

ARRIVALS AND DISPLACED POPULATIONS: KEY FIGURES AND TRENDS

JUNE FIGURES

49,400 estimated arrivals via the Mediterranean and Northwest African maritime routes

1,181 estimated dead and missing at sea

(Cumulative figures¹ from 1 January to 30 June 2022)

UKRAINE

5.5 million individual refugees from Ukraine recorded across Europe as of end June 2022, while some **6.3 million** IDPs were displaced within the country as of end June.

¹ For more information, please see, [Ukraine Internal Displacement Report, 23 June 2022](#).

TÜRKIYE

Syrians under temporary protection **3.7 million**

Refugees and asylum-seekers under international protection **322,000**

¹ For more information, please see [UNHCR Türkiye February 2022 bi-annual fact sheet](#)

UKRAINE

TÜRKIYE

NORTHWEST AFRICAN MARITIME ROUTE²

8,915 sea arrivals
no arrivals by land
310 dead and missing

WESTERN MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE³

5,478 arrivals, of which
1,499 by land
74 dead and missing

CENTRAL MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE⁴

27,633 sea arrivals,
no arrivals by land
772 dead and missing

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ROUTE⁵

7,312 arrivals, of which
2,499 by land
25 dead and missing

SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE

12,000 persons arrived in or transited through the subregion

Includes Serbia and Kosovo (S/RES/1244 [1999]). The boundaries and names shown, and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

UKRAINE SITUATION

The war in Ukraine triggered a severe escalation of humanitarian needs and mass displacement of people internally and into neighbouring countries. As of 30 June 2022, 5,493,884 individual refugees from Ukraine were recorded across Europe, while 3,574,485 refugees from Ukraine had registered for temporary protection or similar national protection schemes in Europe. From 24 February to 30 June 2022, 8,522,500 border crossings from Ukraine into neighbouring countries were recorded, and from 28 February to 30 June 2022, 3,167,781 border crossings into Ukraine were recorded.⁶ Within Ukraine, some 6.3 million people were internally displaced as of end June.⁷

Ukraine situation key figures 30 June 2022

5,493,884

Individual refugees from Ukraine recorded across Europe

3,574,485

Refugees from Ukraine registered for Temporary Protection or similar national protection schemes in Europe

8,522,500

Border crossings from Ukraine

3,167,781

Border crossings to Ukraine

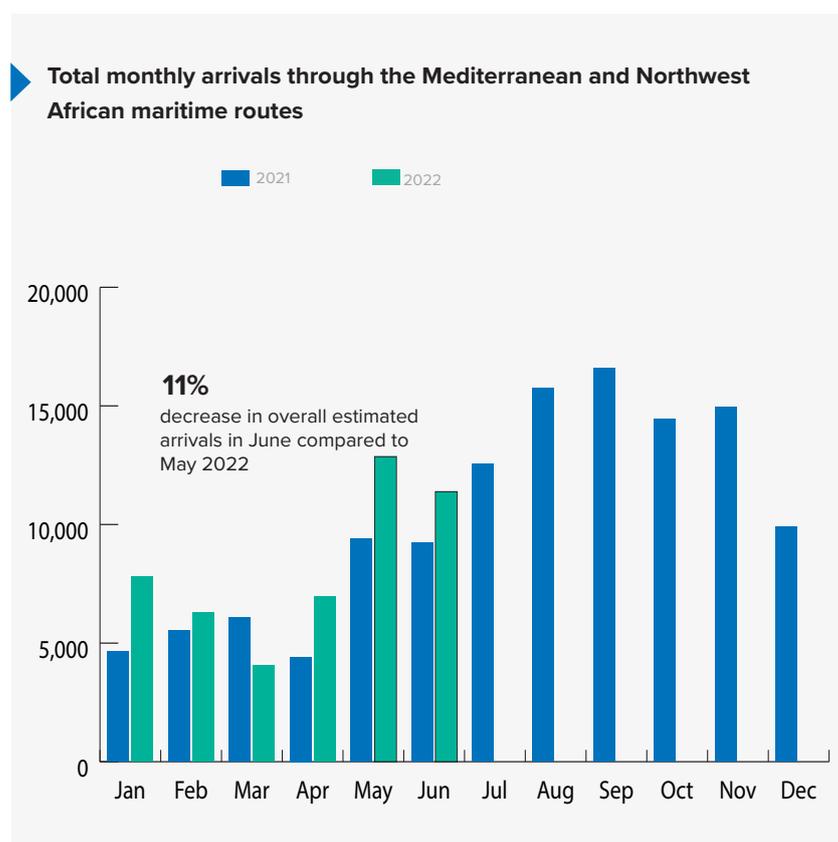
¹ For more information, please visit the [Operational Data Portal for the Ukraine Refugee Situation](#)

ARRIVALS IN EUROPE VIA THE MEDITERRANEAN AND NORTHWEST AFRICAN MARITIME ROUTES

In the first six months of 2022, some 49,400 refugees and migrants arrived in Europe via the Mediterranean and Northwest African maritime routes, a 25% increase compared to the same period in 2021. In June 2022, arrivals decreased by 11% compared to May this year, but increased by 23% compared to June 2021.

Arrivals in Italy decreased by 7% in June compared to May, but increased by 40% compared to June 2021. Out of some 8,200 refugees and migrants who arrived in Italy in June, 52% had departed from Libya, 26% from Tunisia and 20% from Türkiye.

In June, some 4,300 migrants and refugees arrived in Italy from Libya, a 9% decrease, and some 1,600 from Türkiye, a 33% decrease compared to May this year. Some 2,000 refugees and migrants who departed from Libya in June were intercepted or rescued by Libyan authorities and disembarked back in Libya, 31% fewer than in May.⁸ According to available data, most people departing from Libya in 2022 were from Bangladesh, Egypt, Sudan and Eritrea, while people arriving in Italy from Türkiye originated mainly from Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Egypt and Iraq.



Some 1,400 refugees and migrants arrived in Spain in June, a 49% decrease compared to May 2022. Of these, 24% arrived in the Canary Islands. Arrivals in the Canary Islands in June (337) decreased by 82% compared to last month, while arrivals in Spain through the Western Mediterranean route increased by 27% in the same period.

Some 1,400 refugees and migrants arrived in Greece by land and sea in June, a 64% increase compared to last month and a 139% increase compared to June 2021. The average monthly arrivals in Greece in 2021 and the first six months of 2022 was lower compared to 2020, as allegations of pushbacks at land and sea borders continued. Turkish authorities reported rescuing or intercepting some 4,700 refugees and migrants at sea in June, the same as last month. In addition, some 400 refugees and migrants arrived by sea in Cyprus this month, a 22% decrease compared to last month.

¹ For more information, please visit <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/situations/mediterranean>

SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE⁹

Some 3,100 persons arrived in or transited through the subregion as part of mixed refugee and migrant movements in June 2022, 2% fewer than last month and 6% more than in June 2021. From January through June 2022, 12,000 people arrived in or transited through the subregion, 10% fewer than in the same period in 2021. Out of overall arrivals so far in 2022, some 1,240 were Afghans, a 61% decrease compared to the same period last year (some 3,220).

In June 2022, 256 persons submitted an asylum application, a 106% increase compared to last month (124). Eight positive first-instance decisions were issued in June (eight subsidiary protection status), while 14 applications were rejected and 211 were closed, as the applicants were no longer present in the country of application. As of the end of June, 505 asylum applications were still pending a decision across the subregion.

So far this year, 32 positive first-instance decisions have been issued across the subregion (six refugee status and 26 subsidiary protection status), 97 asylum applications have been rejected, and 623 asylum applications have been closed after the applicants absconded from the asylum procedure.

² For more information, please visit <http://data2.unhcr.org/en/situations/southeasterneurope>

¹ Dead and missing figures refer to the Mediterranean and Northwest African maritime routes. Information is compiled from a variety of sources, the quality and reliability of which can vary. While every effort has been made to ensure that all statistical information is verified, figures on some arrivals, as well as dead and missing at sea, represent an estimate. Triangulation of information and sources is performed on a continuous basis. Therefore, amendments in figures may occur, including retroactively.

² Includes sea arrivals in the Canary Islands (Spain) via the Atlantic Ocean.

³ Includes sea and land arrivals in Spain via the Western Mediterranean route.

⁴ Includes sea arrivals in Italy and Malta.

⁵ Includes sea and land arrivals in Greece and sea arrivals in Cyprus.

⁶ For more information, please see the [Operational Data Portal for the Ukraine Refugee Situation](#).

⁷ [Ukraine Internal Displacement Report](#), 23 June 2022.

⁸ <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/dataviz/211?sv=0&geo=0>

⁹ Includes Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia and Kosovo (S/RES/1244 [1999]).