad Shareg, Shag Hessian, Shag Tabaldi, Um La'aouta, El Fedo, Matoret, El Gemaia, El Twelie		14,292 SSR in the locality (IDP & IDP-returnee figures not available via IOM Data)	CIS, ARC, GAH and MoHSD
East Darfur	Bahr El Arab		Al Kobo, Samaha		UNMAS/ NMAC
East Darfur	El Daein	Jalabi, Um Romad, Kedaick, Al Mongar, Hijalija		125,000 IDPs & IDP-returnees	UNFPA, UNICEF, WFP, CIS, UNWOMEN, UNAMID, ARC, MoHSD, GAH, NIDO and Manar etc
East Darfur	El Daein	El Neem IDP camp		92,745 IDPs	UNFPA, UNICEF, WFP, CIS, UNWOMEN, UNAMID, ARC and MoHSD.
East Darfur	Shia'ria	Sheria, Khazan Jedid and other satellite returned villages, Hilat Ramadan, Jakhara, Arto, Ga'ar Hajar, Om lawaia, Abu Doweimat, Shaq khassan, Negeia		37,500 IDPs & IDP-returnees	MoHSD, GAH, NIDO, and ALIGHT
North Darfur	Al Fasher	Majdoub		30,000 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
North Darfur	Al Fasher	Zamzam IDP camp, Abu-Shouk and Alsalam IDP camps, Abu-Zerga, Galab, Hashba	Al Fasher, Tega	250,000 IDP	UNHCR, UNITMAS, UNICEF, UNFPA, UNMAS/NMAC
North Darfur	Al Koma		Al Arais		UNMAS/ NMAC
North Darfur	Al Lait		Al Lait		UNMAS/ NMAC
North Darfur	As Serief	As Serief, Jabel Amer		65,200 IDPs and IDP -returnees	Coopi
North Darfur	At Tina		Gadir		UNMAS/ NMAC
North Darfur	Dar el Salam	Shadad		11,610 IDPs	None
North Darfur	Dar el Salam	Umdaressaya		9,000 IDPs	None
North Darfur	Dar el Salam	Nefasha		40,000 IDPs	None
North Darfur	Dar el Salam	Shangil Tobaya, Nifasha and Shadad camps		9,100 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
North Darfur	Kebkabiya	As Serief		7,500 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
North Darfur	Kebkabiya	Sortoni, Kagouro, Samer, Bersi, Kube, Barbis		21,600 IDP and 35 HH returnees	DRC, UNITAMS, SCI
North Darfur	Kebkabiya	Kabkabiya, Sabarna Armba, Kaura, barbai and Shoba		30,000 IDP and 2000 returnee	SI, UNICEF, WFP, KSCS
North Darfur	Kutum	Fata Barno, Kassap camp, Kafoud, Abu Sakeen, Hashab,	Kottom	24,000 IDP and 432 returnees communities, Jakhani Kurbat, Austani, Daba	WRS, CAFA, SCCW, UNMAS/ NMAC
North Darfur	Mellit		Tikilima		UNMAS/ NMAC
North Darfur	Saraf Omra	Saraf Omra	Saraf Omra	120,000 IDP	UNAMID UNITAMS, UNMAS/NMAC
North Darfur	Tawila	Falouja, Kebe		5,000 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
North Darfur	Tawila	Katur		40,267 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
North Darfur	Tawila	Martal, Tabit, Rawanda, dally, Argo camps, Kunjara, Jaily, Tarani, Tina, Tabarat		30,201 IDPs and IDP -returnees	DRC
North Darfur	Tawila	Dali		2,472 IDPs	None



State	Locality	Hotspot Areas	Existing of ERW/ UXO	Approximate Affected Population	Protection, GBV, CP, UNMAS/ NMAC partner(s) presence
North Darfur	Um Baru		Kamo, Kenti, Maku, Muzbat, Shibe, Turba, Um Barru		UNMAS/ NMAC
South Darfur	Al Wihda		Al Malam		UNMAS/ NMAC
South Darfur	As Salam - SD	Gussa Jammata, Mansoura, Sersera, Billili, Miro Kabara, Habanyia, Dambo Dambo		5527 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Bilel	Kalma camp and surrounding villages	Alsaheba	111,000 IDPs	Protection/GBV/Child Protection UNFPA, MOSA, GAH, UNICEF, WVI, SEVAO, Paralegal Network, ARC, CDF, FCPU, UNMAS/ NMAC
South Darfur	Gereida	El Tawil		1815 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Gereida	Hai Aljazeera, Hai Alrahman, Hai Al Shatei, Um Dawan Ban		9746 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Gereida	Majouk		19312 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Gereida	Tuel		150 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Gereida	Tuel, Abu Lala		3148 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Gereida	North Greida and neighbouring Tulus		3405 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Gereida	Ditto, Joghana, Abu Doz, Dika, Gereida and Abuja IDP camps		133,785 IDPs and IDP-returnees	UNICEF, UNHCR and UNDP are working on PBF Projects in the area through their implementing partners, ALIGHT, IAS, CDF, etc.
South Darfur	Kas	Dangia		185 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Kas	Boronga, Jemaiza lagrou, Musa Bikra and IDP camps		75,185 IDPs and IDP-returnees	AlaiARC (CBP) with CP component; IAS (CSP)
South Darfur	Mershing	Keila, Kidingeer, Mershing		30823 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Mershing	Menawashi town.		12,305 IDPs and IDP-returnees	WV
South Darfur	Niteaga	Khor Abeche, Alban Jadid, Al Salam village, Al Banjadid, Taisha		28405 IDPs	
South Darfur	Nyala Shimal	Dereige, Nyala North, Otash IDP Camp		22000 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Nyala Shimal	Keila, Kidingeer, Mershing, Otash IDP camp, Leiba, Deribat		16898 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Sharg Aj Jabal	Sharg Aj Jabal		1596 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Sharg Aj Jabal	Faluja, Touwa Shalal , Dobo Umnda		185 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Darfur	Sharg Aj Jabal	Deribat, Jawa and Soni		10,000 IDPs and IDP-returnees	ALIGHT is planning to implement activities in the area under CERF.
South Darfur	Um Dafoug	Mandowa		194735 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
South Kordofan	Abassiya	Abassiya town		22,691 IDPs, IDP and refugee returnees in addition to the host community	Yes
South Kordofan	Abu Jubayhah	Al Himada, Abu Jubayhah Twon , Al-Rahmaniya, Kunjara, Tandick, Morafeen, Wad Ak Akhedir gold mine, Kassara Al Rougab, Al Sirajia, Abu Nowara, Albitera village and Gedied	El Tabaldia, Gireed, Hilat Elsieid	675 HH refugees, 20,380 IDPs in addition to the host community .	UNHCR, SCI, MoHSD and GAH, UNMAS/ NMAC
South Kordofan	Abu Kershola	Ibrahim village, Abu Kershola town, and Al Faied Umm Abdalla		9,161 IDPs and IDP returnees in addition to the host community.	Yes
South Kordofan	Al Buram	Not under GoS control		No data	
South Kordofan	Al Leri	Al Leri East, Al Leri town, and Al Amira		8,686 refugees, 4,864 IDPs in addition to the Host community.	UNHCR, SCI, MoHSD and GAH, Al Manar
South Kordofan	Al Rashad	Al Rashad, Tejmala	Abu Karshola, Al dainat, Al Mansour, Almazlagan, El faeid Umabdalla, Kaling, Kaloba, Kilora, Nor alhoda, Radiana, Rashad, Tafarga, Tibera, Um bartaboo	22,240 IDPs and IDP and refugee returnees in addition to the host community	UNMAS/ NMAC
South Kordofan	Alrif Agarbi	Partially under GoS control		No data	NO organization operate there
South Kordofan	Dellami	Partially under GoS control		8,704 IDPs	SCI, IMC, CAFA, MoHSD
South Kordofan	Dilling	Dilling Town and its rural area	Abrie, Al Gnei, Aldashul, Angarko, Brakandi, Dalami, Diri, Fayo, Habela, Hjer El Jawad, Julud, Kadbur, Katala, Katla, Mardis, Muskar Mazraat aldaola, Rogol Al Marfain, Sabat, Salara, Um Alhamam, Um Hitan, Wali, Wali Souq	423 Refugees , 9,717 IDPs, in addition to the host community.	UNHCR, SCI , UNICEF , MoHSD, GAH, IMC, MC, UNMAS/ NMAC
South Kordofan	Ghadeer	Kalogi and Bajoon gold mine camp		7,857 IDPs in addition to the host community	N/A
South Kordofan	Habila	Habila , Kurtalla		171 Refugees, 1,079 IDPs in addition to the host community.	UNUCR, SCI, UNICEF , MoHSD , GAH
South Kordofan	Huiban	Not under GoS control		No data	



State	Locality	Hotspot Areas	Existing of ERW/ UXO	Approximate Affected Population	Protection, GBV, CP, UNMAS/ NMAC partner(s) presence
South Kordofan	Kadugli		Abu Saffa, Abu Snoon, Addar, Al Ahmier, Al Azraq, Al Dar, Al Mashaiesh, Al Tiess, Alazrag, Alhamrah, Alloubi, Angulo, Boram, Damba, Delibia, Fama, Ganaya, Hajar Anaba, Kaiaga Jero, Kalkada, Katsha, Kohliyat, Kololo, Koyea, Krongo, Locholo, Mdgolil, Miri Barra		UNMAS/ NMAC
South Kordofan	Kadugli	Kadugli	Ragafi, Shat Damam, Shat El Sufaya, Tabaina, Tabania, Taferr (2), Tagouro, Tajura, Tira Mande, Toro, Trogi, Tura, Ugob, Um Dar Dur, Um Durain, Um Serdiba, Rashad, Abu Karshola, Al dainat, Al Mansour, Almazlagan, El faeid Umabdalla, Kaling, Kaloba, Kilora, Nor alhoda, Radiena, Rashad, Tafarga, Tibera, Um bartaboo	74 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	UNMAS/ NMAC
South Kordofan	Kadugli	Tillo , Tafary, Morta , kolba Alshaeer		83912 IDPs, plus IDP and refugee returnees	UNHCR, UNICEF, SCI, IOM , MoHSD, IMC , MC
South Kordofan	Reif Ashargi	Al Bardab		3,179 IDPs	CAFA, DRC, IMC, MoHSD, GAH
South Kordofan	Talawdi	Talawdi town	Aldaka, Jabal Maful, Maddo, at Talodi, Tambiera, Um Kadada	13,323 IDPs and refugee returnees	UNHCR, SCI, MoHSD, GAH, IMC, MC, UNMAS/ NMAC
South Kordofan	Umm Durein	Not under GoS control		Number of IDPs not confirmed on IOM data.	
West Darfur	Beida	Mesteri town and surrounding villages	Awaita, Beida	65,000 IDPs & IDP-returnees	GBV/CP actors are working from EI Geneina. Protection response is not yet adequate, as it is hampered by the security situation. UNMAS/ NMAC
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Krinding 1 and 2 camps, Sultan House	Armankul, Saraf Jidad, Sawani Babina, Taguna	625 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	UNMAS/ NMAC
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Ag Geneina, Muli village, Shukry village, Sisi camp, Kereneik village		346 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Krinding		1140 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Krinding 1 ,Krinding 2		55836 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Al-Jabel and Al-Thowra		5000 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Hai Eljabal area		55836 IDPs due to intercommunal conflicts	
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Majmari		2,380 IDP-returnees	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Sisi		75,000 IDP-returnees	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Kerink		IDP-returnee figures not available via IOM Data	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Abu Zar		14,082 IDPs	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Al Ghaba		20,000 IDPs & host community	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Kerinding 1-2 & Sultan		48,210 IDPs	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Al Riyadh			
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Hujaj			
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Doti			
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Ardamata			
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Agokar			
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Hashaba			
West Darfur	Ag Geneina	Moli			
West Darfur	Jebel Moon	ChilChil	Armow, Falco Aljadida, Gosmino, Jebel Moon, Nertiti, Nuraniya, Saleah town	1,310 IDPs, IDP-returnees & refugee-returnees	CRS, Canadia War Child, UNMAS/ NMAC
West Darfur	Jebel Moon	Chommi		1,795 IDPs, IDP-returnees & refugee-returnees	CRS, Canadia War Child
West Darfur	Jebel Moon	Dileibaya		1,375 IDPs, IDP-returnees & refugee-returnees	Save the children/ War Child
West Darfur	Jebel Moon	Girji Girji		1,235 IDPs, IDP-returnees & refugee-returnees	Save the children/ War Child
West Darfur	Jebel Moon	Selea	Krekro	3,100 IDPs, IDP-returnees & refugee-returnees	World Relief, Save the Children International, CDF, UNMAS/ NMAC
West Darfur	Kerenik	Mornei		100,000 IDPs	UNHCR, UNICEF, WR, SCI, WC, and UNFPA
West Darfur	Sirba		Abosorage, Sirba		UNMAS/ NMAC
West Kordofan	Abyei		Lopong, Mulual		UNMAS/ NMAC
West Kordofan	El Meram	El Meram town and the rural Area		The is recent returnees from khartoum( 375 HH). adding up to return caseload from last year due to the conflict in kadugli during May 2020.	UNHCR, UNICEF, MoHSD, SCI,
West Kordofan	Lagawa	Lagawa and El Meram Twn and the rural area	AghBash, Tima	4903 HH refugee in addition to IDPs(the number not confirmed on IOM Data	UNHCR, SCI, MoHSD and GAH, UNICEF, UNMAS/ NMAC

